

# Financial Services and Markets Act 2000

## **2000 CHAPTER 8**

## [F1PART 8A

## SHORT SELLING

[<sup>F1</sup> Breach of short selling [<sup>F2</sup>regulation]etc

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Pt. 8A inserted (8.6.2010) by Financial Services Act 2010 (c. 28), ss. 8, 26(2)(b)
- F2 Word in cross-heading preceding s. 131G substituted (1.11.2012) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Short Selling) Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/2554), regs. 1(1), **2(6)**

## 131G Power to impose penalty or issue censure

- (1) This section applies if the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] is satisfied that a person has contravened—
  - (a) any provision of  $[^{F4}$  the short selling regulation]; or
  - (b) any requirement imposed on the person under section 131E or 131F.

## (2) The [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] may impose a penalty of such amount as it considers appropriate on—

- (a) the person who contravened the provision or requirement; or
- (b) any person who was knowingly concerned in the contravention.
- (3) It may, instead of imposing a penalty on a person, publish a statement censuring the person.
- (4) The [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] may not take action against a person under this section after the end of the limitation period unless, before the end of that period, it has given a warning notice to the person under section 131H.
- (5) " The limitation period " means the period of three years beginning with the first day on which the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] knew of the contravention.

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(6) For this purpose the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] is to be treated as knowing of a contravention if it has information from which the contravention can reasonably be inferred.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F3** Word in Pt. 8A substituted (1.4.2013) by Financial Services Act 2012 (c. 21), ss. 25(1), 122(3) (with s. 25(2), Sch. 20); S.I. 2013/423, art. 3, Sch.
- F4 Words in s. 131G(1)(a) substituted (1.11.2012) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Short Selling) Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/2554), regs. 1(1), **2(7)**

#### 131H Procedure and right to refer to Tribunal

- (1) If the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] proposes to take action against a person under section 131G, it must give the person a warning notice.
- (2) A warning notice about a proposal to impose a penalty must state the amount of the penalty.
- (3) A warning notice about a proposal to publish a statement must set out the terms of the statement.
- (4) If the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] decides to take action against a person under section 131G, it must give the person a decision notice.
- (5) A decision notice about the imposition of a penalty must state the amount of the penalty.
- (6) A decision notice about the publication of a statement must set out the terms of the statement.
- (7) If the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] decides to take action against a person under section 131G, the person may refer the matter to the Tribunal.

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F3** Word in Pt. 8A substituted (1.4.2013) by Financial Services Act 2012 (c. 21), **ss. 25(1)**, 122(3) (with s. 25(2), Sch. 20); S.I. 2013/423, art. 3, Sch.

#### 1311 Duty on publication of statement

After a statement under section 131G(3) is published, the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] must send a copy of the statement to—

- (a) the person in respect of whom it is made; and
- (b) any person to whom a copy of the decision notice was given under section 393(4).

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F3** Word in Pt. 8A substituted (1.4.2013) by Financial Services Act 2012 (c. 21), **ss. 25(1)**, 122(3) (with s. 25(2), Sch. 20); S.I. 2013/423, art. 3, Sch.

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#### **131J** Imposition of penalties under section 131G: statement of policy

(1) The [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] must prepare and issue a statement of its policy with respect to—

- (a) the imposition of penalties under section 131G; and
- (b) the amount of penalties under that section.
- (2) The [<sup>F3</sup>FCA's] policy in determining what the amount of a penalty should be must include having regard to—
  - (a) the seriousness of the contravention;
  - (b) the extent to which the contravention was deliberate or reckless; and
  - (c) whether the person on whom the penalty is to be imposed is an individual.
- (3) The [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] may at any time alter or replace a statement issued under this section.
- (4) If a statement issued under this section is altered or replaced, the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] must issue the altered or replaced statement.
- (5) The [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] must, without delay, give the Treasury a copy of any statement which it publishes under this section.
- (6) A statement issued under this section must be published by the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] in the way appearing to the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] to be best calculated to bring it to the attention of the public.
- (7) The [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] may charge a reasonable fee for providing a person with a copy of the statement.
- (8) In exercising, or deciding whether to exercise, a power under section 131G in the case of any particular contravention, the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] must have regard to any statement of policy published under this section and in force at a time when the contravention occurred.

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F3** Word in Pt. 8A substituted (1.4.2013) by Financial Services Act 2012 (c. 21), ss. 25(1), 122(3) (with s. 25(2), Sch. 20); S.I. 2013/423, art. 3, Sch.

#### 131K Statement of policy: procedure

- (1) Before issuing a statement under section 131J, the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] must publish a draft of the proposed statement in the way appearing to the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] to be best calculated to bring it to the attention of the public.
- (2) The draft must be accompanied by notice that representations about the proposal may be made to the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] within a specified time.
- (3) Before issuing the proposed statement, the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] must have regard to any representations made to it in accordance with subsection (2).
- (4) If the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] issues the proposed statement it must publish an account, in general terms, of—
  - (a) the representations made to it in accordance with subsection (2); and
  - (b) its response to them.

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- (5) If the statement differs from the draft published under subsection (1) in a way which is, in the opinion of the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA], significant, the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] must (in addition to complying with subsection (4)) publish details of the difference.
- (6) The [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] may charge a reasonable fee for providing a person with a copy of a draft published under subsection (1).
- (7) This section also applies to a proposal to alter or replace a statement.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

## [<sup>F5</sup>131L. Offences

- (1) If a relevant person ("A") fails to comply with a requirement imposed on A under section 131E or 131F the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] may certify that fact in writing to the court.
- (2) If the court is satisfied that A failed without reasonable excuse to comply with the requirement, it may deal with A (and where A is a body corporate, any director or officer) as if A (or as the case may be the director or officer) were in contempt; and "officer", in relation to a limited liability partnership, means a member of the limited liability partnership.
- (3) A relevant person ("B") who, in purported compliance with a requirement imposed on B under section 131E or 131F—
  - (a) provides information which B knows to be false or misleading in a material particular, or
  - (b) recklessly provides information which is false or misleading in a material particular,

is guilty of an offence.

- (4) A person guilty of an offence under subsection (3) is liable—
  - (a) on summary conviction, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three months or a fine not exceeding the statutory maximum, or both;
  - (b) on conviction on indictment, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or a fine, or both.
- (5) Any person who intentionally obstructs the exercise of any rights conferred by a warrant under section 131FB is guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three months or a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale, or both.
- (6) In relation to any contravention by a person, the [<sup>F3</sup>FCA] may not exercise both—
  - (a) its powers under section 131G(2), and
  - (b) its powers under subsection (1).

(7) In this section—

"court" means—

- (a) the High Court;
- (b) in Scotland, the Court of Session;

**F3** Word in Pt. 8A substituted (1.4.2013) by Financial Services Act 2012 (c. 21), ss. 25(1), 122(3) (with s. 25(2), Sch. 20); S.I. 2013/423, art. 3, Sch.

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"relevant person" means-

- (a) an authorised person,
- (b) a person who has been an authorised person,
- (c) a person who is for the purposes of section 165 connected with an authorised person or with a person within paragraph (b).]

### **Textual Amendments**

- **F3** Word in Pt. 8A substituted (1.4.2013) by Financial Services Act 2012 (c. 21), ss. 25(1), 122(3) (with s. 25(2), Sch. 20); S.I. 2013/423, art. 3, Sch.
- F5 S. 131L inserted (1.11.2012) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Short Selling) Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/2554), regs. 1(1), 2(8)

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