Town and Country Planning Act 1990

1990 CHAPTER 8

PART III

CONTROL OVER DEVELOPMENT

Meaning of development

55 Meaning of “development” and “new development”.

(1) Subject to the following provisions of this section, in this Act, except where the context otherwise requires, “development,” means the carrying out of building, engineering, mining or other operations in, on, over or under land, or the making of any material change in the use of any buildings or other land.

(1A) For the purposes of this Act “building operations” includes—

(a) demolition of buildings;
(b) rebuilding;
(c) structural alterations of or additions to buildings; and
(d) other operations normally undertaken by a person carrying on business as a builder.]

(2) The following operations or uses of land shall not be taken for the purposes of this Act to involve development of the land—

(a) the carrying out for the maintenance, improvement or other alteration of any building of works which—

(i) affect only the interior of the building, or
(ii) do not materially affect the external appearance of the building, and are not works for making good war damage or works begun after 5th December 1968 for the alteration of a building by providing additional space in it underground;

(b) the carrying out on land within the boundaries of a road by a . . . highway authority of any works required for the maintenance or improvement of the road but, in the case of any such works which are not exclusively for the
maintenance of the road, not including any works which may have significant adverse effects on the environment; [2]

(c) the carrying out by a local authority or statutory undertakers of any works for the purpose of inspecting, repairing or renewing any sewers, mains, pipes, cables or other apparatus, including the breaking open of any street or other land for that purpose; 

(d) the use of any buildings or other land within the curtilage of a dwellinghouse for any purpose incidental to the enjoyment of the dwellinghouse as such; 

(e) the use of any land for the purposes of agriculture or forestry (including afforestation) and the use for any of those purposes of any building occupied together with land so used; 

(f) in the case of buildings or other land which are used for a purpose of any class specified in an order made by the Secretary of State under this section, the use of the buildings or other land, or, subject to the provisions of the order, of any part of the buildings or the other land, for any other purpose of the same class. [3]

(g) the demolition of any description of building specified in a direction given by the Secretary of State to local planning authorities generally or to a particular local planning authority.]

(2A) The Secretary of State may in a development order specify any circumstances or description of circumstances in which subsection (2) does not apply to operations mentioned in paragraph (a) of that subsection which have the effect of increasing the gross floor space of the building by such amount or percentage amount as is so specified.

(2B) The development order may make different provision for different purposes.]

(3) For the avoidance of doubt it is hereby declared that for the purposes of this section—

(a) the use as two or more separate dwellinghouses of any building previously used as a single dwellinghouse involves a material change in the use of the building and of each part of it which is so used;  

(b) the deposit of refuse or waste materials on land involves a material change in its use, notwithstanding that the land is comprised in a site already used for that purpose, if—

(i) the superficial area of the deposit is extended, or

(ii) the height of the deposit is extended and exceeds the level of the land adjoining the site.

(4) For the purposes of this Act mining operations include—

(a) the removal of material of any description—

(i) from a mineral-working deposit; 

(ii) from a deposit of pulverised fuel ash or other furnace ash or clinker; or 

(iii) from a deposit of iron, steel or other metallic slags; and 

(b) the extraction of minerals from a disused railway embankment.

(4A) Where the placing or assembly of any tank in any part of any inland waters for the purpose of fish farming there would not, apart from this subsection, involve development of the land below, this Act shall have effect as if the tank resulted from carrying out engineering operations over that land; and in this subsection—

“fish farming” means the breeding, rearing or keeping of fish or shellfish (which includes any kind of crustacean and mollusc);
“inland waters” means waters which do not form part of the sea or of any creek, bay or estuary or of any river as far as the tide flows; and
“tank” includes any cage and any other structure for use in fish farming.

(5) Without prejudice to any regulations made under the provisions of this Act relating to the control of advertisements, the use for the display of advertisements of any external part of a building which is not normally used for that purpose shall be treated for the purposes of this section as involving a material change in the use of that part of the building.

Annotations:

Subordinate Legislation Made

P1 S. 55(2)(f); s. 55(2)(f) (with s. 333(7)) power exercised (5.7.1991) by S.I. 1991/1567

Amendments (Textual)

F1 S. 55(1A) inserted (27.7.1992) by Planning and Compensation Act 1991 (c. 34, SIF 123:1), s. 13(1) (with s. 84(5)); S.I. 1992/1279, art. 2 (with art. 3)
F2 Word in s. 55(2)(b) repealed (7.6.2006) by Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004 (c. 5), ss. 118, 120, 121, Sch. 6 para. 1, Sch. 9 (with s. 111); S.I. 2006/1281, art. 2
F3 Words in s. 55(2)(b) inserted (14.3.1999) by S.I. 1999/293, reg. 35(1)
F4 S. 55(2)(g) inserted (25.11.1991 for certain purposes and otherwise 27.7.1992) by Planning and Compensation Act 1991 (c. 34, SIF 123:1), s. 13(2) (with s. 84(5)); S.I. 1991/2728, art. 2; S.I. 1992/1279, art. 2 (with art. 3)
F5 S. 55(2A)(2B) inserted (6.8.2004 for certain purposes, 10.5.2006 for E. and otherwise prosp.) by Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004 (c. 5), ss. 49(1), 121 (with ss. 49(4), 111); S.I. 2004/2097, art. 2; S.I. 2006/1061, art. 2
F6 S. 55(4A) inserted (2.1.1992) by Planning and Compensation Act 1991 (c. 34, SIF 123:1), s. 14(1)(2) (with s. 84(5)); S.I. 1991/2905, art. 3 (subject to art. 4)
F7 S. 55(6) repealed (25.9.1991) by Planning and Compensation Act 1991 (c. 34, SIF 123:1), ss. 31(4), 84(6), Sch. 6 para. 9, Sch. 19, Pts. I, II (with s. 84(5)); S.I. 1991/2067, art. 3, Sch. 1

56 Time when development begun.

(1) Subject to the following provisions of this section, for the purposes of this Act development of land shall be taken to be initiated—
(a) if the development consists of the carrying out of operations, at the time when those operations are begun;
(b) if the development consists of a change in use, at the time when the new use is instituted;
(c) if the development consists both of the carrying out of operations and of a change in use, at the earlier of the times mentioned in paragraphs (a) and (b).

(2) For the purposes of the provisions of this Part mentioned in subsection (3) development shall be taken to be begun on the earliest date on which any material operation comprised in the development begins to be carried out.

(3) The provisions referred to in subsection (2) are sections [*86L(5) and (7),] 85(2), 86(6), 87(4), [*89] 91, 92 [*F18, 94 and 108(3E)(c)(i)].

(4) In subsection (2) “material operation” means—
any operation in the course of laying out or constructing a road or part of a
road;  
(d) any operation in the course of laying out or constructing a road or part of a
road;  
(e) any change in the use of any land which constitutes material development.

(5) In subsection (4)(e) “material development” means any development other than—

(a) development for which planning permission is granted by a general
development order [F11or a local development order] for the time being in
force and which is carried out so as to comply with any condition or limitation
subject to which planning permission is so granted;  
[F12(b)] development of a class specified in paragraph 1 or 2 of Schedule 3;] and
(c) development of any class prescribed for the purposes of this subsection.

(6) In subsection (5) “general development order” means a development order (within the
meaning of section 59) made as a general order applicable (subject to such exceptions
as may be specified in it) to all land in England and Wales.

Annotations:

Amendments (Textual)
F8 Words in s. 56(3) inserted (15.11.2011 for specified purposes, 15.1.2012 for specified purposes,
6.4.2012 for specified purposes, 3.8.2012 for specified purposes, 6.4.2013 in so far as not already in
force) by Localism Act 2011 (c. 20), s. 240(5)(j), Sch. 12 para. 2(a); S.I. 2012/57, art. 4(1)(h) (with
arts. 6, 7, 9-11); S.I. 2012/628, art. 8(a) (with arts. 9, 12, 13, 16, 18-20) (as amended (3.8.2012) by
S.I. 2012/2029, arts. 2, 4); S.I. 2012/2029, arts. 2, 3(a) (with art. 5) (as amended (6.4.2013) by S.I.
2013/797, art. 4); S.I. 2013/797, arts. 1(2), 2
F9 Word in s. 56(3) inserted (25.9.1991) by Planning and Compensation Act 1991 (c. 34, SIF 123:1), ss.
32, 84(2)-(4), Sch. 7 para. 10(1) (with s. 84(5)); S.I. 1991/2067, art. 3 (subject to art. 4)
F10 Words in s. 56(3) substituted (15.11.2011 for specified purposes, 15.1.2012 for specified purposes,
6.4.2012 for specified purposes, 3.8.2012 for specified purposes, 6.4.2013 in so far as not already in
force) by Localism Act 2011 (c. 20), s. 240(5)(j), Sch. 12 para. 2(b); S.I. 2012/57, art. 4(1)(h) (with
arts. 6, 7, 9-11); S.I. 2012/628, art. 8(a) (with arts. 9, 12, 13, 16, 18-20) (as amended (3.8.2012) by
S.I. 2012/2029, arts. 2, 4); S.I. 2012/2029, arts. 2, 3(a) (with art. 5) (as amended (6.4.2013) by S.I.
2013/797, art. 4); S.I. 2013/797, arts. 1(2), 2
F11 S. 56(4)(aa) inserted (27.7.1992) by Planning and Compensation Act 1991 (c. 34, SIF 123:1), s. 32,
Sch. 7 para. 10(2) (with s. 84(5)); S.I. 1992/1279, art. 2 (with art. 3)
F12 Words in s. 56(5)(a) inserted (6.8.2004 for specified purposes, 10.5.2006 for E. so far as not already in
force, 30.4.2012 for W. so far as not already in force) by Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004
(c. 5), s. 40(2)(a) (with s. 111); S.I. 2004/2097, art. 2; S.I. 2006/1061, art. 2(a); S.I. 2012/1100, art. 2
F13 S. 56(5)(b) substituted (25.9.1991) by Planning and Compensation Act 1991 (c. 34, SIF 123:1), ss.
31(4), 84(2)-(4), Sch. 6 para. 10; S.I. 1991/2067, art. 3 (subject to art. 4)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)
C1 S. 56 applied (with modifications) (3.11.1995) by S.I. 1995/2863, reg. 3, Sch.
Changes to legislation:
There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Town and Country Planning Act 1990. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:
- Act applied (with modifications) by S.I. 2015/780 Sch. 11 para. 1
- Act applied in part by 2017 c. 7 s. 22(7)s. 22(8)(50)(6)(7)
- Act applied in part (Isles of Scilly) (with modifications) by S.I. 2013/2148 art. 3Sch. 1 (Words “83, 84,” in 1990 c. 9, s. 92(2)(a) repealed (7.6.2006) by 2004 c. 5, Sch. 9; S.I. 2006/1281, art. 2(f)(iv))
- Act construed as one with S.I. 2017/1012, Pt. 6 Ch. 2 (except regs. 84, 85) by S.I. 2017/1012 reg. 86
- Act modified by S.I. 2017/1012 reg. 78(3)(a)
- Act modified by S.I. 2017/1214 Sch. 7 para. 1
- Act modified by S.I. 2016/54 art. 3(2)
- Act modified by S.I. 2016/56 Sch. 7 para. 1(2)
- Act modified in part by S.I. 2016/684 Sch. 8 para. 1

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):
- Pt. 9 applied by S.I. 2016/1267 art. 8(4)
- Pt. 9 applied by S.I. 2017/126 art. 21(4)
- Pt. 9 applied by S.I. 2017/430 art. 9(2)
- s. 2A(6)(aa) and word substituted for words by 2016 c. 22 s. 149(1)
- s. 9(1) s. 9 renumbered as s. 9(1) by 2015 anaw 4 s. 42(2)
- s. 9(2) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 42(3)
- s. 58A and cross-heading inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 150(1)
- s. 59(4) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 7 para. 5
- s. 59A inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 150(2)
- s. 59A(4)(a)(b) excluded by S.I. 2017/402 art. 5
- s. 60(1A) inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 152(1)
- s. 61B(7A) inserted by 2013 c. 27 s. 5(4)
- s. 61F(8A)(8B) inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 5(2)
- s. 61G(6A)-(6D) inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 5(3)
- s. 61G(6D) applied (with modifications) by 2004 c. 5, s. 38C(5A) (as inserted) by 2017 c. 20 s. 5(8)
- s. 61G(12)(13) inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 139
- s. 61J(5A) inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 5(4)
- s. 61M(4A) inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 4(2)
- s. 61Z and cross-heading inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 17(2)
- s. 61DA-61DE inserted by 2015 c. 7 Sch. 4 para. 1
- s. 61Z161Z2 inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 18
- s. 62(9)-(11) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 17(3)
- s. 62A(1A) inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 153(2)
- s. 62B(1A) inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 153(5)
- s. 62C(2) words inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 2(11)
- s. 62C(3) words inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 2(12)
- s. 62D62E and cross-heading inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 19
- s. 62F-62H inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 20
- s. 62I-62K inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 21
- s. 62L inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 22
- s. 62M-62O inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 23
- s. 62P62Q and cross-heading inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 24
- s. 62R inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 25
- s. 62S inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 26(1)
- s. 62Y heading words inserted by 2016 c. 22 Sch. 12 para. 7
s. 62ZA-62ZD and cross-heading inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 29(2)
s. 69(1)(aza) inserted by 2016 c. 22 Sch. 12 para. 10
s. 69(1)(cza) inserted by 2015 c. 7 Sch. 4 para. 8(2)
s. 69A inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 17
s. 70(1A) inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 150(3)(a)
s. 70(2)(aza) inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 1(2)
s. 70(2)(aa) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 31(2)
s. 70(ZZA) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 31(3)
s. 70(ZZA)-(ZZZC) inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 150(3)(b)
s. 70(3A) inserted by 2017 c. 20 Sch. 3 para. 2
s. 70(3B)-(3F) inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 1(3)
s. 70A(5)(aa) inserted by 2016 c. 22 Sch. 12 para. 12(2)
s. 70A(9) inserted by 2016 c. 22 Sch. 12 para. 12(4)
s. 71ZA inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 33(2)
s. 71ZB inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 34
s. 72(6) inserted by 2017 c. 20 Sch. 3 para. 3
s. 73(2A) inserted by 2017 c. 20 Sch. 3 para. 4
s. 74(1BA)(1BB) inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 149(3)
s. 74A inserted by 2015 c. 7 s. 29
s. 75A and cross-heading inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 4 para. 7
s. 75ZA and cross-heading inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 155
s. 75ZB inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 156
s. 76C(2A)(2B) inserted by 2016 c. 22 Sch. 12 para. 18
s. 77(6A) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 2
s. 78(1)(aa) inserted by 2016 c. 22 Sch. 12 para. 21
s. 78(4AA)(4AB) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 45
s. 78(4BA)(4BB) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 47(1)
s. 79(1A)(1B) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 29(3)
s. 79(3A) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 4
s. 79(6A) inserted by 2016 c. 22 Sch. 12 para. 23(3)
s. 83(1A)-(1C) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2004 c. 5, s. 45(2) by 2011 c. 20 Sch. 8 para. 14(4)(5)Sch. 25 Pt. 16
s. 83(1A)-(1C) inserted by 2004 c. 5 s. 45(2)
s. 83(2)-(2B) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2004 c. 5, s. 45(3) by 2011 c. 20 Sch. 8 para. 14(4)(5)Sch. 25 Pt. 16
s. 83(2)-(2B) substituted for s. 83(2) by 2004 c. 5 s. 45(3)
s. 83(3A) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 7(2)
s. 83(4) inserted by 2004 c. 5 s. 45(4)
s. 85(1A) inserted by 2004 c. 5 s. 45(6)
s. 87(5) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 4 para. 8
s. 88(11) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 4 para. 9
s. 90(2ZA) words inserted by 2017 c. 4 s. 39(13)
s. 91(3ZA)-(3ZD) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 35(4)
s. 91(5) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 35(6)
s. 92(2)(b)(c) substituted for s. 92(2)(b) by 2015 anaw 4 s. 36(2)
s. 92(3A)-(3E) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 36(4)
s. 93(5)(6) inserted by 2017 c. 20 Sch. 3 para. 6
s. 96A(5A) inserted by S.I. 2014/1770 art. 2(4)
s. 96A(9)(10) inserted by S.I. 2014/1770 art. 2(6)
s. 100A and cross-heading inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 37
s. 100ZA and cross-heading inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 14(1)
s. 102(2A) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 33(4)
s. 106ZA inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 158(1)
s. 106ZB inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 159(1)
s. 107(4A) inserted by 2016 c. 22 Sch. 12 para. 28(6)
s. 108(1A)(1B) inserted by 2015 c. 7 Sch. 4 para. 15(4)
s. 108(2B) inserted by 2016 c. 22 Sch. 12 para. 29(3)
s. 108(3A) inserted by 2004 c. 5 Sch. 6 para. 6
– s. 108(3B)(ba) inserted by 2015 c. 7 Sch. 4 para. 15(6)
– s. 108(3F) inserted by 2013 c. 24 Sch. 17 para. 3
– s. 108(3F) transitional provisions for effects of 2003 c. 24 s. 63 Sch. 17 para. 1-6 by S.I. 2013/2148 art. 5(4)(b)
– s. 108(3DA) inserted by 2015 c. 7 Sch. 4 para. 15(7)
– s. 141(6) inserted by 2017 c. 20 Sch. 3 para. 7
– s. 153(4A) excluded by S.I. 2017/1150 art. 22(3)
– s. 153(4A) excluded by S.I. 2017/1202 art. 29(3)(c)
– s. 153(4A) excluded by S.I. 2018/446 arts. 21(4)22(3)
– s. 153(4A) excluded by S.I. 2018/574 art. 27(4)(c)
– s. 153(4A) excluded by S.I. 2018/923 art. 22(3)(c)
– s. 153(4A) excluded by S.I. 2018/994 art. 27
– s. 153(4A) excluded by S.I. 2019/359 art. 26(3)(c)
– s. 153(4A) excluded by S.I. 2019/578 art. 24(3)(c)
– s. 153(4A) excluded by 2017 c. 7, s. 7(2) (as amended) by 2017 c. 7 Sch. 14 para. 2
– s. 153(4A) excluded by 2017 c. 7, s. 8(2) (as amended) by 2017 c. 7 Sch. 14 para. 3
– s. 153(4A) inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 200(2)
– s. 164A inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 10(7)
– s. 169(1)(a) words renumbered as s. 169(1)(a) by 2017 c. 20 s. 26(5)(a)
– s. 169(1)(b) inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 26(5)(b)
– s. 170(2A) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 10(8)(b)
– s. 170(8BA) inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 26(6)
– s. 171A(2)(aa) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 43(3)
– s. 171B(2A) inserted by 2013 c. 24 Sch. 17 para. 4
– s. 171B(2A) transitional provisions for effects of 2003 c. 24 s. 63 Sch. 17 para. 1-6 by S.I. 2013/2148 art. 5(4)(b)
– s. 173ZA inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 43(2)
– s. 174(2C) inserted by 2013 c. 24 Sch. 17 para. 5
– s. 174(2C) transitional provisions for effects of 2003 c. 24 s. 63 Sch. 17 para. 1-6 by S.I. 2013/2148 art. 5(4)(b)
– s. 174(2D)-(2F) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 46
– s. 175(3B) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 5
– s. 177(4A) inserted by 2017 c. 20 Sch. 3 para. 8
– s. 188(1)(aa) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 43(4)(a)
– s. 195(1DA)(1DB) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 47(2)
– s. 195(5A) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 6
– s. 196(1A) inserted by 2008 c. 29 Sch. 10 para. 8(2)
– s. 196(1B) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 7(2)
– s. 196D and cross-heading inserted by 2013 c. 24 Sch. 17 para. 6
– s. 196D and cross-heading transitional provisions for effects of 2003 c. 24 s. 63 Sch. 17 para. 1-6 by S.I. 2013/2148 art. 5(4)(b)
– s. 208(5A) inserted by 2008 c. 29 Sch. 10 para. 9(2)
– s. 208(5B) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 8(2)
– s. 217(2)(a)(b) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 48(2)
– s. 217(7) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 48(6)
– s. 247(3A)(aa) inserted by 2015 c. 7 Sch. 1 para. 104(3)(a)
– s. 252(3A) inserted by S.I. 2016/53 reg. 16(2)
– s. 252(6B)-(6D) inserted by S.I. 2016/53 reg. 16(3)
– s. 253(2)(aa) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 4 para. 13
– s. 259(5) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 38(3)(b)
– s. 265(3)(aa) functions transferred by S.I. 2018/644 art. 25(b)
– s. 266(1B) inserted by S.I. 2015/1794 art. 6
– s. 284(1)(g) and word inserted by 2015 c. 2 Sch. 16 para. 2(a)
– s. 284(3)(aa)-(ac) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 4 para. 15(3)(c)
– s. 284(3A) inserted by 2015 c. 2 Sch. 16 para. 2(b)
– s. 287(2A)(2B) inserted by 2015 c. 2 Sch. 16 para. 3(2)
– s. 287(3ZA) inserted by 2015 c. 2 Sch. 16 para. 3(3)
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- s. 287(5A) inserted by 2015 c. 2 Sch. 16 para. 3(6)
- s. 288(1A) inserted by 2015 c. 2 Sch. 16 para. 4(2)
- s. 288(4A)-(4C) inserted by 2015 c. 2 Sch. 16 para. 4(5)
- s. 288(11) inserted by 2015 c. 2 Sch. 16 para. 4(10)
- s. 289(2A) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 48(8)(a)
- s. 293A(9)(aa) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 2 para. 9
- s. 303(1B)(1C) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 4 para. 18
- s. 303(1ZA) inserted by 2015 Sch. 4 para. 19(2)
- s. 303(8A) inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 157
- s. 303(10A) inserted by 2015 c. 7 Sch. 4 para. 19(3)
- s. 303(12) inserted by 2015 c. 7 Sch. 4 para. 19(4)
- s. 306(2A)(2B) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 2 para. 11
- s. 316(9) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 4 para. 19(5)
- s. 319B inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 art. 2(1)
- s. 319B(5A) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 4 para. 20(2)
- s. 319B(7)(za)(zb) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 4 para. 20(3)
- s. 319B(8A) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 4 para. 20(4)
- s. 319B(11) omitted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 7 para. 7(5)
- s. 319ZA-319ZD and cross-heading inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 39(1)
- s. 320(3) inserted by 2013 c. 27 s. 2(1)
- s. 320(3) words substituted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 5 para. 12(4)
- s. 322(1B)-(1D) inserted by 2013 c. 27 s. 2(2)
- s. 322(1AA) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 9
- s. 322(1AA) omitted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 5 para. 13(2)
- s. 322A(1B) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 10
- s. 322A(1B) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 5 para. 14(3)
- s. 322A(3)-(5) inserted by 2013 c. 27 s. 2(3)
- s. 322C applied by S.I. 2017/565 reg. 31(12)
- s. 322C applied by 1980 c. 66, Sch. 6 para. 2B(4) (as inserted) by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 5 para. 3(c)
- s. 322C applied by 1980 c. 66, s. 121(5F) (as inserted) by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 5 para. 2(4)
- s. 322C applied by 1981 c. 69 Sch. 15 para. 10A(4) (as inserted) by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 5 para. 7(c)
- s. 322C inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 49
- s. 323(1B) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 11(2)
- s. 323(1B) omitted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 5 para. 15(3)
- s. 323(4) inserted by 2013 c. 27 s. 2(5)
- s. 323A inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 50
- s. 324(1)(ba)(bb) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 4 para. 21
- s. 324A inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 2 para. 12
- s. 324(1B) inserted by 2015 c. 7 Sch. 4 para. 21
- s. 333(3B)-(3F) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 7 para. 3
- s. 333(3ZA) inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 150(4)
- s. 333(3ZB) inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 159(2)
- s. 333(3ZA) inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 14(2)
- s. 333(4A) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 12
- s. 333(4A)(4B) substituted for s. 333(4A) by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 7 para. 6(3)
- s. 333(5B)(5C) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 7 para. 6(5)
- Sch. 1 para. 8A inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 142
- Sch. 1 para. 8(3A)-(3E) inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 2(3)
- Sch. 1 para. 8A(1A)-(1D) inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 2(7)
- Sch. 1 para. 8A(2) words inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 2(8)(a)
- Sch. 1 para. 8A(2) words inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 2(8)(b)
- Sch. 1 para. 8A(3) words substituted by 2017 c. 20 s. 2(9)
- Sch. 1A para. 8(2A)(2B) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 4 para. 22
- Sch. 4A para. 1(2A) inserted by 2013 c. 27 s. 5(5)
| Sch. 4B para. 16 functions transferred by S.I. 2016/997 art. 3(1)Sch. 1(d) |
| Sch. 4B para. 13A inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 140(1) |
| Sch. 4B para. 13B13C and cross-heading inserted by 2016 c. 22 s. 141(1) |
| Sch. 4B para. 11(3)-(5) inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 7 |
| Sch. 4B para. 16(1) words substituted by S.I. 2016/997 Sch. 2 para. 6 |
| Sch. 4B para. 16(5) words substituted by S.I. 2016/997 Sch. 2 para. 6 |
| Sch. 4B para. 13B(1)(c)(ii) words substituted by S.I. 2018/1232 reg. 2(5) |
| Sch. 4B para. 13B(6)(a) words substituted by S.I. 2018/1232 reg. 2(5) |
| Sch. 4C para. 6(5) words substituted by S.I. 2017/1012 Sch. 6 para. 5 |
| Sch. 4C para. 6(5) words substituted by S.I. 2017/1013 Sch. 4 para. 1(2) |
| Sch. 4D inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 3 para. 1 |
| Sch. 6 para. 6(4A) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 5 para. 16(2)(b) |
| Sch. 6 para. 2(5A) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 13(2)(a) |
| Sch. 6 para. 2(10A) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 13(2)(b) |
| Sch. 6 para. 3(5B) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 13(3)(b) |
| Sch. 6 para. 3(5ZA) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 13(3)(a) |
| Sch. 6 para. 6(1B) inserted by S.I. 2014/2773 Sch. 1 para. 13(4)(a) |
| Sch. 7 para. 12(1)-(1C) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2004 c. 5 s. 45(9) by 2011 c. 20 Sch. 8 para. 14(7) |
| Sch. 7 para. 8(6A) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 5 para. 17(b) |
| Sch. 7 para. 12(1)-(1C) substituted for Sch. 7 para. 12(1) by 2004 c. 5 s. 45(9) |
| Sch. 8 para. 5(3ZA) inserted by 2015 anaw 4 Sch. 5 para. 18(b) |
| Sch. 9A inserted by 2016 c. 22 Sch. 13 |
| Sch. 13 para. 1C inserted by 2015 anaw 4 s. 10(6) |
| Sch. 13 para. 24A inserted by 2017 c. 20 s. 26(7) |