



Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982

1982 CHAPTER 27

PART IV

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

Provisions relating to jurisdiction

24 Interim relief and protective measures in cases of doubtful jurisdiction.

- (1) Any power of a court in England and Wales or Northern Ireland to grant interim relief pending trial or pending the determination of an appeal shall extend to a case where—
 - (a) the issue to be tried, or which is the subject of the appeal, relates to the jurisdiction of the court to entertain the proceedings; or
 - (b) the proceedings involve the reference of any matter to the European Court under the 1971 Protocol ^[F1]; or
 - (c) the proceedings involve a reference of any matter relating to the Regulation or the Lugano Convention ^[F2] or the 2005 Hague Convention to the European Court under ^[F3] Article 267 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union ^[F4]; or
 - (d) the proceedings involve a reference of any matter relating to the Maintenance Regulation to the European Court under Article 267 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union ^{M1}.
- (2) Any power of a court in Scotland to grant protective measures pending the decision of any hearing shall apply to a case where—
 - (a) the subject of the proceedings includes a question as to the jurisdiction of the court to entertain them; or
 - (b) the proceedings involve the reference of a matter to the European Court under the 1971 Protocol ^[F5]; or
 - (c) the proceedings involve a reference of any matter relating to the Regulation or the Lugano Convention ^[F6] or the 2005 Hague Convention to the European Court under ^[F7] Article 267 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union ^[F8]; or

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- (d) the proceedings involve a reference of any matter relating to the Maintenance Regulation to the European Court under Article 267 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union.]
- (3) Subsections (1) and (2) shall not be construed as restricting any power to grant interim relief or protective measures which a court may have apart from this section.

Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 24(1)(c) and the preceding word “or” inserted (1.3.2002) by S.I. 2001/3929, arts. 1(b), 4, **Sch. 2 para. 9(a)**
- F2** Words in s. 24(1)(c) inserted (1.10.2015) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1644\)](#), regs. 1(1), **12**
- F3** Words in s. 24(1)(c) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Treaty of Lisbon \(Changes in Terminology or Numbering\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/1809\)](#), art. 2(1), **Sch. Pt. 1** (with art. 2(2))
- F4** S. 24(1)(d) and preceding word inserted (18.6.2011) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Maintenance\) Regulations 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1484\)](#), **Sch. 4 para. 5(2)**
- F5** S. 24(2)(c) and the preceding word “or” inserted (1.3.2002) by S.I. 2001/3929, arts. 1(b), 4, **Sch. 2 para. 9(b)**
- F6** Words in s. 24(2)(c) inserted (1.10.2015) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1644\)](#), regs. 1(1), **12**
- F7** Words in s. 24(2)(c) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Treaty of Lisbon \(Changes in Terminology or Numbering\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/1809\)](#), art. 2(1), **Sch. Pt. 1** (with art. 2(2))
- F8** S. 24(2)(d) and preceding word inserted (18.6.2011) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Maintenance\) Regulations 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1484\)](#), **Sch. 4 para. 5(3)**

Marginal Citations

- M1** O.J. No. C 83, 30.3.2010, p.1.

25 Interim relief in England and Wales and Northern Ireland in the absence of substantive proceedings.

- (1) The High Court in England and Wales or Northern Ireland shall have power to grant interim relief where—
- (a) proceedings have been or are to be commenced in a Brussels Contracting State or a State bound by the Lugano Convention [^{F9} or a 2005 Hague Convention State] or a Regulation State [^{F10} or a Maintenance Regulation State] other than the United Kingdom or in a part of the United Kingdom other than that in which the High Court in question exercises jurisdiction; and
- [^{F11}(b) they are or will be proceedings whose subject-matter is either within the scope of the Regulation, as determined by Article 1 of the Regulation, within the scope of the Maintenance Regulation as determined by Article 1 of that Regulation, within scope of the Lugano Convention as determined by Article 1 of the Lugano Convention or within scope of the 2005 Hague Convention as determined by Articles 1 and 2 of the 2005 Hague Convention (whether or not the Regulation, the Maintenance Regulation, the Lugano Convention or the 2005 Hague Convention has effect in relation to the proceedings).]
- (2) On an application for any interim relief under subsection (1) the court may refuse to grant that relief if, in the opinion of the court, the fact that the court has no jurisdiction apart from this section in relation to the subject-matter of the proceedings in question makes it inexpedient for the court to grant it.

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- (3) Her Majesty may by Order in Council extend the power to grant interim relief conferred by subsection (1) so as to make it exercisable in relation to proceedings of any of the following descriptions, namely—
- (a) proceedings commenced or to be commenced otherwise than in a Brussels Contracting State or a State bound by the Lugano Convention [^{F12}or a 2005 Hague Convention State] or Regulation State [^{F13}or a Maintenance Regulation State];
 - (b) proceedings whose subject-matter is not within the scope ^{F14} . . . of the Regulation as determined by Article 1 of the Regulation [^{F15}, the Maintenance Regulation as determined by Article 1 of that Regulation][^{F16}, the Lugano Convention] as determined by Article 1 of the Lugano Convention. [^{F17}or the 2005 Hague Convention as determined by Articles 1 and 2 of the 2005 Hague Convention.]
- ^{F18}(c)
- (4) An Order in Council under subsection (3)—
- (a) may confer power to grant only specified descriptions of interim relief;
 - (b) may make different provision for different classes of proceedings, for proceedings pending in different countries or courts outside the United Kingdom or in different parts of the United Kingdom, and for other different circumstances; and
 - (c) may impose conditions or restrictions on the exercise of any power conferred by the Order.
- ^{F19}(5)
- (6) Any Order in Council under subsection (3) shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.
- (7) In this section “interim relief”, in relation to the High Court in England and Wales or Northern Ireland, means interim relief of any kind which that court has power to grant in proceedings relating to matters within its jurisdiction, other than—
- (a) a warrant for the arrest of property; or
 - (b) provision for obtaining evidence.

Textual Amendments

- F9** Words in s. 25(1)(a) inserted (E.W.N.I.) (1.10.2015) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1644\)](#), regs. 1(1), **13(2)**
- F10** Words in s. 25(1)(a) inserted (18.6.2011) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Maintenance\) Regulations 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1484\)](#), **Sch. 4 para. 6(2)(a)**
- F11** S. 25(1)(b) substituted (E.W.N.I.) (1.10.2015) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1644\)](#), regs. 1(1), **13(3)**
- F12** Words in s. 25(3)(a) inserted (E.W.N.I.) (1.10.2015) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1644\)](#), regs. 1(1), **13(2)**
- F13** Words in s. 25(3)(a) inserted (18.6.2011) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Maintenance\) Regulations 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1484\)](#), **Sch. 4 para. 6(3)(a)**
- F14** Word in s. 25(3)(b) omitted (18.6.2011) by virtue of [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Maintenance\) Regulations 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1484\)](#), **Sch. 4 para. 6(3)(b)**

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- F15** Words in s. 25(3)(b) inserted (18.6.2011) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Maintenance\) Regulations 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1484\)](#), **Sch. 4 para. 6(3)(c)**
- F16** Words in s. 25(3)(b) substituted (E.W.N.I.) (1.10.2015) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1644\)](#), regs. 1(1), **13(4)(a)**
- F17** Words in s. 25(3)(b) inserted (E.W.N.I.) (1.10.2015) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1644\)](#), regs. 1(1), **13(4)(b)**
- F18** S. 25(3)(c) repealed (31.1.1997) by [1996 c. 23, s. 107\(2\)](#), **Sch. 4**; [S.I. 1996/3146, art. 3](#), **Sch. 2**
- F19** S. 25(5) repealed (31.1.1997) by [1996 c. 23, s. 107\(2\)](#), **Sch. 4**, [S.I. 1996/3146, art. 3](#), **Sch. 2**

26 Security in Admiralty proceedings in England and Wales or Northern Ireland in case of stay, etc.

- (1) Where in England and Wales or Northern Ireland a court stays or dismisses Admiralty proceedings on the ground that the dispute in question should be submitted^{F20} . . . to the determination of the courts of another part of the United Kingdom or of an overseas country, the court may, if in those proceedings property has been arrested or bail or other security has been given to prevent or obtain release from arrest—
- (a) order that the property arrested be retained as security for the satisfaction of any award or judgment which—
- (i) is given in respect of the dispute in the^{F21} . . . legal proceedings in favour of which those proceedings are stayed or dismissed; and
- (ii) is enforceable in England and Wales or, as the case may be, in Northern Ireland; or
- (b) order that the stay or dismissal of those proceedings be conditional on the provision of equivalent security for the satisfaction of any such award or judgment.
- (2) Where a court makes an order under subsection (1), it may attach such conditions to the order as it thinks fit, in particular conditions with respect to the institution or prosecution of the relevant^{F22} . . . legal proceedings.
- (3) Subject to any provision made by rules of court and to any necessary modifications, the same law and practice shall apply in relation to property retained in pursuance of an order made by a court under subsection (1) as would apply if it were held for the purposes of proceedings in that court.

Textual Amendments

- F20** Words in s. 26(1) repealed (31.1.1997) by [1996 c. 23, s. 107\(2\)](#), **Sch. 4**; [S.I. 1996/3146, art. 3](#), **Sch. 2**
- F21** Words in s. 26(1)(a)(i) repealed (31.1.1997) by [1996 c. 23, s. 107\(2\)](#), **Sch. 4**; [S.I. 1996/3146, art. 3](#), **Sch. 2**
- F22** Words in s. 26(2) repealed (31.1.1997) by [1996 c. 23, s. 107\(2\)](#), **Sch. 4**; [S.I. 1996/3146, art. 3](#), **Sch. 2**

27 Provisional and protective measures in Scotland in the absence of substantive proceedings.

- (1) The Court of Session may, in any case to which this subsection applies—
- (a) subject to subsection (2)(c), grant a warrant for the arrestment of any assets situated in Scotland;

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- (b) subject to subsection (2)(c), grant a warrant of inhibition over any property situated in Scotland;
 - [^{F23}(ba) subject to subsection (2)(c) below, grant a warrant for the interim attachment of corporeal moveable property situated in Scotland;] and
 - (c) grant interim interdict.
- (2) Subsection (1) applies to any case in which—
- (a) proceedings have been commenced but not concluded, or, in relation to paragraph (c) of that subsection, are to be commenced, in another [^{F24}Brussels or Lugano Contracting State][^{F25}, in another Regulation State], in another Maintenance Regulation State [^{F26}, in another 2005 Hague Convention State] or in England and Wales or Northern Ireland;
 - [^{F27}(b) the subject-matter of the proceedings is within the scope of the Regulation as determined by Article 1 of the Regulation [^{F28}, is within scope of the Maintenance Regulation] as determined by Article 1 of that Regulation [^{F29} or is within the scope of the 2005 Hague Convention as determined by Articles 1 and 2 of that Convention]; and]
 - (c) in relation to paragraphs (a) [^{F30}, (b) and (ba)] of subsection (1), such a warrant could competently have been granted in equivalent proceedings before a Scottish court;
- but it shall not be necessary, in determining whether proceedings have been commenced for the purpose of paragraph (a) of this subsection, to show that any document has been served on or notice given to the defender.
- (3) Her Majesty may by Order in Council confer on the Court of Session power to do anything mentioned in subsection (1) or in section 28 in relation to proceedings of any of the following descriptions, namely—
- (a) proceedings commenced otherwise than in a [^{F24}Brussels [^{F31}, Lugano Contracting State]][^{F32}, Regulation State or Maintenance Regulation State][^{F33} or a 2005 Hague Convention State];
 - (b) proceedings whose subject-matter is not within the scope of the Regulation as determined by Article 1 of the Regulation or the Maintenance Regulation as determined by Article 1 of that Regulation [^{F34} or the 2005 Hague Convention as determined by Articles 1 and 2 of that Convention];
 - (c) arbitration proceedings;
 - (d) in relation to subsection (1)(c) or section 28, proceedings which are to be commenced otherwise than in a [^{F24}Brussels or Lugano Contracting State], Regulation State [^{F35}, Maintenance Regulation State][^{F36} or a 2005 Hague Convention State].
- (4) An Order in Council under subsection (3)—
- (a) may confer power to do only certain of the things mentioned in subsection (1) or in section 28;
 - (b) may make different provision for different classes of proceedings, for proceedings pending in different countries or courts outside the United Kingdom or in different parts of the United Kingdom, and for other different circumstances; and
 - (c) may impose conditions or restrictions on the exercise of any power conferred by the Order.
- (5) Any Order in Council under subsection (3) shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

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Textual Amendments

- F23** S. 27(1)(ba) inserted (S.) (1.4.2008) by Bankruptcy and Diligence etc. (Scotland) Act 2007 (asp 3), ss. 226, 227(3), **sch. 5 para. 12(a)** (with s. 223); S.S.I. 2008/115, **art. 3(2)(3)**, Sch. 1 para. 2 (with arts. 4-7, 10, 15)
- F24** Words in s. 27(2)(a)(3)(a)(d) substituted (1.5.1992) by Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1991 (c. 12, SIF 45:3), s. 3, **Sch. 2 para. 12(b)** (with s. 4); S.I. 1992/745, **art. 2**
- F25** Words in s. 27(2)(a) inserted (1.3.2002) by S.I. 2001/3929, arts. 1(b), 4, **Sch. 2 para. 11(a)**
- F26** Words in s. 27(2)(a) inserted (S.) (1.10.2015) by The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1644), regs. 1(1), **14(2)**
- F27** S. 27(2)(b) substituted (1.3.2002) by S.I. 2001/3929, arts. 1(b), 4, **Sch. 2 para. 11(b)**
- F28** Words in s. 27(2)(b) substituted (S.) (1.10.2015) by The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1644), regs. 1(1), **14(3)(a)**
- F29** Words in s. 27(2)(b) inserted (S.) (1.10.2015) by The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1644), regs. 1(1), **14(3)(b)**
- F30** Words in s. 27(2)(c) substituted (S.) (1.4.2008) by Bankruptcy and Diligence etc. (Scotland) Act 2007 (asp 3), ss. 226, 227(3), **sch. 5 para. 12(b)** (with s. 223); S.S.I. 2008/115, **art. 3(2)(3)**, Sch. 1 para. 2 (with arts. 4-7, 10, 15)
- F31** Words in s. 27(3)(a) substituted (S.) (1.10.2015) by The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1644), regs. 1(1), **14(4)(a)**
- F32** Words in s. 27(3)(a) substituted (18.6.2011) by The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Maintenance) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/1484), reg. 6, **Sch. 4 para. 7(3)(a)**
- F33** Words in s. 27(3)(a) inserted (S.) (1.10.2015) by The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1644), regs. 1(1), **14(4)(b)**
- F34** Words in s. 27(3)(b) inserted (S.) (1.10.2015) by The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1644), regs. 1(1), **14(5)**
- F35** Words in s. 27(3)(d) substituted (S.) (1.10.2015) by The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1644), regs. 1(1), **14(6)(a)**
- F36** Words in s. 27(3)(d) inserted (S.) (1.10.2015) by The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1644), regs. 1(1), **14(6)(b)**

28 Application of s. 1 of Administration of Justice (Scotland) Act 1972.

^{F37}[(1)] When any proceedings have been brought, or are likely to be brought, in another [^{F38}Brussels or Lugano Contracting State], in a Regulation State [^{F39}, in a 2005 Hague Convention State] or in England and Wales or Northern Ireland in respect of any matter which is within the scope of the [^{F40}Regulation] as determined in Article 1, the Court of Session shall have the like power to make an order under section 1 of the ^{M2}Administration of Justice (Scotland) Act 1972 [^{F41}as amended by the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1985] as if the proceedings in question had been brought, or were likely to be brought, in that court.

[^{F42}(2)] When any proceedings have been brought or are likely to be brought in another Maintenance Regulation State or in England and Wales or Northern Ireland in respect

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of any matter which is within the scope of the Maintenance Regulation as determined by Article 1 of that Regulation, the Court of Session has the like power to make an order under section 1 of the Administration of Justice (Scotland) Act 1972 as if the proceedings in question had been brought, or were likely to be brought, in that court.]

Textual Amendments

- F37** S. 28 re-numbered as s. 28(1) (18.6.2011) by virtue of [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Maintenance\) Regulations 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1484\)](#), **Sch. 4 para. 8(2)**
- F38** Words in s. 28 substituted (1.5.1992) by [Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1991 \(c. 12, SIF 45:3\)](#), s. 3, **Sch. 2 para. 12(c)** (with s. 4); [S.I. 1992/745](#), **art. 2**
- F39** Words in s. 28(1) inserted (S.) (1.10.2015) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements 2005\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1644\)](#), regs. 1(1), **15**
- F40** Word in s. 28 substituted (1.3.2002) by [S.I. 2001/3929](#), arts. 1(b), 4, **Sch. 2 para. 12(b)**
- F41** Words inserted (S.) by [Law Reform \(Miscellaneous Provisions\) \(Scotland\) Act 1985 \(c. 73, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 59, **Sch. 2 para. 24**
- F42** S. 28(2) inserted (18.6.2011) by [The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Maintenance\) Regulations 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1484\)](#), **Sch. 4 para. 8(3)**

Marginal Citations

- M2** 1972 c. 59.

29 Service of county court process outside Northern Ireland.

The County Court Rules Committee established by Article 46 of the ^{M3}County Courts (Northern Ireland) Order 1980 may make county court rules with respect to the service of process outside Northern Ireland and the conditions subject to which process may be so served; and accordingly in Article 48 of that Order (powers of Rules Committee), after paragraph (e) there shall be added—

“(f) the service of process outside Northern Ireland, and the conditions subject to which process may be so served.”

Marginal Citations

- M3** [S.I. 1980/397 \(N.I. 3\)](#).

30 Proceedings in England and Wales or Northern Ireland for torts to immovable property.

- (1) The jurisdiction of any court in England and Wales or Northern Ireland to entertain proceedings for trespass to, or any other tort affecting, immovable property shall extend to cases in which the property in question is situated outside that part of the United Kingdom unless the proceedings are principally concerned with a question of the title to, or the right to possession of, that property.
- (2) Subsection (1) has effect subject to the 1968 Convention [^{F43}and the Lugano Convention][^{F44}and the Regulation] and to the provisions set out in Schedule 4.

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Textual Amendments

- F43** Words in s. 30(2) inserted (1.5.1992) by [Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1991 \(c. 12, SIF 45:3\)](#), s. 3, [Sch. 2 para. 13](#) (with s. 4); S.I. 1992/745, [art. 2](#)
- F44** Words in s. 30(2) inserted (1.3.2002) by S.I. 2001/3929, arts. 1(b), 4, [Sch. 2 para. 13](#)

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