

Plant Varieties and Seeds Act 1964

1964 CHAPTER 14

PART II

SEEDS AND SEED POTATOES

Supplemental

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 Ss. 25—27, 30 so far as they relate to ss. 20—23 and s. 29 extended (N.I.) by S.I. 1964/1574, art. 1, Sch.

25 Powers of entry.

- (1) The powers of entry conferred by subsections (3) and (4) of this section may be exercised for the purpose of exercising—
 - (a) the further powers conferred by subsections (5) and (6) of this section, or
 - (b) any powers of calling for, inspecting or taking copies of records or other documents conferred by seeds regulations,

or for the purpose of ascertaining whether there is, or has been, on or in connection with the premises (including any vehicle or vessel) any contravention of any provision contained in this Part of this Act or in seeds regulations.

- (2) This section shall not authorise entry into any premises which are used exclusively as a private dwelling.
- (3) Any person duly authorised by the Minister in that behalf may, on production if so required of his authority, at all reasonable hours enter any premises which he has reasonable cause to believe to be used for any purpose of a business in the course of which seeds are sold, whether the sale is by wholesale or retail, and whether the person conducting it acts as principal or agent.

- (4) Any person duly authorised by the Minister in that behalf may, on production if so required of his authority, at all reasonable hours enter any premises on which he has reasonable cause to believe that there are any seed potatoes which have been sold and which are to be delivered, or are in the course of delivery, to the purchaser, and the power of entry under this subsection may be exercised when the seed potatoes are in transit in the course of delivery to the purchaser, and in particular when they are in any vehicle or vessel in the course of delivery.
- (5) A person may, on any premises (including any vehicle or vessel) which he has power under this section to enter for the purpose of exercising the powers conferred by this subsection, examine any seeds which he finds there and may without payment take samples of any seeds so found.
- (6) The owner of any seeds which are offered or exposed for sale, or are stored for purposes of sale, or any person authorised to sell those seeds, may be required by a person duly authorised by the Minister in that behalf to deliver to him such a statement, if any, as the person selling them would by seeds regulations be obliged to deliver to a purchaser of those seeds, and to deliver it within the time prescribed for such a statement.
- (7) If any person fails to comply with a requirement under subsection (6) of this section he shall be liable on summary conviction—

[F1 to a fine not exceeding [F2 level 3 on the standard scale]]

and references in this Part of this Act to a statutory statement shall include references to a statement delivered under subsection (6) of this section.

- (8) This section shall apply as respects—
 - (a) all kinds of seeds in respect of which an offence may under any circumstances be committed under seeds regulations as for the time being in force, . . . ^{F3}

(b)

F3(9) A person who obstructs or impedes any person acting in the exercise of the powers conferred by this section shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding twenty pounds.

Textual Amendments

- F1 Words substituted for s. 25(7) paras. (a)(b) by European Communities Act 1972 (c. 68), s. 4, Sch. 4 para. 5(2)
- F2 Words substituted (E.W.S.) by virtue of (E.W.) Criminal Justice Act 1982 (c. 48, SIF 39:1), ss. 38, 46 and (S.) Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21, SIF 39:1), ss. 289F, 289G
- F3 Word "and s. 25(8)(b) repealed by European Communities Act 1972 (c. 68), s. 4, Sch. 3 Pt. III

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C2 S. 25 modified by S.I. 1984/412, art. 22
 - S. 25 modified (S.) (7.7.2000) by S.S.I. 2000/201, reg. 21
 - S. 25 applied (with modifications) (1.12.2001) by 2001/3510, reg. 21(1)
- C3 S. 25 modified (11.10.1991) by S.I. 1991/2206, reg. 23(1)(2) (with regs. 4, 5)
- C4 S. 25 modified (E.) (16.5.2006) by Seed Potatoes (England) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1161), regs. 1(1), reg. 23(2)-(4)
- C5 S. 25 modified (W.) (15.11.2006) by The Seed Potatoes (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/2929), regs. 1(1), reg. 23(2)-(4)

- C6 S. 25 modified (S.) (1.1.2016) by The Seed Potatoes (Scotland) Regulations 2015 (S.S.I. 2015/395), regs. 1(1), reg. 23(2)-(4) (with reg. 21)
- C7 S. 25 modified (E.) (1.1.2016) by The Seed Potatoes (England) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1953), regs. 1(1), 24(2) (with regs. 1(3), 24(6))
- C8 S. 25 modified (W.) (29.2.2016) by The Seed Potatoes (Wales) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/106), regs. 1(2), **24(2)**(4)(6)
- C9 Ss. 24-30 extended (with modifications) (1.8.2016) by The Plant Varieties and Seeds (Isle of Man) Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/758), arts. 1, 2(2)(a), **Sch. 1**
- C10 S. 25(1) modified (11.10.1991) by S.I. 1991/2206, reg. 23(3) (with regs. 4, 5)
- C11 S. 25(1) modified (E.) (1.1.2016) by The Seed Potatoes (England) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1953), regs. 1(1), 24(3) (with regs. 1(3), 24(6))
- C12 S. 25(4) excluded (11.10.1991) by S.I. 1991/2206, art. 23(4) (with regs. 4, 5)
- C13 S. 25(4) modified (E.) (1.1.2016) by The Seed Potatoes (England) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1953), regs. 1(1), 24(4) (with regs. 1(3), 24(6))
- C14 S. 25(9) has effect as if the new penalty there mentioned was a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale by virtue of (E.W.) 1982 c. 48, s. 39, Sch. 3 and by (S.) 1975 c. 21, s. 289H, Sch. 7 (which 1975 Act was repealed (1.4.1996) (S.) by 1995 c. 40, s. 6(1), Sch. 5 (with s. 6(2), Sch. 6)) and (1.4.1996) (S.) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 3, 7(2), Sch. 1 para. 10, Sch. 2 Pt. III (with Sch. 3 paras. 1, 16, 17)

26 Use of samples in criminal proceedings.

- (1) Evidence shall not be adduced in proceedings for an offence under this Part of this Act respecting a sample taken by an authorised officer unless the sample was taken in the manner prescribed by seeds regulations.
- (2) Seeds regulations shall provide for the sample being divided into at least two parts, and for one of the parts being given to the owner of the seeds or to such other person as may be prescribed by seeds regulations, and shall provide for a third part of the sample to be retained for production in all cases where use of it may be made by the court under this section.
- (3) A certificate in the form prescribed by seeds regulations purporting to be issued by an authorised officer and stating that a sample was taken in the prescribed manner shall be sufficient evidence of the facts stated in the certificate.
- (4) If part of a sample taken by an authorised officer is sent to the chief officer of an official testing station, it shall be so sent as soon as practicable after the sample is taken, and the person to whom any other part of the sample is given shall be informed before the first-mentioned part is sent.
- (5) A copy of a certificate issued by an official testing station stating the result of a test of part of a sample taken by an authorised officer shall be sent to the person to whom any other part of the sample is given.
- (6) In any proceedings for an offence under this Part of this Act in respect of seeds which have been sampled by an authorised officer, the summons shall not be made returnable, and, in Scotland, the case shall not proceed to trial, less than fourteen days from the day on which the summons or complaint is served, and a copy of any certificate of an official testing station which the prosecutor intends to adduce as evidence shall be served with the summons or complaint.
- (7) In proceedings for including in a statutory statement false particulars concerning matters which are under seeds regulations to be ascertained, for the purpose of the statement, by a test of the seeds, if any sample of the seeds has been taken by an

- authorised officer, the third part of that sample required by seeds regulations to be retained as mentioned in subsection (2) of this section shall be produced at the hearing.
- (8) The court may, if it thinks fit, on the request of either party, cause the part so produced to be sent to the chief officer of an official testing station, who shall transmit to the court a certificate of the result of a test of that part of the sample.
- (9) If, in a case where an appeal is brought, no action has been taken under the last foregoing subsection the provisions of that subsection shall apply also to the court by which the appeal is heard.

F4	(10)	_		_			_	_	_		_	_	_		_	_	_			_	_	

Textual Amendments

F4 S. 26(10) repealed (22.7.2004) by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 2004 (c. 14), Sch. 1 Pt. 2 Group 2

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C9 Ss. 24-30 extended (with modifications) (1.8.2016) by The Plant Varieties and Seeds (Isle of Man) Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/758), arts. 1, 2(2)(a), **Sch. 1**
- C15 S. 26 modified by S.I. 1984/412, art. 22
- C16 S. 26 modified (S.) (7.7.2000) by S.S.I. 2000/201, reg. 21 S. 26 applied (with modifications) (1.12.2001) by 2001/3510, reg. 21(1)
- C17 S. 26 modified (E.) (16.5.2006) by Seed Potatoes (England) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1161), regs. 1(1), 23(5)
- C18 S. 26(2)(4)-(9) excluded (W.) (29.2.2016) by The Seed Potatoes (Wales) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/106), regs. 1(2), 24(1)(5)
- C19 S. 26(2)(4)(5)(6)(7)(8)(9) excluded (11.10.1991) by S.I. 1991/2206, reg. 23(1)(5) (with regs. 4, 5)
- **C20** S. 26(2) excluded (W.) (15.11.2006) by The Seed Potatoes (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/2929), regs. 1(1), **23(5)**
- C21 S. 26(2) modified (E.) (1.1.2016) by The Seed Potatoes (England) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1953), regs. 1(1), 24(5) (with regs. 1(3), 24(6))
- C22 S. 26(2) excluded (S.) (1.1.2016) by The Seed Potatoes (Scotland) Regulations 2015 (S.S.I. 2015/395), regs. 1(1), 23(5) (with reg. 21)
- C23 S. 26(4)-(9) excluded (W.) (15.11.2006) by The Seed Potatoes (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/2929), regs. 1(1), 23(5)
- **C24** S. 26(4)-(9) modified (E.) (1.1.2016) by The Seed Potatoes (England) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1953), regs. 1(1), **24(5)** (with regs. 1(3), 24(6))
- C25 S. 26(4)(5) excluded (S.) (1.1.2016) by The Seed Potatoes (Scotland) Regulations 2015 (S.S.I. 2015/395), regs. 1(1), 23(5) (with reg. 21)
- **C26** S. 26(6)(7) excluded (S.) (1.1.2016) by The Seed Potatoes (Scotland) Regulations 2015 (S.S.I. 2015/395), regs. 1(1), **23(5)** (with reg. 21)
- C27 S. 26(8)(9) excluded (S.) (1.1.2016) by The Seed Potatoes (Scotland) Regulations 2015 (S.S.I. 2015/395), regs. 1(1), 23(5) (with reg. 21)

Tampering with samples.

- (1) If any person—
 - (a) tampers with any seeds so as to procure that a sample taken in the manner prescribed by seeds regulations for any purpose does not correctly represent the bulk of the seeds, or
 - (b) tampers with any sample so taken, or

(c) with intent to deceive sends, or causes or allows to be sent to any official testing station or licensed testing establishment, to be tested for any purpose, a sample of seeds which to his knowledge does not correctly represent the bulk of the seeds.

he shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding one hundred pounds or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three months, or to both.

(2) In this section "licensed testing establishment" means an establishment licensed under seeds regulations for the testing of seeds.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C9 Ss. 24-30 extended (with modifications) (1.8.2016) by The Plant Varieties and Seeds (Isle of Man) Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/758), arts. 1, 2(2)(a), **Sch. 1**
- **C28** S. 27 applied (with modifications) (1.12.2001) by 2001/3510, reg. 21(1)
- C29 S. 27(1) has effect as if the fine mentioned was a fine of level 5 on the standard scale by virtue of (E.W.) 1982 c. 48, s. 39, Sch. 3 and by (S.) 1975 c. 21, s. 289H, Sch. 7 (which 1975 Act was repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7(2), Sch. 5) and (1.4.1996) (S.) by virtue of 1995 c. 40, ss. 3, 7(2), Sch. 1 para. 10, Sch. 2 Pt. III (with Sch. 3 paras. 1, 16, 17)

28 Institution of criminal proceedings.

- (1) Notwithstanding anything in [F5 section 127(1) of the MI Magistrates' Courts Act 1980] or [F6 section 331 of the M2 Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975] (time limit for proceedings), where a part of a sample has been tested at an official testing station proceedings for including in a statutory statement false particulars concerning the matters which are under seeds regulations to be ascertained, for the purposes of the statement, by a test of the seeds, being proceedings relating to the seeds from which the sample was taken, may be brought at any time not more than six months from the time when the sample was taken.
- (2) If at any time before a test is begun at an official testing station to ascertain whether a part of a sample of seeds is of a specified variety or type, and not more than six months after the sample was taken, the person to whom any other part of the sample was given, or any other person, is notified in writing by an authorised officer that it is intended so to test the seeds and that, after the test, proceedings may be brought against that person for including in a statutory statement a false statement that seeds were of a specified variety or type, then notwithstanding anything in [F7 the said section 127(1)] or [F6331], any such proceedings relating to the seeds from which the sample was taken may be brought against the person so notified at any time not more than two years from the time when the sample was taken.

A certificate purporting to be issued by an authorised officer and stating that a person was so notified shall be sufficient evidence of that fact.

- [F8(2A) Notwithstanding anything in section 127(1) of the M3Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 or section 136 of the M4Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995, proceedings for contravening a provision contained in seeds regulations may be brought at any time not more than one year from the time when the contravention occurred.]
 - (3) Proceedings for an offence under this Part of this Act relating to a statutory statement which has been delivered to a purchaser of seeds, or relating to seeds which have been

sold and delivered to the purchaser, may be brought before a court having jurisdiction at the place of delivery of the statement or seeds.

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Textual Amendments
 F5
       Words substituted by Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (c. 43), Sch. 7 para. 44(a)
        Words substituted by virtue of Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), s. 460(1)(b)
 F6
 F7
        Words substituted by Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (c. 43), Sch. 7 para. 44(b)
 F8
       S. 28(2A) inserted (8.5.1998) by 1997 c. 66, s. 47; S.I. 1998/1028, art. 2
Modifications etc. (not altering text)
       Ss. 24-30 extended (with modifications) (1.8.2016) by The Plant Varieties and Seeds (Isle of Man)
        Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/758), arts. 1, 2(2)(a), Sch. 1
 C30 S. 28 applied (with modifications) (1.12.2001) by 2001/3510, reg. 21(1)
 C31 S. 28(3) (in part) extended (N.I.) by S.I. 1973/609, art. 1, Sch. 1
Marginal Citations
 M1
       1980 c. 43.
 M2
       1975 c. 21.
 M3
       1980 c. 43.
 M4
       1995 c. 46.
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Application of Part II to seed potatoes [F9, other propagating material and planting material].

- (1) This Part of this Act applies to seed potatoes [F10[F11] and any other vegetative propagating material, to vegetative planting material] and to silvicultural planting material] as it applies to seeds, and accordingly, except where the context otherwise requires, references in this Part of this Act to seeds include references to seed potatoes [F10[F11] and any other vegetative propagating material, to vegetative planting material] and to silvicultural planting material].
- [F12(2) [F13The [F14appropriate authority] may establish and maintain an official seed testing station for silvicultural propagating and planting material, and seeds regulations may confer on [F15the appropriate authority] any functions the regulations may confer on a Minister, and [F16the appropriate authority] may charge or authorise the charging of fees for services given at any such station or in connection with any such functions; and accordingly—
 - (a) references in this part of the Act to an authorised officer shall include an officer of [F15the appropriate authority]; and
 - (b) in section 25 above the references in subsections (3), (4) and (6) to a person duly authorised by the Minister shall include a person duly authorised by [F16 the appropriate authority].]

[F17Any expenses incurred or fees received by the Commissioners by virtue of this subsection shall be defrayed, or as the case may be treated, in accordance with section 41 of the Forestry Act 1967.]

(3) In relation to matters concerning silvicultural propagating or planting material or concerning the [F18 appropriate authority], "the Minister" shall in this Part of this Act mean, in relation to Wales and Monmouthshire, the Secretary of State, and the reference in section 16(8) to the Ministers shall be construed accordingly.]

[F19(4) [F20In this section "appropriate authority" means—

- (a) in relation to Wales, the Welsh Ministers;
- (b) in all other respects, the Forestry Commissioners.]]

Textual Amendments

- F9 Words in s. 29 heading inserted (13.12.2022) by The Animals and Animal Health, Feed and Food, Plants and Plant Health (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/1315), regs. 1(1), **20(2)**
- F10 Words inserted by European Communities Act 1972 (c. 68), s. 4, Sch. 4 para. 5(4)
- F11 Words in s. 29(1) substituted (13.12.2022) by The Animals and Animal Health, Feed and Food, Plants and Plant Health (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/1315), regs. 1(1), 20(3)
- F12 S. 29(2)(3) added by European Communities Act 1972 (c. 68), s. 4, Sch. 4 para. 5(4)
- F13 S. 29(2) repealed (S.) (1.4.2019) by Forestry and Land Management (Scotland) Act 2018 (asp 8), ss. 9, 85(2) (with s. 83); S.S.I. 2019/47, reg. 2 (with regs. 3-22)
- F14 Words in s. 29(2) substituted (1.4.2013) by The Natural Resources Body for Wales (Functions) Order 2013 (No. 755), art. 1(2), Sch. 2 para. 29(2)(a) (with Sch. 7)
- F15 Words in s. 29(2) substituted (1.4.2013) by The Natural Resources Body for Wales (Functions) Order 2013 (No. 755), art. 1(2), Sch. 2 para. 29(2)(b) (with Sch. 7)
- F16 Words in s. 29(2) substituted (1.4.2013) by The Natural Resources Body for Wales (Functions) Order 2013 (No. 755), art. 1(2), Sch. 2 para. 29(2)(c) (with Sch. 7)
- F17 Words in s. 29(2) substituted (16.3.2000) by S.I. 2000/746, art. 2, Sch. para. 2
- F18 Words in s. 29(3) substituted (1.4.2013) by The Natural Resources Body for Wales (Functions) Order 2013 (No. 755), art. 1(2), Sch. 2 para. 29(3) (with Sch. 7)
- **F19** S. 29(4) inserted (1.4.2013) by The Natural Resources Body for Wales (Functions) Order 2013 (No. 755), art. 1(2), **Sch. 2 para. 29(4)** (with Sch. 7)
- **F20** S. 29(4) repealed (S.) (1.4.2019) by Forestry and Land Management (Scotland) Act 2018 (asp 8), ss. 9, 85(2) (with s. 83); S.S.I. 2019/47, reg. 2 (with regs. 3-22)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C9 Ss. 24-30 extended (with modifications) (1.8.2016) by The Plant Varieties and Seeds (Isle of Man) Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/758), arts. 1, 2(2)(a), **Sch. 1**
- C32 S. 29(1) applied (with modifications) (1.12.2001) by 2001/3510, reg. 21(1)
- C33 S. 29(2) amended (1.7.1999) by S.I. 1999/1797, art. 3, Sch. 12 Pt. II para. 2

30 Interpretation of Part II.

(1) In this Part of this Act, unless the context otherwise requires,—

"authorised officer" means an officer of the Minister or a person authorised by the Minister to execute this Part of this Act;

"official testing station" means an official seed testing station maintained . . . F21 under this Part of this Act;

"seeds" includes agricultural and horticultural seeds, vegetable seeds, flower seeds, seeds of grasses, whether used for agricultural purposes or other purposes, and seeds of trees;

"statutory statement" means a statement given in pursuance of seeds regulations, whether the statement be in the form of a notice or other document, or in the form of particulars given on any label or container or package, or in any other form, and includes a statement delivered under section 25(6) of this Act.

- (2) In this Part of this Act references to a contravention of any provision contained in this Act or in seeds regulations include references to a failure to comply with such a provision, and references to a contravention of any provision contained in seeds regulations include references to anything which, by the regulations, is expressed to be an offence against a provision contained in the regulations and also include references to any failure to comply with a condition subject to which an exemption is granted by or under seeds regulations.
- (3) In this Part of this Act any reference to an offence under this Part of this Act includes, unless the context otherwise requires, a reference to a contravention of any provision contained in seeds regulations.

Textual Amendments

F21 Words repealed by European Communities Act 1972 (c. 68), s. 4, Sch. 4 para. 5(4)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C9 Ss. 24-30 extended (with modifications) (1.8.2016) by The Plant Varieties and Seeds (Isle of Man) Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/758), arts. 1, 2(2)(a), Sch. 1
- C34 S. 30 (in part) extended (N.I.) by S.I. 1973/609, art. 1, Sch.
- C35 S. 30(2) applied (with modifications) (1.12.2001) by 2001/3510, reg. 21(1)

†Repeals and consequential amendment.

(1) The enactments mentioned in Schedule 6 to this Act (which include certain enactments which were obsolete before the passing of this Act) shall, F22... be repealed to the extent specified in the third column of that Schedule.

 (2^{F23})

Textual Amendments

- **F22** Words in s. 31(1) repealed (22.7.2004) by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 2004 (c. 14), **Sch. 1 Pt. 2** Group 2
- F23 S. 31(2) repealed by Trade Descriptions Act 1968 (c. 29), Sch. 2

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C36 Unreliable margin note

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Plant Varieties and Seeds Act 1964, Cross Heading: Supplemental .