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DRAFT STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

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**2018 No.**

**The Investigatory Powers (Interception by Businesses etc. for Monitoring and Record-keeping Purposes) Regulations 2018**

**Lawful interception of communications**

- 3.—(1) Conduct is authorised for the purpose of section 46(1) of the Act if—
- (a) it consists of the interception of a communication, in the course of its transmission by means of a telecommunication system, which is effected by or with the express consent of the system controller;
  - (b) it is conduct to which paragraph (2), (3) or (4) applies, and
  - (c) the requirements in regulation 4 are met.
- (2) This paragraph applies to the monitoring or keeping a record of communications—
- (a) in order to establish the existence of facts;
  - (b) in order to ascertain compliance with regulatory or self-regulatory practices or procedures which are applicable, in the carrying on of relevant activities, to—
    - (i) the system controller, or
    - (ii) another person where that person is supervised by the system controller in respect of those practices or procedures;
  - (c) in order to ascertain or demonstrate the standards which are achieved or ought to be achieved by persons using the telecommunication system in the course of their duties;
  - (d) in the interests of national security;
  - (e) for the purpose of preventing or detecting crime;
  - (f) for the purpose of investigating or detecting the unauthorised use of that or any other telecommunication system;
  - (g) in order to secure, or as an inherent part of, the effective operation of the telecommunication system.
- (3) This paragraph applies to the monitoring of communications for the purpose of determining whether they are communications relevant to the carrying on of relevant activities.
- (4) This paragraph applies to the monitoring of communications made to a confidential counselling or support service which is free of charge (other than the cost, if any, of the communication) and operated in such a way that users may remain anonymous if they so choose.