



Friendly Societies Act 1974

1974 CHAPTER 46

Benefits: limitations and payment

64 F1

Textual Amendments

F1 S. 64 repealed by [Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 \(c. 1, SIF 63:1\)](#), s. 844(4), [Sch. 31](#)

65 **Modification of s. 64 in relation to group insurance business.**

(1) F2

(2) For the purposes of this section “group insurance business” means the business of providing, in accordance with the rules of a registered society, benefits for or in respect of such employees of a particular employer or such other group of persons for the time being approved for the purposes of this section by the registrar as are members of the society; and such business is approved group insurance business if—

- (a) the policy of insurance or other contract under which the benefits are provided for or in respect of each of the employees or other persons concerned is in a form approved by the registrar, and
- (b) such other requirements as may be prescribed by regulations made by the Chief Registrar are fulfilled.

Textual Amendments

F2 S. 65(1) repealed by [Friendly Societies Act 1984 \(c. 62, SIF 55\)](#), s. 2(5)(c)

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991. This version of this cross heading contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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VALID FROM 01/01/1994

[^{F3}65A Group insurance business.

- (1) If the rules of a registered friendly society expressly so direct, the society may carry on any group insurance business.
- (2) In this Act “group insurance business” means business (carried on in accordance with the society’s rules and subject to any regulations under section 11 of the 1992 Act) which—
 - (a) is of a description falling within Head A, or class 2 of Head B, of Schedule 2 to the 1992 Act; and
 - (b) is carried on as the business of providing benefits, in pursuance of a contract with a qualifying person, for or in respect of the members of a group scheme.
- (3) For the purposes of this section—

“group scheme” means a scheme or other arrangement under which benefits are to be provided for or in respect of persons who are members of the scheme and who qualify for membership by virtue of—

 - (a) being employees of a particular employer; or
 - (b) being members of some other group of persons of a description specified in regulations under section 11 of the 1992 Act;

“qualifying person” means a person who has established or is otherwise responsible for the operation of a group scheme or a trustee of such a scheme; and “member”, in relation to a group scheme, includes any person for or in respect of whom benefits are to be provided under the scheme, whatever the terms in which such persons are described in the scheme.
- (4) Group insurance business may be carried on by a registered friendly society whether or not members of the group scheme are, or are required by the society to be, members of the society.
- (5) Where a registered friendly society carries on any group insurance business and the rules of the society so provide, any qualifying person with whom the society contracts (or his nominee) may be accorded the rights of a member of the society (including any right to vote) for the purpose of participating in the affairs of the society in the interests of the members of the group scheme with which he is concerned.
- (6) The rules of an incorporated friendly society may not prevent a person from being a member of the society in his private capacity by reason only of the fact that he has been accorded the rights of a member by virtue of subsection (5) above.
- (7) A person who is accorded the rights of a member of a society by virtue of subsection (5) above shall, for the purposes of any power which is conferred on the registrar or the Commission by this Act or the 1992 Act and is exercisable in the interests of members of the society, be treated as if he were a member of the society.
- (8) The Commission may make regulations under section 11(7) of the 1992 Act which apply to group insurance business carried on by registered friendly societies.]

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Textual Amendments

F3 Ss. 65A, 65B inserted (1.1.1994) by Friendly Societies Act 1992 (c. 40), s. 95, Sch. 16 para.23 (with ss. 7(5) and 93(4)); S.I. 1993/2213, art 2, Sch. 6.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 S. 65A applied (7.2.1994) by 1993 c. 48 s. 162(4)(c)(i) (with s. 6(8)); S.I. 1994/86 art. 2
S. 65A(2) applied (N.I.) (7.2.1994) by 1993 c. 49 s. 158(4)(c); S.R. 1994/17 art. 2

VALID FROM 01/01/1994

65B ^{F4}Terms on which benefits are provided by friendly societies.

- (1) The terms on which a registered friendly society provides any benefit shall be—
 - (a) specified in its rules; or
 - (b) determined in a manner specified in its rules.
- (2) If they are not specified in the society's rules, the society—
 - (a) shall make copies of them available free of charge to members of the society at every office of the society; and
 - (b) shall send, free of charge, copies of them to any member of the society who demands them.
- (3) If, on demand made of it under subsection (2) above, a society fails, in accordance with that subsection, to make available or, as the case may be within 7 days of the demand, to send to a person a copy of the terms on which a benefit is to be provided, the society shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale.

Textual Amendments

F4 Ss. 65A, 65B inserted (1.1.1994) by Friendly Societies Act 1992 (c. 40), s. 95, Sch. 16 para.23 (with ss. 7(5) and 93(4)); S.I. 1993/2213, art. 2, Sch. 6.

66 Power of member to nominate person to receive sums payable on his death.

- (1) Subject to the following provisions of this section, a member of a registered society or of a branch thereof who is not under the age of sixteen years may, by writing under his hand delivered at or sent to the registered office of the society or branch, or made in a book kept at that office, nominate a person or persons to whom any sum of money payable by the society or branch on the death of that member or any specified amount of money so payable shall be paid at his decease.
- (2) The total amount which may be nominated under this section shall not exceed [^{F5}£5,000]but where a nomination under this section does not specify the maximum sum of money which is to be payable by virtue of the nomination, and the sum to which the nomination relates exceeds [^{F5}£5,000]but would not exceed that amount if any such increase as is mentioned in section 64(2)(c) above were disregarded, the nomination shall not be invalidated by reason only of the excess.

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- (3) The sum payable on the death of a member by a registered society or branch shall include sums of money contributed to or deposited in the separate loan fund and any sum of money accumulated for the use of the member under the provisions of this Act, together with interest thereon.
- (4) Any reference in subsections (1) to (3) above to a registered society does not include a benevolent society, a working men's club or an old people's home society.
- (5) a person nominated under this section must not at the date of the nomination be an officer or servant of the society or branch, unless that officer or servant is the husband, wife, father, mother, child, brother, sister, nephew or niece of the nominator.
- (6) A nomination so made may be revoked or varied by any similar document under the hand of the nominator delivered, sent or made as mentioned in subsection (1) above.
- (7) The marriage of a member of the society or branch shall operate as a revocation of any nomination previously made by that member under this section.
- (8) A nomination, or a variation or revocation of a nomination, by writing under the hand of a member of a registered branch and delivered at or sent to the registered office of that branch, or made in a book kept at that office, shall be effectual notwithstanding that the money to which the nomination relates, or some part thereof, is not payable by that branch but is payable by the society or some other branch.

Textual Amendments

- F5** “£5,000” substituted by virtue of [Administration of Estates \(Small Payments\) Act 1965 \(c. 32, SIF 116:1\)](#), ss. 1(1), 6, [Sch. 1 Pt. 1](#) and S.I. 1984/539, [art. 2\(1\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C2** Power to amend s. 66(1)(2) conferred by [Administration of Estates \(Small Payments\) Act 1965 \(c. 32\)](#), [ss. 5\(1\), 6\(1\)](#)

67 Payment on death of a nominator.

- (1) Subject to subsection (2) below, on receiving satisfactory proof of the death of a nominator, the society or branch shall pay to his nominee or nominees the amount due to the deceased or, as the case may be, the amount specified in the nomination.
- (2) Subject to paragraph 12 of Schedule 10 to this Act, the total amount paid by a registered society or branch by virtue of a nomination (whether in favour of one nominee or more) shall not exceed [^{F6}£5,000] except that, in the circumstances referred to in subsection (2) of section 66 above, the amount payable shall include the excess referred to in that subsection.
- (3) The receipt of a nominee over sixteen years of age for any amount paid in accordance with this section shall be valid.

Textual Amendments

- F6** “£5,000” substituted by virtue of [Administration of Estates \(Small Payments\) Act 1965 \(c. 32, SIF 116:1\)](#), ss. 1(1), 6, [Sch. 1 Pt. 1](#) and S.I. 1984/539, [art. 2\(1\)](#)

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C3 Power to amend s. 67 conferred by [Administration of Estates \(Small Payments\) Act 1965 \(c. 32\)](#), **ss. 5(1), 6(1)**

68 Devolution of sums due where no nomination.

- (1) If any member of a registered society or branch entitled from the funds thereof to a sum not exceeding [^{F7}£5,000]dies without having made any nomination thereof then subsisting, the society or branch may, without letters of administration or probate of any will or, in Scotland, without any grant of confirmation, distribute the sum among such persons as appear to the committee, upon such evidence as they may deem satisfactory, to be entitled by law to receive that sum.
- (2) If any such member is illegitimate, the society or branch may pay the sum of money which that member might have nominated to or among the persons who, in the opinion of the committee, would have been entitled thereto if that member had been legitimate, or if there are no such persons, the society or branch shall deal with the money as the Treasury may direct.
- (3) Where at the time of his death a member of a registered friendly society or branch is entitled from the funds thereof to a sum which exceeds [^{F7}£5,000]but would not exceed that amount if any such increase as is mentioned in section 64(2)(c) above were disregarded, subsection (1) above shall apply to the whole of that sum, notwithstanding that it exceeds [^{F7}£5,000], and for the purposes of subsection (2) above the whole of that sum shall be taken to be the sum which he might have nominated.

Textual Amendments

- F7 “£5,000” substituted by virtue of [Administration of Estates \(Small Payments\) Act 1965 \(c. 32, SIF 116:1\)](#), **ss. 1(1), 6, Sch. 1 Pt. 1** and [S.I. 1984/539, art. 2\(1\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C4 Power to amend s. 68 conferred by [Administration of Estates \(Small Payments\) Act 1965 \(c. 32\)](#), **ss. 5(1), 6(1)**

69 Validity of payments.

- (1) A payment made by a registered society or branch under section 68 above shall be valid and effectual against any demand made upon the trustees or the society or branch by any other person, but the next of kin or personal representatives of the deceased member shall have a remedy for recovery of the money paid under that section against the person who has received that money.
- (2) Where a society or branch has paid money to a nominee in ignorance of a marriage subsequent to the nomination, the receipt of the nominee shall be a valid discharge to the society or branch.

70 Certificates of death.

- (1) Subject to paragraph 1 of Schedule 5 to this Act and paragraph 5 of Schedule 6 thereto, a registered society or branch shall not pay any sum of money upon the death of a

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member or other person whose death is, or ought to be, entered in any register of deaths, except upon the production—

- (a) of a certificate of that death under the hand of the registrar of deaths or other person having care of the register of deaths in which that death is or ought to be entered; or
 - (b) of the grant or probate of the will of the member or other person or of letters of administration to his estate or of a certificate of confirmation to his estate.
- (2) This section does not apply to deaths at sea, nor to a death by colliery explosion or other accident where the body cannot be found, nor to any death certified by a coroner or procurator fiscal to be the subject of a pending inquest or inquiry.

71 Prohibition of insuring money to be paid on death of a child under ten.

- (1) Subject to the following provisions of this section, a registered society or branch shall not insure so as to render any sum payable under the insurance on the death of any person at any time before he or she attains the age of ten years, otherwise than by way of repayment of the whole or any part of the premiums paid.
- (2) Subsection (1) above does not apply to a sum payable to another person who has an interest in the life of the person on whose death the sum is payable.
- (3) Subsections (1) and (2) above apply to an unregistered society or branch thereof as they apply to a registered society or branch thereof.
- (4) Subject to the provisions of any Order in Council under section 7 of the ^{M1}Industrial Assurance and Friendly Societies Act 1948 (which confers power to extend the application of this section and of certain provisions of that Act originally limited to persons resident in Great Britain), subsection (1) above applies only in the case of a person who, at the time of the proposal, is ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom or the Isle of Man.
- (5) Any society (whether registered or not) or any branch, other than a collecting society or branch thereof, which insures in contravention of subsection (1) above shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding [^{F8}level 3 on the standard scale]in the case of a registered society or branch and [^{F8}level 3 on the standard scale]in any other case.
- (6) Any collecting society or branch thereof which insures in contravention of subsection (1) above shall be guilty of an offence under the ^{M2}Industrial Assurance Act 1923.
- (7) This section in its application to collecting societies shall be construed as one with the Industrial Assurance Acts 1923 to 1968.

Textual Amendments

- F8** Words substituted (E.W.S.) by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 38, 46** and (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 289F, 289G**

Marginal Citations

- M1** 1948 c. 39.
M2 1923 c. 8.

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72 Limitations on insurance of life of parent or grandparent.

- (1) In effecting an insurance for the purpose referred to in paragraph (2)(d) of Schedule 1 to this Act, a registered friendly society or branch thereof shall not insure to be paid to any person on the death of any one of his parents or grandparents any sum which, either taken alone or when added to any sum or sums for the time being insured to be paid to that person on that death under any other relevant insurance or insurances taken out by him, exceeds £30.
- (2) Where an insurance has been effected for the purpose referred to in paragraph (2)(d) of Schedule 1 to this Act then, subject to subsection (3) below,—
 - (a) the society or branch shall not, by virtue of or in connection with that insurance, pay to any person any sum which exceeds £30 when taken alone; and
 - (b) the society or branch shall not, by virtue of or in connection with that insurance, pay to the person by whom that insurance was taken out any sum which exceeds £30 when added to any sum or sums paid to him, on the death on which money was thereby insured to be paid, by virtue of or in connection with any other relevant insurance taken out by him; and
 - (c) if any payment has been made on the death in question by virtue of or in connection with that insurance to the person by whom it was taken out and that payment has not been repaid, the society or branch shall not pay to him on that death, by virtue of or in connection with any other relevant insurance taken out by him, any sum which exceeds £30 when added to the sum so paid and not repaid, or when added to it and to any sum or sums paid to him on that death by virtue of or in connection with any other relevant insurance or insurances taken out by him.
- (3) For the purposes of subsections (1) and (2) above there shall be excluded—
 - (a) any sum insured to be paid, or paid,—
 - (i) by way of bonus, other than a guarantee bonus; or
 - (ii) by way of repayment of premiums; or
 - (iii) under a free paid-up policy which was in force as such on 30th June 1948 or had been applied for or claimed before that date; and
 - (b) so much of any sum insured to be paid, or paid, on the death of any one of a person's parents or grandparents as represents any increase in a benefit payable by the society or branch or by an industrial assurance company under a friendly society or industrial assurance company contract, as those terms are defined in section 6 of the ^{M3}Decimal Currency Act 1969, resulting from the adoption of a scheme prescribed or approved in pursuance of subsection (3) of that section.
- (4) In this section “relevant insurance” means an insurance effected (whether before or after the commencement of this Act) by a registered friendly society or branch or by an industrial assurance company in exercise of any power conferred by—
 - (a) section 3 of the ^{M4}Industrial Assurance Act 1923 (which has not been operative since 1949 in the case of insurance on lives of persons resident in the United Kingdom or the Isle of Man);
 - (b) section 1 of the ^{M5}Industrial Assurance and Friendly Societies Act 1929 (which after the commencement of this Act is confined to industrial assurance companies but is otherwise similar to paragraph 2 of Schedule 6 to this Act);

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- (c) section 2(1) of the ^{M6}Industrial Assurance and Friendly Societies Act 1948 (which after the commencement of this Act is confined to industrial assurance companies but is otherwise similar to paragraph (2)(d) of Schedule 1 to this Act);
 - (d) paragraph (2)(d) of Schedule 1 to this Act; or
 - (e) paragraph 2 of Schedule 6 to this Act.
- (5) In this section “parent” includes a stepfather and a stepmother and references in this section to a payment on a person’s death include references to a payment for his funeral expenses.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C5 S. 72 amended by S.I. 1977/1143, **Sch. 3 para. 7**; 1977/1144, Sch. 3 para 9; 1980/1947, Sch. para. 5 and by 1980/1948, Sch. para. 7

Marginal Citations

M3 1969 c. 19.
M4 1923 c. 8.
M5 1929 c. 28.
M6 1948 c. 39.

73 Supplementary provisions as to insurances referred to in s. 72.

- (1) The provisions of Schedule 5 to this Act shall have effect with regard to the production of certificates of death in connection with the making of payments relevant for the purposes of section 72 above.
- (2) Where under any relevant insurance effected by a registered society or branch money is for the time being insured to be paid to the person by whom the insurance was taken out on the death of a parent or grandparent of his, any assignment or charge made by him of or on all or any of the rights in respect of the insurance conferred on him by the policy, by section 24 of the ^{M7}Industrial Assurance Act 1923 (provisions as to forfeited policies), section 3 of the ^{M8}Industrial Assurance and Friendly Societies Act 1929 (which after the commencement of this Act is confined to industrial assurance companies but is otherwise similar to section 75 below) or section 75 below, and any agreement so made by him to assign or charge all or any of those rights, shall, except in the case of a charge or agreement to charge for the purpose only of securing sums paid for keeping on foot or restoring the insurance, be void; and on any bankruptcy of his or on the sequestration of his estate none of those rights shall pass to any trustee or other person acting on behalf of his creditors.
- (3) Subsections (4) and (5) of section 72 above shall apply in relation to this section as they apply in relation to that section.
- (4) Any registered society or branch, other than a collecting society or branch thereof, which fails to comply with the provisions of section 72 above shall be guilty of an offence under this section, and any collecting society or branch thereof which fails to comply with the said provisions shall be guilty of an offence under the ^{M9}Industrial Assurance Act 1923, unless (in either case) it is proved that, owing to any false representation on the part of the proposer, the society or branch did not know that the insurance was in contravention of that section.

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- (5) A society or branch which is guilty of an offence under this section shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding [^{F9}level 3 on the standard scale].
- (6) Section 72 above, this section and Schedule 5 to this Act in their application to collecting societies shall be construed as one with the Industrial Assurance Acts 1923 to 1968.

Textual Amendments

F9 Words substituted (E.W.S.) by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 38, 46** and (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 289F, 289G**

Marginal Citations

M7 [1923 c. 8.](#)

M8 [1929 c. 28.](#)

M9 [1923 c. 8.](#)

74 Provisions with respect to certain insurances where person assured is resident outside United Kingdom and Isle of Man.

The provisions of Schedule 6 to this Act shall have effect in relation to the insuring by registered friendly societies of money for funeral expenses, or of money to be paid on the duration of a life for a specified period, where the funeral expenses are those, or the life in question is that, of a person who at the time of the proposal is ordinarily resident outside the United Kingdom and the Isle of Man.

75 Rights of owners of certain endowment policies.

- (1) Where under any policy to which this section applies not less than one year's premiums have been paid, the owner of the policy shall be entitled at any time within one year from the date on which the last premium was paid to surrender the policy and to claim either—
- a free paid up policy in conformity with the rules contained in the Schedule to the ^{M10}Industrial Assurance and Friendly Societies Act 1929; or
 - payment of a surrender value equal to 90% of the value of the sum or sums payable under such free paid-up policy, calculated in accordance with the last four rules contained in Schedule 4 to the ^{M11}Industrial Assurance Act 1923.
- (2) If any registered friendly society fails to comply with any claim made under subsection (1) above, the society shall, without prejudice to any other liability to which it may be subject, be guilty, in the case of a collecting society, of an offence under the ^{M12}Industrial Assurance Act 1923 and, in the case of any other society, of an offence under this Act.
- (3) This section applies to—
- any policy issued in pursuance of paragraph 2 of Schedule 6 to this Act;
 - any policy issued, or deemed under paragraph 6 of Schedule 10 to this Act to have been issued, in accordance with section 1 of the ^{M13}Industrial Assurance and Friendly Societies Act 1929, being a policy in force at some time after 1923;

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- (c) any other endowment policy issued on the life of a child under ten years of age and in force at some time after 1923.
- (4) No registered friendly society shall issue any such policy as is mentioned in paragraph (a) or (c) of subsection (3) above unless the rules of the society contain a rule which, in the opinion of the Chief Registrar, sufficiently sets forth the effect of the provisions of this section and of the Schedule mentioned in subsection (1)(a) above.
- (5) Every premium receipt book issued by a collecting society in respect of a policy to which this section applies shall set out the provisions of this section and of the Schedule mentioned in subsection (1)(a) above, printed in distinctive type, or, if the Industrial Assurance Commissioner consents, a statement in lieu thereof which in the opinion of the Commissioner sufficiently sets forth the effect of those provisions.
- (6) If any premium receipt book issued by a collecting society does not comply with the provisions of subsection (5) above the society shall be guilty of an offence under the ^{M14}Industrial Assurance Act 1923.
- (7) In this section—
“endowment policy” means any such policy as is mentioned in subsection (3)(a) or (b) above or a policy insuring money to be paid on the duration for a specified period of the life of the member, either with or without provision for the payment of money in the event of the death of that person before the expiration of that period and either with or without provision for the payment of money before the expiration of that period and during the life of that person in the event of the marriage of that person or otherwise;
“policy” includes any contract of assurance and the date of the making of any such contract shall be deemed to be the date of the issue of a policy.
- (8) This section in its application to collecting societies shall be construed as one with the Industrial Assurance Acts 1923 to 1968.

Marginal Citations

- M10** 1929 c. 28.
M11 1923 c. 8.
M12 1923 c. 8.
M13 1929 c. 28.
M14 1923 c. 8.

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