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SCHEDULE 9

Regulation 17 and Schedule 4 Part I,
paragraphs 18, 19, 26 and 31

**Permitted feeding stuffs intended for particular
nutritional purposes and provisions relating to their use**

CHAPTER A

<i>Column 1</i> <i>Particular</i> <i>nutritional</i> <i>purpose</i>	<i>Column 2</i> <i>Essential</i> <i>nutritional</i> <i>characteristics</i>	<i>Column 3</i> <i>Species or</i> <i>category of</i> <i>animal</i>	<i>Column 4</i> <i>Labelling</i> <i>declarations</i>	<i>Column 5</i> <i>Recommended</i> <i>length of</i> <i>time for use</i>	<i>Column 6</i> <i>Other</i> <i>provisions</i>
Support of renal function in case of chronic renal insufficiency(1)	Low level of phosphorus and restricted level of protein but of high quality	Dogs and cats	— Protein — Calcium — Phosphorus — Potassium — Sodium — Contents of essential fatty acids (if added)	Initially up to 6 months(2)	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use or before extending the period of use” Indicate in the instructions for use: “Water should be available at all times.”
Dissolution of struvite stones(3)	— Urine acidifying properties, low level of magnesium, and restricted level of protein but of high quality	Dogs	• Protein • Calcium • Phosphorus • Sodium • Magnesium • Potassium • Chlorides • Sulphur • Urine acidifying substances	5 to 12 weeks	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use.” Indicate in the instructions for use:
		Cats	— Calcium — Phosphorus — Sodium		“Water should be available at all times.”

(2) If the feeding stuff is recommended for temporary renal insufficiency the recommended period for use shall be two to four weeks.
 (1) If appropriate the manufacturer may also recommend use for temporary renal insufficiency.
 (3) In the case of feeding stuffs for cats, “feline lower urinary tract disease” or “feline urological syndrome— F.U.S.” may complete the particular nutritional purpose.

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<i>Column 1 Particular nutritional purpose</i>	<i>Column 2 Essential nutritional characteristics</i>	<i>Column 3 Species or category of animal</i>	<i>Column 4 Labelling declarations</i>	<i>Column 5 Recommended length of time for use</i>	<i>Column 6 Other provisions</i>
	low level of magnesium		— Magnesium — Potassium — Chlorides — Sulphur — Total taurine — Urine acidifying substances		
Reduction of struvite stone recurrence ⁽⁴⁾	— Urine acidifying properties and moderate level of magnesium	Dogs and cats	— Calcium — Phosphorus — Sodium — Magnesium — Potassium — Chlorides — Sulphur — Urine acidifying substances	Up to 6 months	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use.”
Reduction of urate stones formation	Low level of purines, low level of protein but of high quality	Dogs and cats	— Protein source(s)	Up to 6 months but lifetime use in cases of irreversible disturbance of uric acid metabolism	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use.”
Reduction of oxalate stones formation	Low level of calcium, low level of Vitamin D, and urine alkalising properties	Dogs and cats	— Phosphorus — Calcium — Sodium — Magnesium — Potassium — Chlorides — Sulphur — Total Vitamin D — Hydroxyproline — Urine alkalising substances	Up to 6 months	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use.”

(4) In the case of feeding stuffs for cats, “feline lower urinary tract disease” or “feline urological syndrome— F.U.S.” may complete the particular nutritional purpose.

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Reduction of cystine stones formation	Low level of protein, moderate level of sulphur amino acids and urine alkalising properties	Dogs and cats	Total sulphur amino — acids — Sodium — Potassium — Chlorides — Sulphur — Urine acidifying substances	Initially up to 1 year	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use or before extending the period of use.”
Reduction of feed material and nutrient intolerances(5)	Selected protein source(s) and/ or Selected carbohydrate source(s)	Dogs and cats	— Protein source(s) — Content of essential fatty acids (if added) — Carbohydrate source(s) — Contents of essential fatty acids (if added)	3 to 8 weeks; if signs of intolerance disappear this feed can be used indefinitely	
Reduction of acute intestinal absorptive disorders	Increased level of electrolytes and highly digestible feed materials	Dogs and cats	— Highly digestible feed materials including their treatment if appropriate — Sodium — Potassium — Source(s) of mucilaginous substances	1 to 2 weeks	Indicate on the package, container or label: “During periods of and recovery from acute diarrhoea.” “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use.”

(5) In the case of feeding stuffs for a particular intolerance reference to the specific intolerance can replace “feed material and nutrient.”

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Compensation for maldigestion ⁽⁶⁾	Highly digestible feed materials and low level of fat	Dogs and cats	— Highly digestible feed materials including their treatment if appropriate	3 to 12 weeks, but lifetime in case of chronic pancreatic insufficiency	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use.”
Support of heart function in case of chronic cardiac insufficiency	Low level of sodium and increased K/Na ratio	Dogs and cats	— Sodium — Potassium — Magnesium	Initially up to 6 months	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use or before extending the period of use.”
Regulation of glucose supply (Diabetes mellitus)	Low level of rapid glucose-releasing carbohydrates	Dogs and cats	— Carbohydrate source(s) — Treatment of carbohydrates if appropriate — Starch — Total sugar — Fructose (if added) — Content of essential fatty acids (if added) — Source(s) of short	Initially up to 6 months	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use or before extending the period of use.”

(6) The manufacturer may complete the particular nutritional purpose with the reference “exocrine pancreatic insufficiency.”

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			and medium chain fatty acids (if added)		
Support of liver function in case of chronic liver insufficiency	— High quality protein, moderate level of protein, low level of fat, high level of essential fatty acids and high level of highly digestible carbohydrates	Dogs	— Protein source(s) — Content of essential fatty acids — Highly digestible carbohydrates including their treatment if appropriate — Sodium — Total copper	Initially up to 6 months	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use or before extending the period of use.”
	— High quality proteins, moderate level of protein, moderate level of fat and high level of essential fatty acids				
Cats	— Protein source(s) — Content of essential fatty acids — Sodium — Total copper				
Regulation of lipid metabolism	Low level of fat and high level of	Dogs and cats	— Content of	Initially up to 2 months	Indicate on the package, container or

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in case of hyperlipidaemia	essential fatty acids		essential fatty acids — Contents of n-3 fatty acids (if added)		label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use or before extending the period of use.”
Reduction of copper in the liver	Low level of copper	Dogs	— Total copper	Initially up to 6 months	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use or before extending the period of use.”
Reduction of excessive body weight	Low energy density	Dogs and cats	— Energy value (until 30th March 2002 calculated according to EC method — see Schedule 1)	Until target body weight is achieved	In the instructions for use an appropriate daily intake must be recommended
Nutritional restoration, convalescence ⁽⁷⁾	High energy density, high concentration of essential nutrients and highly digestible feed materials	Dogs and cats	— Highly digestible feed materials including their treatment if appropriate — Energy value (until 30th March	Until restoration is achieved	In the case of feeding stuffs specially presented to be given via tubing, indicate on the package, container or label: “Administration under veterinary supervision.”

(7) In the case of feeding stuffs for cats, the manufacturer may complete the particular nutritional purpose with a reference to “Feline hepatic lipidosis.”

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			2002 calculated according to EC method — see Schedule 1) - Contents of n-3 and n-6 fatty acids (if added)		
Support of skin function in case of dermatosis and excessive loss of hair	High level of essential fatty acids	Dogs and cats	— Contents of essential fatty acids	Up to 2 months	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use.”
Reduction of the risk of milk fever	— Low level of calcium and/or — Low cations/anions ratio	Dairy cows	— Calcium — Phosphorus — Magnesium — Calcium — Phosphorus — Sodium — Potassium — Chlorides — Sulphur	1 to 4 weeks before calving	Indicate in the instructions for use: “Stop feeding after calving.”
Reduction of the risk of ketosis(8)	Feed materials providing glucogenic energy sources	Dairy cows and ewes	— Feed materials — providing glucogenic energy sources — Propane-1,2-diol (if added as a	3 to 6 weeks after calving(9) Last 6 weeks before and the first 3 weeks after lambing(10)	

(8) The term “ketosis” may be replaced by “acetoaemia”. The manufacturers may also recommend the use of ketosis recuperation.

(9) In the case of feeding stuffs for dairy cows.

(10) In the case of feeding stuffs for ewes.

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			glucose precursor) — Glycerol (if added as a glucose precursor)		
Reduction of the risk of tetany (hypomagnesaemia)	High level of available carbohydrates, moderate level of protein and low level of potassium	Ruminants	— Starch — Total sugars — Magnesium — Sodium — Potassium	3 to 10 weeks during periods of fast grass growth	In the instructions for use guidance shall be provided on the balance of the daily ration, with regard to the inclusion of fibre and easily available energy sources. In the case of feeding stuffs for ovines indicate on the package, container or label: “Especially for lactating ewes.”
Reduction of the risk of acidosis	Low level of easily fermentable carbohydrates and high buffering capacity	Ruminants	— Starch — Total sugars	Maximum 2 months ⁽¹¹⁾	In the instructions for use guidance shall be provided on the balance of the daily ration, with regard to the inclusion of fibre and easily fermentable carbohydrate

(11) In the case of feeding stuffs for dairy cows, “maximum two months from the start of lactation.”

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					sources. In the case of feeding stuffs for dairy cows indicate on the package, container or label: “Especially for high yielding cows.” In the case of feeding stuffs for ruminants for fattening indicate on the package, container or label: “Especially for intensively fed . . .”(12)
Stabilisation of water and electrolyte balance	Predominantly electrolytes and easily absorbable carbohydrates	Calves Piglets Lambs Kids Foals	— Carbohydrates — Sodium — Potassium — Chlorides	to 7 days (1 source(s) to 3 days if fed exclusively)	Indicate on the package, container or label: “In case of risk of, during periods of, or recovery from digestive disturbance (diarrhoea). It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use.”
Reduction of the risk of urinary calculi	Low level of phosphorus, magnesium and urine acidifying properties	Ruminants	— Calcium — Phosphorus — Sodium — Magnesium — Potassium — Chlorides — Sulphur	Up to 6 weeks	Indicate on the package, container or label: “Especially for intensively fed young

(12) Indicate the category of ruminants concerned.

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			— Urine acidifying substances		animals.” Indicate in the instructions for use: “Water should be available at all times.”
Reduction of stress reactions	High level of magnesium and/or Highly digestible feed materials	Pigs	— Magnesium — Highly digestible feed materials including their treatment if appropriate — Contents of n-3 fatty acids (if added)	1 to 7 days	Guidance shall be provided on the situation in which the use of this feed is appropriate.
Stabilisation of physiological digestion	Low buffering capacity and highly digestible feed materials	Piglets	— Highly digestible feed materials including their treatment if appropriate — Buffering capacity — Source(s) of astringent substances (if added) — Source(s) of mucilaginous substances (if added)	2 to 4 weeks	Indicate on the package, container or label: “In the case of risk of, during periods of, or recovery from, digestive disturbance.”

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	Highly digestible feed materials	Pigs	— Highly digestible feed materials including their treatment if appropriate — Source(s) of astringent substances (if added) — Source(s) of mucilaginous substances (if added)		
Reduction of the risk of constipation	Feed materials stimulating intestinal passage	Sows	— Feed materials stimulating intestinal passage	10 to 14 days before and 10 to 14 days after farrowing	
Reduction of the risk of fatty liver syndrome	Low energy and high proportion of metabolizable energy from lipids with high level of polyunsaturated fatty acids	Laying hens	— Energy value (calculated according to EEC method — see Schedule 1) — Percentage of metabolizable energy from lipids — content of polyunsaturated fatty acids	Up to 12 weeks	

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Compensation for malabsorption	Low level of saturated fatty acids and high level of fat soluble vitamins	Poultry excluding geese and pigeons	— Percentage of saturated fatty acids in relation to total fatty acids — Total vitamin A — Total vitamin D — Total vitamin E — Total vitamin K	During the first 2 weeks after hatching	
Compensation for chronic insufficiency of small intestine function	Highly precaecally digestible carbohydrates, proteins and fats	Equines(13)	— Source(s) of highly digestible carbohydrates, proteins and fats including their treatment if appropriate	Initially up to 6 months	Guidance shall be provided on the situations in which the use of this feed is appropriate and the manner in which it should be fed including many small meals per day. Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use or before

(13) In the case of feeding stuffs specially prepared to meet the specific conditions of very old animals (easily digestible feed materials) a reference to “old animals” shall complete the indication of the species or category of animal.

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					extending the period of use.”
Compensation of chronic digestive disorders of large intestine	Highly digestible fibre	Equines	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Fibre source(s) — Contents of n-3 fatty acids (if added) 	Initially up to 6 months	Guidance shall be provided on the situations in which the use of the feed is appropriate and the manner in which the feed should be fed. Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use or before extending the period of use.”
Reduction of stress reactions	Highly digestible feed materials	Equines	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Magnesium — Highly digestible feed materials including their treatment if appropriate — Content of n-3 fatty acids (if added) 	2 to 4 weeks	Guidance shall be provided on the precise situations in which the use of the feed is appropriate.
Compensation of electrolyte loss in cases of heavy sweating	Predominantly electrolytes and easily absorbable carbohydrates	Equines	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Calcium — Sodium — Magnesium — Potassium — Chlorides — Glucose 	1 to 3 days	Guidance shall be provided on the precise situations in which the use of the feed is appropriate. When the feed

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					corresponds to a significant part of the daily ration, guidance should be provided to prevent the risk of abrupt changes in the nature of the feed. Indicate on the instructions for use: “Water should be available at all times.”
Nutritional restoration, convalescence	High concentration of essential nutrients and highly digestible feed materials	Equines	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Highly digestible feed materials including their treatment if appropriate — Content of n-3 and n-6 fatty acids (if added) 	Until restoration is achieved	Guidance shall be provided on the situations in which the use of this feed is appropriate. In the case of feeding stuffs specially presented to be given via tubing, indicate on the package, container or label: “Administration under veterinary supervision.”
Support of liver function in case of chronic liver insufficiency	Low level of protein but of high quality and highly digestible carbohydrates	Equines	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Protein and fibre source(s) — Highly digestible carbohydrates including their treatment 	Initially up to 6 months	Guidance shall be provided on the manner in which the feed should be fed including many small meals per day. Indicate on

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			if appropriate — Methionine — Choline — Contents of n-3 fatty acids (if added)		the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use or before extending the period of use.”
Support of renal function in case of chronic renal insufficiency	Low level of protein but of high quality and low level of phosphorus	Equines	— Protein source(s) — Calcium — Phosphorus — Potassium — Magnesium — Sodium	Initially up to 6 months	Indicate on the package, container or label: “It is recommended that a veterinarian’s opinion be sought before use or before extending the period of use.” Indicate on the instructions for use: “Water should be available at all times.”

Chapter B

1. Where there is more than one group of nutritional characteristics indicated in column 2 of Chapter A, denoted by “and/or”, for the same nutritional purpose, the feeding stuff may have either or both groups in order to fulfil the nutritional purpose specified in column 1.

2. Where a group of additives is mentioned in column 2 or column 4 of Chapter A, the additive(s) used must be authorised as corresponding to the specified essential characteristic.

3. Where the source(s) of feed materials or of analytical constituents is/are required in column 4 of Chapter A the manufacturer must make a specific declaration (i.e. specific name of the feed material(s), animal species or part of the animal) allowing the evaluation of conformity of the feeding stuff with the corresponding essential nutritional characteristics.

4. Where the declaration of a substance, also authorised as an additive, is required by column 4 of Chapter A and is accompanied by the expression “total”, the declared content must refer to, as appropriate, the quantity naturally present where none is added or the total quantity of the substance naturally present and the amount added as an additive.

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5. The declarations specified in column 4 of Chapter A which include the words “if added” are required where the feed material or the additive has been incorporated or its content increased specifically to enable the achievement of the particular nutritional purpose.

6. The declarations to be given in accordance with column 4 of Chapter A concerning analytical constituents and additives must be expressed in quantitative terms.

7. The recommended period of use indicated in column 5 of Chapter A indicates a range within which the nutritional purpose should normally be achieved. Manufacturers may refer to more precise periods of use, within the permitted range.

8. Where a feeding stuff is intended to meet more than one particular nutritional purpose, it must comply with the corresponding entries in Chapter A.

9. In the case of a complementary feedingstuff intended for a particular nutritional purpose, guidance on the balance of the daily ration must be provided in the instructions for use.