

Land Registers (Scotland) Act 1868

1868 CHAPTER 64 31 and 32 Vict

An Act to improve the system of registration of writs relating to heritable property in Scotland. [31st July 1868]

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1 Functions of Keeper of the General Register of Sasines now exercisable by Keeper of the Registers of Scotland: Reorganisation of Offices (Scotland) Act 1928 (c. 34), s. 5 and Public Registers and Records (Scotland) Act 1948 (c. 57), s. 1(2)
- C2 Functions of Lord Clerk Register as Keeper of the Records, Registers and Rolls for Scotland now exercisable by Keeper of the Registers of Scotland: Lord Clerk Register (Scotland) Act 1879 (c. 44),
 s. 6, Reorganisation of Offices (Scotland) Act 1928 (c. 34), s. 5 and Public Registers and Records (Scotland) Act 1948 (c. 57), s. 1(2)
- C3 Preamble omitted under authority of Statute Law Revision Act 1893 (c. 14)
- C4 Words of enactment and certain other words repealed by Statute Law Revision Act 1893 (c. 14) and Statute Law Revision Act 1898 (c. 22)
- C5 Registration Act 1617 (c. 16) cited or referred to by its short title under authority of Statute Law Revision Act 1893 (c. 14), s. 3

Commencement Information

I1 Act wholly in force at Royal Assent

1 Short title.

This Act may be cited for all purposes as the Land Registers (Scotland) Act, 1868.

2 Interpretation of terms. Scots Act 1617 c. 16.

The term "register of sasines," as used in this Act, shall be held as applying to the registers directed to be kept by the Registration Act 1617, for the registration of sasines, reversions, and other writs directed to be recorded therein by that Act or by any subsequent Act of Parliament; and the word "writ," as used in this Act, shall apply to and include all deeds and writings which have heretofore been in the practice of

being recorded in these registers, or which may under the provisions of this Act be recorded in the general register of sasines.

3 In general register of sasines, writs of each county to be kept separate.

The general register of sasines for Scotland shall be so kept that the writs applicable to each county shall be entered in a separate series of presentment books, and the writs shall be minuted in a separate series of minute books, and engrossed in a separate series of register volumes, in the order of presentment, and where any writ shall contain land in more than one county such writ shall be entered by the ingiver in the presentment book of such of these counties as may be specified in the [^{F1}application for registration] and shall be minuted in the minute book of such of these counties or county as are specified in [^{F1}that application] and shall be engrossed at length in the division of the register applicable to one only of the said counties; and a memorandum shall be entered in each division of the register applicable to the other counties or county in the presentment book of which it is entered as aforesaid, setting forth the volume of the register and the folio or folios of such volume in which such engrossment is made; and such memorandum shall be deemed to be equivalent to full engrossment of such writ in the division of the register wherein such memorandum shall be entered as aforesaid: For the purposes of this Act, the barony and regality of Glasgow, and also the stewartry of Kirkcudbright, shall each be treated as a county.

Textual Amendments

F1 Words in s. 3 substituted (28.11.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), ss. 71, 77(2), Sch. 12 para. 7(2)(a)(b) (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2

4^{F2}

Textual Amendments

F2 S. 4 repealed by Statute Law Revision Act 1875 (c. 66)

5 Competent to record writs in other county or counties to which they refer by new warrant.

[^{F3}Where any writ contains land or heritages in more than one county and application has not been made for registration in relation] to all the counties to which it applies, the registration of such writ shall, notwithstanding, as regards the county or counties mentioned in the [^{F4}application], and in the minute books and register volumes of which county or counties it has been recorded, or a memorandum thereof entered, be effectual; and it shall be competent afterwards to present such writ [^{F5}for registration], and to minute and register such writ in the register of any other county or counties to which such writ applies^{F6}...; and in the case of such subsequent registration it shall not be necessary to engross the writ at length in the division of the register applicable to such county or counties, but the same may be effected by the insertion of a memorandum in such division of the register in the manner herein-before provided for, and such subsequent registration shall be effectual as regards the county or counties to which [^{F7} it applies], of and from the date of such subsequent registration.

Textual Amendments

- **F3** Words in s. 5 substituted (S.) (28.11.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), ss. 71, 77(2), Sch. 12 para. 7(3)(a) (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- F4 Word in s. 5 substituted (S.) (28.11.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), ss. 71, 77(2), Sch. 12 para. 7(3)(b) (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- F5 Words in s. 5 substituted (S.) (28.11.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), ss. 71, 77(2), Sch. 12 para. 7(3)(c) (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- F6 Words in s. 5 repealed (S.) (28.11.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), ss. 71, 77(2), Sch. 12 para. 7(3)(d), Sch. 13 Pt. 1 (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- **F7** Words in s. 5 substituted (S.) (28.11.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), ss. 71, 77(2), **Sch. 12 para. 7(3)(e)** (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2

6 Provision for writs transmitted by post to general register of sasines.

Where [^{F8}an application for registration of a writ in the general register of sasines is transmitted by post] the keeper of said register shall, upon the receipt of such [^{F9}application], cause the same to be acknowledged to the sender, and [^{F10}cause the writ] to be presented^{F11}... by a clerk in his office to be appointed by him for that purpose, and who shall be held as the ingiver of the writ; and such clerk shall [^{F12}... ^{F13} in the presentment book . . . ^{F13} enter] the name of the sender; and such writ shall be recorded in the same manner as any other writ presented for registration; and on the writ being ready for delivery ^{F14}. . . , the keeper shall transmit the writs to the sender by post; and where two or more [^{F15}such applications] . . . ^{F13} shall be received by the keeper at the same time, the entries ^{F16}... in the presentment book and minute book [^{F17}for the writs in respect of which such applications are made] shall be of the same year, month, [^{F18}and day] , and such writs shall be deemed and taken to be presented and registered contemporaneously.

Textual Amendments

- F8 Words in s. 6 substituted (3.12.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (Consequential Provisions) Order 2004 (S.S.I. 2004/535), art. 1, Sch. para. 1(a)
- **F9** Word in s. 6 substituted (3.12.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (Consequential Provisions) Order 2004 (S.S.I. 2004/535), art. 1, Sch. para. 1(b)
- F10 Words in s. 6 inserted (3.12.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (Consequential Provisions) Order 2004 (S.S.I. 2004/535), art. 1, Sch. para. 1(c)
- **F11** Words in s. 6 repealed (28.11.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), ss. 71, 77(2), Sch. 12 para. 7(4), **Sch. 13 Pt. 1** (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- F12 Words substituted by Public Registers and Records (Scotland) Act 1948 (c. 57), s. 3
- F13 Words repealed by Land Registration (Scotland) Act 1979 (c. 33, SIF 31:3), Sch. 4
- F14 Words in s. 6 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 14, s. 1(2); S.I. 1996/94, art. 2
- F15 Words in s. 6 substituted (3.12.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (Consequential Provisions) Order 2004 (S.S.I. 2004/535), art. 1, Sch. para. 1(d)
- F16 Word in s. 6 omitted (3.12.2004) by virtue of Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (Consequential Provisions) Order 2004 (S.S.I. 2004/535), art. 1, Sch. para. 1(e)
- F17 Words in s. 6 inserted (3.12.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (Consequential Provisions) Order 2004 (S.S.I. 2004/535), art. 1, Sch. para. 1(f)
- F18 Words substituted by Land Registration (Scotland) Act 1979 (c. 33, SIF 31:3), Sch. 1 para. 1

7 Registration how to be made, &c.

Registration of writs in the general register of sasines shall, except in so far as altered by the provisions of this Act, continue to be made in conformity with the practice heretofore in use; and no error or omission in any presentment book of the general register of sasines to be kept as aforesaid shall invalidate, or in any way affect injuriously, the registration of any writ recorded in said register.

8 Particular registers of sasines abolished.

The whole particular registers of sasines in Scotland shall be discontinued ..., ^{F19} and all writs which, previous to the discontinuance of the said particular registers respectively, might competently have been presented for registration therein, shall after said discontinuance be registrable only in the general register of sasines; and registration in the general register of sasines as herein-before directed to be kept for separate counties shall have all the force and effect previously attached to registration in such particular registers of sasines respectively.

Textual Amendments

F19 Words repealed by Statute Law Revision Act 1893 (c. 14)

9 Printed abridgments, &c., and indexes, to be prepared contemporaneously with record.

Printed abridgments and printed indexes, both of persons and of places, applicable to each county in Scotland, in the form heretofore in use in the General Register House, or in such other form as may from time to time be prescribed by the Lord Clerk Register, shall, from and after the discontinuance of all the particular registers of sasines directed to be discontinued as aforesaid, be prepared under the superintendence of the keeper of the general register of sasines, and as nearly as possible contemporaneously with the minute books and volumes of the register; and such indexes shall be consolidated from time to time for such periods as may be deemed expedient: Provided always, that it shall be lawful at any time for the Lord Clerk Register, if he shall think fit, to direct that abridgments shall cease to be prepared separately from the minutes, and in that case, and in lieu of the preparation and printing of said abridgments, the minutes shall be printed under the superintendence of the keeper of the general register of sasines.

10^{F20}

Textual Amendments

F20 Ss. 10, 20, 24, repealed by Public Registers and Records (Scotland) Act 1948 (c. 57), Sch. Pt. II

11^{F21}

Textual Amendments

F21 Ss. 11, 22, 28, Sch.(A) Nos. 1,2 repealed by Statute Law Revision Act 1893 (c. 14)

12 Registration in general register of sasines equivalent in certain cases to registration in the books of council and session.

I^{F22}A writ competent to be registered in the general register of sasines need not be presented to be registered in the books of council and session for the purpose of-(a) preservation; or (b) preservation and execution. If an application for registration of such a writ in the general register of sasines specifies that registration is for either of those purposes, then on registration in that register the writ shall be held to be registered also in the books of council and session for the purpose in question; and the writ registered] shall not be redelivered to the ingiver, but an extract only (containing as part of said extract, where the writ is registered for execution, a warrant for execution,) shall be delivered, which extract may be issued without abiding the actual booking in the register of sasines F23 ... and shall be signed on each page by the keeper of the register of sasines, or a deputy duly commissioned by him to that effect; and all writs so presented to be registered for preservation and execution shall, after having been engrossed in the general register of sasines in terms of law, be periodically transmitted by the keeper of the register of sasines to the Lord Clerk Register or his deputies, through the office of the keeper of the register of deeds and probative writs and protests in the books of council and session, or otherwise, as the Lord Clerk Register shall prescribe, and shall be indexed, either separately, or along with other writs registered in the books of council and session, as the Lord Clerk Register may direct; and such registration in the general register of sasines shall have all the legal effects of registration in the books of council and session for preservation, or for preservation and execution, as the case may be, as well as of registration in the general register of sasines: Provided always, that no writ shall be held to be registered for the purpose of execution which does not contain a procuratory for registration, or clause of consent to registration, for the purpose of execution, in the body of the writ; and extracts as aforesaid, one or more, of all writs so registered in the said register of sasines may be issued at any time by the keeper of the register of sasines, or, after transmission as aforesaid, by the deputy keeper of the records, or by any one having their authority respectively; and all such extracts, and the warrants of execution therein contained, shall have all the like force and effect as any extract from the books of council and session, or as any warrant of execution contained in or appended to such extract, or as any extract from the general register of sasines, according to the existing law and practice; and such extracts, in terms of this Act, shall be equivalent to the registered writs themselves, except where any writ so registered shall be offered to be improven; and all extracts issued in terms of this Act shall have upon them, in such form as may from time to time be prescribed by the Lord Clerk Register, a certificate or marking indicating the cumulo amount of stamp duty paid on the principal writ recorded and retained for preservation.

Textual Amendments

- F22 Words in s. 12 substituted (S.) (28.11.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), ss. 71, 77(2), Sch. 12 para. 7(5)(a) (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- **F23** Words in s. 12 repealed (S.) (28.11.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), ss. 71, 77(2), Sch. 12 paras. 7(5)(b), **Sch. 13 Pt. 1** (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C6 S. 12 amended by Conveyancing (Scotland) Act 1924 (c. 27), s. 10(7)

13 No higher fees to be chargeable for writs registered for preservation and execution as well as publication.

No fees shall be chargeable at the office of the keeper of the register of deeds and probative writs and protests in the books of council and session in respect of the registration of any writs in the general register of sasines for preservation, or for preservation and execution, as well as for publication, in terms of this Act; and the fees to be charged in respect thereof, and of the extract given out at the time of registration at the office of the general register of sasines, shall be the same, with the addition only of any outlay for the writing and stamps of such extract, as would have been chargeable if the writ had been registered for publication only. ^{F24}...

Textual Amendments

F24 Words in s. 13 repealed (1.7.1999) by S.I 1999/1820, arts. 1(2), 4, Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 3(2), Pt. IV

14 Registered writs to be authenticated.

The certificate of registration on every writ that shall be registered in the general register of sasines, and redelivered to the ingiver, shall be signed by the keeper of said register, or a deputy duly commissioned by him to that effect; and no further signature in order to or in token of such registration shall be necessary to any writ presented for registration in the general register of sasines; but every folio of such writ shall, in token of such registration, be impressed with an office seal or stamp to be kept in the said general register of sasines.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C7 S. 14 repealed retrospectively so far as it relates to the signing of certificates of registration by Public Registers and Records (Scotland) Act 1950 (c. 11), s. 1, Sch.

15^{F25}

Textual Amendments

F25 S. 15 repealed by Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973 (c. 52, SIF 97), s. 16(2), Sch. 5 Pt. I

16 Particular register of inhibitions abolished.

The particular registers of inhibitions and interdictions throughout Scotland shall be discontinued, and all diligences, executions, and other writings at present appropriate to those registers, or any of them, shall be registrable only in the general register of inhibitions, which shall be the only competent register for the registration of inhibitions and interdictions; and no publication whatever of such diligences,

executions, and other writings, other than registration in said general register of inhibitions, shall in future be necessary, but such registration shall for all purposes whatsoever have all the legal effect of the publication at present in use.

17^{F26}

Textual Amendments

F26 S. 17 repealed by Statute Law Revision Act 1950 (14 Geo. 6 c. 6)

18 Particular registers of hornings, &c. not to be affected.

The particular registers of hornings and expired charges shall be continued as at the date of the passing of this Act: Provided always, that where any such register has been heretofore kept as a joint register of hornings and inhibitions, it shall cease to be a competent register for the registration of inhibitions.

19 Provision as to official searchers.

The Treasury shall have power, upon the application from time to time of the Lord Clerk Register, to regulate the number of official searchers of the records, and to grant to such searchers such remuneration out of funds to be provided by Parliament for that purpose as their lordships shall deem fit: Provided that nothing herein contained shall interfere with the right of parties or their agents to employ any other persons to search the records, or shall affect any liability legally attaching to such other persons, or to agents employing them respectively.

20^{F27}

Textual Amendments

F27 Ss. 10, 20, 24, repealed by Public Registers and Records (Scotland) Act 1948 (c. 57), Sch. Pt. II

21 Remuneration to sheriff clerks.

It shall be competent to the Treasury to pay to sheriff clerks reasonable allowances for duties discharged by them under this Act out of funds to be voted by Parliament for that purpose.

22^{F28}

Textual Amendments

F28 Ss. 11, 22, 28, Sch.(A) Nos. 1,2 repealed by Statute Law Revision Act 1893 (c. 14)

23 Responsibilities of keepers of particular registers to attach to keeper of general register.

The keeper of the general register of sasines shall, from and after the discontinuance of the particular registers, or any of them, be subject to such and the like responsibilities and liabilities for loss and damage by reason of neglects, omissions, or errors in the registration of writs in the general register of sasines as the keepers of the particular registers of sasines have hitherto been and now are subject to with reference to the registration of writs in such particular registers.

24^{F29}

Textual Amendments

F29 Ss. 10, 20, 24, repealed by Public Registers and Records (Scotland) Act 1948 (c. 57), Sch. Pt. II

[^{F30}25 Fees.

The Secretary of State, ^{F31}. . . may from time to time by order made by statutory instrument fix fees payable in respect of registration or recording in any register under the management and control of the Keeper of the Registers of Scotland and in respect of the provision by the Keeper of searches, reports, certificates or other documents or copies of any document or of information from any such register; and the amount of the fees so fixed shall not be greater than is reasonably sufficient for defraying the expenses of the department of the Keeper, including the expenses of the improvement of the systems of such registration and recording.]

Subordinate Legislation Made

P1 S. 25: s. 25 power exercised (10.09.1991) by S.I. 1991/2093

Textual Amendments

- **F30** S. 25 substituted by Land Registration (Scotland) Act 1979 (c. 33, SIF 31:3), s. 23
- F31 Words in s. 25 repealed (1.7.1999) by S.I. 1999/1820, arts. 1(2), 4, Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 3(3), Pt. IV

26^{F32}

Textual Amendments

F32 S. 26 repealed by Lord Clerk Register (Scotland) Act 1879 (c. 44), s. 1

27^{F33}

Textual AmendmentsF33S. 27 repealed by Burgh Registers (Scotland) Act 1926 (c. 50), s. 4, Sch. 2

28 F34

Textual AmendmentsF34Ss. 11, 22, 28, Sch.(A) Nos. 1,2 repealed by Statute Law Revision Act 1893 (c. 14)

SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE (A.)

Textual Amendments F35 Ss. 11, 22, 28, Sch.(A) Nos. 1,2 repealed by Statute Law Revision Act 1893 (c. 14)

Textual Amendments

F36 Ss. 11, 22, 28, Sch.(A) Nos. 1,2 repealed by Statute Law Revision Act 1893 (c. 14)

No. 3

Warrants of Registration.

[^{F37}Register on behalf of the within named A.B. [*or* on behalf of A.B. (designation)] in the Register of the County of G. [(or in the Registers of the Counties of G.H. and J); ... ^{F38}

Textual Amendments

- **F37** Forms of warrant of registration and notes substituted by Conveyancing (Scotland) Act 1924 (c. 27), s. 10(1), Sch. F
- F38 Words repealed by Burgh Registers (Scotland) Act 1926 (c. 50), s. 4, Sch. 2

A.B.

or C.D., W.S. Edinburgh, agent.

or E. & F., W.S. Edinburgh, agents.

(or as the case may be).

Notes to Schedule F.

Note 1.—In the case of a Warrant of Registration written on a deed which is to be recorded in the Register of Sasines in terms of a clause of direction, add after the first word "Register" the words *in terms of the clause of direction herein contained*.

Note 2.—In the case of a Warrant of Registration written on a deed which is to be recorded in the General Register of Sasines for preservation (or for preservation and execution) insert the words *for preservation* (or *for preservation and execution*) *as well as for publication*.

Note 3.—When the right of the person or persons on whose behalf a deed is to be recorded is a fiduciary one the name or names of the Trustee or other person or persons acting in a fiduciary capacity shall be inserted in the Warrant of Registration written on such deed, and may be followed by a short reference to the capacity in which he or they act, *e.g.*, *as Trustee* (*or Trustees* or as the case may be) *within mentioned*, or, if desired, a fuller reference to such capacity may be given.

Note 4. . . . ^{F39}

Textual Amendments
F39 Sch. (A) No. 3 Note 4 repealed by Conveyancing and Feudal Reform (Scotland) Act 1970 (c. 35), s. 48, Sch. 11 Pt. II

Note 5.—When a disposition or bond and disposition in security or other deed, decree or heritable security ... F40 is to be recorded along with ... F40 a notice of title, add at the end of the Warrant of Registration on ... F40 such notice of title, the words *along with the disposition* [or bond and disposition in security, or as the case may be; ... F40 docqueted with reference hereto.]

Textual AmendmentsF40Words repealed by Conveyancing and Feudal Reform (Scotland) Act 1970 (c. 35), s. 48, Sch. 11 Pt. II

F41F41SCHEDULE (B.)

Textual AmendmentsF41Sch. (B.) repealed by Conveyancing (Scotland) Act 1924 (c. 27), s. 10(7)

Status:

Point in time view as at 03/12/2004.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Land Registers (Scotland) Act 1868.