

2006 No. 740

POLICE, ENGLAND AND WALES

PENSIONS, ENGLAND AND WALES

The Police Pensions (Amendment) Regulations 2006

Made - - - - - *14th March 2006*

Laid before Parliament *15th March 2006*

Coming into force - - - *5th April 2006*

The Secretary of State makes the following Regulations in exercise of the powers conferred by section 1 of the Police Pensions Act 1976(a).

In accordance with section 1(1) of that Act, the Treasury(b) has consented to the making of these Regulations and the Secretary of State has consulted with the Police Negotiating Board for the United Kingdom.

Citation, commencement and extent

- 1.—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the Police Pensions (Amendment) Regulations 2006.
- (2) These Regulations come into force on 5th April 2006 but, except for paragraph 8 of Schedule 1, have effect from 5th December 2005(c).
- (3) These Regulations extend to England and Wales only.

Amendment of the Police Pensions Regulations 1987

2. The Police Pensions Regulations 1987(d) are amended in accordance with Schedule 1 to these Regulations.

Amendment of the Police Pensions (Additional Voluntary Contributions) Regulations 1991

3. The Police Pensions (Additional Voluntary Contributions) Regulations 1991(e) are amended in accordance with Schedule 2 to these Regulations.

(a) 1976 c. 35. Section 1 is amended by section 2(3) of the Police Negotiating Board Act 1980 (c.10), paragraph 28 of Schedule 7 to the Police Act 1996 (c. 16) and section 1(1) of the Police and Firemen's Pensions Act 1997 (c. 52). Functions under the Act as regards Scotland are transferred by article 2 of and Schedule 1 to S.I. 1999/1750.

(b) Formerly the Minister for the Civil Service: *see* S.I. 1981/1670.

(c) This is the date on which the substantive provisions of the Civil Partnership Act 2004 came into force. Retrospective effect is permitted by section 1(5) of the Police Pensions Act 1976.

(d) S.I. 1987/ 257; relevant amendments were made by S.I. 1990/805; 1992/2349; 1994/641; 1997/2852; 2002/3202; 2003/27; 2004/2354 and 2005/1439.

(e) S.I. 1991/1304 as amended by S.I. 2002/3202.

Home Office
13th March 2006

Hazel Blears
Minister of State

We consent to the making of this Order

Dave Watts
Vernon Coaker

14th March 2006

Two of the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury

SCHEDULE 1

Regulation 2

AMENDMENTS OF THE POLICE PENSIONS REGULATIONS 1987

1. In regulation B9 (allocation)—

(a) in paragraph (2)(c)—

- (i) after “marry or remarry” insert “or form a civil partnership or a subsequent civil partnership”;
- (ii) after “spouse by that marriage” insert “or civil partner by that civil partnership”;

(b) in paragraph (3)—

- (i) after “marry or remarry” insert “or form a civil partnership or a subsequent civil partnership”;
- (ii) after “spouse by that marriage” insert “or civil partner by that civil partnership”;

(c) in paragraph (5)(b)—

- (i) after “marry or remarry” insert “or form a civil partnership or a subsequent civil partnership”;
- (ii) after “spouse by that marriage” insert “or civil partner by that civil partnership”;
- (iii) after “intended marriage” insert “or the intended formation of his civil partnership”;

(d) in paragraph (6)(b)—

- (i) after “proposed marriage takes place” insert “or the proposed civil partnership is formed”;
- (ii) after “date of the marriage” insert “or of the formation of the civil partnership”.

2. In regulation C5 (limitation on award to widow with reference to date of marriage and pension in case of post-retirement marriage), after the words “married to her husband”, in both places where they appear, insert “or, as the case may be, had formed a civil partnership with her civil partner”.

3. For regulation C9 (termination of widow's award on remarriage) substitute—

“C9 Termination of widow's or civil partner's pension on remarriage or other event

(1) Where a widow entitled to a pension under this Part was widowed before 5th December 2005 or was widowed after that date but her husband had ceased to serve as a member of a police force by that date, and—

- (a) remarries or has remarried,
- (b) forms or has formed a civil partnership, or
- (c) with a person to whom she is not married lives together as husband and wife,

she shall not be entitled to receive any payment on account of the pension in respect of any period after her marriage, or after the formation of her civil partnership or after her cohabitation begins.

(2) Where the surviving civil partner of a member of a police force who had ceased to serve as a member of a police force by 5th December 2005 is entitled to a pension under this Part and—

- (a) marries or has married,
- (b) forms or has formed a new civil partnership, or
- (c) with a person who is not her civil partner lives together as if they were civil partners,

she shall not be entitled to receive any payment on account of the pension in respect of any period after her marriage, or after the formation of her civil partnership, or after her cohabitation begins.

(3) Where a widow who does not fall within paragraph (1) or a surviving civil partner who does not fall within paragraph (2) is entitled to a pension under this Part and—

- (a) marries or has married,
- (b) remarries or has remarried,
- (c) forms or has formed a civil partnership or new civil partnership,
- (d) with a person to whom she is not married lives together as husband and wife, or
- (e) with a person who is not her civil partner lives together as if they were civil partners,

she shall not be entitled to receive any payment on account of the pension in respect of any period after her marriage or remarriage, or after the formation of her civil partnership, or after her cohabitation begins.

(4) But if, at any time after her marriage, remarriage, the formation of her civil partnership or the beginning of her cohabitation, a person in any of paragraphs (1) to (3) has again become a widow or her civil partner dies or that marriage or civil partnership has been dissolved or that cohabitation ceases, the police authority may, in their discretion, bring the pension into payment.

C9A Termination of widow's or civil partner's gratuity on remarriage or other event

(1) Where a widow entitled to a gratuity under this Part was widowed before 5th December 2005 or was widowed after that date but her husband had ceased to serve as a member of a police force by that date, and—

- (a) remarries or has remarried,
- (b) forms or has formed a civil partnership, or
- (c) with a person to whom she is not married lives together as husband and wife,

so much of the gratuity as has not been paid before her remarriage or the formation of her civil partnership or the beginning of her cohabitation shall not be payable thereafter.

(2) Where the surviving civil partner of a member of a police force who had ceased to serve as a member of a police force by 5th December 2005 person is entitled to a gratuity under this Part and—

- (a) marries or has married,
- (b) forms or has formed a new civil partnership, or
- (c) with a person who is not her civil partner lives together as if they were civil partners,

so much of the gratuity as has not been paid before her marriage or remarriage or the formation of her civil partnership or the beginning of her cohabitation shall not be payable thereafter.

(3) Where a widow who does not fall within paragraph (1) or a surviving civil partner who does not fall within paragraph (2) is entitled to a gratuity under this Part and—

- (a) marries or has married,

- (b) remarries or has remarried,
- (c) forms or has formed a civil partnership or new civil partnership,
- (d) with a person to whom she is not married lives together as husband and wife, or
- (e) with a person who is not her civil partner lives together as if they were civil partners,

so much of the gratuity as has not been paid before her remarriage or the formation of her civil partnership or the beginning of her cohabitation shall not be payable thereafter.

(4) But if, at any time after her marriage, remarriage, the formation of her civil partnership or the beginning of her cohabitation, a person in any of paragraphs (1) to (3) has again become a widow or her civil partner dies or that marriage or civil partnership has been dissolved or that cohabitation ceases, the police authority may, in their discretion, pay to her the sums which they were actually or contingently liable to pay to her in respect of the gratuity immediately before her remarriage or the formation of her civil partnership or the beginning of her cohabitation.”

4. In regulation C10 (pension debit members) after “spouse” insert “or civil partner”.

5. In regulation D5 (child’s allowance or special gratuity – limitations)—

- (a) in paragraph (1)(a) after “of a marriage which took place” insert “or of a civil partnership which was formed”;
- (b) for paragraph (1)(b) substitute the following sub-paragraph—
 - “(b) by reason of his being a step-child—
 - (i) to the child of a spouse whose marriage to the relevant parent took place on or after the relevant date, or
 - (ii) to the child of a civil partner whose civil partnership with the relevant parent was formed on or after the relevant date;”;
- (c) after paragraph (1) insert the following paragraph—
 - “(1A) The reference in paragraph (1)(a) to a child born of a civil partnership means a child—
 - (a) who is a child of a member of a civil partnership and has been adopted by the other member of that civil partnership; or
 - (b) who has been adopted by two persons who have formed a civil partnership.”

6. In regulation E1(1) (adult dependent relative’s special pension), after sub-paragraph (c) insert the following—

“or

- (d) where the member was a woman in a civil partnership whose civil partner was permanently disabled at the time the member died, to the surviving civil partner.”.

7. In regulation E4(4) (gratuity in lieu of widow’s pension) for “provisions of Regulation C9 relating to the termination of a widow’s award on remarriage” substitute “provisions of Regulations C9 and C9A relating to the termination of a widow’s or civil partner’s award on remarriage or the formation of a new civil partnership”.

8. In regulation G4 (election not to pay pension contributions)—

- (a) in paragraph (5) for “Subject to paragraph (6)” substitute “Subject to paragraphs (6) to (8)”;
- (b) after paragraph (6) insert the following paragraphs—
 - “(7) A notice under paragraph (5) cancelling an election given to a police authority after 5th April 2006 shall be of no effect.

(8) Where, following a notice of cancellation under paragraph (5), an election under paragraph (1) would, but for this paragraph, cease to have effect as from a date after 5th April 2006, that election shall cease to have effect as from 5th April 2006.”

9. In regulation G6 (payment by women to enhance widowers’ awards)—

- (a) in paragraph (1) after “Subject to paragraph” insert “(1A) and”;
- (b) after paragraph (1) insert the following paragraph—

“(1A) An election under this regulation which is made by virtue of the amendments to these Regulations by the Police Pensions (Amendment) Regulations 2006 may not secure the counting of pensionable service before 6th April 1988.”;
- (c) after paragraph (3)(d) insert—

“or

 - (e) in the case of a woman by whom contributions are payable under regulation G2 on or before the date on which the Police Pensions (Amendment) Regulations 2006 come into force who elects to secure the counting of pensionable service after 5th April 1988 and before 17th May 1990 (not being service which is already the subject of an election to enhance her widower’s or surviving civil partner’s award), the date on which those Regulations come into force, or
 - (f) in the case of a woman by whom contributions become payable under regulation G2 after the date on which the Police Pensions (Amendment) Regulations 2006 come into force who elects to secure the counting of pensionable service after 5th April 1988 and before 17th May 1990 (not being service which is already the subject of an election to enhance her widower’s or surviving civil partner’s award), the date on which those contributions become payable.”;
- (d) in paragraph (4A) for “paragraph (3)(c) or (d)” substitute “paragraph (3)(c), (d), (e) or (f)”;
- (e) in paragraph (13) for “paragraph (3)(c) or (d)” substitute “paragraph (3)(c), (d), (e) or (f)”.

10. In regulation J1 (policeman with a guaranteed minimum for the purposes of the Social Security Pensions Act 1975)—

- (a) in paragraph (4) after “remarries or has remarried” insert “or forms a civil partnership”;
- (b) in paragraph (4)(b) after “as husband and wife” insert “or during which she lives with another woman as if they were civil partners”;
- (c) in paragraph (4A) after “remarries or has remarried” insert “or forms a civil partnership”;
- (d) in paragraph (4A)(b) after “as husband and wife” insert “or during which he lives with another man as if they were civil partners”;
- (e) after paragraph (4A) insert the following paragraph—

“(4B) In a case to which this regulation applies, where the regular policeman dies or has died on or after 5th December 2005 leaving a civil partner then, unless any pension to which he has been entitled has been forfeited under regulation K5(2), that surviving civil partner shall be entitled to a pension of a weekly amount equal to one-half of that part of the policeman’s guaranteed minimum which is attributable to earnings factors for the tax year, 1988-89 and subsequent tax years increased in accordance with regulation E9 (increase by reference to the Pensions (Increase) (Acts)) but that entitlement shall cease if he marries, remarries or has married or remarried or forms a civil partnership before attaining the age of 65 years and no payment shall be made on account of the pension—

 - (a) in respect of any period for which the amount of any pension payable to him under Part C exceeds the pension which, disregarding this sub-paragraph, would be payable hereunder, or
 - (b) in respect of any period before he attains the age of 65 years during which he and another person to whom he is not married and with whom he has not formed a civil

partnership are living together as husband and wife or as if they were civil partners.”;

(f) after paragraph (5A) insert the following paragraph—

“(5B) Where a surviving civil partner is entitled to a pension under paragraph (4B) then, in respect of any period in respect of which a payment is made on account of that pension, no payment shall be made on account of any pension payable to him under Part C.”

11. In regulation L3(5) (payment and duration of awards)—

(a) after “re-marries” insert “or enters into a civil partnership”;

(b) after “remarriage” insert “or civil partnership”.

12. In regulation M4 (death grants where pension credit member dies before pension credit payments payable), after “spouse”, in each place where it appears, insert “or civil partner”.

13. In Schedule A (glossary of expressions)—

(a) in the definition of “child”, after “spouse” insert “or civil partner”;

(b) for the definition of “husband” substitute—

“‘husband’, except in regulations C9, C9A and J1, includes wife and civil partner;”;

(c) at the appropriate place insert—

“‘step-child’ includes a person who is the child of the civil partner of the member of a police force concerned, but is not the child of that member.”

(d) for the definition of “widow” substitute—

“‘widow’, except in regulation J1, includes widower and, except in regulations C9, C9A and J1, includes surviving civil partner;”;

(e) for the definition of “wife” substitute—

“‘wife’, except in regulations C9, C9A and J1, includes husband and civil partner.”.

14. In Schedule C (widows’ awards)—

(a) in paragraph 1(2A) of Part I, for “man” substitute “widower or to the surviving civil partner of a female police officer”;

(b) after paragraph 1(2A) of Part I insert the following sub-paragraphs—

“(2B) But where a pension becomes payable to the surviving civil partner of a female police officer and as a consequence of an election under regulation G6—

(a) account would, but for this sub-paragraph, be taken of pensionable service before 6th April 1988, then account shall be taken only of service after 5th April 1988;

(b) sub-paragraph (1)(b) would, but for this sub-paragraph, have effect with the substitution for “5th April 1978” of a date before 6th April 1988, then that sub-paragraph shall have effect with the substitution for “5th April 1978” of “5th April 1988”.

(2C) Where a pension becomes payable under regulation C1 to the surviving civil partner of a male police officer—

(a) the pension or notional pension referred to in sub-paragraph (1)(a) shall be taken to be that which would be payable if no account were taken of any pensionable service before 6th April 1988, and

(b) sub-paragraph (1)(b) has effect with the substitution for “5th April 1978” of “5th April 1988”.”;

(c) in paragraph 3 of Part I, after the words “a man” insert “or a surviving civil partner of a woman”;

(d) in paragraph 1(1A) of Part III, for “man” substitute “widower or to the surviving civil partner of a female police officer”;

(e) after paragraph 1(1A) of Part III insert the following sub-paragraphs—

“(1B) But where a pension becomes payable under regulation C4 to the surviving civil partner of a female police officer and as a consequence of an election under regulation G6 account would, but for this sub-paragraph, be taken of pensionable service before 6th April 1988, then account shall be taken only of service after 5th April 1988.

(1C) Where a pension becomes payable under regulation C4 to the surviving civil partner of a male police officer, the amount of the deceased’s deferred pension shall for the purposes of sub-paragraph (1) be taken to be what it would be if account were taken only of pensionable service after 5th April 1988.”;

- (f) in paragraph 3(4) of Part III, after the words “a man” insert “or a surviving civil partner of a woman”;
- (g) in paragraph 4 of Part IV, for “man” substitute “widower or to the surviving civil partner of a female police officer”;
- (h) after paragraph 4 of Part IV insert the following paragraphs—

“5. But where a pension becomes payable under regulation C5(3) to the surviving civil partner of a female police officer and as a consequence of an election under regulation G6, paragraphs 2(a)(ii) and 3 above would, but for this paragraph, have effect with the substitution for “5th April 1978” of a date before 6th April 1988, then those paragraphs shall have effect with the substitution for “5th April 1978” of “5th April 1988”.

6. Where a pension becomes payable under regulation C5(3) to the surviving civil partner of a male police officer, paragraphs 2(a)(ii) and 3 above have effect with the substitution for “5th April 1978” of “5th April 1988”.”;

- (i) in paragraph 1 of Part V, for the words from “where the pension” to the end substitute the following sub-paragraphs—
 - “(a) where the pension is payable to a widower or to the surviving civil partner of a female police officer this paragraph has effect with the substitution for “5th April 1978” of “16th May 1990” or, as the case may be, the day before the date from which service before 17th May 1990 counts, subject to paragraph 1A, in consequence of an election under regulation G6, and
 - (b) where the pension is payable to the surviving civil partner of a male police officer this paragraph has effect with the substitution for “5th April 1978” of “5th April 1988”.”;
- (j) after paragraph 1 of Part V, insert the following paragraph—

“1A. Where a widow’s requisite pension is payable to the surviving civil partner of a female police officer and, as a consequence of an election under regulation G6, paragraph 1 would, but for this paragraph, have effect with the substitution for “5th April 1978” of a date before 6th April 1988, then that paragraph shall have effect with the substitution for “5th April 1978” of “5th April 1988”.”.

15. In Schedule E (awards on death – additional provisions)—

- (a) in paragraph 2(a)—
 - (i) after “married woman” insert “or a woman in a civil partnership”;
 - (ii) after “widower” insert “or surviving civil partner”;
- (b) in paragraph 2(b) after “married woman” insert “or a woman in a civil partnership”.

SCHEDULE 2

Regulation 3

AMENDMENTS OF THE POLICE PENSIONS (ADDITIONAL VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS) REGULATIONS 1991

1. In regulation 15(2) (payment by police authority) after the words “widow or widower”, in both places where they appear, insert “or surviving civil partner”.
2. In Schedule 1A (pension sharing), in paragraph 1(7)(a) after “spouse” insert “or civil partner”.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations)

These Regulations amend the Police Pensions Regulations 1987 and the Police Pensions (Additional Voluntary Contributions) Regulations 1991. The amendments ensure parity of treatment between police officers who form civil partnerships and those who marry, and restrict the ability of a police officer who has opted out of the police pension scheme to opt back into it.

In particular, these Regulations make amendments consequent on the coming into force of the Civil Partnership Act 2004 with retrospective effect from 5th December 2005, which is the date on which the substantive provisions of that Act came into effect. Provisions which apply to married couples are amended so as to apply to couples who form a civil partnership.

These Regulations also amend regulation G6 of the Police Pensions Regulations 1987 so as to enable payments to be made by women members to enhance widowers' and surviving civil partners' awards in cases where members with service before 17th May 1990 did not elect to make such payments under that regulation before because they related only to widowers' benefits. Following the amendment such elections may be made within the period of 3 months beginning with the date on which these Regulations come into force if the woman's contributions became payable again on or before that date, or, if they became payable again on a later date, within the period of 3 months of that date.

Paragraph 8 of Schedule 1 to these Regulations imposes a cut-off date of 5th April 2006 for cancelling elections not to pay pension contributions. This is because a new pension police pension scheme is to be introduced from 6th April 2006 and it is intended that any person who has previously made such an election but then wishes to reinstate themselves as a member of the police pension scheme should, from 6th April, join the new scheme.

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The Police Pensions (Amendment) Regulations 2006

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