



Police Act 1996

1996 CHAPTER 16

PART I

ORGANISATION OF POLICE FORCES

Forces outside London

2 Maintenance of police forces.

A police force shall be maintained for every police area for the time being listed in Schedule 1.

3 Establishment of police authorities.

- (1) There shall be a police authority for every police area for the time being listed in Schedule 1.
- (2) A police authority established under this section for any area shall be a body corporate to be known by the name of the area with the addition of the words "Police Authority".

4 Membership of police authorities etc.

- (1) Subject to subsection (2), each police authority established under section 3 shall consist of seventeen members.
- (2) The Secretary of State may by order provide in relation to a police authority specified in the order that the number of its members shall be a specified odd number greater than seventeen.
- (3) A statutory instrument containing an order under subsection (2) shall be laid before Parliament after being made.
- (4) Schedules 2 and 3 shall have effect in relation to police authorities established under section 3 and the appointment of their members.

Status: Point in time view as at 22/08/1996.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Police Act 1996, Cross Heading: Forces outside London. (See end of Document for details)

5 Reductions in size of police authorities.

- (1) This section applies to any order under section 4(2) which varies or revokes an earlier order so as to reduce the number of a police authority's members.
- (2) Before making an order to which this section applies, the Secretary of State shall consult—
 - (a) the authority,
 - (b) the councils which are relevant councils in relation to the authority for the purposes of Schedule 2, and
 - (c) any selection panel, constituted under regulations made in accordance with section 21(1A) of the Justices of the ^{M1}Peace Act 1979, which is responsible, or is represented on a joint committee which is responsible, for the appointment of members of the authority.
- (3) An order to which this section applies may include provision as to the termination of the appointment of the existing members of the authority and the making of new appointments or re-appointments.

Marginal Citations

M1 1979 c. 55.

6 General functions of police authorities.

- (1) Every police authority established under section 3 shall secure the maintenance of an efficient and effective police force for its area.
- (2) In discharging its functions, every police authority established under section 3 shall have regard to—
 - (a) any objectives determined by the Secretary of State under section 37,
 - (b) any objectives determined by the authority under section 7,
 - (c) any performance targets established by the authority, whether in compliance with a direction under section 38 or otherwise, and
 - (d) any local policing plan issued by the authority under section 8.
- (3) In discharging any function to which a code of practice issued under section 39 relates, a police authority established under section 3 shall have regard to the code.
- (4) A police authority shall comply with any direction given to it by the Secretary of State under section 38 or 40.

7 Local policing objectives.

- (1) Every police authority established under section 3 shall, before the beginning of each financial year, determine objectives for the policing of the authority's area during that year.
- (2) Objectives determined under this section may relate to matters to which objectives determined under section 37 also relate, or to other matters, but in any event shall be so framed as to be consistent with the objectives determined under that section.
- (3) Before determining objectives under this section, a police authority shall—

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- (a) consult the chief constable for the area, and
- (b) consider any views obtained by the authority in accordance with arrangements made under section 96.

8 Local policing plans.

- (1) Every police authority established under section 3 shall, before the beginning of each financial year, issue a plan setting out the proposed arrangements for the policing of the authority's area during the year (the local policing plan).
- (2) The local policing plan shall include a statement of the authority's priorities for the year, of the financial resources expected to be available and of the proposed allocation of those resources, and shall give particulars of—
 - (a) any objectives determined by the Secretary of State under section 37,
 - (b) any objectives determined by the authority under section 7, and
 - (c) any performance targets established by the authority, whether in compliance with a direction under section 38 or otherwise.
- (3) A draft of the local policing plan shall be prepared by the chief constable for the area and submitted by him to the police authority for it to consider.
- (4) Before issuing a local policing plan which differs from the draft submitted by the chief constable under subsection (3), a police authority shall consult the chief constable.
- (5) A police authority shall arrange for every local policing plan issued by it under this section to be published in such manner as appears to it to be appropriate, and shall send a copy of the plan to the Secretary of State.

9 Annual reports by police authorities.

- (1) As soon as possible after the end of each financial year every police authority established under section 3 shall issue a report relating to the policing of the authority's area for the year.
- (2) A report issued by a police authority under this section for any year shall include an assessment of the extent to which the local policing plan for that year issued under section 8 has been carried out.
- (3) A police authority shall arrange for every report issued by it under this section to be published in such manner as appears to it to be appropriate, and shall send a copy of the report to the Secretary of State.

10 General functions of chief constables.

- (1) A police force maintained under section 2 shall be under the direction and control of the chief constable appointed under section 11.
- (2) In discharging his functions, every chief constable shall have regard to the local policing plan issued by the police authority for his area under section 8.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 S. 10(1) excluded (1.4.1998) by 1997 c. 50, s. 23(5); S.I. 1998/354, art. 2(2)(j)

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S. 10(1) excluded (1.1.2000) by S.I. 1999/3272, art. 2(2)

11 Appointment and removal of chief constables.

- (1) The chief constable of a police force maintained under section 2 shall be appointed by the police authority responsible for maintaining the force, but subject to the approval of the Secretary of State and to regulations under section 50.
- (2) Without prejudice to any regulations under section 50 or under the ^{M2}Police Pensions Act 1976, the police authority, acting with the approval of the Secretary of State, may call upon the chief constable to retire in the interests of efficiency or effectiveness.
- (3) Before seeking the approval of the Secretary of State under subsection (2), the police authority shall give the chief constable an opportunity to make representations and shall consider any representations that he makes.
- (4) A chief constable who is called upon to retire under subsection (2) shall retire on such date as the police authority may specify or on such earlier date as may be agreed upon between him and the authority.

Marginal Citations

M2 1976 c. 35.

12 Assistant chief constables.

- (1) The ranks that may be held in a police force maintained under section 2 shall include that of assistant chief constable; and in every such police force there shall be at least one person holding that rank.
- (2) Appointments and promotions to the rank of assistant chief constable shall be made, in accordance with regulations under section 50, by the police authority after consultation with the chief constable and subject to the approval of the Secretary of State.
- (3) Subsections (2), (3) and (4) of section 11 shall apply to an assistant chief constable as they apply to a chief constable.
- (4) A chief constable shall, after consulting his police authority, designate a person holding the rank of assistant chief constable to exercise all the powers and duties of the chief constable—
 - (a) during any absence, incapacity or suspension from duty of the chief constable, or
 - (b) during any vacancy in the office of chief constable.
- (5) No more than one person shall be authorised to act by virtue of a designation under subsection (4) at any one time; and a person so authorised shall not have power to act by virtue of that subsection for a continuous period exceeding three months except with the consent of the Secretary of State.
- (6) The provisions of subsection (4) shall be in addition to, and not in substitution for, any other enactment which makes provision for the exercise by any other person of powers conferred on a chief constable.

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13 Other members of police forces.

- (1) The ranks that may be held in a police force maintained under section 2 shall be such as may be prescribed by regulations under section 50 and the ranks so prescribed shall include, in addition to chief constable and assistant chief constable, the ranks of superintendent, chief inspector, inspector, sergeant and constable.
- (2) The ranks prescribed by regulations under section 50 for the purposes of subsection (1) above shall not include that of deputy chief constable.
- (3) Appointments and promotions to any rank below that of assistant chief constable in any police force maintained under section 2 shall be made, in accordance with regulations under section 50, by the chief constable.

14 Police fund.

- (1) Each police authority established under section 3 shall keep a fund to be known as the police fund.
- (2) Subject to any regulations under the ^{M3}Police Pensions Act 1976, all receipts of the police authority shall be paid into the police fund and all expenditure of the authority shall be paid out of that fund.
- (3) Accounts shall be kept by each police authority of payments made into or out of the police fund.

Marginal Citations

M3 1976 c. 35.

15 Civilian employees.

- (1) A police authority established under section 3 may employ persons to assist the police force maintained by it or otherwise to enable the authority to discharge its functions.
- (2) A police authority shall exercise its powers under section 101 (and section 107) of the ^{M4}Local Government Act 1972 so as to secure that, subject to subsection (3) below, any person employed by the authority under this section is under the direction and control of the chief constable of the police force maintained by the authority.
- (3) Subsection (2) shall not apply to such of the persons employed by the authority as may be agreed between the chief constable and the authority or, in the absence of agreement, as may be determined by the Secretary of State.
- (4) The powers of direction and control referred to in subsection (2) include the powers of engagement and dismissal.

Marginal Citations

M4 1972 c. 70.

Status: Point in time view as at 22/08/1996.

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16 Appointment of clerk.

A police authority established under section 3 shall appoint a person to be the clerk to the authority.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C2 S. 16 applied (10.5.2000) by S.I. 2000/1095, art. 6(5)(b)

17 Appointment of persons not employed by police authorities.

Where a police authority established under section 3 is required or authorised by any Act—

- (a) to appoint a person to a specified office under the authority, or
- (b) to designate a person as having specified duties or responsibilities,

then, notwithstanding any provision of that Act to the contrary, the authority may appoint or designate either a person employed by the authority under section 15, or a person not holding any office or employment under the authority.

18 Supply of goods and services.

Subsections (1) to (3) of section 1 of the ^{M5}Local Authorities (Goods and Services) Act 1970 (supply of goods and services by local authorities) shall apply to a police authority established under section 3 as they apply to a local authority, except that in their application to a police authority the references in those subsections to a public body shall be read as references to any person.

Marginal Citations

M5 1970 c. 39.

19 Approval of decisions about precepts.

- (1) A police authority established under section 3 shall not—
 - (a) issue a precept under section 40 of the ^{M6}Local Government Finance Act 1992, or
 - (b) make the calculations required by section 43 of that Act,
 except by a decision of the authority which complies with subsection (2) below.
- (2) A decision complies with this subsection only if the members approving it—
 - (a) constitute at least half of the total membership at the time of the decision, and
 - (b) include more than half of the members (at that time) appointed under paragraph 2 of Schedule 2.

Marginal Citations

M6 1992 c. 14.

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20 Questions on police matters at council meetings.

- (1) Every relevant council shall make arrangements (whether by standing orders or otherwise) for enabling questions on the discharge of the functions of a police authority to be put by members of the council at a meeting of the council for answer by a person nominated by the authority for that purpose.
- (2) On being given reasonable notice by a relevant council of a meeting of that council at which questions on the discharge of the police authority's functions are to be put, the police authority shall nominate one or more of its members to attend the meeting to answer those questions.
- (3) In this section "relevant council" has the same meaning as in Schedule 2.

21 Application of certain provisions to police authorities.

- (1) Any relevant legislative provision which, immediately before 21st July 1994, applied to police authorities constituted in accordance with section 2 of the ^{M7}Police Act 1964 shall, except where the context otherwise requires, apply in the same way to police authorities established under section 3 above.
- (2) Subsection (1) is subject to any provision to the contrary made—
 - (a) by this Act, or
 - (b) by any other Act passed, or subordinate legislation made, on or after 21st July 1994.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (1), a provision is a "relevant legislative provision" if it is a provision (other than a provision which applies only to specified police authorities) of an instrument which—
 - (a) was made before 21st July 1994 under a public general Act, and
 - (b) is of a legislative character.

Marginal Citations

M7 1964 c. 48.

Status:

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