



# Inner Urban Areas Act 1978

## CHAPTER 50

### ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

#### *Designated districts*

Section

1. Designation of districts by Secretary of State.
2. Loans for acquisition of or works on land.
3. Loans and grants for establishing common ownership and co-operative enterprises.

#### *Improvement areas*

4. Declaration of and changes in improvement areas.
5. Loans and grants for improving amenities.
6. Grants for converting or improving buildings.

#### *Arrangements for determining action*

7. Power to enter into arrangements.

#### *Special areas*

8. Orders specifying special areas.
9. Loans for site preparation.
10. Grants towards rent.
11. Grants towards loan interest.

#### *Miscellaneous*

12. Adoption of local plans.
13. Power to incur expenditure for certain purposes not otherwise authorised.
14. Grants towards acquisition of or works on derelict and other land in Greater London.

#### *Supplemental*

15. Orders and directions.
16. Financial provisions.
17. Interpretation.
18. Short title and extent.

SCHEDULE—Improvement areas.



# Inner Urban Areas Act 1978

## 1978 CHAPTER 50

An Act to make provision as respects inner urban areas in Great Britain in which there exists special social need; to amend section 8 of the Local Employment Act 1972; and for connected purposes. [31st July 1978]

**B**E IT ENACTED by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

### *Designated districts*

1.—(1) If the Secretary of State is satisfied—

(a) that special social need exists in any inner urban area in Great Britain; and

(b) that the conditions which give rise to the existence of that need could be alleviated by the exercise of the powers conferred by this Act,

Designation  
of districts by  
Secretary of  
State.

he may by order specify any district which includes the whole or any part of that area as a designated district for the purposes of this Act.

(2) In this Act "designated district authority", in relation to a designated district, means the council of that district or the council of the county or region which includes that district.

Loans for acquisition of or works on land.

2.—(1) Where a designated district authority are satisfied that—

- (a) the acquisition by any person of land situated within the designated district or within the same county or region as the designated district ; or
- (b) the carrying out by any person of any works on land so situated,

would benefit the designated district, they may make a loan to that person for the purpose of enabling him to acquire that land or, as the case may be, carry out those works ; but the council of a designated district shall not make a loan as respects land situated in the same county or region as that district without first consulting the council of the district in which the land is situated.

(2) A loan under this section, together with interest thereon, shall be secured by a mortgage of the land or, in Scotland, by a standard security over the land.

(3) The amount of the principal of a loan under this section shall not exceed—

- (a) in the case of a loan made for the purpose of enabling a person to acquire land, 90 per cent. of the value of the security ;
- (b) in the case of a loan made for the purpose of enabling a person to carry out works, 90 per cent. of the value which it is estimated the security will bear when the works have been carried out.

(4) Subject to subsection (5) below, a loan under this section shall carry interest either—

- (a) at a rate not less than one quarter per cent. greater than the rate which, on the date of acceptance of the offer to make the loan, is the rate for the time being determined by the Treasury in accordance with section 5 of the National Loans Act 1968 in respect of local loans made on the security of local rates on that date and for the same period as the loan ; or
- (b) at such other rate as the Secretary of State may fix in the case of the loan.

In this subsection “local loans” and “made on the security of local rates” have the same meanings as in section 6(2) of the said Act of 1968.

(5) Where, on the date of acceptance of an offer to make a loan under this section, there are two or more rates of interest for the time being determined by the Treasury as mentioned in subsection (4) above, the reference in that subsection to the rate so determined shall be read as a reference to such one of

those rates as may be specified in a direction given by the Treasury for the purposes of this section; and the Treasury shall cause any such direction to be published in the London and Edinburgh Gazettes as soon as may be after giving it.

(6) A mortgage or standard security securing a loan under this section shall be taken at the time when the loan is made or, in the case of a loan made for the purpose of enabling a person to carry out works on land belonging to the authority in pursuance of an agreement whereby the land—

(a) will be sold or leased to him; or

(b) in Scotland, will be sold, leased or feued to him,

if the works are carried out to the authority's satisfaction, at the time when the land is sold, leased or feued to him in pursuance of that agreement.

(7) A mortgage or standard security securing a loan under this section shall include provision—

(a) for repayment being made, subject to paragraphs (c) and (d) below, within such period, not exceeding thirty years, as may be specified in the mortgage or standard security;

(b) for repayment being made, subject to paragraphs (c) and (d) below, either by instalments of principal or by an annuity of principal and interest combined;

(c) that, in the event of any of the conditions subject to which the loan is made not being complied with, the balance for the time being unpaid shall become repayable on demand by the authority;

(d) that the said balance, or such part thereof as may be provided for in the mortgage or standard security, may, in any event other than that specified in paragraph (c) above, be repaid on any conditions as may be specified in the mortgage or standard security after one month's written notice of intention to repay has been given to the authority;

(e) where repayment is to be made by an annuity of principal and interest combined, for determining the amount by which the annuity or the life of the annuity is to be reduced when a part of the loan is paid off otherwise than by way of an instalment of the annuity.

3.—(1) Where a designated district authority are satisfied that the establishment by any persons of a body which is intended to meet the requirements of—

(a) paragraphs (a) to (c) of subsection (1) of section 2 of the Industrial Common Ownership Act 1976 (common ownership enterprises); or

Loans and grants for establishing common ownership and co-operative enterprises.  
1976 c. 78.

(b) paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (2) of that section (co-operative enterprises), would benefit the designated district, they may make a loan or a grant or both to those persons for the purpose of enabling them to establish that body.

(2) The Secretary of State may, either generally or with respect to particular cases, give directions as to the making of loans and grants under this section and, in particular, as to the imposition of conditions.

(3) Subject to subsection (2) above, a designated district authority, in making a loan or a grant under this section, may impose such conditions as they think fit and may, in particular, impose a condition requiring the repayment of all or any part of the loan or grant—

- (a) if any other condition is not complied with ; or
- (b) in such other circumstances as they may specify.

#### *Improvement areas*

Declaration of and changes in improvement areas.

4.—(1) The provisions of the Schedule to this Act shall have effect as respects the procedure for declaring areas to be, and for making changes in, improvement areas.

(2) In this Act “improvement area”, in relation to a designated district authority, means an area declared to be such an area by that authority.

Loans and grants for improving amenities.

5.—(1) Where a designated district authority are satisfied that the carrying out by any person of any works mentioned in subsection (2) below on land situated within an improvement area would benefit that area, they may make a loan or a grant or both to that person for the purpose of enabling him to carry out those works.

(2) The works referred to in subsection (1) above are as follows—

- (a) the construction of fencing or walls ;
- (b) landscaping and the planting of trees, shrubs and plants ;
- (c) the clearance or levelling of land ;
- (d) the cleansing of watercourses, whether natural or artificial, or the reclamation of land covered with water ;
- (e) the cleaning, painting, repair or demolition of structures or buildings ; and
- (f) the construction of parking spaces, access roads, turning heads or loading bays.

(3) Subsections (2) and (3) of section 3 above shall apply in relation to the making of loans or grants under this section as they apply in relation to the making of loans or grants under that section.

6.—(1) Where a designated district authority are satisfied that the carrying out by any person of any works mentioned in subsection (2) below on land situated within an improvement area would benefit that area, they may make a grant to that person for the purpose of enabling him to carry out those works. Grants for converting or improving buildings.

(2) The works referred to in subsection (1) above are as follows—

- (a) the conversion, extension, improvement or modification of industrial or commercial buildings; and
- (b) the conversion of other buildings into industrial or commercial buildings.

(3) The amount of a grant under this section shall not exceed—

- (a) 50 per cent. of the cost of carrying out the works; or
- (b) £1,000, or such other amount as may be specified in an order made by the Secretary of State, for each job which, in the opinion of the authority, is likely to be created or preserved as a result of the carrying out of the works,

whichever is the less.

An order under this subsection may make different provision for different designated districts.

(4) Subsections (2) and (3) of section 3 above shall apply in relation to the making of grants under this section as they apply in relation to the making of grants under that section.

(5) In this section “ industrial or commercial building ” means a building in use or intended for use for industrial or commercial purposes.

*Arrangements for determining action*

7.—(1) If the Secretary of State is or Ministers are satisfied that special social need exists in any inner urban area in Great Britain and that the conditions which give rise to the existence of that need are such that a concerted effort should be made to alleviate them, he or they may, as respects any district which includes the whole or any part of that area, enter into arrangements with— Power to enter into arrangements.

- (a) the council of that district or the council of the county or region which includes that district or both; and

(b) such other person or persons (if any) as may appear to him or them appropriate,

being arrangements for determining, by consultation between the parties, the action to be taken (whether in the district or not) for the purpose of alleviating those conditions.

(2) Where each of two or more districts includes the whole or any part of any inner urban area as respects which the Secretary of State is or Ministers are satisfied as mentioned in subsection (1) above, arrangements under that subsection may take the form of a single set of arrangements covering both or all of those districts.

(3) In this section "Ministers" means the Secretary of State and any other Minister or Ministers of the Crown; and in subsection (1) above "action" includes the exercise of functions under this or any other Act (whenever passed) including, in particular, functions (whether of Ministers or councils) relating to planning or the compulsory acquisition of land.

#### *Special areas*

Orders  
specifying  
special areas.

8.—(1) Where any arrangements have been entered into under section 7(1) above as respects a designated district, the Secretary of State may, subject to subsection (3) below, by order specify the whole or any part of that district as an area as respects which the powers conferred by sections 9, 10 and 11 below shall be exercisable by the designated district authority, or, as the case may be, either or both of the designated district authorities with whom he has entered into those arrangements.

(2) In this Act an area so specified in relation to a designated district authority is referred to, in relation to that authority, as a "special area".

(3) The Secretary of State shall not make an order under subsection (1) above enabling a designated district authority to exercise the powers conferred by sections 9, 10 and 11 below as respects a special area except with the consent of that authority.

Loans for site  
preparation.

9.—(1) Where a designated district authority are satisfied that the carrying out by any person of any works mentioned in subsection (2) below on land situated within a special area would benefit that area, they may make a loan to that person for the purpose of enabling him to carry out those works.

(2) The works referred to in subsection (1) above are as follows—

- (a) the demolition of structures or buildings;
- (b) the removal of foundations;

- (c) the clearance of land ;
- (d) the levelling of land ;
- (e) the construction of access roads ; and
- (f) the provision of sewers or drains. •

(3) Where a designated district authority are satisfied that the carrying out by any statutory undertakers or other authority of any works for the provision of electricity, gas, water or sewerage services for land situated within a special area would benefit that area, they may make a loan to any person for the purpose of enabling him to make any payments required as a condition of the carrying out of those works.

(4) Subject to subsections (5) and (6) below, subsections (2) to (7) of section 2 above shall apply in relation to loans made under this section as they apply in relation to loans made under that section for the purpose of enabling a person to carry out works.

(5) In making a loan under this section, an authority may agree, if they think fit, that no interest shall be payable in respect of, and no repayments of principal shall be required within, such period beginning with the making of the loan and not exceeding two years as the authority may determine.

(6) The Secretary of State may, either generally or with respect to particular cases, give directions as to the making of loans under this section and, in particular, as to the imposition of conditions.

**10.**—(1) Where a designated district authority are satisfied that the taking by any person of a lease of a building which— Grants towards rent.

(a) is intended for use for industrial or commercial purposes ; and

(b) is situated within a special area,

would benefit that area, they may, in respect of such period and by such instalments as they may determine, make a grant to that person towards the rent payable under that lease.

(2) Subsections (2) and (3) of section 3 above shall apply in relation to the making of grants under this section as they apply in relation to the making of grants under that section.

**11.**—(1) Where—

(a) a designated district authority are satisfied that the acquisition by a small firm of land situated within a special area, or the carrying out by such a firm of any works on land so situated, would benefit the special area ; and

Grants towards loan interest.



- (b) a loan is made to the firm (whether by the authority or by any other person) for the purpose of enabling it to acquire that land or, as the case may be, carry out those works,

the authority may, in respect of such period and by such instalments as they may determine, make a grant to the firm towards the interest payable in respect of that loan.

(2) Subsections (2) and (3) of section 3 above shall apply in relation to the making of grants under this section as they apply in relation to the making of grants under that section.

(3) In this section "small firm" means an industrial or commercial undertaking which has no more than fifty employees.

#### *Miscellaneous*

Adoption of  
local plans.

1971 c. 78.

**12.**—(1) Where a local planning authority have prepared a local plan for the whole or any part of a designated district and the Secretary of State has not approved the structure plan so far as it relates to the area of that local plan, the authority may, if the Secretary of State so directs, adopt the local plan (and take such preliminary steps as are mentioned in section 12(2) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1971) notwithstanding—

- (a) that the structure plan has not been approved as aforesaid; and
- (b) in the case of a district planning authority, that they have not obtained a certificate under section 14(5) or (7) of that Act (certificate that local plan conforms generally to approved structure plan);

but before adopting the local plan, the authority shall make such modifications to it (if any) as may be necessary to make it conform generally to the structure plan as it stands for the time being.

(2) Where—

- (a) a local planning authority have prepared or are proposing to prepare a local plan for the whole or any part of a designated district;
- (b) the Secretary of State has approved the structure plan so far as it relates to the area of that local plan or proposed local plan;
- (c) the Secretary of State has directed under section 10(1) of the said Act of 1971 (alteration of structure plans) that proposals for alterations to the structure plan so far as it relates to the area of that local plan or proposed local plan should be submitted to him for approval; and

(d) proposals for those alterations have not been submitted to the Secretary of State, or have been submitted to the Secretary of State but have not been approved by him, the Secretary of State may direct that such of the provisions of that Act mentioned in subsection (3) below as are applicable shall have effect as respects that local plan or proposed local plan as if proposals for those alterations had been so submitted and so approved or, as the case may be, so approved.

(3) The provisions of the said Act of 1971 referred to in subsection (2) above are as follows—

(a) section 11(9) (proposals in local plan to conform generally to structure plan as it stands for the time being) and paragraph 11(4)(a) of Schedule 4 (corresponding provision for Greater London); and

(b) section 14(2) and (5) to (7) (local plan to conform, and certificate that it does conform, generally to approved structure plan).

(4) Before giving a direction under subsection (1) or subsection (2) above, the Secretary of State shall consult—

(a) the county planning authority whose area includes and the district planning authority whose area consists of the designated district; or

(b) in the case of a designated district in Greater London, the Greater London Council and the London borough council whose area consists of that district.

(5) This section shall apply in relation to a district (other than a designated district) as respects which arrangements have been entered into under section 7(1) above as it applies in relation to a designated district.

(6) This section does not extend to Scotland.

13. The powers conferred by this Act on designated district authorities shall be in addition to that conferred on them by section 137(1) of the Local Government Act 1972 or section 83(1) of the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973 (power of local authorities to incur expenditure for certain purposes not authorised by any other enactment); and accordingly those sections shall have effect as if this Act had not been enacted.

Power to incur expenditure for certain purposes not otherwise authorised.  
1972 c. 70.  
1973 c. 65.

14. In subsection (4) of section 8 of the Local Employment Act 1972 (grants towards the cost of acquiring or carrying out works on derelict or other land) the following shall be inserted after the definition of "the appropriate Minister":—

Grants towards acquisition of or works on derelict and other land in Greater London.  
1972 c. 5.

“ ‘county’ includes Greater London and ‘district’ includes a London borough, and any reference to the council of a county or district shall be construed accordingly; ”.

*Supplemental*

Orders and directions.

**15.**—(1) Any order under this Act shall be made by statutory instrument, and may be varied or revoked by a subsequent order so made.

(2) A statutory instrument containing an order made under section 1(1) or 6(3) above shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

(3) It is hereby declared that any direction given under this Act may be varied or revoked by a subsequent direction so given.

Financial provisions.

**16.** There shall be paid out of money provided by Parliament any increase attributable to this Act in the sums so payable under any other Act.

Interpretation.

**17.**—(1) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires—

“county” includes Greater London and “district” includes a London borough, and any reference to the council of a county or district shall be construed accordingly;

“designated district” means any district specified as such a district by an order made under section 1(1) above;

“designated district authority” has the meaning given by section 1(2) above;

“improvement area”, in relation to a designated district authority, has the meaning given by section 4(2) above;

“land” includes land covered with water, any interest in land and any easement, servitude or right in, to or over land;

“special area”, in relation to a designated district authority, has the meaning given by section 8(2) above.

(2) Except so far as the context otherwise requires, any reference in this Act to an enactment shall be construed as a reference to that enactment as amended by or under any other enactment.

Short title and extent.

**18.**—(1) This Act may be cited as the Inner Urban Areas Act 1978.

(2) This Act does not extend to Northern Ireland.

## SCHEDULE

Section 4(1).

## IMPROVEMENT AREAS

*Procedure for declaring area to be improvement area*

1.—(1) Where a designated district authority are satisfied that conditions in an area within the designated district which—

- (a) is predominantly an industrial area, a commercial area or an industrial and commercial area ; or
- (b) if developed in accordance with the development plan, would be predominantly such an area,

could be improved by the exercise of the powers conferred by section 5 or 6 above, the authority may, after consulting the other designated district authority, pass a resolution declaring the area to be an improvement area.

(2) A resolution under sub-paragraph (1) above shall specify the date on which it is to take effect, and that date shall not be earlier than the end of the period of three months beginning with the passing of the resolution.

(3) As soon as practicable after passing the resolution the authority shall—

- (a) publish a notice of the effect of the resolution identifying the area and naming a place or places where a copy of the resolution and a map on which the area is defined may be inspected at all reasonable times ; and
- (b) send to the Secretary of State a copy of the resolution and a copy of the map.

*Functions of the Secretary of State*

2.—(1) If it appears to the Secretary of State appropriate he may—

- (a) at any time before a resolution under paragraph 1(1) above takes effect, send to the authority a notification that all or any part of the area to which the resolution relates is not to be an improvement area ;
- (b) at any time after a resolution under that paragraph takes effect, send to the authority a notification that all or any part of the improvement area is no longer to be such an area.

(2) A notification under sub-paragraph (1)(a) above shall take effect on the date on which it is received by the authority.

(3) A notification under sub-paragraph (1)(b) above shall specify the date on which it is to take effect, and that date shall not be earlier than the end of the period of six months beginning with the sending of the notification.

(4) As soon as practicable after receiving the notification the authority shall publish a notice of the effect of the notification naming a place or places where a copy of the notification and, in the case of a notification affecting a part only of the area, a map on which that part of the area is defined may be inspected at all reasonable times.

*Termination of all or part of improvement area*

3.—(1) At any time after a resolution under paragraph 1(1) above takes effect, the authority may pass a further resolution declaring that all or any part of the improvement area is no longer to be such an area.

(2) A resolution under sub-paragraph (1) above shall take effect on the date on which it is passed.

(3) As soon as practicable after passing the resolution the authority shall—

- (a) publish a notice of the effect of the resolution naming a place or places where a copy of the resolution and, in the case of a resolution affecting part only of the area, a map on which that part of the area is defined may be inspected at all reasonable times ; and
- (b) send to the Secretary of State a copy of the resolution and a copy of any map.

*Publication*

4. Any reference in this Schedule to publication of a notice is a reference to publication in two or more newspapers circulating in the locality, of which at least one shall, if practicable, be a local newspaper.

*Savings*

5. A notification under paragraph 2(1)(b) above, or a resolution under paragraph 3(1) above, shall not affect the continued operation of section 5 or 6 above in relation to any loan or grant the offer of which is accepted before the notification or resolution takes effect.

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