



National Minimum Wage Act 1998

1998 CHAPTER 39

Enforcement

17 Non-compliance: worker entitled to additional remuneration.

- (1) If a worker who qualifies for the national minimum wage is remunerated for any pay reference period by his employer at a rate which is less than the national minimum wage, the worker shall [^{F1} at any time (“the time of determination”)] be taken to be entitled under his contract to be paid, as additional remuneration in respect of that period, [^{F2} whichever is the higher of—
- (a) the amount described in subsection (2) below, and
 - (b) the amount described in subsection (4) below.]
- (2) [^{F3} The amount referred to in subsection (1)(a) above] is the difference between—
- (a) the relevant remuneration received by the worker for the pay reference period; and
 - (b) the relevant remuneration which the worker would have received for that period had he been remunerated by the employer at a rate equal to the national minimum wage.
- (3) In subsection (2) above, “relevant remuneration” means remuneration which falls to be brought into account for the purposes of regulations under section 2 above.
- [^{F4} (4) The amount referred to in subsection (1)(b) above is the amount determined by the formula—

$$\frac{A}{R1} \times R2$$

where—

- A is the amount described in subsection (2) above,
- R1 is the rate of national minimum wage which was payable in respect of the worker during the pay reference period, and
- R2 is the rate of national minimum wage which would have been payable in respect of the worker during that period had the rate payable in respect

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, Cross Heading: Enforcement. (See end of Document for details)

of him during that period been determined by reference to regulations under section 1 and 3 above in force at the time of determination.

- (5) Subsection (1) above ceases to apply to a worker in relation to any pay reference period when he is at any time paid the additional remuneration for that period to which he is at that time entitled under that subsection.
- (6) Where any additional remuneration is paid to the worker under this section in relation to the pay reference period but subsection (1) above has not ceased to apply in relation to him, the amounts described in subsections (2) and (4) above shall be regarded as reduced by the amount of that remuneration.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 17(1) inserted (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 8(2)**, 22(1)(a) (with s. 8(7)(8)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), art. 2 (with art. 3, Sch.)
- F2** Words in s. 17(1) substituted (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 8(3)**, 22(1)(a) (with s. 8(7)(8)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), art. 2 (with art. 3, Sch.)
- F3** Words in s. 17(2) substituted (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 8(4)**, 22(1)(a) (with s. 8(7)(8)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), art. 2 (with art. 3, Sch.)
- F4** S. 17(4)-(6) inserted (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 8(5)**, 22(1)(a) (with s. 8(7)(8)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), art. 2 (with art. 3, Sch.)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 17 modified by [1948 c. 47](#), **s. 3A(1)-(4)** (as inserted (1.4.1999) by [1998 c. 39](#), **ss. 47(1)(a)**, 56(2), **Sch. 2 Pt. I**, para. 3 (with s. 36); [S.I. 1999/685](#), art. 2, Sch.)
- S. 17 modified by [1949 c. 30](#), **s. 3A(1)-(3)** (as inserted (1.4.1999) by [1998 c. 39](#), **ss. 47(1)(b)**, 56(2), **Sch. 2 Pt. II**, para. 13 (with s. 36); [S.I. 1999/685](#), art. 2, Sch.)
- C2** S. 17 extended (with modifications) by [S.I. 1997/2151 \(N.I. 22\)](#), **art. 8A** (as inserted (1.4.1999) by [1998 c. 39](#), **ss. 47(1)(c)**, 56(2), **Sch. 2 Pt. III**, para. 26 (with s. 36); [S.I. 1999/685](#), art. 2, Sch.)
- C3** S. 17 modified (1.4.1999) by [1948 c. 47](#), **s. 3A(3A)** (as amended (1.4.1999) by [S.I. 1999/712](#), **reg. 2(3)**)
- C4** S. 17 amended (1.4.1999) by [1949 c. 30](#), **s. 3A(3A)** (as inserted (1.4.1999) by [S.I. 1999/750](#), **reg. 2(3)**)
- C5** S. 17 applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (30.7.2014) by [Agricultural Sector \(Wales\) Act 2014 \(anaw 6\)](#), **ss. 5(1)(2)(c)(3)-(7)**, 19 (with s. 14(1))

18 Enforcement in the case of special classes of worker.

- (1) If the persons who are the worker and the employer for the purposes of section 17 above would not (apart from this section) fall to be regarded as the worker and the employer for the purposes of—

- (a) Part II of the ^{M1}Employment Rights Act 1996 (protection of wages), or
- (b) in relation to Northern Ireland, Part IV of the ^{M2}Employment Rights (Northern Ireland) Order 1996,

they shall be so regarded for the purposes of the application of that Part in relation to the entitlement conferred by that section.

- (2) In the application by virtue of subsection (1) above of—

- (a) Part II of the ^{M3}Employment Rights Act 1996, or
- (b) Part IV of the ^{M4}Employment Rights (Northern Ireland) Order 1996,

in a case where there is or was, for the purposes of that Part, no worker's contract between the persons who are the worker and the employer for the purposes of

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, Cross Heading: Enforcement. (See end of Document for details)

section 17 above, it shall be assumed that there is or, as the case may be, was such a contract.

- (3) For the purpose of enabling the amount described as additional remuneration in subsection (1) of section 17 above to be recovered in civil proceedings on a claim in contract in a case where in fact there is or was no worker's contract between the persons who are the worker and the employer for the purposes of that section, it shall be assumed for the purpose of any civil proceedings, so far as relating to that amount, that there is or, as the case may be, was such a contract.

Marginal Citations

- M1** 1996 c. 18.
M2 S.I. 1996/1919 (N.I.16).
M3 1996 c. 18.
M4 S.I. 1996/1919 (N.I.16).

[^{F5}19 Notices of underpayment: arrears

- (1) Subsection (2) below applies where an officer acting for the purposes of this Act is of the opinion that, on any day ("the relevant day"), a sum was due under section 17 above for any one or more pay reference periods ending before the relevant day to a worker who at any time qualified for the national minimum wage.
- (2) Where this subsection applies, the officer may, subject to this section, serve a notice requiring the employer to pay to the worker, within the 28-day period, the sum due to the worker under section 17 above for any one or more of the pay reference periods referred to in subsection (1) above.
- (3) In this Act, "notice of underpayment" means a notice under this section.
- (4) A notice of underpayment must specify, for each worker to whom it relates—
- the relevant day in relation to that worker;
 - the pay reference period or periods in respect of which the employer is required to pay a sum to the worker as specified in subsection (2) above;
 - the amount described in section 17(2) above in relation to the worker in respect of each such period;
 - the amount described in section 17(4) above in relation to the worker in respect of each of such period;
 - the sum due under section 17 above to the worker for each such period.
- (5) Where a notice of underpayment relates to more than one worker, the notice may identify the workers by name or by description.
- (6) The reference in subsection (1) above to a pay reference period includes (subject to subsection (7) below) a pay reference period ending before the coming into force of this section.
- (7) A notice of underpayment may not relate to a pay reference period ending more than six years before the date of service of the notice.
- (8) In this section and sections 19A to 19C below "the 28-day period" means the period of 28 days beginning with the date of service of the notice of underpayment.]

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, Cross Heading: Enforcement. (See end of Document for details)

Textual Amendments

F5 Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1), 22(1)(a)** (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C6 S. 19 applied (with modifications) (30.7.2014) by [Agricultural Sector \(Wales\) Act 2014 \(anaw 6\)](#), **ss. 5(1)(2)(d)(3)-(7), 19** (with [s. 14\(1\)](#))

[^{F5}19A Notices of underpayment: financial penalty

- (1) A notice of underpayment must, subject to this section, require the employer to pay a financial penalty specified in the notice to the Secretary of State within the 28-day period.
- (2) The Secretary of State may by directions specify circumstances in which a notice of underpayment is not to impose a requirement to pay a financial penalty.
- (3) Directions under subsection (2) may be amended or revoked by further such directions.
- (4) The amount of any financial penalty is, subject as follows, to be [^{F6}the total of the amounts for all workers to whom the notice relates calculated in accordance with subsections (5) to (5B).]
- [^{F7}(5) The amount for each worker to whom the notice relates is the relevant percentage of the amount specified under section 19(4)(c) in respect of each pay reference period specified under section 19(4)(b).
- (5A) In subsection (5), “the relevant percentage”, in relation to any pay reference period, means [^{F8}200%] .
- (5B) If the amount as calculated under subsection (5) for any worker would be more than £20,000, the amount for the worker taken into account in calculating the financial penalty is to be £20,000.]
- (6) If a financial penalty as calculated under subsection (4) above would be less than £100, the financial penalty specified in the notice shall be that amount.
- [^{F9}(7)
- (8) The Secretary of State may by regulations—
 - (a) amend subsection [^{F10}(5A)] above so as to substitute a different percentage for the percentage at any time specified there;
 - (b) amend subsection [^{F11}(5B) or (6)] above so as to substitute a different amount for the amount at any time specified there.
- (9) A notice of underpayment must, in addition to specifying the amount of any financial penalty, state how that amount was calculated.
- (10) In a case where a notice of underpayment imposes a requirement to pay a financial penalty, if the employer on whom the notice is served, within the period of 14 days beginning with the day on which the notice was served—
 - (a) pays the amount required under section 19(2) above, and
 - (b) pays at least half the financial penalty,

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, Cross Heading: Enforcement. (See end of Document for details)

he shall be regarded as having paid the financial penalty.

- (11) A financial penalty paid to the Secretary of State pursuant to this section shall be paid by the Secretary of State into the Consolidated Fund.

Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with s. 9(7)); S.I. 2009/603, art. 2 (with art. 3, Sch.)
- F6** Words in s. 19A(4) substituted (26.5.2015) by [Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015 \(c. 26\)](#), **ss. 152(2)**, 164(1) (with s. 152(6)); S.I. 2015/1329, reg. 2(f)
- F7** Ss. 19A(5)-(5B) substituted for s. 19A(5) (26.5.2015) by [Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015 \(c. 26\)](#), **ss. 152(3)**, 164(1) (with s. 152(6)); S.I. 2015/1329, reg. 2(f)
- F8** Word in s. 19A(5A) substituted (1.4.2016) by [The National Minimum Wage \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/68\)](#), regs. 1(2), **2** (with reg. 4)
- F9** S. 19A(7) omitted (26.5.2015) by virtue of [Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015 \(c. 26\)](#), **ss. 152(4)**, 164(1) (with s. 152(6)); S.I. 2015/1329, reg. 2(f)
- F10** Word in s. 19A(8)(a) substituted (26.5.2015) by [Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015 \(c. 26\)](#), **ss. 152(5)(a)**, 164(1) (with s. 152(6)); S.I. 2015/1329, reg. 2(f)
- F11** Words in s. 19A(8)(b) substituted (26.5.2015) by [Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015 \(c. 26\)](#), **ss. 152(5)(b)**, 164(1) (with s. 152(6)); S.I. 2015/1329, reg. 2(f)

19B Suspension of financial penalty

- (1) This section applies in any case where it appears to the officer serving a notice of underpayment which imposes a requirement to pay a financial penalty that—
- (a) relevant proceedings have been instituted; or
 - (b) relevant proceedings may be instituted.
- (2) In this section “relevant proceedings” means proceedings against the employer for an offence under section 31(1) below in relation to a failure to remunerate any worker to whom the notice relates for any pay reference period specified under section 19(4) (b) above in relation to that worker.
- (3) The notice of underpayment may contain provision suspending the requirement to pay the financial penalty payable under the notice until a notice terminating the suspension is served on the employer.
- (4) An officer acting for the purposes of this Act may serve on the employer a notice terminating the suspension (“a penalty activation notice”) if it appears to the officer—
- (a) in a case referred to in subsection (1)(a) above, that relevant proceedings have concluded without the employer having been convicted of an offence under section 31(1) below, or
 - (b) in a case referred to in subsection (1)(b) above—
 - (i) that relevant proceedings will not be instituted; or
 - (ii) that relevant proceedings have been concluded without the employer having been convicted of an offence under section 31(1) below.
- (5) Where a penalty activation notice is served, the requirement to pay the financial penalty has effect as if the notice of underpayment had been served on the day on which the penalty activation notice was served.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, Cross Heading: Enforcement. (See end of Document for details)

- (6) An officer acting for the purposes of this Act must serve on the employer a notice withdrawing the requirement to pay the financial penalty if it appears to the officer that, pursuant to relevant proceedings, the employer has been convicted of an offence under section 31(1) below.

Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1), 22(1)(a)** (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), **art. 2** (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))

19C Notices of underpayment: appeals

- (1) A person on whom a notice of underpayment is served may in accordance with this section appeal against any one or more of the following—
 - (a) the decision to serve the notice;
 - (b) any requirement imposed by the notice to pay a sum to a worker;
 - (c) any requirement imposed by the notice to pay a financial penalty.
- (2) An appeal under this section lies to an employment tribunal.
- (3) An appeal under this section must be made before the end of the 28-day period.
- (4) An appeal under subsection (1)(a) above must be made on the ground that no sum was due under section 17 above to any worker to whom the notice relates on the day specified under section 19(4)(a) above in relation to him in respect of any pay reference period specified under section 19(4)(b) above in relation to him.
- (5) An appeal under subsection (1)(b) above in relation to a worker must be made on either or both of the following grounds—
 - (a) that, on the day specified under section 19(4)(a) above in relation to the worker, no sum was due to the worker under section 17 above in respect of any pay reference period specified under section 19(4)(b) above in relation to him;
 - (b) that the amount specified in the notice as the sum due to the worker is incorrect.
- (6) An appeal under subsection (1)(c) above must be made on either or both of the following grounds—
 - (a) that the notice was served in circumstances specified in a direction under section 19A(2) above, or
 - (b) that the amount of the financial penalty specified in the notice of underpayment has been incorrectly calculated (whether because the notice is incorrect in some of the particulars which affect that calculation or for some other reason).
- (7) Where the employment tribunal allows an appeal under subsection (1)(a) above, it must rescind the notice.
- (8) Where, in a case where subsection (7) above does not apply, the employment tribunal allows an appeal under subsection (1)(b) or (c) above—
 - (a) the employment tribunal must rectify the notice, and
 - (b) the notice of underpayment shall have effect as rectified from the date of the employment tribunal's determination.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, Cross Heading: Enforcement. (See end of Document for details)

Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C7** S. 19C applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (30.7.2014) by [Agricultural Sector \(Wales\) Act 2014 \(anaw 6\)](#), **ss. 5(1)(2)(e)(3)-(7)**, 19 (with [s. 14\(1\)](#))

19D Non-compliance with notice of underpayment: recovery of arrears

- (1) If a requirement to pay a sum to a worker contained in a notice of underpayment is not complied with in whole or in part, an officer acting for the purposes of this Act may, on behalf of any worker to whom the requirement relates—
- (a) present a complaint under section 23(1)(a) of the Employment Rights Act 1996 (deductions from worker's wages in contravention of section 13 of that Act) to an employment tribunal in respect of any sums due to the worker by virtue of section 17 above; or
 - (b) in relation to Northern Ireland, present a complaint under Article 55(1)(a) of the Employment Rights (Northern Ireland) Order 1996 (deductions from worker's wages in contravention of Article 45 of that Order) to an industrial tribunal in respect of any sums due to the worker by virtue of section 17 above; or
 - (c) commence other civil proceedings for the recovery, on a claim in contract, of any sums due to the worker by virtue of section 17 above.
- (2) The powers conferred by subsection (1) above for the recovery of sums due from an employer to a worker shall not be in derogation of any right which the worker may have to recover such sums by civil proceedings.

Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C8** [S. 19D](#) applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (30.7.2014) by [Agricultural Sector \(Wales\) Act 2014 \(anaw 6\)](#), **s. 5(1)(2)(f), (3)-(7)**, 19 (with [s. 14\(1\)](#))

19E Non-compliance with notice of underpayment: recovery of penalty

A financial penalty payable under a notice of underpayment—

- (a) in England and Wales, is recoverable, if [^{F12}the county court] so orders, under section 85 of the County Courts Act 1984 or otherwise as if it were payable under an order of that court;
- (b) in Scotland, may be enforced in the same manner as an extract registered decree arbitral bearing a warrant for execution issued by the sheriff court of any sheriffdom in Scotland;
- (c) in Northern Ireland, is recoverable, if the county court so orders, as if it were payable under an order of that court.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, Cross Heading: Enforcement. (See end of Document for details)

Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))
- F12** Words in [s. 19E\(a\)](#) substituted (22.4.2014) by [Crime and Courts Act 2013 \(c. 22\)](#), [s. 61\(3\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 52](#); [S.I. 2014/954](#), [art. 2\(c\)](#) (with [art. 3](#)) (with transitional provisions and savings in [S.I. 2014/956](#), arts. 3-11)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C9** [S. 19E\(a\)](#) modified (temp.) (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(2)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))

19F Withdrawal of notice of underpayment

- (1) Where a notice of underpayment has been served (and not already withdrawn or rescinded) and it appears to an officer acting for the purposes of this Act that the notice incorrectly includes or omits any requirement or is incorrect in any particular, the officer may withdraw it by serving notice of the withdrawal on the employer.
- (2) Where a notice of underpayment is withdrawn and no replacement notice of underpayment is served in accordance with section 19G below—
 - (a) any sum paid by or recovered from the employer by way of financial penalty payable under the notice must be repaid to him with interest at the appropriate rate running from the date when the sum was paid or recovered;
 - (b) any appeal against the notice must be dismissed;
 - (c) after the withdrawal no complaint may be presented or other civil proceedings commenced by virtue of section 19D above in reliance on any non-compliance with the notice before it was withdrawn;
 - (d) any complaint or proceedings so commenced before the withdrawal may be proceeded with despite the withdrawal.
- (3) In a case where subsection (2) above applies, the notice of withdrawal must indicate the effect of that subsection (but a failure to do so does not make the withdrawal ineffective).
- (4) In subsection (2)(a) above, “the appropriate rate” means the rate that, on the date the sum was paid or recovered, was specified in section 17 of the Judgments Act 1838.

Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C10** [S. 19F](#) applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (30.7.2014) by [Agricultural Sector \(Wales\) Act 2014 \(anaw 6\)](#), **ss. 5(1)(2)(g)(3)-(7)**, 19 (with [s. 14\(1\)](#))

19G Replacement notice of underpayment

- (1) Where an officer acting for the purposes of this Act serves a notice of withdrawal under section 19F above and is of the opinion referred to in section 19(1) above in

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, Cross Heading: Enforcement. (See end of Document for details)

relation to any worker specified in the notice which is being withdrawn (“the original notice”), he may at the same time serve another notice under section 19 above (“the replacement notice”).

- (2) The replacement notice may not relate to any worker to whom the original notice did not relate.
- (3) If the replacement notice contravenes subsection (2) above, that fact shall be an additional ground of appeal for the purposes of section 19C above.
- (4) The replacement notice may relate to a pay reference period ending after the date of service of the original notice.
- (5) Section 19(7) above applies in relation to the replacement notice as if the reference to six years before the date of service of the notice were a reference to six years before the date of service of the original notice.
- (6) The replacement notice must—
 - (a) indicate the differences between it and the original notice that it is reasonable for the officer to consider are material; and
 - (b) indicate the effect of section 19H below.
- (7) Failure to comply with subsection (6) above does not make the replacement notice ineffective.
- (8) Where a replacement notice is withdrawn under section 19F above, no further replacement notice may be served under subsection (1) above pursuant to the withdrawal.
- (9) Nothing in this section affects any power that arises apart from this section to serve a notice of underpayment in relation to any worker.

Textual Amendments

F5 Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1), 22(1)(a)** (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C11 S. 19G applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (30.7.2014) by [Agricultural Sector \(Wales\) Act 2014](#) (anaw 6), **ss. 5(1)(2)(h)(3)-(7), 19** (with [s. 14\(1\)](#))

19H Effect of replacement notice of underpayment

- (1) This section applies where a notice of underpayment is withdrawn under section 19F above and a replacement notice is served in accordance with section 19G above.
- (2) If an appeal has been made under section 19C above against the original notice and the appeal has not been withdrawn or finally determined before the time when that notice is withdrawn—
 - (a) that appeal (“the earlier appeal”) shall have effect after that time as if it were against the replacement notice; and
 - (b) the employer may exercise his right of appeal under section 19C above against the replacement notice only if he withdraws the earlier appeal.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, Cross Heading: Enforcement. (See end of Document for details)

- (3) After the withdrawal no complaint may be presented or other civil proceedings commenced by virtue of section 19D above in reliance on any non-compliance with the notice before it was withdrawn; but any complaint or proceedings so commenced before the withdrawal may be proceeded with despite the withdrawal.
- (4) If a sum was paid by or recovered from the employer by way of financial penalty under the original notice—
- (a) an amount equal to that sum (or, if more than one, the total of those sums) shall be treated as having been paid in respect of the replacement notice; and
 - (b) any amount by which that sum (or total) exceeds the amount payable under the replacement notice must be repaid to the employer with interest at the appropriate rate running from the date when the sum (or, if more than one, the first of them) was paid or recovered.
- (5) In subsection (4)(b) above “the appropriate rate” means the rate that, on the date mentioned in that provision, was specified in section 17 of the Judgments Act 1838.]

Textual Amendments

F5 Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1), 22(1)(a)** (with s. 9(7)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), **art. 2** (with **art. 3**, **Sch.**)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C12 S. 19H applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (30.7.2014) by [Agricultural Sector \(Wales\) Act 2014](#) (anaw 6), **ss. 5(1)(2)(i)(3)-(7), 19** (with s. 14(1))

F520 Non-compliance: power of officer to sue on behalf of worker.

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Textual Amendments

F5 Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1), 22(1)(a)** (with s. 9(7)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), **art. 2** (with **art. 3**, **Sch.**)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C13 S. 20 modified (*prosp.*) by [1948 c. 47](#), **s. 3A(1)-(4)** (as inserted by [1998 c. 39](#), **ss. 47(1)(a), 56(2)**, **Sch. 2 Pt. I**, **para. 3** (with s. 36))
S. 20 modified (*prosp.*) by [1949 c. 30](#), **s. 3A(1)-(3)** (as inserted by [1998 c. 39](#), **ss. 47(1)(b), 56(2)**, **Sch. 2 Pt. II**, **para. 13** (with s. 36))
C14 S. 20 extended (with modifications) (*prosp.*) by [S.I. 1997/2151 \(N.I. 22\)](#), **art. 8A** (as inserted by [1998 c. 39](#), **ss. 47(1)(c), 56(2)**, **Sch. 2 Pt. III**, **para. 26** (with s. 36))

F521 Financial penalty for non-compliance.

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Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, Cross Heading: Enforcement. (See end of Document for details)

Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C15** S. 21 modified (*prosp.*) by [1948 c. 47](#), **s. 3A(1)-(4)** (as inserted by [1998 c. 39](#), ss. 47(1)(a), 56(2), [Sch. 2 Pt. I](#), [para. 3](#) (with [s. 36](#)))
S. 21 modified (*prosp.*) by [1949 c. 30](#), **s. 3A(1)-(3)** (as inserted by [1998 c. 39](#), ss. 47(1)(b), 56(2), [Sch. 2 Pt. II](#), [para. 13](#) (with [s. 36](#)))
- C16** S. 21 extended (with modifications) (*prosp.*) by [S.I. 1997/2151 \(N.I. 22\)](#), **art. 8A** (as inserted by [1998 c. 39](#), ss. 47(1)(c), 56(2), [Sch. 2 Pt. III](#), [para. 26](#) (with [s. 36](#)))

Commencement Information

- I1** S. 21 wholly in force at 1.4.1999; s. 21(4) in force for certain purposes at Royal Assent see [s. 56\(2\)](#); s. 21 in force at 1.4.1999 insofar as not already in force by [S.I. 1998/2574](#), [art. 2\(2\)](#), [Sch. 2](#)

^{F5}22 Appeals against penalty notices.

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Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C17** S. 22 modified (*prosp.*) by [1948 c. 47](#), **s. 3A(1)-(4)** (as inserted by [1998 c. 39](#), ss. 47(1)(a), 56(2), [Sch. 2 Pt. I](#), [para. 3](#) (with [s. 36](#)))
S. 22 modified (*prosp.*) by [1949 c. 30](#), **s. 3A(1)-(3)** (as inserted by [1998 c. 39](#), ss. 47(1)(b), 56(2), [Sch. 2 Pt. II](#), [para. 13](#) (with [s. 36](#)))
- C18** S. 22 extended (with modifications) (*prosp.*) by [S.I. 1997/2151 \(N.I. 22\)](#), **art. 8A** (as inserted by [1998 c. 39](#), ss. 47(1)(c), 56(2), [Sch. 2 Pt. III](#), [para. 26](#) (with [s. 36](#)))

^{F5}^{F13}22A Withdrawal of enforcement notice

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Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))
- F13** Ss. 22A-22F inserted (6.4.2005) by [Employment Relations Act 2004 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 46(1)**, 59(3); [S.I. 2005/872](#), [art. 4](#), [Sch.](#) (with [art. 15](#))

^{F5}22B Replacement of enforcement notice

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Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, Cross Heading: Enforcement. (See end of Document for details)

Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))
- F13** Ss. 22A-22F inserted (6.4.2005) by [Employment Relations Act 2004 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 46(1)**, 59(3); [S.I. 2005/872](#), [art. 4](#), [Sch.](#) (with [art. 15](#))

^{F5}22C Effect of replacement on penalties where section 22A(3) not applied

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Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))
- F13** Ss. 22A-22F inserted (6.4.2005) by [Employment Relations Act 2004 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 46(1)**, 59(3); [S.I. 2005/872](#), [art. 4](#), [Sch.](#) (with [art. 15](#))

^{F5}22D Effect of replacement on appeals and civil proceedings where section 22A(3) not applied

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Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))
- F13** Ss. 22A-22F inserted (6.4.2005) by [Employment Relations Act 2004 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 46(1)**, 59(3); [S.I. 2005/872](#), [art. 4](#), [Sch.](#) (with [art. 15](#))

^{F5}22E Withdrawal of penalty notice

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Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), [art. 2](#) (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))
- F13** Ss. 22A-22F inserted (6.4.2005) by [Employment Relations Act 2004 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 46(1)**, 59(3); [S.I. 2005/872](#), [art. 4](#), [Sch.](#) (with [art. 15](#))

^{F5}22F] Replacement of penalty notice with notice imposing lower penalty

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Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, Cross Heading: Enforcement. (See end of Document for details)

Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 19-19H substituted for ss.19-22F (6.4.2009) by [Employment Act 2008 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 9(1)**, 22(1)(a) (with [s. 9\(7\)](#)); [S.I. 2009/603](#), **art. 2** (with [art. 3](#), [Sch.](#))
- F13** Ss. 22A-22F inserted (6.4.2005) by [Employment Relations Act 2004 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 46(1)**, 59(3); [S.I. 2005/872](#), **art. 4**, [Sch.](#) (with [art. 15](#))

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the National Minimum Wage Act 1998,
Cross Heading: Enforcement.