STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

1998 No. 61

LANDFILL TAX

The Landfill Tax (Amendment) Regulations 1998

Made - - - - 20th January 1998

Laid before the House of

Commons - - - 21st January 1998

Coming into force - - 11th February 1998

The Commissioners of Customs and Excise, in exercise of the powers conferred on them by paragraph 3(1), (3), (4), (5), (6) and (7) of Schedule 5 to the Finance Act 1997(1) and of all other powers enabling them in that behalf, hereby make the following Regulations:

- **1.** These Regulations may be cited as the Landfill Tax (Amendment) Regulations 1998 and shall come into force on 11th February 1998.
- **2.** After regulation 14 of the Landfill Tax Regulations 1996(2) there shall be inserted the following regulations—

"Interpretation of regulations 14A to 14H

14A. In this regulation and in regulations 14B to 14H below—

"claim" means a claim made (irrespective of when it was made) under paragraph 14 of Schedule 5 to the Act for repayment of an amount paid to the Commissioners by way of tax which was not tax due to them; and "claimed" and "claimant" shall be construed accordingly;

"reimbursement arrangements" means any arrangements (whether made before, on or after 30th January 1998) for the purposes of a claim which—

- (a) are made by a claimant for the purpose of securing that he is not unjustly enriched by the repayment of any amount in pursuance of the claim; and
- (b) provide for the reimbursement of persons (consumers) who have, for practical purposes, borne the whole or any part of the cost of the original payment of that amount to the Commissioners;

"relevant amount" means that part (which may be the whole) of the amount of a claim which the claimant has reimbursed or intends to reimburse to consumers.

^{(1) 1997} c. 16; paragraph 1(3) of Schedule 5 defines "the Commissioners" as meaning the Commissioners of Customs and Excise.

⁽²⁾ S.I. 1996/1527, to which there are amendments not relevant to these Regulations.

Reimbursement arrangements—general

- **14B.** Without prejudice to regulation 14H below, for the purposes of paragraph 14(3) of Schedule 5 to the Act (defence by the Commissioners that repayment by them of an amount claimed would unjustly enrich the claimant) reimbursement arrangements made by a claimant shall be disregarded except where they—
 - (a) include the provisions described in regulation 14C below; and
 - (b) are supported by the undertakings described in regulation 14G below.

Reimbursement arrangements—provisions to be included

- **14C.** The provisions referred to in regulation 14B(a) above are that—
 - (a) reimbursement for which the arrangements provide will be completed by no later than 90 days after the repayment to which it relates;
 - (b) no deduction will be made from the relevant amount by way of fee or charge (howsoever expressed or effected);
 - (c) reimbursement will be made only in cash or by cheque;
 - (d) any part of the relevant amount that is not reimbursed by the time mentioned in paragraph (a) above will be repaid by the claimant to the Commissioners;
 - (e) any interest paid by the Commissioners on any relevant amount repaid by them will also be treated by the claimant in the same way as the relevant amount falls to be treated under paragraphs (a) and (b) above; and
 - (f) the records described in regulation 14E below will be kept by the claimant and produced by him to the Commissioners, or to an officer of theirs in accordance with regulation 14F below.

Repayments to the Commissioners

14D. The claimant shall, without prior demand, make any repayment to the Commissioners that he is required to make by virtue of regulation 14C(d) and (e) above within 14 days of the expiration of the period of 90 days referred to in regulation 14C(a) above.

Records

- **14E.** The claimant shall keep records of the following matters—
 - (a) the names and addresses of those consumers whom he has reimbursed or whom he intends to reimburse;
 - (b) the total amount reimbursed to each such consumer;
 - (c) the amount of interest included in each total amount reimbursed to each consumer;
 - (d) the date that each reimbursement is made.

Production of records

- **14F.**—(1) Where a claimant is given notice in accordance with paragraph (2) below, he shall, in accordance with such notice produce to the Commissioners, or to an officer of theirs, the records that he is required to keep pursuant to regulation 14E above.
 - (2) A notice given for the purposes of paragraph (1) above shall—
 - (a) be in writing;

- (b) state the place and time at which, and the date on which the records are to be produced; and
- (c) be signed and dated by the Commissioners, or by an officer of theirs,

and may be given before or after, or both before and after the Commissioners have paid the relevant amount to the claimant.

Undertakings

- **14G.**—(1) Without prejudice to regulation 14H(b) below, the undertakings referred to in regulation 14B(b) above shall be given to the Commissioners by the claimant no later than the time at which he makes the claim for which the reimbursement arrangements have been made
- (2) The undertakings shall be in writing, shall be signed and dated by the claimant, and shall be to the effect that—
 - (a) at the date of the undertakings he is able to identify the names and addresses of those consumers whom he has reimbursed or whom he intends to reimburse;
 - (b) he will apply the whole of the relevant amount repaid to him, without any deduction by way of fee or charge or otherwise, to the reimbursement in cash or by cheque, of such consumers by no later than 90 days after his receipt of that amount (except insofar as he has already so reimbursed them);
 - (c) he will apply any interest paid to him on the relevant amount repaid to him wholly to the reimbursement of such consumers by no later than 90 days after his receipt of that interest;
 - (d) he will repay to the Commissioners without demand the whole or such part of the relevant amount repaid to him or of any interest paid to him as he fails to apply in accordance with the undertakings mentioned in sub-paragraphs (b) and (c) above;
 - (e) he will keep the records described in regulation 14E above; and
 - (f) he will comply with any notice given to him in accordance with regulation 14F above concerning the production of such records.

Reimbursement arrangements made before 11th February 1998

- **14H.** Reimbursement arrangements made by a claimant before 11th February 1998 shall not be disregarded for the purposes of paragraph 14(3) of Schedule 5 to the Act if, not later than 11th March 1998—
 - (a) he includes in those arrangements (if they are not already included) the provisions described in regulation 14C above; and
 - (b) gives the undertakings described in regulation 14G above.".

New King's Beam House 22 Upper Ground London SE1 9PJ 20th January 1998

Martin Brown
Commissioner of Customs and Excise

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations)

These Regulations, which come into force on 11th February 1998, further amend the Landfill Tax Regulations 1996 (S.I.1996/1527) (the principal Regulations) by inserting new regulations 14A to 14H in the principal Regulations.

The new regulations describe the provisions that must be included in reimbursement arrangements made by a person making a claim under paragraph 14 of Schedule 5 to the Finance Act 1996 (c. 8) (recovery of overpaid landfill tax), the undertakings that he must give and the other requirements with which he must comply, in order that his reimbursement arrangements are not to be disregarded for the purposes of determining whether he would be unjustly enriched if his claim is met.

Regulation 14A of the principal Regulations defines certain terms used in regulations 14A to 14H of the principal Regulations.

Regulation 14B of the principal Regulations describes, in general terms, the provisions which a claimant's reimbursement arrangements must include, and the undertakings which he must give, in order that his arrangements are not to be disregarded when determining whether he would be unjustly enriched if his claim is met.

Regulation 14C of the principal Regulations describes the detailed provisions that must be included in reimbursement arrangements, in order that the arrangements are not to be disregarded when determining whether a claimant would be unjustly enriched if his claim is met.

Regulation 14D of the principal Regulations requires a claimant to repay to the Commissioners of Customs and Excise any amount which he received in order to reimburse consumers, but which he had failed to apply to that purpose within 14 days of his receipt of that amount.

Regulation 14E of the principal Regulations describes the records that the claimant must keep relating to his reimbursement arrangements.

Regulation 14F of the principal Regulations provides for the production of such records.

Regulation 14G of the principal Regulations describes in detail the undertakings that the claimant must give to comply with his reimbursement arrangements.

Regulation 14H of the principal Regulations contains provisions relating to reimbursement arrangements made before these Regulations come into force.