## SCHEDULES

#### SCHEDULE 1

Section 6

#### DISCLOSURE OF VALUE ADDED TAX AVOIDANCE SCHEMES

#### Introduction

Schedule 11A to VATA 1994 (disclosure of avoidance schemes) is amended in accordance with this Schedule.

#### **Commencement Information**

Sch. 1 para. 1 in force at 1.8.2005 by S.I. 2005/2010, art. 2 (with art. 4)

## *Interpretative provisions*

In paragraph 1 (interpretation), after the definition of "designated scheme" insert—

""non-deductible tax", in relation to a taxable person, has the meaning given

#### **Commencement Information**

I2 Sch. 1 para. 2 in force at 1.8.2005 by S.I. 2005/2010, art. 2 (with art. 4)

by paragraph 2A;".

- 3 For paragraph 2 substitute—
  - "2 (1) For the purposes of this Schedule, a taxable person obtains a tax advantage if—
    - (a) in any prescribed accounting period, the amount by which the output tax accounted for by him exceeds the input tax deducted by him is less than it would otherwise be,
    - (b) he obtains a VAT credit when he would not otherwise do so, or obtains a larger VAT credit or obtains a VAT credit earlier than would otherwise be the case,
    - (c) in a case where he recovers input tax as a recipient of a supply before the supplier accounts for the output tax, the period between the time when the input tax is recovered and the time when the output tax is accounted for is greater than would otherwise be the case, or
    - (d) in any prescribed accounting period, the amount of his non-deductible tax is less than it would otherwise be.
    - (2) For the purposes of this Schedule, a person who is not a taxable person obtains a tax advantage if his non-refundable tax is less than it would otherwise be.

- (3) In sub-paragraph (2), "non-refundable tax", in relation to a person who is not a taxable person, means—
  - (a) VAT on the supply to him of any goods or services,
  - (b) VAT on the acquisition by him from another member State of any goods, and
  - (c) VAT paid or payable by him on the importation of any goods from a place outside the member States,

but excluding (in each case) any VAT in respect of which he is entitled to a refund from the Commissioners by virtue of any provision of this Act."

#### **Commencement Information**

- Sch. 1 para. 3 in force at 1.8.2005 by S.I. 2005/2010, art. 2 (with art. 4)
- 4 After paragraph 2 insert—

"Meaning of "non-deductible tax"

- 2A (1) In this Schedule "non-deductible tax", in relation to a taxable person, means—
  - (a) input tax for which he is not entitled to credit under section 25, and
  - (b) any VAT incurred by him which is not input tax and in respect of which he is not entitled to a refund from the Commissioners by virtue of any provision of this Act.
  - (2) For the purposes of sub-paragraph (1)(b), the VAT "incurred" by a taxable person is—
    - (a) VAT on the supply to him of any goods or services,
    - (b) VAT on the acquisition by him from another member State of any goods, and
    - (c) VAT paid or payable by him on the importation of any goods from a place outside the member States."

### **Commencement Information**

I4 Sch. 1 para. 4 in force at 1.8.2005 by S.I. 2005/2010, art. 2 (with art. 4)

Duty to notify Commissioners

- 5 (1) Paragraph 6 (duty to notify Commissioners) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In sub-paragraph (1)—
    - (a) omit the word "or" at the end of paragraph (a), and
    - (b) after paragraph (b) insert ", or
      - (c) the amount of his non-deductible tax in respect of any prescribed accounting period is less than it would be but for such a scheme."
  - (3) After sub-paragraph (2) insert—

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- "(2A) Sub-paragraph (2) does not apply to a taxable person in relation to any scheme if he has on a previous occasion—
  - (a) notified the Commissioners under that sub-paragraph in relation to the scheme, or
  - (b) provided the Commissioners with prescribed information under subparagraph (3) (as it applied before the scheme became a designated scheme) in relation to the scheme."
- (4) For sub-paragraph (5) substitute—
  - "(5) Sub-paragraph (3) also does not apply where the scheme is one in respect of which the taxable person has on a previous occasion provided the Commissioners with prescribed information under that sub-paragraph."

#### **Commencement Information**

- I5 Sch. 1 para. 5 in force at 1.8.2005 by S.I. 2005/2010, art. 2 (with arts. 3, 4)
- In paragraph 7 (exemptions from duty to notify) in the definition of "relevant period" in sub-paragraph (9) for "6(1)(a) or (b)" substitute "6(1)(a), (b) or (c)".

#### **Commencement Information**

I6 Sch. 1 para. 6 in force at 1.8.2005 by S.I. 2005/2010, art. 2 (with art. 4)

## Amount of penalty

- 7 (1) Paragraph 11 (amount of penalty) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In sub-paragraph (3)—
    - (a) omit the word "and" at the end of paragraph (a), and
    - (b) after paragraph (b) insert ", and
      - (c) to the extent that—
        - (i) the case falls within paragraph 6(1)(c), and
        - (ii) the excess of the notional non-deductible tax of the taxable person for the relevant periods over his non-deductible tax for those periods is not represented by a corresponding amount which by virtue of paragraph (a) or (b) is part of the VAT saving,

the amount of the excess."

- (3) In sub-paragraph (4), after "(3)(a)" insert " and (c)".
- (4) After sub-paragraph (4) insert—
  - "(5) In sub-paragraph (3)(c), "notional non-deductible tax", in relation to a taxable person, means the amount that would, but for the scheme, have been the amount of his non-deductible tax."

#### **Commencement Information**

I7 Sch. 1 para. 7 in force at 1.8.2005 by S.I. 2005/2010, art. 2 (with art. 4)

#### Penalty assessments

- 8 In paragraph 12 (penalty assessments) for sub-paragraph (3) substitute—
  - "(3) In a case where—
    - (a) the penalty falls to be calculated by reference to the VAT saving as determined under paragraph 11(3), and
    - (b) the notional tax cannot readily be attributed to any one or more prescribed accounting periods,

the notional tax shall be treated for the purposes of this Schedule as attributable to such period or periods as the Commissioners may determine to the best of their judgment and notify to the person liable for the penalty.

- (3A) In sub-paragraph (3) "the notional tax" means—
  - (a) the VAT that would, but for the scheme, have been shown in returns as payable by or to the taxable person, or
  - (b) any amount that would, but for the scheme, have been the amount of the non-deductible tax of the taxable person."

## **Commencement Information**

Sch. 1 para. 8 in force at 1.8.2005 by S.I. 2005/2010, art. 2 (with art. 4)

#### SCHEDULE 2

Section 12

## EMPLOYEE SECURITIES: ANTI-AVOIDANCE

## Introductory

1 ITEPA 2003 is amended as follows.

Rights under certain insurance contracts to be securities

- 2 (1) Section 420 (income and exemptions relating to securities: meaning of "securities" etc.) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (1), after paragraph (a) insert—
    - "(aa) rights under contracts of insurance other than excluded contracts of insurance."
  - (3) In paragraph (b) of that subsection, insert at the end " (other than contracts of insurance)".
  - (4) In paragraph (g) of that subsection, insert at the end " (other than contracts of insurance)".

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- (5) After that subsection insert—
  - "(1A) For the purposes of subsection (1)(aa) a contract of insurance is an excluded contract of insurance if it is—
    - (a) a contract for an annuity which is (or will be) pension income (see Part 9).
    - (b) a contract of long-term insurance, other than an annuity contract, which does not have a surrender value and is not capable of acquiring one (whether on conversion or in any other circumstances), or
    - (c) a contract of general insurance other than one which falls, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, to be accounted for as a financial asset or liability.
  - (1B) In this section—
    - "contract of insurance",
    - "contract of long-term insurance", and
    - "contract of general insurance",

have the same meaning as in the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Regulated Activities) Order 2001."

- (6) In subsection (5)—
  - (a) at the end of paragraph (c) insert "and", and
  - (b) omit paragraph (d) (exclusion of insurance contracts).
- (7) In Part 2 of Schedule 1 (index of defined expressions), insert at the appropriate place—

"generally accepted accounting practice

Section 832(1) of ICTA"

- (8) This paragraph has effect on and after 2nd December 2004 and applies in relation to rights under contracts of insurance acquired before that date, as well as those acquired on or after that date; and—
  - (a) for the purposes of the application of Chapter 3B of Part 7 of ITEPA 2003 (securities with artificially enhanced market value) by reason of this paragraph in relation to rights under contracts of insurance acquired before that date, section 446O of that Act (meaning of "relevant period") has effect as if they were acquired on that date, and
  - (b) for the purposes of section 420(1A)(c) of ITEPA 2003, section 50 of FA 2004 (meaning of "generally accepted accounting practice") has effect on and after that date, in spite of subsection (6) of that section.

## Restricted securities

- 3 Chapter 2 of Part 7 (restricted securities) is amended as follows.
- 4 (1) Section 424 (employment-related securities which are not restricted securities or restricted interest in securities) is renumbered as subsection (1) of that section.
  - (2) In that subsection—
    - (a) at the end of paragraph (a) insert " or ", and

- (b) omit paragraph (c) (employment-related securities which are, or are an interest in, redeemable securities) and the word "or" before it.
- (3) After that subsection insert—
  - "(2) Subsection (1) does not apply if the main purpose (or one of the main purposes) of the arrangements under which the right or opportunity to acquire the employment-related securities is made available is the avoidance of tax or national insurance contributions."
- (4) This paragraph has effect on and after 2nd December 2004 and applies in relation to employment-related securities acquired before that date, as well as those acquired on or after that date; and section 422 of ITEPA 2003 (application of Chapter 2 of Part 7) applies to employment-related securities in relation to which this paragraph has effect and which were acquired before that date with the omission of the words "at the time of the acquisition".
- 5 (1) In section 428 (amount of charge under section 426), after subsection (9) insert—
  - "(10) But subsection (9) does not apply if something which affects the employment-related securities has been done (at or before the time of the chargeable event) as part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose (or one of the main purposes) of which is the avoidance of tax or national insurance contributions."
  - (2) This paragraph has effect where something such as is mentioned in section 428(10) of ITEPA 2003 has been done on or after 2nd December 2004.
- 6 (1) In section 429 (exception from charge under section 426 for certain company shares), for subsection (1A) substitute—
  - "(1A) This subsection is satisfied unless something which affects the employmentrelated securities has been done (at or before the time when section 426 would apply) as part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose (or one of the main purposes) of which is the avoidance of tax or national insurance contributions."
  - (2) This paragraph has effect where something such as is mentioned in section 429(1A) of ITEPA 2003 has been done on or after 2nd December 2004.
- 7 (1) After section 431A insert—

#### "431B Securities acquired for purpose of avoidance

Where employment-related securities are restricted securities or a restricted interest in securities, the employer and the employee are to be treated as making an election under section 431(1) in relation to the employment-related securities if the main purpose (or one of the main purposes) of the arrangements under which the right or opportunity to acquire the employment-related securities is made available is the avoidance of tax or national insurance contributions."

(2) This paragraph has effect in relation to employment-related securities acquired on or after 2nd December 2004.

#### Convertible securities

- 8 Chapter 3 of Part 7 (convertible securities) is amended as follows.
- 9 (1) In section 436(a) (meaning of "convertible securities"), for "immediate or conditional entitlement" substitute "entitlement (whether immediate or deferred and whether conditional or unconditional)".
  - (2) Section 437 (adjustment of acquisition charge) is renumbered as subsection (1) of that section.
  - (3) After that subsection insert—
    - "(2) Subsection (1) does not apply if the main purpose (or one of the main purposes) of the arrangements under which the right or opportunity to acquire the employment-related securities is made available is the avoidance of tax or national insurance contributions unless the market value of the employment-related securities determined under subsection (1) would be greater than that determined under subsection (3).
    - (3) Where subsection (1) does not apply by virtue of subsection (2) the market value of the employment-related securities is to be determined—
      - (a) where the securities which are (or an interest in which is) the employment-related securities fall within paragraph (a) of section 436 and the entitlement to convert is not both immediate and unconditional, as if it were,
      - (b) where they fall within paragraph (b) of that section, as if the circumstances are such that an entitlement to convert arises immediately, and
      - (c) where they fall within paragraph (c) of that section, as if provision were made for their immediate conversion;

and in each case is to be determined as if they were immediately and fully convertible.

- (4) In subsection (3) "immediately and fully convertible" means convertible immediately after the acquisition of the employment-related securities so as to obtain the maximum gain that would be possible on a conversion at that time (assuming, where the securities into which the securities may be converted were not in existence at that time and it is appropriate to do so, that they were) without giving any consideration for the conversion or incurring any expenses in connection with it."
- (4) This paragraph has effect in relation to acquisitions on or after 2nd December 2004.
- 10 (1) In section 440 (amount of charge under section 438), after subsection (3) insert—
  - "(3A) If (because of subsection (2) of section 437) subsection (1) of that section did not apply in relation to the employment-related securities, the taxable amount is to be reduced by the amount by which—
    - (a) the market value of the employment-related securities for the purposes specified in that subsection, exceeded
    - (b) what it would have been had that subsection applied,

(less the aggregate of any amount by which the taxable amount on any previous chargeable event relating to the employment-related securities has been reduced under this subsection)."

- (2) This paragraph has effect on and after 2nd December 2004.
- 11 (1) In section 443 (exception from charge under section 438 for certain company shares), for subsection (1A) substitute—
  - "(1A) This subsection is satisfied unless something which affects the employmentrelated securities has been done (at or before the time when section 438 would apply) as part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose (or one of the main purposes) of which is the avoidance of tax or national insurance contributions."
  - (2) This paragraph has effect where something such as is mentioned in section 443(1A) of ITEPA 2003 has been done on or after 2nd December 2004.

Securities acquired for less than market value

- 12 Chapter 3C of Part 7 (securities acquired for less than market value) is amended as follows.
- 13 (1) In section 446R (exception from Chapter for certain company shares), for subsection (1A) substitute—
  - "(1A) This subsection is satisfied unless something which affects the employmentrelated securities has been done (at or before the time of the acquisition) as part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose (or one of the main purposes) of which is the avoidance of tax or national insurance contributions."
  - (2) This paragraph has effect where something such as is mentioned in section 446R(1A) of ITEPA 2003 has been done on or after 2nd December 2004.
- (1) In section 446U(1) (discharge of notional loan), insert at the end "or
  - (c) something which affects the employment-related securities is done as part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose (or one of the main purposes) of which is the avoidance of tax or national insurance contributions."
  - (2) This paragraph has effect where something such as is mentioned in section 443U(1) (c) of ITEPA 2003 has been done on or after 2nd December 2004.
- 15 (1) After section 446U insert—

## "446UA Pre-acquisition avoidance cases

- (1) Sections 446S to 446U do not apply if the main purpose (or one of the main purposes) of the arrangements under which the right or opportunity to acquire the employment-related securities is made available is the avoidance of tax or national insurance contributions.
- (2) But instead an amount equal to what would (apart from this section) be the amount of the notional loan initially outstanding by virtue of sections 446S and 446T counts as employment income of the employee for the tax year in which the acquisition takes place."
- (2) This paragraph has effect in relation to acquisitions on or after 2nd December 2004.

- 16 (1) Section 698 (PAYE: special charges on employment-related securities) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (1), after paragraph (e) insert—
    - "(ea) section 446UA (securities or interest acquired for less than market value: charge in avoidance cases),".
  - (3) In subsection (6), after paragraph (d) insert—
    - "(da) in relation to an amount counting as employment income under section 446UA, the date of the acquisition of the securities or interest in securities in question,".
  - (4) This paragraph has effect on and after the day on which this Act is passed.

## Post-acquisition benefits from securities

- 17 Chapter 4 of Part 7 (post-acquisition benefits from securities) is amended as follows.
- 18 (1) Section 447 (charge on other chargeable benefits from securities) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (1), for "by virtue of the ownership of employment-related securities by that person or another associated person" substitute " in connection with employment-related securities".
  - (3) For subsection (4) substitute—
    - "(4) If the benefit is otherwise chargeable to income tax this section does not apply unless something has been done which affects the employment-related securities as part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose (or one of the main purposes) of which is the avoidance of tax or national insurance contributions."
  - (4) Sub-paragraph (2) has effect on and after 2nd December 2004 and sub-paragraph (3) has effect where something such as is mentioned in section 447(4) of ITEPA 2003 has been done on or after that date.
- 19 (1) In section 449 (exception from charge under section 447 for certain company shares), for subsection (1A) substitute—
  - "(1A) This subsection is satisfied unless something which affects the employmentrelated securities has been done as part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose (or one of the main purposes) of which is the avoidance of tax or national insurance contributions."
  - (2) This paragraph has effect where something such as is mentioned in section 449(1A) of ITEPA 2003 has been done on or after 2nd December 2004.

	Corporation tax relief: minor and consequential amendme	ent.
<sup>1</sup> 20		

#### **Textual Amendments**

F1 Sch. 2 para. 20 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## F2SCHEDULE 3

Section 24

#### **Textual Amendments**

F2 Sch. 3 repealed (1.4.2010, with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381(1), Sch. 8 para. 155, Sch. 10 Pt. 3 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9, 22)

## **SCHEDULE 4**

Section 34

CHARGEABLE GAINS: LOCATION OF ASSETS ETC

#### PART 1

#### LOCATION OF ASSETS

Exceptions from sections 713 and 714 of ICTA

## **Textual Amendments**

F3<sub>1</sub>

3

F3 Sch. 4 para. 1 repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

Foreign securities: delayed remittances

<sup>F4</sup>2 .......

#### **Textual Amendments**

F4 Sch. 4 para. 2 repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

Designated international organisations

(1) Section 265 of TCGA 1992 is amended as follows.

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(2) In subsection (3) (securities issued by designated international organisations to be taken to be situated outside UK for the purposes of capital gains tax) for "capital gains tax" substitute "this Act".

## Location of assets: general

- 4 (1) Section 275 of TCGA 1992 is amended as follows.
  - (2) Re-number that section as subsection (1) of that section.
  - (3) In that subsection, in paragraph (d) (location of shares or securities issued by municipal or governmental authority etc) for "securities" substitute "debentures".
  - (4) In that subsection, after that paragraph insert—
    - "(da) subject to paragraph (d) above, shares in or debentures of a company incorporated in any part of the United Kingdom are situated in the United Kingdom,".
  - (5) In that subsection, in paragraph (e) (location of registered shares or securities)—
    - (a) for "subject to paragraph (d)" substitute "subject to paragraphs (d) and (da) ".
    - (b) for "securities" substitute "debentures".
  - (6) In that subsection, for paragraph (h) (location of patents, trade marks and registered designs) substitute—
    - "(h) patents, trade marks, registered designs and corresponding rights are situated where they are registered, and if registered in more than one register, where each register is situated, and licences or other rights in respect of any such rights are situated in the United Kingdom if they or any right derived from them are exercisable in the United Kingdom,".
  - (7) In that subsection, for paragraph (j) (location of copyright, design right and franchises) substitute—
    - "(j) copyright, design right, franchises and corresponding rights, and licences or other rights in respect of any such rights, are situated in the United Kingdom if they or any right derived from them are exercisable in the United Kingdom,".
  - (8) After that subsection insert—
    - "(2) In subsection (1) above—
      - (a) in paragraphs (d), (da) and (e), the references to shares or debentures, in relation to a company that has no share capital, include any interests in the company possessed by members of the company, and
      - (b) in paragraphs (d) and (e), the references to debentures, in relation to a person other than a company, include securities.
    - (3) In subsection (1) above, in each of paragraphs (h) and (j), "corresponding rights" means any rights under the law of a country or territory outside the United Kingdom that correspond or are similar to those within that paragraph.
    - (4) Subsection (1) above is subject to—

section 265(3) (securities issued by designated international organisations to be taken to be situated outside UK), section 266 (securities issued by Inter-American Development Bank to be taken to be situated outside UK), and section 275C (location of assets: interests of co-owners)."

Location of certain intangible assets

5 After section 275 of TCGA 1992 insert—

## "275A Location of certain intangible assets

- (1) This section applies for the purpose of determining whether the situation of an intangible asset ("asset A") is in the United Kingdom if the situation of asset A is not otherwise determined (see section 275B(1)).
- (2) In this section "intangible asset" means—
  - (a) intangible or incorporeal property and includes a thing in action, or
  - (b) anything that under the law of a country or territory outside the United Kingdom corresponds or is similar to intangible or incorporeal property or a thing in action.
- (3) If asset A is subject to UK law (see section 275B(2)) at the time it is created, it shall be taken for the purposes of this Act to be situated in the United Kingdom at all times.
- (4) Subsections (5) to (9) below have effect if asset A—
  - (a) is a future or option (see section 275B(3)), and
  - (b) is not subject to UK law at the time it is created.
- (5) If, as a result of the application of the rule in subsection (6) below in relation to asset A or any other asset or assets, asset A falls to be treated as being subject to UK law at the time it is created, it shall be taken for the purposes of this Act to be situated in the United Kingdom at all times.
- (6) That rule is that where, in the case of any intangible asset,—
  - (a) the asset is a future or option,
  - (b) the underlying subject matter (see section 275B(4)) of the asset consists of or includes an asset which is an intangible asset, and
  - (c) either—
    - (i) that intangible asset is subject to UK law at the time it is created and, on the assumption that there were no rights or interests in or over that asset, the situation of that asset would not be otherwise determined, or
    - (ii) that intangible asset is treated by this subsection as being so subject at that time,

the intangible asset mentioned in paragraph (a) above is to be treated for the purposes of subsection (5) above and this subsection as being so subject at the time it is created.

(7) If—

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- (a) asset A is not taken to be situated in the United Kingdom by virtue of subsection (5) above, and
- (b) as a result of the application of the rule in subsection (8) below in relation to asset A or any other asset or assets, asset A falls to be treated as being situated in the United Kingdom at any time,

it shall be taken for the purposes of this Act to be situated in the United Kingdom at that time.

- (8) That rule is that where, in the case of any intangible asset,—
  - (a) the asset is a future or option, and
  - (b) the underlying subject matter of the asset consists of or includes an asset—
    - (i) which is, by virtue of subsection (9) below or of any provision of this Act apart from this section, situated in the United Kingdom at any time, or
    - (ii) which is treated by this subsection as being so situated at any time,

the intangible asset mentioned in paragraph (a) above is to be treated for the purposes of subsection (7) above and this subsection as being so situated at that time.

#### (9) Where—

- (a) the underlying subject matter of a future or option consists of or includes shares or debentures issued by a company incorporated in any part of the United Kingdom, but
- (b) at the time the future or option is created, those shares or debentures have not been issued,

the underlying subject matter of the future or option, so far as consisting of or including those shares or debentures, is to be taken, for the purposes of subsection (8) above, to consist of or include an asset which is situated in the United Kingdom at all times.

## 275B Section 275A: supplementary provisions

- (1) For the purposes of section 275A, the situation of an asset is not otherwise determined if, apart from that section, this Act does not make any provision for determining—
  - (a) the situation of the asset, or
  - (b) whether the situation of the asset is in the United Kingdom.
- (2) For the purposes of section 275A, an intangible asset is subject to UK law at a particular time if any right or interest which comprises or forms part of the asset is, at that time,—
  - (a) governed by, or otherwise subject to, or
  - (b) enforceable under,

the law of any part of the United Kingdom.

(3) Sub-paragraphs (6) to (10) of paragraph 12 of Schedule 26 to the Finance Act 2002 (meaning of "future" and "option") apply for the purposes of section 275A as they apply for the purposes of Part 2 of that Schedule.

- (4) For the purposes of section 275A—
  - (a) the underlying subject matter of a future is the property which, if the future were to run to delivery, would fall to be delivered at the date and price agreed when the contract is made, and
  - (b) the underlying subject matter of an option is the property which would fall to be delivered if the option were exercised.
- (5) Section 275A is subject to section 275C (location of assets: interests of co-owners).
- (6) This section is to be construed as one with section 275A.".

Location of assets: interests of co-owners

6 After section 275B of TCGA 1992 (as inserted by paragraph 5) insert—

#### "275C Location of assets: interests of co-owners

- (1) This section applies for determining for the purposes of this Act—
  - (a) the situation of an interest (see subsection (4)) in an asset, or
  - (b) whether the situation of an interest in an asset is in the United Kingdom.
- (2) The situation of the interest in the asset shall be taken to be the same as the situation of the asset, as determined in accordance with subsection (3) below.
- (3) The situation of the asset for the purposes of subsection (2) above shall be determined on the assumption that the asset is wholly-owned by the person holding the interest in the asset.
- (4) In this section "interest", in relation to an asset, means an interest as a coowner of the asset (whether the asset is owned jointly or in common and whether or not the interests of the co-owners are equal)."

#### PART 2

MINOR AMENDMENTS: NON-RESIDENT COMPANY WITH UK PERMANENT ESTABLISHMENT

## Computation of losses

- 7 (1) Section 16 of TCGA 1992 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (3) (loss accruing to person in year of assessment during which he is not resident or ordinarily resident in UK not to be allowable loss unless, under section 10, he would be chargeable to tax in respect of chargeable gain if the loss had been a gain) after "section 10" insert " or 10B".

	Reallocation within group of gain or loss accruing under section 1/
F58	

Changes to legislation: Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 25 August 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

#### **Textual Amendments**

F5 Sch. 4 para. 8 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2011 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 8(c)

Exemptions for disposals by companies with substantial shareholding

- 9 (1) Schedule 7AC to TCGA 1992 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In paragraph 3(2)(c)(ii) (one of conditions for exemption that chargeable gain accruing to company on disposal would by virtue of section 10(3) form part of company's chargeable profits for corporation tax) for "section 10(3)" substitute "section 10B".

#### PART 3

#### **COMMENCEMENT**

#### Commencement

- 10 (1) The amendments made by Part 1 of this Schedule have effect for determining for the purposes of TCGA 1992—
  - (a) the situation of any asset, or
  - (b) whether the situation of any asset is in the United Kingdom,

at any time on or after 16th March 2005 (irrespective of when the asset was acquired by the person holding it).

(2) The amendment made by paragraph 7 has	s effect in relation to any loss accruing to a
company in an accounting period ending	on or after 16th March 2005.

F6(	3)																

(4) The amendment made by paragraph 9 has effect in relation to disposals on or after 16th March 2005.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F6 Sch. 4 para. 10(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2011 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 8(c)

#### SCHEDULE 5

Section 35

#### CHARGEABLE GAINS: OPTIONS

#### PART 1

#### APPLICATION OF MARKET VALUE RULE IN CASE OF EXERCISE OF OPTION

Application of market value rule in case of exercise of option

- 1 (1) Section 144ZA of TCGA 1992 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (1) (cases in which the section applies) at the beginning insert "Subject to section 144ZB,".
  - (3) In subsection (4) (where market value rule is set aside by the section, amount or value to be taken into account is, subject to section 120, to be actual amount or value) for "(subject to section 120) the actual amount or value" substitute " (subject to section 119A) the exercise price".
  - (4) After that subsection insert—
    - "(4A) In subsection (4) above "exercise price", in relation to an option, means the amount or value of the consideration which, under the terms of the option, is—
      - (a) receivable (if the option binds the grantor to buy), or
      - (b) payable (if the option binds the grantor to sell),

as a result of the exercise of the option (and does not include the amount or value of any consideration for the acquisition of the option (whether directly from the grantor or not)).".

- (5) For subsection (5) substitute—
  - "(5) Subsections (5) and (6) of section 144 shall apply for the purposes of this section and sections 144ZB to 144ZD as they apply for the purposes of that section."

Application of market value rule in case of exercise of option: exception

2 After section 144ZA of TCGA 1992 insert—

## "144ZB Exception to rule in section 144ZA

- (1) This section applies where—
  - (a) section 144ZA would apply but for this section in relation to an option, and
  - (b) the exercise of the option is non-commercial (see section 144ZC).
- (2) But this section does not apply if—
  - (a) the option is a securities option within the meaning of Chapter 5 of Part 7 of ITEPA 2003 (see section 420(8) of that Act) to which that Chapter applies or would, apart from section 474 of that Act, apply (see section 471 of that Act), or

- (b) section 144ZD of this Act (value of underlying subject matter of option altered with a view to obtaining a tax advantage) applies in relation to the option.
- (3) Where this section applies, neither section 144ZA nor the following provisions of section 144 shall apply in relation to the option—
  - (a) in subsection (2), the words from "and accordingly" to the end of that subsection, and
  - (b) in subsection (3), the words from "and accordingly" to the end of that subsection;

but subsection (4) or (5) below shall instead have effect (subject to subsection (6) below).

- (4) If the option binds the grantor to buy—
  - (a) the cost of acquisition incurred by the grantor in buying in pursuance of his obligations under the option, and
  - (b) the consideration for the disposal of what is bought by the grantor, shall be deemed for the purposes of tax in respect of chargeable gains to be the market value, at the time the option is exercised, of what is bought.
- (5) If the option binds the grantor to sell—
  - (a) the consideration for the sale, and
  - (b) the cost to the person exercising the option of acquiring what is sold, shall be deemed for the purposes of tax in respect of chargeable gains to be the market value, at the time the option is exercised, of what is sold.
- (6) But if the whole or any part of the underlying subject matter of the option (see subsection (7)) is subject to any right or restriction which is enforceable by the person disposing of the underlying subject matter or a person connected with him—
  - (a) the market value of the underlying subject matter shall be determined for the purposes of subsection (4) or (5) above as if the right or restriction did not exist, and
  - (b) to the extent that subsection (6) or (7) of section 18 would apply apart from this paragraph, it shall be disregarded.
- (7) In this section "underlying subject matter", in relation to an option, means—
  - (a) if the option binds the grantor to sell, what falls to be sold on exercise of the option;
  - (b) if the option binds the grantor to buy, what falls to be bought on exercise of the option.

## 144ZC Section 144ZB: non-commercial exercise of option

- (1) For the purposes of section 144ZB, the exercise of an option which binds the grantor to buy is non-commercial if the exercise price for the option (see subsection (3)) is less than the open market price (see subsection (4)) of what is bought.
- (2) For the purposes of section 144ZB, the exercise of an option which binds the grantor to sell is non-commercial if the exercise price for the option is greater than the open market price of what is sold.

- (3) In this section "exercise price", in relation to an option, means the amount or value of the consideration which, under the terms of the option, is—
  - (a) receivable (if the option binds the grantor to buy), or
  - (b) payable (if the option binds the grantor to sell),

as a result of the exercise of the option (and does not include the amount or value of any consideration for the acquisition of the option (whether directly from the grantor or not)).

- (4) In this section "open market price", in relation to the underlying subject matter of an option (see section 144ZB(7)), means the price which the underlying subject matter might reasonably be expected to fetch on a sale in the open market at the time the option is exercised; and subsections (5) to (7) below apply for the purposes of this subsection.
- (5) If the whole or any part of the underlying subject matter of the option is subject to any right or restriction which is enforceable by—
  - (a) the person disposing of the underlying subject matter, or
  - (b) a person connected with him,

the open market price of the underlying subject matter shall be determined as if the right or restriction did not exist.

- (6) Section 272(2) (no reduction in estimated market value on account of assumption that whole of assets are placed on market at one time) shall apply in estimating the open market price of the underlying subject matter of an option as it applies in estimating the market value of any assets.
- (7) Where the underlying subject matter of an option comprises or includes assets to which section 273 applies (unquoted shares and securities), subsection (3) of that section (assumption that relevant information is available) shall apply in determining the open market price of those assets as it applies for the purposes of a determination falling within subsection (1) of that section.
- (8) This section is to be construed as one with section 144ZB.

## 144ZD Section 144ZB: alteration of value to obtain tax advantage

- (1) This section applies in relation to an option if each of the following conditions is satisfied (as to the effect of this section applying, see section 144ZB(2)(b)).
- (2) Condition 1 is that section 144ZB would, apart from subsection (2)(b) of that section, apply in relation to the option.
- (3) Condition 2 is that, at the time the option is exercised, the open market price (see section 144ZC(4)) of the underlying subject matter of the option (see section 144ZB(7)) differs from the open market price of the underlying subject matter of the option at the time the option was granted.
- (4) Condition 3 is that some or all of that change in the open market price of the underlying subject matter of the option results to any extent, directly or indirectly, from arrangements (see subsection (8)) ("the relevant arrangements")—

- (a) to which a relevant person is or has been a party, or
- (b) which include one or more transactions to which a relevant person is or has been a party.
- (5) In subsection (4) above "relevant person" means any of the following—
  - (a) the grantor of the option;
  - (b) any person who at any time holds the option;
  - (c) a person connected with one or more of the persons mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) above.
- (6) Condition 4 is that, if there were to be disregarded so much of that change in the open market price of the underlying subject matter of the option as results to any extent, directly or indirectly, from the relevant arrangements, the exercise of the option would not be non-commercial (see section 144ZC).
- (7) Condition 5 is that (apart from this section) as a result, directly or indirectly, of the relevant arrangements—
  - (a) the grantor of the option, or
  - (b) the person exercising the option,
  - would obtain or might be expected to obtain an advantage (see subsection (9)) in relation to capital gains tax or corporation tax in respect of chargeable gains directly or indirectly in consequence of, or otherwise in connection with, the exercise of the option.
- (8) In this section "arrangements" includes any agreement, understanding, scheme, transaction or series of transactions (whether or not legally enforceable).
- (9) In this section "advantage", in relation to capital gains tax or corporation tax in respect of chargeable gains, means—
  - (a) relief or increased relief from, or repayment or increased repayment of, that tax, or the avoidance or reduction of a charge to that tax or an assessment to that tax or the avoidance of a possible assessment to that tax, or
  - (b) the deferral of any payment of that tax or the advancement of any repayment of that tax.
- (10) This section is to be construed as one with sections 144ZB and 144ZC."

#### PART 2

### MISCELLANEOUS AMENDMENTS RELATING TO SHARE OPTIONS ETC

Shares acquired on same day: election for alternative treatment

- 3 (1) Section 105A of TCGA 1992 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (1) (cases in which subsection (2) applies) in paragraph (b) (some of the acquired shares to be approved-scheme shares) for sub-paragraphs (i) and (ii) substitute—
    - "(i) the exercise of a qualifying option within the meaning given by section 527(4) of ITEPA 2003 (enterprise management

- incentives) in circumstances where section 530 or 531 of that Act (exercise of option to acquire shares) applies, or
- (ii) the exercise of an option to which Chapter 7 or 8 of Part 7 of that Act (approved share option schemes) applies in circumstances where section 519(1) or 524(1) of that Act applies."

## Employment-related securities options

- 4 (1) Section 149A of TCGA 1992 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (1) (cases in which the section applies) for paragraph (b) (option to consist of right to acquire shares in body corporate and to be obtained by individual by reason of his office or employment) substitute—
    - "(b) the option is a securities option within the meaning of Chapter 5 of Part 7 of ITEPA 2003 (see section 420(8) of that Act) to which that Chapter applies or would, apart from section 474 of that Act, apply (see section 471 of that Act), and".
  - (3) In that subsection, in paragraph (c) (section 17(1) to apply for calculating consideration for grant of option) after "section 17(1)" insert " of this Act".
  - (4) The heading of the section accordingly becomes "Employment-related securities options".

## Interpretation of TCGA 1992

- 5 (1) Section 288 of TCGA 1992 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (1A) (employment-related securities options) for the second sentence substitute— "In this subsection "employment-related securities option" means a securities option within the meaning of Chapter 5 of Part 7 of ITEPA 2003 (see section 420(8) of that Act) to which that Chapter applies or would, apart from section 474 of that Act, apply (see section 471 of that Act); and other expressions used in this subsection and that Chapter have the same meaning in this subsection as in that Chapter."

#### PART 3

#### COMMENCEMENT

## Commencement

- 6 (1) The amendments made by paragraphs 1 to 3 have effect in relation to cases where the option in question is exercised on or after 2nd December 2004 (whenever the option was acquired).
  - (2) The amendments made by paragraphs 4 and 5 have effect in relation to options granted on or after 2nd December 2004.

Changes to legislation: Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 25 August 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

#### SCHEDULE 6

Section 37

#### ACCOUNTING PRACTICE AND RELATED MATTERS

<sup>F7</sup> 1	Adjustment on change of accounting basis
Texti	ual Amendments
F7	Sch. 6 para. 1 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), <b>Sch. 3 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
F82	
Texti F8	ual Amendments  Sch. 6 para. 2 omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 54(5)(6) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), s. 54(4)

Meaning of "statutory insolvency arrangement"

3 (1) For section 259 of ITTOIA 2005 (trading income: meaning of "statutory insolvency arrangement") substitute—

## "259 Meaning of "statutory insolvency arrangement"

In this Part "statutory insolvency arrangement" means—

- a voluntary arrangement that has taken effect under or as a result of the Insolvency Act 1986, Schedule 4 or 5 to the Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act 1985 or the Insolvency (Northern Ireland) Order
- a compromise or arrangement that has taken effect under section 425 of the Companies Act 1985 or Article 418 of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986, or
- any arrangement or compromise of a kind corresponding to any of those mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) that has taken effect under or by virtue of the law of a country or territory outside the United Kingdom.".
- (2) This amendment has effect for the tax year 2005-06 and subsequent tax years in relation to periods of account beginning on or after 1st January 2005.

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<sup>9</sup> 4																									

#### **Textual Amendments**

Sch. 6 paras. 4-6 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

Deemed release of liability on impaired debt becoming held by connected company F95 **Textual Amendments** Sch. 6 paras. 4-6 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2) Adjustment on change to international accounting standards: bad debt debits formerly disallowed <sup>F9</sup>6 **Textual Amendments** Sch. 6 paras. 4-6 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2) Loan relationships with embedded derivatives

F107

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F10 Sch. 6 para. 7 repealed (1.4.2009, with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 1 para. 673(a), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2, Pt. 8 para. 64)
- 8 (1) In section 116(8A) of TCGA 1992 (reorganisations, conversions and reconstructions: application of loan relationships regime in certain cases)
  - after "shall have effect" insert ", subject to subsection (8B) below, ", and
  - for "that subsection" substitute "subsection (6) above". (b)
  - (2) After that subsection insert—
    - "(8B) Subsection (8A) above does not apply where the relevant transaction is a conversion of securities occurring in consequence of the operation of the terms of any security or of any debenture which is not a security.
      - Expressions used in this subsection have the same meaning as they have for the purposes of section 132.".
  - (3) These amendments have effect in relation to transactions occurring after 26th May 2005.

Changes to legislation: Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 25 August 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

	Exchange gains and losses
F119	
Tevtu	al Amendments
F11	Sch. 6 para. 9 repealed (1.4.2009, with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 1 para. 673(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2, Pt. 8 para. 64)
<sup>F12</sup> 10	
Textu	al Amendments
F12	Sch. 6 para. 10 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
<sup>F13</sup> 11	
Textu	al Amendments
F13	Sch. 6 para. 11 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
	SCHEDULE 7 Section 39
	AVOIDANCE INVOLVING FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS
	Rent factoring
<sup>F14</sup> 1	
Textu F14	al Amendments  Sch. 7 para. 1 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 26 Pt. 3(12) Note of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 26 Pt. 3(12)
Section	n 730: restriction to income consisting of distributions in respect of company shares etc
F152	
Textu F15	al Amendments Sch. 7 para. 2 omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 10 of the amending Act) by virtue

of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 25 para. 9(3)(f)

F163	Change in ownership of company with investment business
Textu	al Amendments
F16	Sch. 7 para. 3 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2010 (c. 4), s. 1184(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
	Transfers of rights to receive annual payments
<sup>F17</sup> 4	
Textu	al Amendments
F17	Sch. 7 para. 4 omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 10 of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 25 para. 9(3)(f)
F <sup>18</sup> 5	Disposals and acquisitions of company loan relationships with or without interest
Textu	al Amendments
F18	Sch. 7 para. 5 omitted (retrospective and with effect in accordance with Sch. 24 paras. 12, 13-16 of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 24 paras. 9(c), 12
	Manufactured interest and the accrued income scheme
<sup>F19</sup> 6	
Textu F19	tal Amendments Sch. 7 para. 6 repealed (6.4.2007) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), s. 1034(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
	Consideration due after time of disposal: creditor relationships etc

- 7 (1) Section 48 of TCGA 1992 (consideration due after time of disposal) is amended as follows.
  - (2) At the beginning insert "(1)".
  - (3) At the end add—
    - "(2) Subsection (1) above does not apply in relation to so much of any consideration as consists of rights under a creditor relationship to which a company becomes a party as a result of the disposal.
    - (3) In the computation of the gain in a case where subsection (2) above has effect in relation to any consideration, the amount to be brought into account in respect of that consideration is the fair value of the creditor relationship.

- (4) In this section—
  - (a) "creditor relationship", and
  - (b) "fair value", in relation to a creditor relationship, each have the same meaning as in Chapter 2 of Part 4 of the Finance Act 1996 (see section 103(1) of that Act).".

Corporate strips: manipulation of price: associated payment giving rise to loss

8 In TCGA 1992, after section 151C (strips: manipulation of price: associated payment giving rise to loss) insert—

## "151D Corporate strips: manipulation of price: associated payment giving rise to loss

- (1) This section applies if—
  - (a) as a result of any scheme or arrangement which has an unallowable purpose, the circumstances are, or might have been, as mentioned in paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of section 452G(2) of ITTOIA 2005,
  - (b) under the scheme or arrangement, a payment falls to be made otherwise than in respect of the acquisition or disposal of a corporate strip, and
  - (c) as a result of that payment or the circumstances in which it is made, a loss accrues to any person.
- (2) The loss shall not be an allowable loss.
- (3) For the purposes of this section a scheme or arrangement has an unallowable purpose if the main benefit, or one of the main benefits, that might have been expected to result from, or from any provision of, the scheme or arrangement (apart from section 452G of ITTOIA 2005 and this section) is—
  - (a) the obtaining of a tax advantage by any person, or
  - (b) the accrual to any person of an allowable loss.
- (4) The reference in subsection (1)(b) above to the acquisition or disposal of a corporate strip shall be construed as if it were in Chapter 8 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005 (profits from deeply discounted securities) (see, in particular, sections 437 and 452F of that Act for the meaning of "disposal" and section 452E of that Act for the meaning of "corporate strip").
- (5) In subsection (3)(a) above "tax advantage" has the meaning given by section 709(1) of the Taxes Act.
- (6) This section applies to losses accruing on or after 6th April 2005.".

	Transactions within a group: sh	nares subject to third	party obligations
<sup>720</sup> 9			

SCHEDULE 7 – Avoidance involving financial arrangements
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Changes to legislation: Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 25 August 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

#### **Textual Amendments**

F20 Sch. 7 para. 9 omitted (retrospective and with effect in accordance with Sch. 24 paras. 12, 13-16 of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 24 paras. 9(c), 12

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Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

Money debts etc not arising from lending of money: discounts and profits from transactions

(1) Section 100 of FA 1996 (money debts etc not arising from the lending of money)

F22 Sch. 7 para. 11 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation

- is amended as follows.

  (2) In subsection (1)(c) (money debts to which the section applies) after sub
  - paragraph (iii) insert "or

    (iv) as respects which the conditions in subsection (1A) below

    (discount etc) are satisfied;".
- (3) After subsection (1) insert—
  - "(1A) The conditions mentioned in subsection (1)(c)(iv) above are that—
    - (a) the company stands in the position of creditor in relation to the money debt;
    - (b) the money debt is one from which a discount (whether of an income or capital nature) arises to the company;
    - (c) the discount does not fall to be brought into account under section 50 of the Finance Act 2005 by virtue of section 47 of that Act (alternative finance return);
    - (d) if the money debt is some or all of the consideration payable for a disposal of property, the money debt (on the assumption that it will be paid in full) does not fall to be brought into account for the purposes of corporation tax as a trading receipt of the company;
    - (e) if the money debt is some or all of the consideration payable for a disposal of property, the property in question is not any of the following—

- (i) an asset representing a loan relationship;
- (ii) a derivative contract.".
- (4) In subsection (2), as it has effect for periods of account beginning on or after 1st January 2005, in paragraph (a), for "matters mentioned in subsection (1)(c) above" substitute "matters mentioned in subsection (1)(c)(i) to (iii) above or subsection (2ZA) below".
- (5) After subsection (2) insert—

## "(2ZA) The matters are—

- (a) in the case of a money debt falling within subsection (1)(c)(i) above, profits (but not losses) arising to the company from any related transaction in respect of the right to receive interest;
- (b) in the case of a money debt falling within subsection (1)(c)(iv) above, each of the following—
  - (i) the discount arising to the company from the money debt;
  - (ii) profits (but not losses) arising to the company from any related transaction;
  - (iii) any impairment arising to the company in respect of the discount;
  - (iv) any reversal of any such impairment.

## (2ZB) Where a company—

- (a) has a relationship to which this section applies by virtue of subsection (1)(c)(i) above, but
- (b) enters into a related transaction in respect of the right to receive interest.

then, for the purpose of bringing credits into account by virtue of subsection (2ZA)(a) above in respect of that or any other related transaction, the company shall continue to be treated as having a relationship to which this section so applies even though the interest is not payable to the company."

- (6) After subsection (3) (amounts treated as interest under Schedule 28AA to ICTA) insert—
  - "(3A) For the purposes of this section, a discount shall, in particular, be taken to arise from a money debt in any case where—
    - (a) there is a disposal of property for a consideration some or all of which is money that falls to be paid after the sale;
    - (b) the amount or value of the whole consideration exceeds what the purchaser would have paid for the property if he had been required to pay in full at the time of the disposal; and
    - (c) some or all of the excess can reasonably be regarded as representing a return on an investment of money at interest (and, accordingly, as being a discount arising from the money debt).
  - (3B) The credits to be brought into account for the purposes of this Chapter in respect of a discount arising from a money debt must be determined using an amortised cost basis of accounting (see section 103).".

- (7) Omit subsections (4) to (6) and (8) (which relate to whether debits or credits are trading or non-trading etc and which are unnecessary, in view of the application of sections 82(2) and 103(2) of FA 1996 by virtue of section 100(2) of that Act).
- (8) Omit subsection (13) (express subjection to Schedules 9 and 11 to FA 1996, which is unnecessary in view of the closing words of subsection (2) of the section).
- (9) In consequence of the amendments made by this paragraph, paragraph (c) of the Case III of Schedule D substituted for the purposes of corporation tax by section 18(3A) of ICTA (tax in respect of discount arising otherwise than in respect of a loan relationship) shall not have effect in relation to any discount arising in an accounting period beginning on or after the commencement date.
- (10) Subject to sub-paragraph (9), the amendments made by this paragraph have effect in relation to any money debt to which a company is party as a creditor on or after the commencement date.
- (11) Where, on or after the commencement date but in a period of account beginning before 1st January 2005, a company is party to a relationship to which section 100 of FA 1996 applies, then, in the application of that section for that period of account, subsection (2) of it shall have effect as follows—
  - (a) paragraph (a) shall have effect in relation to—
    - (i) any discount arising to the company from the money debt, and
    - (ii) any profits, impairment of discount, or reversal of impairment of discount, arising to the company as mentioned in subsection (2ZA) of that section,

as it has effect (or would have effect) in relation to interest payable to the company under the relationship,

- (b) paragraph (b) shall have effect as if the reference to interest included a reference to the matters mentioned in paragraph (a)(i) and (ii) above, and
- (c) the closing words shall have effect accordingly.
- (12) None of the following shall be brought into account for the purposes of Chapter 2 of Part 4 of FA 1996 by virtue of this paragraph—
  - (a) credits in respect of discount arising from a money debt, to the extent that the discount accrued before the commencement date;
  - (b) credits in respect of profits arising as mentioned in section 100(2ZA)(a) or (b)(ii) of that Act where the related transaction took place before the commencement date;
  - (c) debits in respect of any impairment arising in respect of discount arising from a money debt, to the extent that the discount accrued before the commencement date:
  - (d) credits in respect of any reversal of any such impairment, to the extent that the discount accrued before the commencement date.
- (13) In this paragraph "the commencement date" means 16th March 2005.

	Meaning of "commercial rate of interest"
<sup>723</sup> 13	

Changes to legislation: Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 25 August 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

#### **Textual Amendments**

F23 Sch. 7 para. 13 omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 22 para. 19(3) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 22 para. 19(2)(b)

Capital redemption policies: removal of exclusion from loan relationships computations

- 14 (1) Schedule 9 to FA 1996 (loan relationships: special computational provisions) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In paragraph 1A(1) (credits and debits relating to life policies and capital redemption policies not to be brought into account) paragraph (b) (capital redemption policies) shall cease to have effect.
  - (3) This paragraph has effect in relation to a capital redemption policy on and after 10th February 2005 (whenever the capital redemption policy was effected).
  - (4) Where a capital redemption policy—
    - (a) is held by a company immediately before 10th February 2005, and
    - (b) on or after that date, is, for the purposes of Chapter 2 of Part 4 of FA 1996 [F24 or Part 5 of CTA 2009], a creditor relationship of the company,

sub-paragraphs (5) and (6) apply.

- (5) In any such case, Chapter 2 of Part 13 of ICTA (life policies etc: chargeable events) shall have effect as if—
  - (a) immediately before 10th February 2005, the company had assigned the whole of the rights conferred by the policy for money or money's worth, and
  - (b) the value of the consideration for the assignment had been equal to what the carrying value of the creditor relationship would have been had an accounting period of the company ended on that date;

and Chapter 2 of Part 4 of FA 1996 [F25 and Part 5 of CTA 2009] shall have effect as if, immediately after 9th February 2005, the company had acquired the creditor relationship at a cost equal to that carrying value.

## (6) But if—

- (a) the accounting period in which the assignment is deemed to have happened ("the assignment period"), and
- (b) the accounting period in which the company ceases to be party to the creditor relationship ("the cessation period"),

are not the same accounting period, any gain which, by virtue of the deemed assignment, would have fallen to be brought into account in accordance with section 547(1)(b) of ICTA for the assignment period shall instead be brought into account for the cessation period.

## (7) In this paragraph—

"assignment", in relation to Scotland, means an assignation;

"carrying value" has the same meaning as it has for the purposes of paragraph 19A of Schedule 9 to FA 1996, as it has effect for periods of account beginning on or after 1st January 2005.

F2719

**Textual Amendments** 

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	Avoidance involving repos or stock lending
Textu F26	sal Amendments  Sch. 7 paras. 15-18 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
F2618	Transferee leaving group after replacing transferor as party to loan relationship
Textu F26	sch. 7 paras. 15-18 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
<sup>F26</sup> 17	Continuity of treatment of groups etc: treatment of transferee company
Textu F26	sch. 7 paras. 15-18 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
<sup>F26</sup> 16	Transactions not at arm's length: exceptions relating to groups of companies
Textu F26	Sch. 7 paras. 15-18 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
De F2615	eemed disposal of assets and liabilities on company ceasing to be resident in UK etc
F24 F25	Words in Sch. 7 para. 14(4)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), <b>Sch. 1 para. 674(a)</b> (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2) Words in Sch. 7 para. 14(5) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), <b>Sch. 1 para. 674(b)</b> (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### **Textual Amendments**

F27 Sch. 7 para. 19 repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(14)

Capital redemption policies: computations on the I minus E basis

#### **Textual Amendments**

F2820

F28 Sch. 7 para. 20 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## Relevant discounted securities: corporate strips

- 21 (1) Schedule 13 to FA 1996 (discounted securities: income tax) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In paragraph 3 (meaning of "relevant discounted security") in sub-paragraph (1), for "paragraph 14(1)" substitute "paragraphs 13B(1) and 14(1)".
  - (3) In paragraph 4 (meaning of "transfer")—
    - (a) in sub-paragraph (1), after "Subject to sub-paragraph (2)" insert " and paragraph 13B(4)";
    - (b) in sub-paragraph (5), after "without prejudice to paragraph" insert "13B(2) to (5) or".
  - (4) In paragraph 5 (redemption to include conversion), in sub-paragraph (3), after "This paragraph does not apply to" insert "—
    - (a) the conversion of an interest-bearing corporate security into corporate strips (see paragraph 13A(2) to (7) below), or
    - (b) '
  - (5) After paragraph 13 (excluded indexed securities) insert—

"Meaning of corporate strip and conversion into corporate strips

- 13A(1) In this Schedule "corporate strip" means any asset—
  - (a) which is, or has at any time been, one of the separate assets mentioned in sub-paragraph (2) below, and
  - (b) which is not prevented from being a corporate strip by sub-paragraph (9) below.
  - (2) For the purposes of this Schedule a person converts an interest-bearing corporate security into corporate strips of the security if he has an interest-bearing corporate security ("the converted corporate security") but—
    - (a) as a result of any scheme or arrangements, he comes to have two or more separate assets in place of the converted corporate security,
    - (b) each of those separate assets satisfies condition A,
    - (c) those separate assets, taken together, satisfy condition B, and
    - (d) at least one of those separate assets is not prevented from being a corporate strip by sub-paragraph (9) below,

and related expressions shall be construed accordingly.

- (3) Condition A is that the asset—
  - (a) represents the right to, or
  - (b) secures,

one or more stripped payments.

- (4) For the purposes of this paragraph, a "stripped payment" is—
  - (a) the payment of, or
  - (b) a payment corresponding to,

the whole or a part of one or more payments (whether of interest or principal) remaining to be made under the converted corporate security.

- (5) Condition B is that the assets, taken together,—
  - (a) represent the right to, or
  - (b) secure,

every payment (whether of interest or principal) remaining to be made under the converted corporate security (or payments corresponding to every such payment).

- (6) Where a person—
  - (a) has an interest-bearing corporate security, but
  - (b) sells or transfers the right to one or more payments remaining to be made under it (so that, as a result, there are two or more separate assets which, taken together, satisfy condition B),

this Schedule has effect as if, as a result of a scheme or arrangements, the person had come to have the separate assets in place of the security immediately before the sale or transfer.

- (7) For the purposes of this Schedule, sub-paragraphs (2) to (6) above also have effect in relation to each of the separate assets mentioned in sub-paragraph (2) above as if it were itself an interest-bearing corporate security (if that is not in fact the case).
- (8) Where sub-paragraphs (2) to (6) above have effect by virtue of sub-paragraph (7) above—
  - (a) any reference in this Schedule to converting an interest-bearing corporate security into corporate strips of the security shall be construed accordingly, and
  - (b) sub-paragraph (1) above (meaning of "corporate strip") has effect accordingly.
- (9) An asset is not a corporate strip if it—
  - (a) represents the right to, or
  - (b) secures,

payments of, or corresponding to, a part of every payment remaining to be made under an interest-bearing corporate security or a corporate strip.

(10) After a balance has been struck for a dividend on an interest-bearing corporate security, any payment to be made in respect of that dividend shall, at times falling after that balance has been struck, be treated for the purposes

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of this paragraph as not being a payment remaining to be made under the security.

References to payments the right to which a separate asset represents or secures shall be construed accordingly.

Corporate strips deemed to be relevant discounted securities

- 13B(1) Every corporate strip is a relevant discounted security.
  - (2) Where a person converts an interest-bearing corporate security into corporate strips of the security, he shall be deemed to have paid, in respect of his acquisition of each corporate strip, an amount determined in accordance with sub-paragraph (3) below.
  - (3) The amount is that which bears to the acquisition cost of the converted corporate security the proportion that SMV bears to TMV, where—

SMV is the market value of the corporate strip, and

TMV is the total of the market values of all the separate assets resulting from the conversion.

- (4) If the converted corporate security is a relevant discounted security—
  - (a) its conversion into corporate strips is deemed to be a transfer of the security, and
  - (b) the amount payable on the transfer is deemed to be an amount equal to the acquisition cost of the converted corporate security.
- (5) Where corporate strips are consolidated into a single security—
  - (a) by being exchanged by any person for that security, or
  - (b) by being otherwise converted by any person into that security under any arrangements,

each of the corporate strips shall be deemed to have been redeemed, at the time of the exchange or other conversion, by the payment to that person of an amount equal to its market value.

- (6) Sub-paragraphs (2) to (5) above have effect for the purposes of this Schedule.
- (7) For the purposes of this paragraph, the acquisition cost of the converted corporate security is the amount paid in respect of his acquisition of the security by the person who has it immediately before the conversion (no account being taken of any costs incurred in connection with that acquisition).
- (8) References in this paragraph to the market value of a security given or received in exchange for, or otherwise converted into, another are references to its market value at the time of the exchange or conversion.

Corporate strips: manipulation of acquisition, sale or redemption price

- 13C(1) This paragraph applies in any case where, as a result of any scheme or arrangement,—
  - (a) the amount paid by a person in respect of his acquisition of a corporate strip is or was more than the market value of the corporate strip at the time of that acquisition,

- (b) the amount payable to a person on a transfer of a corporate strip by him is less than the market value of the corporate strip at the time of the transfer, or
- (c) on redemption of a corporate strip, the amount payable to a person, as the person holding the corporate strip, is less than the market value of the corporate strip on the day before redemption,

and the obtaining of a tax advantage by any person is the main benefit, or one of the main benefits, that might have been expected to accrue from, or from any provision of, the scheme or arrangement.

- (2) In a case falling within sub-paragraph (1)(a) above, the person shall be treated for the purposes of paragraph 1(2)(b) above on a transfer of the corporate strip by him as if he had paid in respect of his acquisition of the corporate strip an amount equal to the market value of the corporate strip at the time of that acquisition.
- (3) In a case falling within sub-paragraph (1)(b) above, the person shall be treated for the purposes of paragraph 1(2)(b) above as if the amount payable to him on the transfer were an amount equal to the market value of the corporate strip at the time of the transfer.
- (4) In a case falling within sub-paragraph (1)(c) above, the person shall be treated for the purposes of paragraph 1(2)(b) above as if the amount payable to him on redemption were an amount equal to the market value of the corporate strip on the day before redemption.
- (5) The market value of a corporate strip at any time shall be determined for the purposes of this paragraph without regard to any increase or diminution in the value of the corporate strip as a result of the scheme or arrangement mentioned in sub-paragraph (1) above.
- (6) For the purposes of this paragraph, no account shall be taken of any costs incurred in connection with any transfer or redemption of a corporate strip or its acquisition.
- (7) In this paragraph "tax advantage" has the meaning given by section 709(1) of the Taxes Act 1988.

Corporate strips: manipulation of price: associated payment giving rise to CGT loss

### 13D(1) Where—

- (a) as a result of any scheme or arrangement which has an unallowable purpose, the circumstances are, or might have been, as mentioned in paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of paragraph 13C(1) above,
- (b) under the scheme or arrangement, a payment falls to be made otherwise than in respect of the acquisition or disposal of a corporate strip, and
- (c) as a result of that payment or the circumstances in which it is made, a loss accrues to any person for the purposes of capital gains tax,

the loss shall not be an allowable loss for the purposes of capital gains tax.

(2) For the purposes of this paragraph, a scheme or arrangement has an unallowable purpose if the main benefit, or one of the main benefits, that

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> might have been expected to result from, or from any provision of, the scheme or arrangement (apart from paragraph 13C above and this paragraph) is—

- the obtaining of a tax advantage by any person, or (a)
- (b) the accrual to any person of an allowable loss for the purposes of capital gains tax.
- (3) In this paragraph "tax advantage" has the meaning given by section 709(1) of the Taxes Act 1988.".
- (6) In paragraph 15(1) (general interpretation) insert each of the following definitions at the appropriate place—

""corporate strip" has the meaning given by paragraph 13A above;";

""interest-bearing corporate security" means any interest-bearing security other than—

- (a) a security issued by the government of a territory;
- (b) a share in a company;";

""interest-bearing security" includes any loan stock or similar security;".

- (7) In paragraph 15(1)
  - in the definition of "relevant discounted security", after "paragraphs 3" insert ", 13B(1)";
  - in the definition of "strip", after "strip" insert , except in the expression "corporate strip", ".
- (8) The amendments made by this paragraph have effect in any case where a person acquires a corporate strip on or after 2nd December 2004 otherwise than in pursuance of an agreement entered into before that date.

Transactions within groups: treatment of transferee company F2922 

#### **Textual Amendments**

F29 Sch. 7 paras. 22-24 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

Transactions within groups: fair value accounting

F2923

#### **Textual Amendments**

F29 Sch. 7 paras. 22-24 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

Transferee leaving group after replacing transferor as party to derivative contract

F2924

#### **Textual Amendments**

F29 Sch. 7 paras. 22-24 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## Deeply discounted securities: corporate strips

- 25 (1) Chapter 8 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005 (profits from deeply discounted securities) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 430 (meaning of "deeply discounted security") in subsection (6) (subjections) omit "and" before the entry relating to section 443(1) and at the end of that entry add ", and section 452A(1) (corporate strips)."
  - (3) In section 437 (transactions which are disposals) after subsection (4) insert—
    - "(5) In the case of interest-bearing corporate securities, further provision about occasions counting as disposals is made by section 452F(2)(a).
    - (6) In the case of corporate strips, further provision about occasions counting as disposals is made by section 452F(2)(a) and (3)(a).".
  - (4) In section 438 (timing of transfers and acquisitions) for subsection (4) substitute—
    - "(4) This section is subject to—
      section 445(7) (exchanges for and consolidations of strips);
      section 452F(4) (conversion into and consolidations of corporate strips)."
  - (5) In section 440 (market value disposals) for subsection (5) substitute—
    - "(5) Subsection (4) is subject to—
      section 445(8) (exchanges for and consolidations of strips);
      section 452F(5) (conversion into and consolidations of corporate strips)."
  - (6) In section 441 (market value acquisitions) for subsection (3) substitute—
    - "(3) Subsection (2) is subject to—
      section 445(8) (exchanges for and consolidations of strips);
      section 452F(5) (conversion into and consolidations of corporate strips)."
  - (7) In section 444 (meaning of "strip" in Chapter 8) after subsection (5) insert—
    - "(6) Nothing in this section affects the meaning of the expression "corporate strip" in this Chapter (see section 452E).".
  - (8) After section 452 insert—

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## "Special rules for corporate strips

## 452A Application of this Chapter to corporate strips

- (1) All corporate strips are treated as deeply discounted securities for the purposes of this Chapter, whether or not they would otherwise be so.
- (2) This Chapter applies to corporate strips subject to the rules in—
  - (a) section 452F (corporate strips: acquisitions and disposals), and
  - (b) section 452G (corporate strips: manipulation of acquisition, transfer or redemption payments).

# 452B Meaning of "interest-bearing corporate security" in Chapter 8

- (1) In this Chapter "interest-bearing corporate security" means any interest-bearing security other than—
  - (a) a security issued by the government of a territory, or
  - (b) a share in a company.
- (2) In this section "interest-bearing security" includes any loan stock or similar security.
- (3) Section 452D(4)(a) gives an extended meaning to references to converting an interest-bearing corporate security into corporate strips (and related expressions).

# 452C Conversion of interest-bearing corporate securities into corporate strips

- (1) For the purposes of this Chapter a person converts an interest-bearing corporate security into corporate strips of the security if he has an interest-bearing corporate security ("the converted corporate security") but—
  - (a) as a result of any scheme or arrangements, he acquires two or more separate assets in place of the converted corporate security,
  - (b) each of those separate assets satisfies condition A,
  - (c) those separate assets, taken together, satisfy condition B, and
  - (d) at least one of those separate assets is not prevented from being a corporate strip by section 452E(2) or (3),

and related expressions shall be construed accordingly.

- (2) Condition A is that the asset—
  - (a) represents the right to, or
  - (b) secures,

one or more stripped payments.

- (3) For the purposes of this section, a "stripped payment" is—
  - (a) the payment of, or
  - (b) a payment corresponding to,

the whole or a part of one or more payments (whether of interest or principal) remaining to be made under the converted corporate security.

(4) Condition B is that the assets, taken together,—

- (a) represent the right to, or
- (b) secure,

every payment (whether of interest or principal) remaining to be made under the converted corporate security (or payments corresponding to every such payment).

- (5) Where a person—
  - (a) has an interest-bearing corporate security, but
  - (b) sells or transfers the right to one or more payments remaining to be made under it (so that, as a result, there are two or more separate assets which, taken together, satisfy condition B),

this Chapter has effect as if, as a result of a scheme or arrangements, the person had acquired the separate assets in place of the security immediately before the sale or transfer.

(6) After a balance has been struck for a dividend on an interest-bearing corporate security, any payment to be made in respect of that dividend shall, at times falling after that balance has been struck, be treated for the purposes of this paragraph as not being a payment remaining to be made under the security.

# 452D Conversion into corporate strips: lower level conversions

- (1) For the purposes of this Chapter, section 452C also has effect in relation to each of the separate assets mentioned in subsection (1) of that section as if that separate asset were itself an interest-bearing corporate security (if that is not in fact the case).
- (2) In subsection (1), the reference to section 452C includes a reference to that section as it has effect by virtue of this section.
- (3) In the application of section 452C by virtue of this section, references to payments the right to which a separate asset represents or secures shall be construed in accordance with subsection (6) of that section.
- (4) Where section 452C has effect by virtue of subsection (1)—
  - (a) any reference in this Chapter to converting an interest-bearing corporate security into corporate strips of the security shall be construed accordingly, and
  - (b) section 452E (meaning of "corporate strip") has effect accordingly.

# 452E Meaning of "corporate strip" in Chapter 8

- (1) In this Chapter "corporate strip" means any asset—
  - (a) which is, or has at any time been, one of the separate assets mentioned in section 452C(1), and
  - (b) which is not prevented from being a corporate strip by subsection (2) or (3).
- (2) An asset is not a corporate strip if it—
  - (a) represents the right to, or
  - (b) secures,

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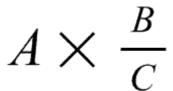
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payments of, or corresponding to, a part of every payment remaining to be made under an interest-bearing corporate security or a corporate strip.

- (3) An asset is a corporate strip in the case of any person only if he acquired it—
  - (a) on or after 2nd December 2004, and
  - (b) otherwise than in pursuance of an agreement entered into before that date.

# 452F Corporate strips: acquisitions and disposals

(1) A person who converts an interest-bearing corporate security into corporate strips of the security is treated as having acquired each corporate strip by the payment of an amount equal to—



where—

A is the acquisition cost of the converted corporate security;

B is the market value of the corporate strip;

C is the total of the market values of all the separate assets resulting from the conversion.

- (2) If the converted corporate security is a deeply discounted security—
  - (a) its conversion into corporate strips is to be treated for the purposes of this Chapter as a transfer of the security, but
  - (b) the amount payable on the transfer is taken to be an amount equal to the acquisition cost of the converted corporate security.
- (3) For the purposes of this Chapter—
  - (a) the consolidation of a corporate strip with other corporate strips into a single security is a disposal of the corporate strip by the person consolidating it (whether or not it would be apart from this subsection), and
  - (b) an amount equal to the market value of the corporate strip at the consolidation is treated as payable on the disposal.
- (4) Section 438 (timing of transfers and acquisitions) does not apply to a conversion within subsection (1) or a consolidation within subsection (3).
- (5) Subsections (1) to (3) apply instead of sections 440(4) (market value on general conversions of deeply discounted securities) and 441 (market value acquisitions).
- (6) For the purposes of this section, the acquisition cost of the converted corporate security is the amount paid in respect of his acquisition of the security by the person who has it immediately before the conversion

- (no account being taken of any costs incurred in connection with that acquisition).
- (7) References in this section to the market value of a security given or received in exchange for, or otherwise converted into, another are references to its market value at the time of the exchange or conversion.

# 452G Corporate strips: manipulation of acquisition, transfer or redemption payments

- (1) This section applies if—
  - (a) as a result of any scheme or arrangement, an amount referred to in subsection (2)(a), (b) or (c) differs from the market value of the corporate strip in a way specified in that subsection, and
  - (b) the obtaining of a tax advantage by any person is the main benefit, or one of the main benefits, that might have been expected to accrue from, or from any provision of, the scheme or arrangement.
- (2) The ways are that—
  - (a) the amount paid by a person in respect of the acquisition of the corporate strip is or was more than the market value of the corporate strip at the time of that acquisition,
  - (b) the amount payable to a person on transferring the corporate strip is less than the market value at the time of the transfer, or
  - (c) on redemption of the corporate strip the amount payable to a person, as the person holding the corporate strip, is less than the market value on the day before redemption.
- (3) In a case within subsection (2)(a), for the purposes of section 439(1) on transferring the corporate strip the person is treated as if the person had paid to acquire the corporate strip an amount equal to the market value of the corporate strip at the time of the acquisition.
- (4) In a case falling within subsection (2)(b), for those purposes the person is treated as if the amount payable to the person on the transfer were an amount equal to the market value of the corporate strip at the time of the transfer.
- (5) In a case falling within subsection (2)(c), for those purposes the person is treated as if the amount payable to the person on redemption were an amount equal to the market value of the corporate strip on the day before redemption.
- (6) The market value of a corporate strip at any time is to be determined for the purposes of this section without regard to any increase or diminution in the value of the corporate strip as a result of the scheme or arrangement mentioned in subsection (1).
- (7) For the purposes of this section, no account is to be taken of any incidental expenses incurred in connection with any disposal or acquisition of a corporate strip.".
- (9) In Schedule 4 (abbreviations and defined expressions) in Part 2 (expressions defined in the Act or in ICTA) insert each of the following entries at the appropriate place—

 $SCHEDULE\ 8-Financing\ of\ companies\ etc:\ transfer\ pricing\ and\ loan\ relationships\ Document\ Generated:\ 2023-08-25$ 

"conversion of an interest-bearing corporate security into corporate strips of the security (for the purposes of Chapter 8 of Part 4)	
"corporate strip (for the purposes of Chapter section 452E"; 8 of Part 4)	
"interest-bearing corporate security (for the purposes of Chapter 8 of Part 4) section 452B".	
(10) ITTOIA 2005 shall have effect as if it had been originally enacted with t amendments made by this paragraph.	he
SCHEDULE 8 Section	40
FINANCING OF COMPANIES ETC: TRANSFER PRICING AND LOAN RELATIONSHIPS	
Amendments of Schedule 28AA to ICTA F301	
Textual Amendments  F30 Sch. 8 para. 1 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381(1), Sch. 10 Pt. 2 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9, 22)	
Amendments of Schedule 9 to FA 1996 F312	
Textual Amendments  F31 Sch. 8 para. 2 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381(1), Sch. 10 Pt. 13 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9, 22)	
F323	
Textual Amendments  F32 Sch. 8 para. 3 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381(1), Sch. 10 Pt. 13 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9, 22)	
Commencement and transitional provisions	
F334	

F365

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## **Textual Amendments**

F33 Sch. 8 para. 4 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## **SCHEDULE 9**

Section 42

INSURANCE COMPANIES ETC	
Expenses of insurance companies	
<sup>14</sup> 1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Fextual Amendments	
<b>F34</b> Sch. 9 paras. 1-3 omitted (17.7.2012) by virtue of Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), <b>Sch. 16 para. 247(n</b>	1)
Interpretative provisions relating to insurance companies	
2	
Textual Amendments F34 Sch. 9 paras. 1-3 omitted (17.7.2012) by virtue of Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), Sch. 16 para. 247(n  Amendment of Chapter 1 of Part 12 of ICTA etc	1)
<sup>34</sup> 3	
Textual Amendments F34 Sch. 9 paras. 1-3 omitted (17.7.2012) by virtue of Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), Sch. 16 para. 247(n	1)
Apportionment of income and gains	
354	
Textual Amendments F35 Sch. 9 para. 4 repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)	
Section 432B apportionment: participating funds	

Text	nal Amendments
F36	Sch. 9 para. 5 omitted (17.7.2012) by virtue of Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), Sch. 16 para. 247(m)
	Transfers of business: deemed periodical return
F376	
Textı	nal Amendments
F37	Sch. 9 para. 6 repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(9)
	Transfers of business: modification of section 444AC of ICTA
F387	
Textı	ial Amendments
F38	Sch. 9 para. 7 repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(9)
	Transfers of business: transferor shares are assets
	of transferee's long-term insurance fund etc
F398	
Textu	ial Amendments
F39	Sch. 9 para. 8 repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)
	Equalisation reserves for general business
9	(1) Section 444BA of ICTA is amended as follows.
	(2) In subsection (11) (meaning of "equalisation reserves rules") for "Chapter 6 of the Prudential Sourcebook (Insurers)" substitute " chapter 7.5 of the Integrated Prudential Sourcebook".
	(3) The amendment made by this paragraph has effect in relation to periods of account ending on or after 31st December 2004.
	Unappropriated surplus on valuation
F4010	
Tove	ial Amendments
F40	Sch. 9 para. 10 omitted (17.7.2012) by virtue of Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), Sch. 16 para. 247(m)

	Relevant financial reinsurance contracts
F41 11	
Textu	al Amendments
F41	Sch. 9 para. 11 repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(9)
	Receipts to be taken into account
F4212	
Textu F42	al Amendments Sch. 9 paras. 12-15 omitted (17.7.2012) by virtue of Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), Sch. 16 para. 247(m)
	Meaning of "brought into account"
F4213	
Textu F42	al Amendments Sch. 9 paras. 12-15 omitted (17.7.2012) by virtue of Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), Sch. 16 para. 247(m)
	Changes in recognised accounts: attribution of amounts carried forward under s.432F of ICTA
F4214	
Textu F42	<b>al Amendments</b> Sch. 9 paras. 12-15 omitted (17.7.2012) by virtue of Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), <b>Sch. 16 para. 247(m)</b>
	Charge of certain receipts of basic life assurance business
F <sup>42</sup> 15	
Textu F42	<b>al Amendments</b> Sch. 9 paras. 12-15 omitted (17.7.2012) by virtue of Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), Sch. 16 para. 247(m)
F.43	Corporation tax: policy holders' fraction of profits
<sup>743</sup> 16	

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Textu F43	al Amendments  Sch. 9 para. 16 repealed (with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), arts. 1, 10(b)
	Overseas life insurance companies
<sup>F44</sup> 17	
Textu F44	al Amendments Sch. 9 para. 17 omitted (17.7.2012) by virtue of Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), Sch. 16 para. 247(m)
	Meaning of "pension business"
F4518	
Textu F45	al Amendments Sch. 9 para. 18 omitted (17.7.2012) by virtue of Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), Sch. 16 para. 247(m)
19 F46	Miscellaneous references to "class" of business
	$(2) \cdots \cdots$
	(3)
F47	$(4) \cdots \cdots$
	(5) The amendments made by this paragraph have effect in relation to periods of accoun beginning on or after 1st January 2005.
Textu F46 F47	al Amendments  Sch. 9 para. 19(1)-(3) repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)  Sch. 9 para. 19(4) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 17 para. 17(11)(f)
7	Fransfers of business: references to accounting period ending with day of transfer
20	(1) Section 12 of ICTA (corporation tax: basis of, and periods for, assessment) is amended as follows.
F48	$f(2) \cdots \cdots$
F49	(3)
F49	(4)

F49(5)																
F50(6)																

- (7) The amendments made by sub-paragraphs (2) to (5) have effect in relation to insurance business transfer schemes taking place on or after 16th March 2005.
- (8) The amendment made by sub-paragraph (6) has effect where the accounting period for which the net amount represents an excess of losses over gains is an accounting period beginning on or after 1st January 2003.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F48 Sch. 9 para. 20(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), art. 1(1), Sch. Pt. 1
- **F49** Sch. 9 para. 20(3)-(5) repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(9)**
- F50 Sch. 9 para. 20(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), art. 1(1), Sch. Pt. 1

#### SCHEDULE 10

Section 49

STAMP DUTY LAND TAX: MISCELLANEOUS AMENDMENTS

## PART 1

AMENDMENTS COMING INTO FORCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH 16

#### Introduction

Part 4 of FA 2003 (stamp duty land tax) is amended in accordance with this Part of this Schedule.

Transfer of rights: exclusion of transaction to which alternative finance provisions apply

In section 45 (contract and conveyance: effect of transfer of rights) at the end of subsection (3) insert "except in a case where the secondary contract gives rise to a transaction that is exempt from charge by virtue of subsection (3) of section 73 (alternative property finance: land sold to financial institution and resold to individual)".

# Group relief

- In paragraph 1 of Schedule 7 (group relief), in sub-paragraph (7) for "paragraph 3" substitute "paragraphs 3 and 4A".
- 4 In paragraph 3 of Schedule 7 (withdrawal of group relief)—
  - (a) for sub-paragraph (2) substitute—

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Changes to legislation: Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 25 August 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

- "(2) The amount chargeable is the tax that would have been chargeable in respect of the relevant transaction but for group relief if the chargeable consideration for that transaction had been an amount equal to—
  - (a) the market value of the subject-matter of the transaction, and
  - (b) if the acquisition was the grant of a lease at a rent, that rent, or, as the case may be, an appropriate proportion of the tax that would have been so chargeable.", and
- (b) at the end of sub-paragraph (5) insert "and paragraph 4A (withdrawal of group relief in certain cases involving successive transactions)".
- 5 In paragraph 4 of Schedule 7 (cases in which group relief is not withdrawn)—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (3), for paragraph (b) substitute—
    - "(b) another company that—
      - (i) is above the vendor in the group structure, and
      - (ii) as a result of the transaction ceases to be a member of the same group as the purchaser.", and
  - (b) in sub-paragraph (5), for "this purpose" substitute "the purposes of sub-paragraphs (3) and (4)".
- 6 After paragraph 4 of Schedule 7 insert—

"Withdrawal of group relief in certain cases involving successive transactions

- 4A (1) Where, in the case of a transaction ("the relevant transaction") that is exempt from charge by virtue of paragraph 1 (group relief)—
  - (a) there is a change in the control of the purchaser,
  - (b) that change occurs—
    - (i) before the end of the period of three years beginning with the effective date of the relevant transaction, or
    - (ii) in pursuance of, or in connection with, arrangements made before the end of that period,
  - apart from this paragraph, group relief in relation to the relevant transaction would not be withdrawn under paragraph 3, and
  - $(d) \quad \text{any previous transaction falls within sub-paragraph (2),} \\$

paragraphs 3 and 4 have effect in relation to the relevant transaction as if the vendor in relation to the earliest previous transaction falling within sub-paragraph (2) were the vendor in relation to the relevant transaction.

- (2) A previous transaction falls within this sub-paragraph if—
  - (a) the previous transaction is exempt from charge by virtue of paragraph 1, 7 or 8,
  - (b) the effective date of the previous transaction is less than three years before the date of the event falling within subparagraph (1)(a),
  - (c) the chargeable interest acquired under the relevant transaction by the purchaser in relation to that transaction is the same as, comprises, forms part of, or is derived from, the chargeable

- interest acquired under the previous transaction by the purchaser in relation to the previous transaction, and
- (d) since the previous transaction, the chargeable interest acquired under that transaction has not been acquired by any person under a transaction that is not exempt from charge by virtue of paragraph 1, 7 or 8.
- (3) For the purposes of sub-paragraph (1)(a) there is a change in the control of a company if—
  - (a) any person who controls the company (alone or with others) ceases to do so,
  - (b) a person obtains control of the company (alone or with others), or
  - (c) the company is wound up.

References to "control" in this sub-paragraph shall be construed in accordance with section 416 of the Taxes Act 1988.

- (4) If two or more transactions effected at the same time are the earliest previous transactions falling within sub-paragraph (2), the reference in sub-paragraph (1) to the vendor in relation to the earliest previous transaction is a reference to the persons who are the vendors in relation to the earliest previous transactions.
- (5) In this paragraph "arrangements" includes any scheme, agreement or understanding, whether or not legally enforceable."
- In Schedule 17A (further provisions relating to leases) in paragraph 11(5)(a) for the words from "the purchaser" to the end substitute "the event falling within paragraph 3(1)(a) of Schedule 7 (purchaser ceasing to be a member of the same group as the vendor), as read with paragraph 4A of that Schedule".

## Reconstruction and acquisition reliefs

- 8 In paragraph 8 of Schedule 7 (acquisition relief)—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (1)(b) for "the first and second conditions" substitute " all the conditions", and
  - (b) after sub-paragraph (5) insert—
    - "(5A) The third condition is that the undertaking or part acquired by the acquiring company has as its main activity the carrying on of a trade that does not consist wholly or mainly of dealing in chargeable interests.

In this sub-paragraph "trade" has the same meaning as in the Taxes Act 1988."

- 9 In paragraph 9 of Schedule 7 (withdrawal of reconstruction or acquisition relief) for sub-paragraph (2) substitute—
  - "(2) The amount chargeable is the tax that would have been chargeable in respect of the relevant transaction but for reconstruction or acquisition relief if the chargeable consideration for that transaction had been an amount equal to—
    - (a) the market value of the subject-matter of the transaction, and

(b) if the acquisition was the grant of a lease at a rent, that rent, or, as the case may be, an appropriate proportion of the tax that would have been so chargeable."

Withdrawal of money etc from partnership after transfer of chargeable interest

In Schedule 15 (partnerships) after paragraph 17 insert—

"Withdrawal of money etc from partnership after transfer of chargeable interest

- 17A (1) This paragraph applies where—
  - (a) there is a transfer of a chargeable interest to a partnership ("the land transfer");
  - (b) the land transfer falls within paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of paragraph 10(1);
  - (c) during the period of three years beginning with the date of the land transfer, a qualifying event occurs.
  - (2) A qualifying event is—
    - (a) a withdrawal from the partnership of money or money's worth which does not represent income profit by the relevant person—
      - (i) withdrawing capital from his capital account,
      - (ii) reducing his interest, or
      - (iii) ceasing to be a partner, or
    - (b) in a case where the relevant person has made a loan to the partnership—
      - (i) the repayment (to any extent) by the partnership of the loan, or
      - (ii) a withdrawal by the relevant person from the partnership of money or money's worth which does not represent income profit.
  - (3) For this purpose the relevant person is—
    - (a) where the land transfer falls within paragraph 10(1)(a) or (b), the person who makes the land transfer, and
    - (b) where the land transfer falls within paragraph 10(1)(c), the partner concerned or a person connected with him.
  - (4) The qualifying event—
    - (a) shall be taken to be a land transaction, and
    - (b) is a chargeable transaction.
  - (5) The partners shall be taken to be the purchasers under the transaction.
  - (6) Paragraphs 6 to 8 (responsibility of partners) have effect in relation to the transaction.
  - (7) The chargeable consideration for the transaction shall be taken to be—
    - (a) in a case falling within sub-paragraph (2)(a), equal to the value of the money or money's worth withdrawn from the partnership,
    - (b) in a case falling within sub-paragraph (2)(b)(i), equal to the amount repaid, and

(c) in a case falling within sub-paragraph (2)(b)(ii), equal to so much of the value of the money or money's worth withdrawn from the partnership as does not exceed the amount of the loan,

but (in any case) shall not exceed the market value, as at the effective date of the land transfer, of the chargeable interest transferred by the land transfer, reduced by any amount previously chargeable to tax."

# Grant of lease to bare trustee

For paragraph 3 of Schedule 16 substitute—

#### "Bare trustee

- 3 (1) Subject to sub-paragraph (2), where a person acquires a chargeable interest as bare trustee, this Part applies as if the interest were vested in, and the acts of the trustee in relation to it were the acts of, the person or persons for whom he is trustee.
  - (2) Sub-paragraph (1) does not apply in relation to the grant of a lease.
  - (3) Where a lease is granted to a person as bare trustee, he is treated for the purposes of this Part, as it applies in relation to the grant of the lease, as purchaser of the whole of the interest acquired.
  - (4) Where a lease is granted by a person as bare trustee, he is to be treated for the purposes of this Part, as it applies in relation to the grant of the lease, as vendor of the whole of the interest disposed of."
- In paragraph 11 of Schedule 17A (cases where assignment of lease treated as grant of lease), for sub-paragraph (1) substitute—
  - "(1) This paragraph applies where the grant of a lease is exempt from charge by virtue of any of the provisions specified in sub-paragraph (3)."

#### Variation of lease

- In paragraph 15A of Schedule 17A (leases: reduction of rent or term)—
  - (a) after sub-paragraph (1) insert—
    - "(1A) Where any consideration in money or money's worth (other than an increase in rent) is given by the lessee for any variation of a lease, other than a variation of the amount of the rent or of the term of the lease, the variation is treated for the purposes of this Part as an acquisition of a chargeable interest by the lessee.", and
  - (b) for the heading preceding that paragraph substitute "Reduction of rent or term or other variation of lease".

Loan or deposit in connection with grant or assignment of lease

14 After paragraph 18 of Schedule 17A insert—

"Loan or deposit in connection with grant or assignment of lease

- 18A (1) Where, under arrangements made in connection with the grant of a lease—
  - (a) the lessee, or any person connected with him or acting on his behalf, pays a deposit, or makes a loan, to any person, and
  - (b) the repayment of all or part of the deposit or loan is contingent on anything done or omitted to be done by the lessee or on the death of the lessee,

the amount of the deposit or loan (disregarding any repayment) is to be taken for the purposes of this Part to be consideration other than rent given for the grant of the lease.

- (2) Where, under arrangements made in connection with the assignment of a lease—
  - (a) the assignee, or any person connected with him or acting on his behalf, pays a deposit, or makes a loan, to any person, and
  - (b) the repayment of all or part of the deposit or loan is contingent on anything done or omitted to be done by the assignee or on the death of the assignee,

the amount of the deposit or loan (disregarding any repayment) is to be taken for the purposes of this Part to be consideration other than rent given for the assignment of the lease.

- (3) Sub-paragraph (1) or (2) does not apply in relation to a deposit if the amount that would otherwise fall within the sub-paragraph in question in relation to the grant or (as the case requires) assignment of the lease is not more than twice the relevant maximum rent.
- (4) The relevant maximum rent is—
  - (a) in relation to the grant of a lease, the highest amount of rent payable in respect of any consecutive twelve month period in the first five years of the term;
  - (b) in relation to the assignment of a lease, the highest amount of rent payable in respect of any consecutive twelve month period in the first five years of the term remaining outstanding as at the date of the assignment,

the highest amount of rent being determined (in either case) in the same way as the highest amount of rent mentioned in paragraph 7(3).

- (5) Tax is not chargeable by virtue of this paragraph—
  - (a) merely because of paragraph 9(2) of Schedule 5 (which excludes the 0% band in the Tables in section 55(2) in cases where the relevant rental figure exceeds £600 a year), or
  - (b) merely because of paragraph 5(4)(b), 6(6)(b), 9(4)(b) or 10(6) (b) of Schedule 6 (which make similar provision in relation to land which is wholly or partly residential property and is wholly or partly situated in a disadvantaged area).
- (6) Section 839 of the Taxes Act 1988 (connected persons) has effect for the purposes of this paragraph."

- In section 80 (adjustment where contingency ceases or consideration is ascertained) after subsection (4) insert—
  - "(4A) Where the transaction ("the relevant transaction") is the grant or assignment of a lease, no claim may be made under subsection (4)—
    - (a) in respect of the repayment (in whole or part) of any loan or deposit that is treated by paragraph 18A of Schedule 17A as being consideration given for the relevant transaction, or
    - (b) in respect of the refund of any of the consideration given for the relevant transaction, in a case where the refund—
      - (i) is made under arrangements that were made in connection with the relevant transaction, and
      - (ii) is contingent on the determination or assignment of the lease or on the grant of a chargeable interest out of the lease."

#### Commencement

- 16 (1) Subject to sub-paragraph (7), paragraphs 3 to 7 have effect where the effective date of the relevant transaction (within the meaning of paragraph 3 or 4A of Schedule 7 to FA 2003) is after 19th May 2005.
  - (2) Subject to sub-paragraph (7), paragraph 9 has effect where the effective date of the relevant transaction (within the meaning of paragraph 9 of Schedule 7 to FA 2003) is after 19th May 2005.
  - (3) Subject to sub-paragraph (7), paragraph 10 has effect where the effective date of the transaction transferring the chargeable interest to the partnership is after 19th May 2005.
  - (4) Subject to sub-paragraph (7), paragraphs 11 and 12 have effect where the effective date of the land transaction consisting of the grant of the lease is after 19th May 2005.
  - (5) Subject to sub-paragraph (7), the amendments made by the other provisions of this Part of this Schedule have effect in relation to any transaction of which the effective date is after 19th May 2005.
  - (6) In sub-paragraphs (7) and (8) "the specified date" means—
    - (a) in relation to the amendments made by paragraphs 4(a) and 9, 19th May 2005, and
    - (b) in relation to the amendments made by the other provisions of this Part of this Schedule, 16th March 2005.
  - (7) The amendments made by this Part of this Schedule do not have effect—
    - (a) in relation to any transaction which is effected in pursuance of a contract entered into and substantially performed on or before the specified date, or
    - (b) subject to sub-paragraph (8), in relation to any other transaction which is effected in pursuance of a contract entered into on or before the specified date.
  - (8) The exclusion by sub-paragraph (7)(b) of transactions effected in pursuance of contracts entered into on or before the specified date does not apply—
    - (a) if there is any variation of the contract or assignment of rights under the contract after that date,

- (b) if the transaction is effected in consequence of the exercise after that date of any option, right of pre-emption or similar right, or
- (c) if after that date there is an assignment, subsale or other transaction (relating to the whole or part of the subject-matter of the contract) as a result of which a person other than the purchaser under the contract becomes entitled to call for a conveyance to him.
- (9) In this paragraph "assignment", "effective date" and "substantially performed" have the same meaning as in Part 4 of FA 2003.

#### PART 2

#### AMENDMENTS COMING INTO FORCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH 22

#### Introduction

Part 4 of FA 2003 (stamp duty land tax) is amended in accordance with this Part of this Schedule.

# Transfers involving public bodies

- In section 66 of FA 2003 (transfers involving public bodies) after subsection (5) insert—
  - "(6) In this section "company" means a company as defined by section 735(1) of the Companies Act 1985 or Article 3(1) of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986."

## Group relief: avoidance arrangements

- In paragraph 2 of Schedule 7 (restrictions on availability of group relief) after subparagraph (4) insert—
  - "(4A) Group relief is not available if the transaction—
    - (a) is not effected for bona fide commercial reasons, or
    - (b) forms part of arrangements of which the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, is the avoidance of liability to tax.

"Tax" here means stamp duty, income tax, corporation tax, capital gains tax or tax under this Part."

#### Acquisition relief: avoidance arrangements

- 20 In paragraph 8 of Schedule 7 (acquisition relief)—
  - (a) for sub-paragraph (5) substitute—
    - "(5) For this purpose companies are associated if one has control of the other or both are controlled by the same person or persons.

The reference to control shall be construed in accordance with section 416 of the Taxes Act 1988.", and

(b) after sub-paragraph (5A) (inserted by paragraph 8 of this Schedule) insert—

- "(5B) The fourth condition is that the acquisition is effected for bona fide commercial reasons and does not form part of arrangements of which the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, is the avoidance of liability to tax.
  - "Tax" here means stamp duty, income tax, corporation tax, capital gains tax or tax under this Part.
- (5C) In this paragraph "arrangements" include any scheme, agreement or understanding, whether or not legally enforceable."

## Stamp duty on transfers of partnership interests

- 21 (1) In Schedule 15 (stamp duty land tax: partnerships), paragraph 33 (which relates to stamp duty on transfers of partnership interests) is amended as follows.
  - (2) For sub-paragraphs (1) and (2) substitute—
    - "(1) This paragraph applies where stamp duty under Part 1 of Schedule 13 to the Finance Act 1999 (transfer on sale) is, apart from this paragraph, chargeable on an instrument effecting a transfer of an interest in a partnership.
    - (1A) If the relevant partnership property does not include any stock or marketable securities, no stamp duty shall (subject to sub-paragraph (8)) be chargeable on the instrument."
  - (3) In sub-paragraph (3)—
    - (a) at the beginning insert "If the relevant partnership property includes stock or marketable securities,",
    - (b) in paragraph (a), for the words from "the stock" to "property" substitute "that stock and those securities", and
    - (c) for paragraph (b) substitute—
      - "(b) the consideration for the transfer were equal to the appropriate proportion of the net market value of that stock and those securities immediately after the transfer."
  - (4) After sub-paragraph (3) insert—
    - "(3A) The "relevant partnership property", in relation to a transfer of an interest in a partnership, is the partnership property immediately after the transfer, other than any partnership property that was transferred to the partnership in connection with the transfer."
  - (5) Omit sub-paragraph (4).
  - (6) In sub-paragraph (5), for "That" substitute "The appropriate".

# Commencement

- 22 (1) Subject to sub-paragraph (2), paragraphs 18 to 20 have effect in relation to any transaction of which the effective date is on or after the day on which this Act is passed.
  - (2) Paragraphs 19 and 20 do not have effect—

- (a) in relation to any transaction which is effected in pursuance of a contract entered into and substantially performed on or before 16th March 2005, or
- (b) (subject to sub-paragraph (3)) in relation to any other transaction which is effected in pursuance of a contract entered into on or before that date.
- (3) The exclusion by sub-paragraph (2)(b) of transactions effected in pursuance of contracts entered into on or before 16th March 2005 does not apply—
  - (a) if there is any variation of the contract or assignment of rights under the contract after that date,
  - (b) if the transaction is effected in consequence of the exercise after that date of any option, right of pre-emption or similar right, or
  - (c) if after that date there is an assignment, subsale or other transaction (relating to the whole or part of the subject-matter of the contract) as a result of which a person other than the purchaser under the contract becomes entitled to call for a conveyance to him.
- (4) Paragraph 21 has effect in relation to any instrument executed on or after the day on which this Act is passed.
- (5) In this paragraph "assignment", "effective date" and "substantially performed" have the same meaning as in Part 4 of FA 2003.

#### SCHEDULE 11

Section 70

## REPEALS

## PART 1

#### VALUE ADDED TAX

#### DISCLOSURE OF AVOIDANCE SCHEMES

# Short title and chapter

# Extent of repeal

Value Added Tax Act 1994 (c. 23)

In Schedule 11A—

- (a) in paragraph 6(1), the word "or" at the end of paragraph (a), and
- (b) in paragraph 11(3), the word "and" at the end of paragraph (a).

These repeals come into force in accordance with an order under section 6(2) of this Act.

#### PART 2

#### INCOME TAX, CORPORATION TAX AND CAPITAL GAINS TAX

## (1) EMPLOYEE SECURITIES: ANTI-AVOIDANCE

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal								
Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1)	Section 420(5)(d). In section 424(1), paragraph (c) and the word "or" before it.								
Finance Act 2004 (c. 12)	Section 86(4).								

These repeals have effect in accordance with Schedule 2 to this Act.

#### (2) SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ORGANISATIONS

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5)	Section 88(4)(a). In Schedule 1, paragraph 55(b).

- 1 The repeal of section 88(4)(a) of ITTOIA 2005 has effect in accordance with section 14 of this Act.
- 2 The repeal of paragraph 55(b) of Schedule 1 to that Act has effect in accordance with section 15 of this Act.

# (3) Unit trusts and open-ended investment companies

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1)	Section 349B(4)(b). Sections 468H to 468Q.
Finance Act 1996 (c. 8)	Paragraphs 2A and 2B of Schedule 10.
Finance Act 2002 (c. 23)	Paragraphs 32 and 33 of Schedule 26.
Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5)	Section 373(4) and (6). Section 376(4) and (6). Paragraph 151(2) of Schedule 1. Paragraph 350(2) and (3) of Schedule 1.

- 1 The repeal of paragraph 350(2) and (3) of Schedule 1 to ITTOIA 2005 comes into force on the day on which this Act is passed.
- 2 The other repeals have effect in accordance with section 19(1) of this Act.

## (4) CHARGEABLE GAINS: TEMPORARY NON-RESIDENTS

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12)	Section 10A(10).

This repeal has effect in accordance with section 32(7) of this Act.

# (5) CHARGEABLE GAINS: OPTIONS

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Finance Act 1996 (c. 8)	Section 111(2) and (5).

These repeals have effect in accordance with paragraph 6(2) of Schedule 5 to this Act.

# (6) ACCOUNTING PRACTICE

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
F51	F51
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Finance Act 2005 (c. 7)	In Schedule 4, paragraphs 6, 10, 28(3) and (4) and 29.

- The repeal of paragraph 6 of Schedule 4 to FA 2005 has effect in accordance with paragraph 4(6) of Schedule 6 to this Act.
- 2 The repeal of paragraph 10 of Schedule 4 to FA 2005 has effect in accordance with paragraph 5(2) of Schedule 6 to this Act.

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### **Textual Amendments**

F51 Sch. 11 Pt. 2(6) entries and note repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

# (7) CHARGES ON INCOME FOR CORPORATION TAX

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1)	In section 125(1), the words "and shall not be a charge on income for the purposes of corporation tax".  Section 338A(2)(a) and (4).  Section 338B.  In section 402(6)(b), the words "or a charge on income".  Section 434A(2)(a)(i).  In section 487(3), the words "or be treated for those purposes as a charge on income".  In section 494—  (a) in subsection (1), the words "Section 338 of this Act and";

These repeals have effect in accordance with section 38 of this Act.

(b) subsection (3).

In section 494A—

- (a) in subsection (2), paragraph (b) and the word "or" before it;
- (b) in subsection (3), paragraph (b) and the word "and" before it.

In Schedule 28AA—

- (a) in paragraph 7A(2)(b), the words "or charges on income";
- (b) in paragraph 7C(2)(b), the words "or charges on income".

In section 102(7)(b), the words "or a charge on income".

In section 171A(5)(b), the words "or a charge on income".

In section 179A(11)(b), the words "or a charge on income".

In Schedule 29, in paragraph 71(4)(b), the words "or a charge on income".

Finance Act 1989 (c. 26)

Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12)

Finance Act 2002 (c. 23)

These repeals have effect in accordance with section 38 of this Act.

## (8) AVOIDANCE INVOLVING FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1)	In section 18, paragraph (c) of the Case III of Schedule D substituted by subsection (3A). Section 43C(1).  Section 43E(1)(a) and (b).  In section 730—  (a) subsection (1)(c); (b) subsection (2A); (c) in subsection (8), the words from "and for the purpose" onwards.
Finance Act 1996 (c. 8)	In section 97—  (a) in subsection (2), paragraph (b) and the word "but" before it, and  (b) subsections (3) and (3A).  Section 100(4) to (6), (8) and (13).  In Schedule 9—  (a) in paragraph 1A(1), paragraph (b) and the word "or" before it;  (b) paragraph 11(5);  (c) in paragraph 15(4A), paragraph (b) and the word "and" before it.
Finance Act 2000 (c. 17)	In Schedule 29, paragraph 44(3).
Finance Act 2002 (c. 23)	In Schedule 25, paragraphs 13(4) and 51.

These repeals have effect in accordance with Schedule 7 to this Act.

Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act In section 430(6), the word "and" before the 2005 (c. 5)

entry relating to section 443(1). In Schedule 1, paragraph 300(5).

These repeals have effect in accordance with Schedule 7 to this Act.

#### (9) LOAN RELATIONSHIPS

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Finance Act 1996 (c. 8)	<ul> <li>In Schedule 9— <ul> <li>(a) in paragraph 2(1B), the words ", but not a CIS-based close company,", the word "or" preceding paragraph (c) and the words after paragraph (c);</li> <li>(b) in paragraph 18(1), paragraph (aa), and paragraph (c) and the word "and" preceding it;</li> <li>(c) in paragraph 18(4), the word "and" preceding the definition of "participator".</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Finance Act 2002 (c. 23)	In Schedule 25, paragraph 34(4).
Finance Act 2004 (c. 12)	In Schedule 8, paragraphs 2(2) and 6(2) and (3).

These repeals have effect in accordance with paragraph 4 of Schedule 8 to this Act.

## (10) INSURANCE COMPANIES ETC

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1)	In section 76(8), in the second sentence, the word "or" at the end of paragraph (a). In section 431(2), the definition of "long-term liabilities".
Finance Act 1989 (c. 26)	Section 82C(4), (5), (8) and (9). In section 83A(2), the words from "Paragraph (b) above" to the end of the subsection.

- The repeals in ICTA have effect in relation to periods of account ending on or after 31st December 2004.
- 2 The repeals in section 82C of FA 1989 have effect in accordance with paragraph 11(4) of Schedule 9 to this Act.
- The repeal in section 83A of FA 1989 has effect in accordance with paragraph 13(6) of Schedule 9 to this Act.
- 4 The repeal in section 88 of FA 1989 has effect in accordance with paragraph 16(3) of Schedule 9 to this Act.
- 5 The repeals in paragraph 1(2)(b) of Schedule 6 to FA 1990 have effect in accordance with paragraph 2(6) of Schedule 9 to this Act.
- 6 The repeal of paragraph 2 of Schedule 6 to FA 1990 comes into force on the day on which this Act is passed.

In section 88(3A), the word "and" at the end of paragraph (a).

Finance Act 1990 (c. 29)

In Schedule 6—

(a) in paragraph 1(2)(b), the definitions of "liabilities" and "value";

(b) paragraph 2.

- 1 The repeals in ICTA have effect in relation to periods of account ending on or after 31st December 2004.
- 2 The repeals in section 82C of FA 1989 have effect in accordance with paragraph 11(4) of Schedule 9 to this Act.
- 3 The repeal in section 83A of FA 1989 has effect in accordance with paragraph 13(6) of Schedule 9 to this Act.
- 4 The repeal in section 88 of FA 1989 has effect in accordance with paragraph 16(3) of Schedule 9 to this Act.
- The repeals in paragraph 1(2)(b) of Schedule 6 to FA 1990 have effect in accordance with paragraph 2(6) of Schedule 9 to this Act.
- 6 The repeal of paragraph 2 of Schedule 6 to FA 1990 comes into force on the day on which this Act is passed.

### (11) LLOYD'S NAMES

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Finance Act 1993 (c. 34)	Section 173. In section 182(1)(a), "(so far as not provided for by Schedule 19 to this Act)". Schedule 19.
Finance Act 1994 (c. 9)	Section 221. In section 229(1)(a), "(so far as not provided for by Schedule 19 to the 1993 Act as applied by section 221 above)". In Schedule 21, paragraphs 9 and 10.
Finance Act 2001 (c. 9)	In Schedule 29, paragraph 36.

These repeals have effect in accordance with section 45(8) and (9) of this Act.

# (12) ENERGY ACT 2004 AND HEALTH PROTECTION AGENCY ACT 2004

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1)	Section 349B(3)(g) and (h). Section 512.
Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12)	<ul> <li>In section 271(7)— <ul> <li>(a) the words ", the United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority";</li> <li>(b) the words "and the National Radiological Protection Board";</li> <li>(c) the words from "; and for the purposes" to the end of the subsection.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

These repeals have effect in accordance with section 46 of this Act.

Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act In Schedule 1, paragraph 199. 2005 (c. 5)

These repeals have effect in accordance with section 46 of this Act.

#### PART 3

## STAMP TAXES

(1) STAMP DUTY LAND TAX: MISCELLANEOUS

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Finance Act 2003 (c. 14)	In Schedule 15, paragraph 33(4).

This repeal has effect in relation to any instrument executed on or after the day on which this Act is passed.

(2) STAMP DUTY AND STAMP DUTY RESERVE TAX: EXTENSION OF EXCEPTIONS

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal	
Finance Act 2002 (c. 23)	Section 117.	
This	50 Cd. A 4	

This repeal has effect in accordance with section 50 of this Act.

## PART 4

# EUROPEAN COMPANY STATUTE

Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 In section 140A(7) the definition of "securities".  In section 140C(9) the definition of "securities".	Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
	· ·	"securities". In section 140C(9) the definition of

These repeals have effect in accordance with section 59(7) of this Act.

## PART 5

# MISCELLANEOUS MATTERS

# (1) VEHICLE EXCISE DUTY

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994 (c. 22)	Section 7A(4)(a).

This repeal comes into force on the day on which this Act is passed.

# (2) ABOLITION OF ADJUDICATOR FOR NATIONAL SAVINGS AND INVESTMENTS

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
National Savings Bank Act 1971 (c. 29)	Sections 10 and 11. In section 27, the definition of "the adjudicator".
National Debt Act 1972 (c. 65)	Section 5.
Friendly Societies Act 1992 (c. 40)	Section 84. In Schedule 21, paragraphs 2 to 4.
Tribunals and Inquiries Act 1992 (c. 53)	In Schedule 1, in the first column, the entry relating to National Savings Bank and National Savings Stock Register, and, in the second column, paragraph 33B.

These repeals have effect in accordance with section 69 of this Act.

# **Changes to legislation:**

Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 25 August 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. View outstanding changes

# Changes and effects yet to be applied to:

- s. 23 omitted by 2008 c. 9 s. 41(7)(i)
- s. 50(1)(b) words cease to have effect by 2005 c. 22 s. 50(5)