SMALL BUSINESS, ENTERPRISE AND EMPLOYMENT ACT 2015

EXPLANATORY NOTES

COMMENTARY ON SECTIONS

Part 11: EMPLOYMENT

National Minimum Wage

Section 152: Amount of financial penalty for underpayment of national minimum wage

- 839. This section amends section 19A of the National Minimum Wage Act 1998. Under section 19 of this Act an enforcement officer can issue a notice of underpayment to an employer requiring that employer to pay its workers any underpayment of the national minimum wage specified in the notice. The notice of underpayment also contains a financial penalty calculated in accordance with section 19A of the Act. Section 19A sets maximum and minimum limits for the penalty; the maximum is £20,000 per notice. This section amends section 19A so that the maximum penalty which can be imposed on an employer by a notice of underpayment is limited by the amount owed to each worker within the scope of the notice.
- 840. Subsection (3) provides that the arrears owed to each worker, subject to a maximum figure for each worker, forms the basis of the penalty calculation. The maximum arrears per worker provided for is £20,000 but can be increased (or decreased) by statutory instrument. The relevant percentage of the arrears owed which is taken into account in setting the penalty (currently 100%) can also be replaced by a different percentage by statutory instrument.
- 841. Subsections (4) and (5)(b) remove the power to make regulations to set an overall limit on the penalty which can be imposed through a notice of underpayment.