



# Corporation Tax Act 2009

## 2009 CHAPTER 4

### PART 13

#### ADDITIONAL RELIEF FOR EXPENDITURE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

### CHAPTER 2

#### RELIEF FOR SMES: COST OF R&D INCURRED BY SME

#### *Tax credit: entitlement and payment*

#### **1054 Entitlement to and payment of tax credit**

- (1) A company is entitled to an R&D tax credit for an accounting period if it has a Chapter 2 surrenderable loss in the period (see section 1055).
- (2) For the company to obtain an R&D tax credit in respect of all or part of the Chapter 2 surrenderable loss it must make a claim.

See section 1057 (which prevents a company from making a claim if it is not a going concern).

- (3) The amount of an R&D tax credit to which the company is entitled is determined in accordance with section 1058.
- (4) If a company makes a claim for an R&D tax credit to which it is entitled for an accounting period, an officer of Revenue and Customs must pay to the company the amount of the credit.

This is subject to section 1060.

- (5) This section is subject to—  
[<sup>F1</sup>(a) [section 1054A](#) (requirement to make a claim notification);]

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*Changes to legislation:* There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Corporation Tax Act 2009. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) [View outstanding changes](#)

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[<sup>F1</sup>(b)] section 1113 (cap on R&D aid in relation to a particular research and development project)

(6) See also section 1062, which restricts the carry forward of losses where a company claims an R&D tax credit.

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**Textual Amendments**

**F1** S. 1054(5)(a) inserted and words renumbered as s. 1054(5)(b) (with effect in relation to accounting periods beginning on or after 1.4.2023) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 2023 \(c. 30\)](#), [Sch. 1 paras. 2\(4\)](#), [20](#)

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**Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:**

- Blanket amendment words substituted by [S.I. 2011/1043 art. 34](#)

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 322(2A)(zb) inserted by [2016 c. 24 s. 73\(5\)](#)
- s. 934(1A)(1B) inserted by [2023 c. 30 Sch. 2 para. 12\(2\)](#)
- s. 962(3A) inserted by [2023 c. 30 Sch. 2 para. 12\(5\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 962A(3A) inserted by [2023 c. 30 Sch. 2 para. 12\(6\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 963(1A) inserted by [2023 c. 30 Sch. 2 para. 12\(7\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 1058B(5)(ea) inserted by [2023 c. 20 Sch. para. 57](#)
- s. 1094(2A)-(2C) inserted by [2012 c. 14 Sch. 3 para. 13\(3\)](#)
- s. 1106(4A)-(4C) inserted by [2012 c. 14 Sch. 3 para. 14\(3\)](#)
- s. 1138A applied by [S.I. 2024/348 reg. 3](#)