



Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985

1985 CHAPTER 60

PART I **U.K.**

INTERNATIONAL CHILD ABDUCTION

1 **The Hague Convention.** **U.K.**

- (1) In this Part of this Act “the Convention” means the Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction which was signed at The Hague on 25th October 1980.
- (2) Subject to the provisions of this Part of this Act, the provisions of that Convention set out in Schedule 1 to this Act shall have the force of law in the United Kingdom.

^{F1}(3)

^{F2}(4)

Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 1(3) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Family\) \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/519\)](#), reg. 1(1), [Sch. para. 14\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with reg. 8) (as amended by [S.I. 2020/1574](#), regs. 1, 5(2)); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- F2** S. 1(4) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Family\) \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/519\)](#), reg. 1(1), [Sch. para. 14\(2\)\(b\)](#) (with reg. 8) (as amended by [S.I. 2020/1574](#), regs. 1, 5(2)); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 1 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)
- S. 1 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)

Changes to legislation: Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 21 March 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

2 Contracting States. **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of the Convention as it has effect under this Part of this Act the Contracting States other than the United Kingdom shall be those for the time being specified by an Order in Council under this section.
- (2) An Order in Council under this section shall specify the date of the coming into force of the Convention as between the United Kingdom and any State specified in the Order; and, except where the Order otherwise provides, the Convention shall apply as between the United Kingdom and that State only in relation to wrongful removals or retentions occurring on or after that date.
- (3) Where the Convention applies, or applies only, to a particular territory or particular territories specified in a declaration made by a Contracting State under Article 39 or 40 of the Convention references to that State in subsections (1) and (2) above shall be construed as references to that territory or those territories.

Subordinate Legislation Made

- P1** S. 2: power exercised by [S.I. 1991/995](#)
- P2** S. 2: power exercised by [S.I. 1991/1698](#)
- P3** S. 2: for previous exercises of power, see Index to Government Orders.
- P4** S. 2: power exercised by [S.I.1991/2624](#).
 S. 2; power exercised by [S.I.1991/2870](#).

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C2** S. 2 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.](#)
 S. 2 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574, art. 2, Sch.](#)

3 Central Authorities. **U.K.**

- (1) Subject to subsection (2) below, the functions under the Convention of a Central Authority shall be discharged—
 - (a) in England and Wales ^{F3}... by the Lord Chancellor; and
 - (b) in Scotland by the Secretary of State^{F4}; and
 - (c) in Northern Ireland by the Department of Justice in Northern Ireland]
- (2) Any application made under the Convention by or on behalf of a person outside the United Kingdom may be addressed to the Lord Chancellor as the Central Authority in the United Kingdom.
- ^{F5}(3) Where any such application relates to a function to be discharged under subsection (1) above by an authority (“the responsible authority”) other than the authority to which the application is addressed, the authority to which the application is addressed shall transmit it to the responsible authority.]

Textual Amendments

- F3** Words in s. 3(1)(a) omitted (12.4.2010) by virtue of [The Northern Ireland Act 1998 \(Devolution of Policing and Justice Functions\) Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/976\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 18 para. 36\(a\)](#) (with arts. 28-31)
- F4** S. 3(1)(c) and word inserted (12.4.2010) by [The Northern Ireland Act 1998 \(Devolution of Policing and Justice Functions\) Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/976\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 18 para. 36\(b\)](#) (with arts. 28-31)

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F5 S. 3(3) substituted (12.4.2010) by [The Northern Ireland Act 1998 \(Devolution of Policing and Justice Functions\) Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/976\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 18 para. 36\(c\)](#) (with arts. 28-31)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C3 S. 3 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)
S. 3 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)

4 Judicial authorities. U.K.

The courts having jurisdiction to entertain applications under the Convention shall be—

- (a) in England and Wales or in Northern Ireland the High Court; and
- (b) in Scotland the Court of Session.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C4 S. 4 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)
S. 4 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)

5 Interim powers. U.K.

Where an application has been made to a court in the United Kingdom under the Convention, the court may, at any time before the application is determined, give such interim directions as it thinks fit for the purpose of securing the welfare of the child concerned or of preventing changes in the circumstances relevant to the determination of the application.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C5 S. 5 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)
S. 5 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)

6 Reports. U.K.

Where the Lord Chancellor^[F6], the Department of Justice in Northern Ireland] or the Secretary of State is requested to provide information relating to a child under Article 7(d) of the Convention he may—

- (a) request a local authority or ^[F7]an officer of the Service^[F8] or a Welsh family proceedings officer] to make a report to him in writing with respect to any matter which appears to him to be relevant;
- (b) request the Department of Health and Social Services for Northern Ireland to arrange for a suitably qualified person to make such a report to him;
- (c) request any court to which a written report relating to the child has been made to send him a copy of the report;

and such a request shall be duly complied with.

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Textual Amendments

- F6** Words in s. 6 inserted (12.4.2010) by [The Northern Ireland Act 1998 \(Devolution of Policing and Justice Functions\) Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/976\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 18 para. 37](#) (with arts. 28-31)
- F7** Words in s. 6(a) substituted (1.4.2001) by [2000 c. 43](#), s. 80(1), [Sch. 7 Pt. II para. 80](#); [S.I. 2001/919](#), [art. 2\(f\)\(ii\)](#)
- F8** Words in s. 6(a) inserted (E.W.) (1.4.2005) by [Children Act 2004 \(c. 31\)](#), s. 67(6), [Sch. 3 para. 3](#); [S.I. 2005/700](#), art. 2(2)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C6** S. 6 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)
 S. 6 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)

7 Proof of documents and evidence. **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of Article 14 of the Convention a decision or determination of a judicial or administrative authority outside the United Kingdom may be proved by a duly authenticated copy of the decision or determination; and any document purporting to be such a copy shall be deemed to be a true copy unless the contrary is shown.
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1) above a copy is duly authenticated if it bears the seal, or is signed by a judge or officer, of the authority in question.
- (3) For the purposes of Articles 14 and 30 of the Convention any such document as is mentioned in Article 8 of the Convention, or a certified copy of any such document, shall be sufficient evidence of anything stated in it.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C7** S. 7 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)
 S. 7 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)

8 Declarations by United Kingdom courts. **U.K.**

The High Court or Court of Session may, on an application made for the purposes of Article 15 of the Convention by any person appearing to the court to have an interest in the matter, make a declaration or declarator that the removal of any child from, or his retention outside, the United Kingdom was wrongful within the meaning of Article 3 of the Convention.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C8** S. 8 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)
 S. 8 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)

9 Suspension of court's powers in cases of wrongful removal. **U.K.**

The reference in Article 16 of the Convention to deciding on the merits of rights of custody shall be construed as a reference to—

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- (a) making, varying or revoking a custody order, or [^{F9}a supervision order under section 31 of the Children Act 1989] or [^{F10}Article 50 of the Children (Northern Ireland) Order 1995];
- [^{F11}(aa) enforcing under section 29 of the Family Law Act 1986 a custody order within the meaning of Chapter V of Part I of that Act;]
- (b) registering or enforcing a decision under Part II of this Act;
- [^{F12}(ba) registering or enforcing a decision under the Convention on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition, Enforcement and Co-Operation in respect of Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children that was signed at The Hague on 19 October 1996 (“the 1996 Convention”), except where provisions of the 1996 Convention are invoked in accordance with Article 50 of the 1996 Convention;]
- ^{F13}(c)
- [^{F14}(d) making, varying, amending or revoking a permanence order under section 80 of the Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007 (including a deemed permanence order having effect by virtue of article 13(1) or 14(2) of the Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007 (Commencement No. 4, Transitional and Savings Provisions) Order 2009 (S.S.I. 2009/267)).]
- ^{F15}(e)

Textual Amendments

- F9** Words in s. 9(a) substituted (14.10.1991) by [Children Act 1989 \(c. 41, SIF 20\)](#), s. 108, [Sch. 13 para. 57\(1\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 1\(1\)](#); [S.I. 1991/828](#), [art. 3\(2\)](#)
- F10** Words in s. 9(a) substituted (4.11.1996) by [S.I. 1995/756](#), [art. 11\(2\)](#); [S.R. 1996/297](#), [art. 3](#)
- F11** S. 9(aa) inserted by [Family Law Act 1986 \(c. 55, SIF 49:3\)](#), s. 68(1), [Sch. 1 para. 28](#)
- F12** S. 9(ba) inserted (E.W.N.I.) (1.11.2012) by [Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children \(International Obligations\) \(England and Wales and Northern Ireland\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/1898\)](#), [reg. 1\(2\)](#), [Sch. para. 3](#) and s. 9(ba) inserted (S.) (1.11.2012) by [Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children \(International Obligations\) \(Scotland\) Regulations 2010 \(S.S.I. 2010/213\)](#), [reg. 1\(2\)](#), [Sch. para. 1](#)
- F13** S. 9(c) repealed (14.10.1991) by [Children Act 1989 \(c. 41, SIF 20\)](#), s. 108(6)(7), [Sch. 14 para. 27\(4\)](#), [Sch. 15](#); [S.I. 1991/828](#) art. 3(2)
- F14** S. 9(d) substituted (15.7.2011) by [The Adoption and Children \(Scotland\) Act 2007 \(Consequential Modifications\) Order 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1740\)](#), [art. 1\(2\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(2\)](#)
- F15** S. 9(e) repealed (4.11.1996) by [S.I. 1995/756](#), [art. 15](#), [Sch.](#); [S.R. 1996/297](#), [art. 3](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C9** S. 9 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156](#), [art. 2](#), [Sch.](#)
S. 9 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574](#) art. 2, [Sch.](#)

10 Rules of court. **U.K.**

- (1) An authority having power to make rules of court may make such provision for giving effect to this Part of this Act as appears to that authority to be necessary or expedient.
- (2) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1) above, rules of court may make provision—
 - (a) with respect to the procedure on applications for the return of a child and with respect to the documents and information to be furnished and the notices to be given in connection with any such application;

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- (b) for the transfer of any such application between the appropriate courts in the different parts of the United Kingdom;
- (c) for the giving of notices by or to a court for the purposes of the provisions of Article 16 of the Convention and section 9 above and generally as respects proceedings to which those provisions apply;
- (d) for enabling a person who wishes to make an application under the Convention in a Contracting State other than the United Kingdom to obtain from any court in the United Kingdom an authenticated copy of any decision of that court relating to the child to whom the application is to relate.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C10** S. 10 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.
 S. 10 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, Sch.

11 Cost of applications. U.K.

The United Kingdom having made such a reservation as is mentioned in the third paragraph of Article 26 of the Convention, the costs mentioned in that paragraph shall not be borne by any Minister or other authority in the United Kingdom except so far as they fall to be so borne [^{F16}by virtue of—

[^{F17}(a) the provision of any civil legal services (within the meaning of Part 1 of the Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012) under arrangements made for the purposes of that Part of that Act,] or

[^{F18}(aa) the provision of civil legal services by the Department of Justice, or]

(b) the grant of legal aid or legal advice and assistance under.]

the ^{M1}Legal Aid (Scotland) Act 1967 [^{F19}or], Part I of the ^{M2}Legal Advice and Assistance Act 1972 [^{F20}or the ^{M3}Legal Aid Advice and Assistance (Northern Ireland) Order 1981].

Textual Amendments

- F16** Words and s. 11(a)(b) inserted in s. 11 (1.4.2000 for certain purposes and otherwise 1.4.2001) by 1999 c. 22, s. 24, Sch. 4 para. 31 (with Sch. 14 para 7(2)); S.I. 2000/774, art. 2(a)(i) (subject to arts. 3-4); S.I. 2001/916, art. 3(a)(ii)
- F17** S. 11(a) substituted (1.4.2013) by Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), s. 151(1), Sch. 5 para. 26; S.I. 2013/453, art. 3(h) (with savings and transitional provisions in S.I. 2013/534, art. 6)
- F18** S. 11(aa) inserted (N.I.) (1.4.2015) by Access to Justice (Northern Ireland) Order 2003 (S.I. 2003/435), art. 1(2), Sch. 4 para. 8(a) (with art. 45) (as amended (18.11.2014) by Legal Aid and Coroners' Courts Act (Northern Ireland) 2014 (c. 11), Sch. 2 para 6(43)(a)(v)); S.R. 2015/194, art. 2, Sch. (with art. 3)
- F19** Word in s. 11 inserted (N.I.) (1.4.2015) by Access to Justice (Northern Ireland) Order 2003 (S.I. 2003/435), art. 1(2), Sch. 4 para. 8(b) (with art. 45); S.R. 2015/194, art. 2, Sch. (with art. 3)
- F20** Words in s. 11 repealed (N.I.) (1.4.2015) by Access to Justice (Northern Ireland) Order 2003 (S.I. 2003/435), art. 1(2), Sch. 5 (with art. 45); S.R. 2015/194, art. 2, Sch. (with art. 3)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C11** S. 11 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.
 S. 11 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, Sch.

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Marginal Citations

- M1** 1967 c. 43.
M2 1972 c. 50.
M3 S.I. 1981/228 (N.I. 8).

PART II U.K.

RECOGNITION AND ENFORCEMENT OF CUSTODY DECISIONS

12 The European Convention. U.K.

- (1) In this Part of this Act “the Convention” means the European Convention Recognition and Enforcement of Decisions concerning Custody of Children and on the Restoration of Custody of Children which was signed in Luxembourg on 20th May 1980.
- (2) Subject to the provisions of this Part of this Act, the provisions of that Convention set out in Schedule 2 to this Act (which include Articles 9 and 10 as they have effect in consequence of a reservation made by the United Kingdom under Article 17) shall have the force of law in the United Kingdom.

^{F21}(3)

^{F22}(4)

Textual Amendments

- F21** S. 12(3) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Family\) \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019](#) (S.I. 2019/519), reg. 1(1), **Sch. para. 14(3)(a)** (with reg. 8) (as amended by S.I. 2020/1574, regs. 1, 5(2)); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- F22** S. 12(4) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Family\) \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019](#) (S.I. 2019/519), reg. 1(1), **Sch. para. 14(3)(b)** (with reg. 8) (as amended by S.I. 2020/1574, regs. 1, 5(2)); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C12** S. 12 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, **Sch.**
S. 12 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, **Sch.**

13 Contracting States. U.K.

- (1) For the purposes of the Convention as it has effect under this Part of this Act the Contracting States other than the United Kingdom shall be those for the time being specified by an Order in Council under this section.
- (2) An Order in Council under this section shall specify the date of the coming into force of the Convention as between the United Kingdom and any State specified in the Order.
- (3) Where the Convention applies, or applies only, to a particular territory or particular territories specified by a Contracting State under Article 24 or 25 of the Convention references to that State in subsections (1) and (2) above shall be construed as references to that territory or those territories.

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Subordinate Legislation Made

- P5** S. 13: power exercised by S.I. 1991/1461
P6 S. 13: for previous exercises of power, see Index to Government Orders.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C13** S. 13 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.
 S. 13 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, Sch.

14 Central Authorities. **U.K.**

- (1) Subject to subsection (2) below, the functions under the Convention of a Central Authority shall be discharged—
- (a) in England and Wales^{F23} ... by the Lord Chancellor; and
 - (b) in Scotland by the Secretary of State^{F24}; and
 - (c) in Northern Ireland by the Department of Justice in Northern Ireland]
- (2) Any application made under the Convention by or on behalf of a person outside the United Kingdom may be addressed to the Lord Chancellor as the Central Authority in the United Kingdom.
- [^{F25}(3) Where any such application relates to a function to be discharged under subsection (1) above by the Secretary of State it shall be transmitted by the Lord Chancellor to the Secretary of State and where such an application is addressed to the Secretary of State but relates to a function to be discharged under subsection (1) above by the Lord Chancellor the Secretary of State shall transmit it to the Lord Chancellor.]

Textual Amendments

- F23** Words in s. 14(1)(a) omitted (12.4.2010) by virtue of The Northern Ireland Act 1998 (Devolution of Policing and Justice Functions) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/976), art. 1(2), Sch. 18 para. 38(a) (with arts. 28-31)
- F24** S. 14(1)(c) inserted (12.4.2010) by The Northern Ireland Act 1998 (Devolution of Policing and Justice Functions) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/976), art. 1(2), Sch. 18 para. 38(b) (with arts. 28-31)
- F25** S. 14(3) substituted (12.4.2010) by The Northern Ireland Act 1998 (Devolution of Policing and Justice Functions) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/976), art. 1(2), Sch. 18 para. 38(c) (with arts. 28-31)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C14** S. 14 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.
 S. 14 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, Sch.

15 Recognition of decisions. **U.K.**

- (1) Articles 7 and 12 of the Convention shall have effect in accordance with this section.
- (2) A decision to which either of those Articles applies which was made in a Contracting State other than the United Kingdom shall be recognised in each part of the United Kingdom as if made by a court having jurisdiction to make it in that part but—
- (a) the appropriate court in any part of the United Kingdom may, on the application of any person appearing to it to have an interest in the matter,

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- declare on any of the grounds specified in Article 9 or 10 of the Convention that the decision is not to be recognised in any part of the United Kingdom; and
- (b) the decision shall not be enforceable in any part of the United Kingdom unless registered in the appropriate court under section 16 below.
- (3) The references in Article 9(1)(c) of the Convention to the removal of the child are to his improper removal within the meaning of the Convention.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C15** S. 15 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.
S. 15 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, Sch.

16 Registration of decisions. U.K.

- (1) A person on whom any rights are conferred by a decision relating to custody made by an authority in a Contracting State other than the United Kingdom may make an application for the registration of the decision in an appropriate court in the United Kingdom.
- (2) The Central Authority in the United Kingdom shall assist such a person in making such an application if a request for such assistance is made by him or on his behalf by the Central Authority of the Contracting State in question.
- (3) An application under subsection (1) above or a request under subsection (2) above shall be treated as a request for enforcement for the purposes of Articles 10 and 13 of the Convention.
- (4) The High Court or Court of Session shall refuse to register a decision if—
- (a) the court is of the opinion that on any of the grounds specified in Article 9 or 10 of the Convention the decision should not be recognised in any part of the United Kingdom;
- (b) the court is of the opinion that the decision is not enforceable in the Contracting State where it was made and is not a decision to which Article 12 of the Convention applies; or
- (c) an application in respect of the child under Part I of this Act is pending.
- [^{F26}(5) Where an authority mentioned in subsection (1) of section 14 above is requested to assist in making an application under this section to the appropriate court in a part of the United Kingdom (“the relevant part of the United Kingdom”) other than the part in relation to which the authority has functions under that subsection, the authority shall transmit the request to the authority which has functions under that subsection in relation to the relevant part of the United Kingdom.]
- (6) In this section “decision relating to custody” has the same meaning as in the Convention.

Textual Amendments

- F26** S. 16(5) substituted (12.4.2010) by The Northern Ireland Act 1998 (Devolution of Policing and Justice Functions) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/976), art. 1(2), Sch. 18 para. 39 (with arts. 28-31)

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C16** S. 16 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.](#)
 S. 16 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, Sch.](#)

17 Variation and revocation of registered decisions. U.K.

- (1) Where a decision which has been registered under section 16 above is varied or revoked by an authority in the Contracting State in which it was made, the person on whose behalf the application for registration of the decision was made shall notify the court in which the decision is registered of the variation or revocation.
- (2) Where a court is notified under subsection (1) above of the revocation of a decision, it shall—
 - (a) cancel the registration, and
 - (b) notify such persons as may be prescribed by rules of court of the cancellation.
- (3) Where a court is notified under subsection (1) above of the variation of a decision, it shall—
 - (a) notify such persons as may be prescribed by rules of court of the variation; and
 - (b) subject to any conditions which may be so prescribed, vary the registration.
- (4) The court in which a decision is registered under section 16 above may also, on the application of any person appearing to the court to have an interest in the matter, cancel or vary the registration if it is satisfied that the decision has been revoked or, as the case may be, varied by an authority in the Contracting State in which it was made.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C17** S. 17 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.](#)
 S. 17 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, Sch.](#)

18 Enforcement of decisions. U.K.

Where a decision relating to custody has been registered under section 16 above, the court in which it is registered shall have the same powers for the purpose of enforcing the decision as if it had been made by that court; and proceedings for or with respect to enforcement may be taken accordingly.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C18** S. 18 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.](#)
 S. 18 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, Sch.](#)

19 Interim powers. U.K.

Where an application has been made to a court for the registration of a decision under section 16 above or for the enforcement of such a decision, the court may, at any time before the application is determined, give such interim directions as it thinks fit for the purpose of securing the welfare of the child concerned or of preventing changes in the circumstances relevant to the determination of the application or, in the case of

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an application for registration, to the determination of any subsequent application for the enforcement of the decision.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C19 S. 19 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.
S. 19 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, Sch.

20 Suspension of court's powers. U.K.

(1) Where it appears to any court in which such proceedings as are mentioned in subsection (2) below are pending in respect of a child that—

- (a) an application has been made for the registration of a decision in respect of the child under section 16 above (other than a decision mentioned in subsection (3) below) or that such a decision is registered; and
- (b) the decision was made in proceedings commenced before the proceedings which are pending,

the powers of the court with respect to the child in those proceedings shall be restricted as mentioned in subsection (2) below unless, in the case of an application for registration, the application is refused.

(2) Where subsection (1) above applies the court shall not—

- (a) in the case of custody proceedings, make, vary or revoke any custody order, or ^{F27}a supervision order under section 31 of the Children Act 1989] or ^{F28}Article 50 of the Children (Northern Ireland) Order 1995]^{F29}or];
- ^{F30}(aa) in the case of proceedings under section 29 of the Family Law Act 1986 for the enforcement of a custody order within the meaning of Chapter V of Part I of that Act, enforce that order;]
- ^{F31}(b)
- ^{F31}(c)]
- ^{F32}(d) in the case of proceedings for the making, varying, amending or revoking of a permanence order under section 80 of the Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007 (including a deemed permanence order having effect by virtue of article 13(1) or 14(2) of the Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007 (Commencement No. 4, Transitional and Savings Provisions) Order 2009 (S.S.I. 2009/267)), make, vary, amend or revoke such an order;]
- (e)

^{F33}(2A) Where it appears to the Secretary of State—

- (a) that an application has been made for the registration of a decision in respect of a child under section 16 above (other than a decision mentioned in subsection (3) below); or
- (b) that such a decision is registered,

the Secretary of State shall not make, vary or revoke any custody order in respect of the child unless, in the case of an application for registration, the application is refused.]

(3) The decision referred to in subsection (1) ^{F34}or (2A)] above is a decision which is only a decision relating to custody within the meaning of section 16 of this Act by virtue of being a decision relating to rights of access.

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(4) Paragraph (b) of Article 10(2) of the Convention shall be construed as referring to custody proceedings within the meaning of this Act.

(5) This section shall apply to a children’s hearing^{F35} ... as it does to a court.

[^{F36}(6) In subsection (5), “children’s hearing” is to be construed in accordance with section 5 of the Children’s Hearings (Scotland) Act 2011.]

Textual Amendments

- F27** Words in s. 20(2)(a) substituted (14.10.1991) by [Children Act 1989 \(c. 41, SIF 20\)](#), s. 108(5)(6), [Sch. 13 para. 57\(1\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 1\(1\)](#); [S.I. 1991/828, art. 3\(2\)](#)
- F28** Words in s. 20(2)(a) substituted (18.7.1996) by [S.I. 1995/756, art. 11\(2\)](#); [S.R. 1996/297, art. 3](#)
- F29** Word in s. 20(2)(a) added (4.11.1996) by [S.I. 1995/756, art. 11\(3\)](#); [S.R. 1996/297, art. 3](#)
- F30** S. 20(2)(aa) inserted by [Family Law Act 1986 \(c. 55, SIF 49:3\)](#), s. 68(1), [Sch. 1 para. 29](#)
- F31** S. 20(2)(b)(c) repealed (14.10.1991) by [Children Act 1989 \(c. 41, SIF 20\)](#), s. 108, [Sch. 14 para. 27\(4\)](#), [Sch. 15](#); [S.I. 1991/828, art. 3\(2\)](#)
- F32** S. 20(2)(d) substituted (15.7.2011) by [The Adoption and Children \(Scotland\) Act 2007 \(Consequential Modifications\) Order 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1740\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(3\)](#)
- F33** S. 20(2A) inserted by [Family Law Act 1986 \(c. 55, SIF 49:9, 10\)](#), s. 67(2)
- F34** Words inserted by [Family Law Act 1986 \(c. 55, SIF 49:9, 10\)](#), s. 67(3)
- F35** Words in s. 20(5) repealed (24.6.2013) by [The Children’s Hearings \(Scotland\) Act 2011 \(Consequential and Transitional Provisions and Savings\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/1465\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 1 Pt. 3](#)
- F36** S. 20(6) inserted (24.6.2013) by [The Children’s Hearings \(Scotland\) Act 2011 \(Consequential and Transitional Provisions and Savings\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/1465\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 1 para. 1\(2\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C20** S. 20 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.](#)
 S. 20 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, Sch.](#)

21 Reports. **U.K.**

Where the Lord Chancellor^{F37}, the Department of Justice in Northern Ireland] or the Secretary of State is requested to make enquiries about a child under Article 15(1)(b) of the Convention he may—

- (a) request a local authority or [^{F38}an officer of the Service][^{F39}or a Welsh family proceedings officer] to make a report to him in writing with respect to any matter relating to the child concerned which appears to him to be relevant;
- (b) request the Department of Health and Social Services for Northern Ireland to arrange for a suitably qualified person to make such a report to him;
- (c) request any court to which a written report relating to the child has been made to send him a copy of the report;

and any such request shall be duly complied with.

Textual Amendments

- F37** Words in s. 21 inserted (12.4.2010) by [The Northern Ireland Act 1998 \(Devolution of Policing and Justice Functions\) Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/976\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 18 para. 37](#) (with arts. 28-31)
- F38** Words in s. 21(a) substituted (1.4.2001) by [2000 c. 43, s. 74, 80\(1\)](#), [Sch. 7 Pt. II para. 80](#); [S.I. 2001/919, art. 2\(f\)\(ii\)](#)

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F39 Words in s. 21(a) inserted (E.W.) (1.4.2005) by [Children Act 2004 \(c. 31\)](#), s. 67(6), [Sch. 3 para. 3](#); [S.I. 2005/700](#), art. 2(2)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C21 S. 21 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)
S. 21 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574](#) art. 2, [Sch.](#)

22 Proof of documents and evidence. U.K.

- (1) In any proceedings under this Part of this Act a decision of an authority outside the United Kingdom may be proved by a duly authenticated copy of the decision; and any document purporting to be such a copy shall be deemed to be a true copy unless the contrary is shown.
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1) above a copy is duly authenticated if it bears the seal, or is signed by a judge or officer, of the authority in question.
- (3) In any proceedings under this Part of this Act any such document as is mentioned in Article 13 of the Convention, or a certified copy of any such document, shall be sufficient evidence of anything stated in it.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C22 [S. 22](#) applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156](#), art. 2, [Sch.](#)
[S. 22](#) applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574](#) art. 2, [Sch.](#)

23 Decisions of United Kingdom courts. U.K.

- (1) Where a person on whom any rights are conferred by a decision relating to custody made by a court in the United Kingdom makes an application to the Lord Chancellor^{F40}, the Department of Justice in Northern Ireland] or the Secretary of State under Article 4 of the Convention with a view to securing its recognition or enforcement in another Contracting State, the Lord Chancellor^{F40}, the Department of Justice in Northern Ireland] or the Secretary of State may require the court which made the decision to furnish him with all or any of the documents referred to in Article 13(1) (b), (c) and (d) of the Convention.
- (2) Where in any custody proceedings a court in the United Kingdom makes a decision relating to a child who has been removed from the United Kingdom, the court may also, on an application made by any person for the purposes of Article 12 of the Convention, declare the removal to have been unlawful if it is satisfied that the applicant has an interest in the matter and that the child has been taken from or sent or kept out of the United Kingdom without the consent of the person (or, if more than one, all the persons) having the right to determine the child's place of residence under the law of the part of the United Kingdom in which the child was habitually resident.
- (3) In this section “decision relating to custody” has the same meaning as in the Convention.

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Textual Amendments

F40 Words in s. 23 inserted (12.4.2010) by [The Northern Ireland Act 1998 \(Devolution of Policing and Justice Functions\) Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/976\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 18 para. 37** (with arts. 28-31)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C23 S. 23 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156](#), art. 2, **Sch.**
 S. 23 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574](#) art. 2, **Sch.**

24 Rules of court. **U.K.**

- (1) An authority having power to make rules of court may make such provision for giving effect to this Part of this Act as appears to that authority to be necessary or expedient.
- (2) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1) above, rules of court may make provision—
 - (a) with respect to the procedure on applications to a court under any provision of this Part of this Act and with respect to the documents and information to be furnished and the notices to be given in connection with any such application;
 - (b) for the transfer of any such application between the appropriate courts in the different parts of the United Kingdom;
 - (c) for the giving of directions requiring the disclosure of information about any child who is the subject of proceedings under this Part of this Act and for safeguarding its welfare.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C24 S. 24 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156](#), art. 2, **Sch.**
 S. 24 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574](#) art. 2, **Sch.**

[^{F41}24A Power to order disclosure of child's whereabouts. **U.K.**

- (1) Where—
 - (a) in proceedings for the return of a child under Part I of this Act; or
 - (b) on an application for the recognition, registration or enforcement of a decision in respect of a child under Part II of this Act,
 there is not available to the court adequate information as to where the child is, the court may order any person who it has reason to believe may have relevant information to disclose it to the court.
- (2) A person shall not be excused from complying with an order under subsection (1) above by reason that to do so may incriminate him or his spouse [^{F42}or civil partner] of an offence; but a statement or admission made in compliance with such an order shall not be admissible in evidence against either of them in proceedings for any offence other than perjury.]

Textual Amendments

F41 S. 24A inserted by [Family Law Act 1986 \(c. 55, SIF 49:9, 10\)](#), s. 67(4)

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F42 Words in s. 24A(2) inserted (5.12.2005) by Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33), s. 263(10)(b), **Sch. 27 para. 110**; S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(2)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C25 S. 24A applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, **Sch.**
S. 24A applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, **Sch.**

PART III U.K.

SUPPLEMENTARY

25 Termination of existing custody orders, etc. U.K.

- (1) Where—
- (a) an order is made for the return of a child under Part I of this Act; or
 - (b) a decision with respect to a child (other than a decision mentioned in subsection (2) below) is registered under section 16 of this Act,
- any custody order relating to him shall cease to have effect.

- (2) The decision referred to in subsection (1)(b) above is a decision which is only a decision relating to custody within the meaning of section 16 of this Act by virtue of being a decision relating to rights of access.

^{F43}(3)

^{F44}(4)

^{F43}(5)

- (6) In section 16 of the ^{M4}Social Work (Scotland) Act 1968 (assumption of parental rights and powers by local authority) in subsection (11) after paragraph (d) there shall be inserted the words “; or

- (e) an event mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) of section 25(1) of the Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985 occurs with respect to the child.”

^{F44}(7)

Textual Amendments

F43 S. 25(3)(5) repealed (14.10.1991) by Children Act 1989 (c. 41, SIF 20), s. 108(6)(7), Sch. 14 para. 27(4), **Sch. 15**; S.I. 1991/828, art. 3(2)

F44 S. 25(4)(7) repealed (4.11.1996) by S.I. 1995/756, art. 15, **Sch.**; S.R. 1996/297, art. 3 and s. 25(4) expressed to be repealed (31.1.1999) by S.I. 1998/1504, art. 65(2), **Sch. 6**; S.R. 1999/25, art. 2(b)(d)

Marginal Citations

M4 1968 c. 49.

26 Expenses. U.K.

There shall be paid out of money provided by Parliament—

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- (a) any expenses incurred by the Lord Chancellor or the Secretary of State by virtue of this Act; and
- (b) any increase attributable to this Act in the sums so payable under any other Act.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C26 S. 26 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.

27 Interpretation. U.K.

- (1) In this Act “custody order” means [^{F45}(unless the contrary intention appears)] any such order or authorisation as is mentioned in Schedule 3 to this Act and “custody proceedings” means proceedings in which an order within paragraphs 1, 2, 5, 6, 8 or 9 of that Schedule may be [^{F46}made, varied or revoked].
- (2) For the purposes of this Act “part of the United Kingdom” means England and Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland and “the appropriate court”, in relation to England and Wales or Northern Ireland means the High Court and, in relation to Scotland, the Court of Session.
- (3) In this Act “local authority” means—
 - (a) in relation to England and Wales, the council of a non-metropolitan county, a metropolitan district, a London borough or the Common Council of the City of London; and
 - (b) in relation to Scotland, a [^{F47}council constituted under section 2 of the Local Government etc. (Scotland) Act 1994].
- ^{F48}[(4) In this Act a decision relating to rights of access in England and Wales [^{F49}or Northern Ireland][^{F50}or Scotland] means a decision as to the contact which a child may, or may not, have with any person.]
- [^{F51}(5) In this Act “officer of the Service” has the same meaning as in the Criminal Justice and Court Services Act 2000.]
- [^{F52}(5A) In this Act “Welsh family proceedings officer” has the meaning given by section 35 of the Children Act 2004]

Textual Amendments

- F45** Words inserted by Family Law Act 1986 (c. 55, SIF 49:3), s. 68(1), Sch. 1 para. 30
- F46** Words substituted by Family Law Act 1986 (c. 55, SIF 49:9, 10), s. 67(5)
- F47** Words in s. 27(3)(b) substituted (S.) (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), Sch. 13 para. 139; S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(c)
- F48** S. 27(4) added (14.10.1991) by Children Act 1989 (c. 41, SIF 20), s. 108, Sch. 13 para. 57(2), Sch. 14 para. 1(1); S.I. 1991/828, art. 3(2)
- F49** Words in s. 27(4) inserted (4.11.1996) by S.I. 1995/756, art. 11(4); S.R. 1996/297, art. 3
- F50** Words in s. 27(4) inserted (1.11.1996 subject to arts. 4-7 of the commencing Act) by 1995 c. 36, s. 105(4), Sch. 4 para. 37(5) (with s. 103(1)); S.I. 1996/2203, art. 3(3), Sch.
- F51** S. 27(5) inserted (1.4.2001) by 2000 c. 43, s. 80(1), Sch. 7 Pt. II para. 81; S.I. 2001/919, art. 2(f)(ii)
- F52** S. 27(5A) inserted (E.W.) (1.4.2005) by Children Act 2004 (c. 31), s. 67(6), Sch. 3 para. 4; S.I. 2005/700, art. 2(2)

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C27** S. 27 applied (with modifications) (1.3.1997) by [S.I. 1996/3156, art. 2, Sch.](#)
S. 27 applied (with modifications) (2.12.1997) by [S.I. 1997/2574 art. 2, Sch.](#)

28 Application as respects British Islands and colonies. U.K.

- (1) Her Majesty may by Order in Council direct that any of the provisions of this Act specified in the Order shall extend, subject to such modifications as may be specified in the Order, to—
 - (a) the Isle of Man,
 - (b) any of the Channel Islands, and
 - (c) any colony.
- (2) Her Majesty may by Order in Council direct that this Act shall have effect in the United Kingdom as if any reference in this Act, or in any amendment made by this Act, to any order which may be made, or any proceedings which may be brought or any other thing which may be done in, or in any part of, the United Kingdom included a reference to any corresponding order which may be made or, as the case may be, proceedings which may be brought or other thing which may be done in any of the territories mentioned in subsection (1) above.
- (3) An Order in Council under this section may make such consequential, incidental and supplementary provision as Her Majesty considers appropriate.
- (4) An Order in Council under this section shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

29 Short title, commencement and extent. U.K.

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985.
- (2) This Act shall come into force on such day as may be appointed by an order made by statutory instrument by the Lord Chancellor and the Lord Advocate; and different days may be so appointed for different provisions.
- (3) This Act extends to Northern Ireland.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C28** Power of appointment conferred by section 29(2) fully exercised: 1.8.1986 appointed by [S.I. 1986/1048, art. 2](#)

Changes to legislation:

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- Sch. 3 para. 8(c)(v) repealed by 2022 c. 18 (N.I.) Sch. 3 para. 3(b)Sch. 5

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- Sch. 3 para. 8(ba) inserted by 2022 c. 18 (N.I.) Sch. 3 para. 3(a)