



# Nuclear Safeguards and Electricity (Finance) Act 1978

## 1978 CHAPTER 25

An Act to make provision for giving effect to an International Agreement for the application of Safeguards in the United Kingdom in connection with the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons; and to authorise contributions by the Secretary of State to expenditure by the Central Electricity Generating Board in connection with the construction of the second stage of the Board's generating station at Drax. [30th June 1978]

### *Safeguards on nuclear material*

#### **1 The Safeguards Agreement.**

- (1) The provisions of sections 2 and 3 below shall have effect for the purpose of enabling effect to be given in the United Kingdom to the Agreement made on 6th September 1976 at Vienna between the United Kingdom, the European Atomic Energy Community and the International Atomic Energy Agency for the application of Safeguards in the United Kingdom in connection with the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons.
- (2) The text of the Agreement referred to in subsection (1) above was presented to Parliament by the Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs by <sup>MI</sup> Command of Her Majesty on 3rd March 1977, and in the following provisions of this Act—
  - (a) the Agreement (of which the Protocol attached thereto forms an integral part) is referred to as “the Safeguards Agreement”; and
  - (b) any reference to a numbered article is a reference to the article of the Safeguards Agreement which bears that number.

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**Annotations:**

**Marginal Citations**

**M1** Cmnd. 6730.

**2 Rights of Agency inspectors.**

- (1) Subject to subsection (2) below, for the purpose of—
- (a) making any inspection permitted by articles 71 to 84; or
  - (b) verifying design information, as mentioned in article 50,
- any person designated as an inspector of the International Atomic Energy Agency under article 85 may enter any facility or part thereof and there make any inspection or do any other thing which may reasonably be required for that purpose.
- (2) The powers conferred by subsection (1) above shall be exercisable only in the cases specified in, and subject to the provisions of, the Safeguards Agreement and, in particular,—
- (a) shall be exercisable only in accordance with articles 5, 9(c) and 87 and the provisions of the Protocol which forms part of the Safeguards Agreement; and
  - (b) where article 83 applies, shall not be exercisable unless any advance notice required by that article has been given.
- (3) In the following provisions (which restrict the rights of entry to certain prohibited places which belong to or are used for the purposes of the United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority or which are sites of nuclear installations) namely—
- (a) subsection (3) of section 6 of the <sup>M2</sup>Atomic Energy Authority Act 1954; and
  - (b) sub-paragraph (2) of paragraph 3 of Schedule 1 to the <sup>M3</sup>Nuclear Installations Act 1965 (as inserted into that Act by the <sup>M4</sup>Atomic Energy Authority Act 1971),
- at the end of paragraph (b) there shall be added the words “or
- (bb) a person designated as an inspector of the International Atomic Energy Agency under article 85 of the Agreement made on the 6th September 1976 for the application of Safeguards in the United Kingdom in connection with the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (Cmnd. 6730)”.
- (4) Any person who—
- (a) intentionally obstructs any person exercising a power conferred by subsection (1) above; or
  - (b) without reasonable excuse refuses or fails to provide any information or to permit any inspection reasonably required by any such person; or
  - (c) without reasonable excuse refuses or fails to carry out in a facility any operation which he is requested to carry out by a person designated as mentioned in subsection (1) above,
- shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F1</sup>level 5 on the standard scale].
- (5) If any person in giving any information reasonably required by any person exercising a power conferred by subsection (1) above makes any statement which he knows to

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be false in a material particular or recklessly makes any statement which is false in a material particular he shall be liable—

- (a) on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding the statutory maximum; and
- (b) on conviction on indictment, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years, or a fine, or both.

<sup>F2</sup>(6) .....

(7) In this section “facility” has the meaning assigned to it by article 92(2)I.

**Annotations:**

**Amendments (Textual)**

- F1** Words substituted by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), [s. 46](#), (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), [s. 289G](#) and (N.I.) by [S.I. 1984/703 \(N.I. 3\)](#), [art. 5](#)
- F2** [S. 2\(6\)](#) repealed (5.11.1993) by [1993 c. 50, s. 1\(1\)](#), [Sch. 1 Pt.XIV](#) Group 2.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C1** The text of [s. 2\(3\)](#) is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

**Marginal Citations**

- M2** [1954 c. 32](#)
- M3** [1965 c. 57](#).
- M4** [1971 c. 11](#).

**3 Regulations for giving effect to certain provisions of Safeguards Agreement.**

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make such provision as appears to him to be necessary—
  - (a) for taking any action required in the United Kingdom under article 18 or article 19; and
  - (b) for giving effect to any arrangements made under article 76(d);and any such provision may impose limitations on the scope or exercise of any power conferred by section 2(1) above.
- (2) Regulations under this section may provide that any person contravening or failing to comply with any provision of the regulations shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F3</sup>level 4 on the standard scale].
- (3) The power to make regulations under this section shall be exercisable by statutory instrument which shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

**Annotations:**

**Amendments (Textual)**

- F3** Words substituted by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), [s. 46](#), (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), [s. 289G](#) and (N.I.) by [S.I. 1984/703 \(N.I. 3\)](#), [art. 5](#)

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**4 Offences by bodies corporate.**

- (1) Where an offence under section 2 above or under regulations made under section 3 above which has been committed by a body corporate is proved to have been committed with the consent or connivance of, or to be attributable to any neglect on the part of, any director, manager, secretary or other similar officer of the body corporate, or any person who was purporting to act in any such capacity, he, as well as the body corporate, shall be guilty of that offence and be liable to be proceeded against and punished accordingly.
- (2) Where the affairs of a body corporate are managed by its members, subsection (1) above shall apply in relation to the acts and defaults of a member in connection with his functions of management as if he were a director of the body corporate.

**5** ..... F4

<p><b>Annotations:</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>Amendments (Textual)</b></p> <p><b>F4</b> S. 5 repealed by <a href="#">Electricity Act 1989 (c. 29, SIF 44:1)</a>, s. 112(4), <a href="#">Sch. 18</a></p>
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*Supplemental*

**6 Short title and extent.**

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Nuclear Safeguards and Electricity (Finance) Act 1978.
- (2) This Act extends to Northern Ireland.

**Changes to legislation:**

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**Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act, associated Parts and Chapters:**

- Act extended (with modifications) by [S.I. 2004/1288 art. 2\(1\) Sch. 1](#)
- Act extended (with modifications) by [S.I. 2004/1289 art. 2\(1\) Sch. 1](#)
- Act extended (with modifications) by [S.I. 2004/1290 art. 2\(2\) Sch. 1](#)

**Commencement Orders yet to be applied to the Nuclear Safeguards and Electricity (Finance) Act 1978:**

Commencement Orders bringing legislation that affects this Act into force:

- [S.I. 2004/1242 art. 2 3](#) commences (2000 c. 5)