SCHEDULE 2

Regulations 5(5) and 6(1)

Upper and Lower Assessment Thresholds and Exceedances.

PART I

UPPER AND LOWER ASSESSMENT THRESHOLDS

The following upper and lower assessment thresholds will apply:

(a) SULPHUR DIOXIDE

	Health protection	Ecosystem protection
Upper assessment threshold	60% of 24-hour limit	60% of winter limit value
	value (75 μ g/m ³) not to be exceeded more than 3 times in any calendar year	$(12 \mu g/m^3)$
Lower assessment threshold		40% of winter limit value $(8 \mu g/m^3)$

(b) NITROGEN DIOXIDE AND OXIDES OF NITROGEN

	Hourly limit value for the protection of human health (NO ₂)	Annual limit value for the protection of human health (NO ₂)	Annual limit value for the protection of vegetation (NO _x)
Upper assessment threshold	70% of limit value (140 μg/m³) not to be exceeded more than 18 times in any calendar year	80% of limit value (32 μg/m³)	80% of limit value (24 μg/m³)
Lower assessment threshold	50% of limit value (100 μg/m³) not to be exceeded more than 18 times in any calendar year	65% of limit value (26 μg/m³)	65% of limit value (19.5 μ g/m ³)

(c) PARTICULATE MATTER(1)

	24-hour average	Annual average
Upper assessment threshold	60% of limit value (30 μg/m³) not to be exceeded more than 7 times in any calendar year	70% of limit value (14 μ g/m ³)

⁽¹⁾ The upper and lower assessment thresholds for PM_{10} are based on the following indicative limit values for 1 January 2010, which will be reviewed in the light of further information on health and environmental effects, technical feasibility and experience in the application of the existing "Stage 1" limit values

		24-hour average	Annual av	verage	
Lower assessmen		40% of limit value (20 m ³) not to be exceeded more than 7 times in a calendar year	$1 m^3$	nit value (10 μg/	
	Averaging Period	Limit Value	Margin of tolerance	Date by which limit value is to be met	
1. 24-hour limit value for the protection of human health	24 hours	50mg/m ³ PM ₁₀ not to be exceeded more than 7 times a calendar year	To be derived from data and to be equivalent to Stage 1 limit value.	1st January 2010	
2. Annual limit value for the protection of human health	Calendar ye	ar 20 mg/m ³ PM ₁₀	50% on 1st January 2005 reducing every 12 months thereafter by equal annual percentages to reach 0% by 1st January 2010	1st January 2010	
LEAD					
		Annual average			
Upper assessmen	t threshold	70% of limit value (0.35 μg/m³)			
Lower assessmen	t threshold	50% of	50% of limit value (0.25 μ g/m ³)		

PART II

DETERMINATION OF EXCEEDANCES OF UPPER AND LOWER AND LOWER ASSESSMENT THRESHOLDS

Exceedances of upper and lower assessment thresholds must be determined on the basis of concentrations during the previous five years where sufficient data are available. An assessment threshold will be deemed to have been exceeded if it has been exceeded during at least three separate years out of those previous five years.

Where fewer than five years' data are available, measurement campaigns of short duration during the period of the year and at locations likely to be typical of the highest pollution levels may be combined with results obtained from emission inventories and modelling to determine exceedances of the upper and lower assessment thresholds.