



# Incumbents and Churchwardens (Trusts) Measure 1964

## 1964 CHAPTER 2

A Measure passed by the National Assembly of the Church of England to vest certain real and personal property held, acquired or administered upon charitable ecclesiastical trusts by incumbents and churchwardens jointly or severally and certain ecclesiastical corporations, in the diocesan authority and for purposes connected therewith. [27th February 1964]

### 1 Interpretation.

In this Measure—

“Custodian trustee” has the same meaning as in the <sup>M1</sup>Public Trustee Act 1906;

“Diocesan authority” means the diocesan board of finance or any existing or future body appointed by the diocesan conference to act as trustees of diocesan trust property;

“Endowments of the benefice” includes the parsonage house and the glebe of the benefice together with all appurtenances and easements thereof and any land or personal property held by the incumbent under the <sup>M2</sup>Parsonages Measure 1938, and all incorporeal hereditaments belonging to the benefice.

“Incumbent” includes any minister with a separate cure of souls but shall not include a curate in charge of a conventional district;

“Incumbent or churchwardens” means any incumbent and the churchwardens of the parish comprising the benefice of that incumbent or of any parish comprised in any united benefice of that incumbent and shall be deemed to refer to them or any of them jointly or severally;

“Land” includes land of any tenure, and mines and minerals, whether or not held apart from the surface, buildings or parts of buildings (whether the division is horizontal, vertical or made in any other way) and other corporeal hereditaments also a manor and a rent and other incorporeal hereditaments and an easement, right, privilege or benefit in, over or derived from land; but not an advowson <sup>F1</sup>. . . , and “hereditament”, “manor”, and “mines and minerals”

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shall bear the meanings assigned to them by paragraph (ix) of subsection (1) of section two hundred and five of the <sup>M3</sup>Law of Property Act 1925;

“Parish” means an ecclesiastical parish or district, whether old or new, the Minister of which has a separate cure of souls therein and includes each parish which remains a separate parish, in cases where a scheme of union provides for the union of benefices but not of parishes, but shall not include a parish whereof the parish church is a cathedral.

“Permanent trusts” means any trust of property which is a permanent endowment within the meaning of [<sup>F2</sup>section 96(3) of the Charities Act 1993].

#### Annotations:

#### Amendments (Textual)

- F1** Words in s. 1 repealed (1.1.1997) by 1996 c. 47, s. 25(2), **Sch. 4** (with ss. 24(2), 25(4)); S.I. 1996/2974, **art. 2**
- F2** Words in s. 1 substituted (1.8.1993) by 1993 c. 10, ss. 98(1), 99(1), **Sch. 6 para. 7.**

#### Marginal Citations

- M1** 1906 c. 55.  
**M2** 1938 No. 3.  
**M3** 1925 c. 20.

## 2 Property to which Measure applies.

- (1) This Measure shall apply to any interest mentioned in subsection (2) of this section which is acquired or held on charitable trusts, established for ecclesiastical purposes of the Church of England, and whereof:—
- (a) no present or past trustee (other than the personal representatives of a sole surviving trustee) is or has been any person other than the following:—
    - (i) an incumbent or churchwardens; or
    - (ii) an ecclesiastical corporation sole acting as a joint trustee with an incumbent or churchwardens; or
  - (b) the presently acting trustees (whether or not validly so appointed) are the persons specified in sub-paragraphs (i) or (ii) of paragraph (a) above, unless they are so acting in contravention of the terms of the trust; or
  - (c) the presently acting trustee is the parochial church council not validly so appointed, if the trusts have, immediately previously, been administered by the persons specified in sub-paragraphs (i) or (ii) of paragraph (a) above unless such persons were so acting in contravention of the terms of the trust.
- (2) This section shall apply to any interest being either:—
- (i) an estate or interest in any land; or
  - (ii) an interest in personal property, held or to be held on permanent trusts, except any estate or interest:—
- (a) vested in an incumbent, by virtue of his office, in any church, churchyard or burial ground . . . <sup>F3</sup>;
  - (b) of an incumbent in land or buildings vested in him, before the thirteenth day of April, 1960, by virtue of section seventeen of the <sup>M4</sup>New Parishes Measure 1943, and thereafter by virtue of subsections (1) and (2) of section sixteen

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- of that Measure (land and buildings acquired as sites of proposed churches, parsonage houses, etc.);
- (c) vested in the Official Custodian for Charities;
  - (d) being a church educational endowment, as defined in section three of the <sup>M5</sup>Diocesan Education Committees Measure 1955;
  - (e) being a term of years absolute for a year or from year to year of for any shorter period;
  - (f) vested in churchwardens in the goods, ornaments, and movables of the church of which they are churchwardens and in an incumbent or churchwardens in any other chattel.
- (3) Any question as to whether personal property is held or to be held on permanent trusts shall be determined for the purposes of this section by a person appointed by the bishop or, during a vacancy in a see, the guardian of the spiritualities:  
Provided that the Charity Commissioners, in acting under the Schedule to this Measure, shall not be bound by any such determination.

**Annotations:**

**Amendments (Textual)**

**F3** Words repealed (1.4.1978) by [Endowments and Glebe Measure 1976 \(No. 4\)](#), **Sch. 8**

**Marginal Citations**

**M4** 1943 No. 1.

**M5** 1955 No. 1.

### **3 Vesting of property in diocesan authority.**

- (1) Where upon or after the commencement of this Measure an incumbent or churchwardens or an ecclesiastical corporation sole or a parochial church council hold, acquire or administer any interest to which this Measure applies, it shall be their duty to inform the diocesan authority thereof in writing.
- (2) If the diocesan authority becomes aware of the existence of any interest to which this Measure may apply (whether as the result of any such information as aforesaid or otherwise) it shall act in accordance with the Schedule to this Measure and may and, subject to the said Schedule, shall by deed vest any interest to which this Measure applies in itself as custodian trustee.
- (3) Any vesting declaration made by the diocesan authority pursuant to this Measure shall have the operation specified in paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section forty of the <sup>M6</sup>Trustee Act 1925.
- (4) It shall be the duty of any person in whom is vested any interest to which this Measure applies and to which any vesting declaration made under this Measure relates, but which, or the right to transfer which, is not by such declaration alone vested in the diocesan authority, to make or concur in making such transfers or other assurances to the diocesan authority as the authority may reasonably require.
- (5) Any interest which may be vested in the diocesan authority under this section shall so vest subject to all trusts, charges, tenancies, liabilities and other legal incidents affecting the same.

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- (6) The exercise by the diocesan authority of the powers specified in this section and in the Schedule to this Measure shall not affect or prejudice the jurisdiction or powers of the High Court or the Charity Commissioners to establish a scheme for the administration of any charity to which this Measure applies or otherwise.

**Annotations:**

**Marginal Citations**

M6 1925 c. 19.

**4 Consent of diocesan authority to acquisition of property.**

After the commencement of this Measure neither an incumbent nor churchwardens shall acquire any interest in land or personal property to which this Measure applies except an interest in personal property by gift or under a will without the consent of the diocesan authority.

**5 Provisions as to property vested in the diocesan authority.**

No managing trustees of property whereof the diocesan authority is the custodian trustee pursuant to the provisions of this Measure shall sell, lease, let, exchange, charge or take any legal proceedings in relation thereto without the consent of the diocesan authority or, in the case of legal proceedings, of the agent of the diocesan authority authorised in that behalf, in addition to any other consents or orders required by law either from the Charity Commissioners or otherwise.

**6 Short title commencement and extent.**

- (1) This Measure may be cited as the Incumbents and Churchwardens (Trusts) Measure 1964.
- (2) This Measure shall come into operation on the first day of January, 1965.
- (3) This Measure shall extend to the whole of the Provinces of Canterbury and York except the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man:  
Provided that, if an Act of Tynwald so provides, this Measure shall apply to the Isle of Man subject to such modifications, if any, as may be specified in such Act of Tynwald.

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## SCHEDULE

### SECTIONS 2 AND 3

- 1 Upon becoming aware of the existence of any property which may be affected by this Measure the diocesan authority shall consider whether this Measure applies to any interest therein. If the diocesan authority is of the opinion that this Measure does not apply to any interest therein it shall so inform any persons acting in any trust upon which such property may be held.
- 2 If the diocesan authority is of the opinion that this Measure applies to an interest in such property it shall send a notice to the persons believed by the diocesan authority to have or be entitled to the general control and management of the property, to the incumbent and to the Charity Commissioners describing the property concerned and the trusts upon which the relevant interest therein is held. The notice shall state that it is proposed to vest such interest in the diocesan authority as custodian trustee on or after a specified date which shall not be earlier than three months after the date of the notice, and that any person who desires to object to the said vesting or make any representation relating thereto should make such objection or representation in writing to the diocesan authority before the specified date. The address of the diocesan authority shall be set forth in the said notice.
- 3 The Charity Commissioners may make such enquiries into the matter as they think fit (always provided that the provisions of this Measure shall impose no duty upon the Commissioners to make any investigation or enquiries) and may make any objection of representation or tender such advice to the diocesan authority as they think proper on or before the date specified by the notice referred to in paragraph 2 of this Schedule.
- 4 If the said notice relates to any interest in land the diocesan authority shall satisfy itself that the said notice or a copy thereof has been exhibited at the principal entrance of the church of the parish in which such land is situate for a continuous period of at least one month expiring on or before the date specified in the said notice.
- 5 The diocesan authority shall consider all such objections, representations and advice as it may receive relating to such property. If the Charity Commissioners have made no objection or have withdrawn any objection which they may have made and if the diocesan authority remains of the opinion that the Measure applies to such property the authority shall make a declaration under seal which shall have the effect prescribed by sub-sections (2) and (3) of section three as regards any property therein mentioned.
- 6 The diocesan authority shall by such declaration or by a separate deed establish a scheme for the management of the charity limited to securing the establishment and continuation of managing trustees thereof who shall be the incumbent or churchwardens and, where appropriate, an ecclesiastical corporation sole to act as joint managing trustee with them or any of them.
- 7 The diocesan authority shall inform any person who has made objections or representations or has tendered advice under this Schedule of the execution of any declaration vesting property to which such objections, representations or advice related.
- 8 A declaration of vesting under this Schedule may, where appropriate, relate to more than one item of property and to property held, acquired or administered by more than one body of trustees.

**Changes to legislation:**

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**Changes and effects yet to be applied to :**

- s. 1(d) words substituted by [2011 c. 25 Sch. 7 para. 13](#)
- s. 2(3) words substituted by [2006 c. 50 Sch. 8 para. 42](#)
- s. 3(6) words substituted by [2006 c. 50 Sch. 8 para. 43](#)
- s. 5 words substituted by [2006 c. 50 Sch. 8 para. 44](#)
- Sch. para. 5 word substituted by [2006 c. 50 Sch. 8 para. 45\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- Sch. para. 2 words substituted by [2006 c. 50 Sch. 8 para. 45\(2\)](#)
- Sch. para. 3 words substituted by [2006 c. 50 Sch. 8 para. 45\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- Sch. para. 3 words substituted by [2006 c. 50 Sch. 8 para. 45\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- Sch. para. 3 words substituted by [2006 c. 50 Sch. 8 para. 45\(3\)\(c\)](#)
- Sch. para. 5 words substituted by [2006 c. 50 Sch. 8 para. 45\(4\)\(a\)](#)

**Commencement Orders yet to be applied to the Incumbents and Churchwardens (Trusts) Measure 1964:**

Commencement Orders bringing legislation that affects this Measure into force:

- [S.I. 2007/309 art. 2 3](#) commences ([2006 c. 50](#))