
STATUTORY RULES OF NORTHERN IRELAND

2001 No. 172

ROAD TRAFFIC AND VEHICLES

Motor Vehicles (Approval) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2001

Made - - - - *11th April 2001*
Coming into operation *1st June 2001*

The Department of the Environment, in exercise of the powers conferred on it by Articles 31A(1), 31C(1), 31D(1), (2) and (3), 31E(1) and (4) and 218(1) of the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1981(1) and of every other power enabling it in that behalf, hereby makes the following Regulations:

Part I

General

Citation and commencement

1. These Regulations may be cited as the Motor Vehicles (Approval) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2001 and shall come into operation on 1st June 2001.

Interpretation

2.—(1) In these Regulations—

“the 1970 Directive” means Council Directive [70/156/EEC](#) of 6th February 1970 on the approximation of laws of the member States relating to the type approval of motor vehicles and their trailers(2) as last amended by Directive [98/14/EC](#) of 25th March 1998(3);

“the 1985 Regulations” means the Motor Vehicles (Type Approval) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1985(4);

“ambulance”, “armoured vehicle”, “hearse” and “motor caravan” have the meanings given by paragraph 1 of Schedule 1;

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- (1) [S.I. 1981/154 \(N.I. 1\)](#); see Article 2(2) for the definition of “Department”; Articles 31A, 31D and 31E were inserted by [S.I. 1985/755 \(N.I. 6\)](#), Article 3 and amended by [S.R. 1993 No. 246](#), regulations 4, 5 and 6 respectively
- (2) O.J. No. L42, 23.2.70, p. 1
- (3) O.J. No. L91, 25.3.98, p. 1
- (4) [S.R. 1985 No. 294](#); relevant amending Regulations are [S.R. 1987 No. 389](#), [S.R. 1988 No. 405](#), [S.R. 1990 No. 84](#), [S.R. 1991 No. 408](#), [S.R. 1992 Nos. 86 and 508](#), [S.R. 1995 No. 38](#), [S.R. 1996 No. 156](#) and [S.R. 1999 No. 234](#)

“approval requirements”, in relation to a vehicle, means the requirements prescribed by Article 31A of the Order as they apply to that vehicle and which are set out in regulation 4(1);

“axle weight”, “gross weight”, “kerbside weight”, “maximum gross weight”, “maximum permitted axle weight” and “wheel” have the meanings given in regulation 2(1) of the Construction and Use Regulations;

“the Construction and Use Regulations” means the Motor Vehicles (Construction and Use) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1999⁽⁵⁾;

“design gross weight” means the weight which the vehicle is designed or adapted not to exceed when in normal use and travelling on a road laden;

“EEA State” means a State which is a contracting party to the Agreement on the European Economic Area signed at Oporto on 2nd May 1992 as adjusted by the Protocol signed at Brussels on 17th March 1993⁽⁶⁾;

“family of types” has the same meaning as in Annex XII to the 1970 Directive;

“kg” means kilograms;

“kph” means kilometres per hour;

“the Lighting Regulations” means the Road Vehicles Lighting Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2000⁽⁷⁾;

“mm” means millimetres;

“mph” means miles per hour;

“the Order” means the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1981;

“registered” means registered under the Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994⁽⁸⁾;

“relevant vehicle” means a vehicle to which these Regulations apply;

“Schedule 1 vehicle” has the meaning given in Schedule 1;

“subject matter” means a subject matter in relation to which approval requirements are specified in Schedule 2 or 3 and “applicable subject matter” in relation to a vehicle means a subject matter as respects which approval requirements are applicable to the vehicle in accordance with these Regulations.

(2) References to vehicles of categories M1, M2, M3, N1, N2 and N3 are to vehicles of those categories as defined in Annex II.A to the 1970 Directive.

(3) A reference in any provision of these Regulations to a prescribed fee is a reference to the fee (if any) for the time being prescribed for the purposes of that provision in the Motor Vehicles (Approval) (Fees) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2001⁽⁹⁾.

(4) Paragraphs (7) and (8) of regulation 2 of the Construction and Use Regulations (determination of the numbers of wheels and axles of a vehicle) shall apply for the purposes of these Regulations (other than item 16 of Schedule 2) as they apply for the purposes of the Construction and Use Regulations (other than regulations 31 and 32).

(5) For the purposes of these Regulations, a vehicle is to be regarded as being manufactured on or after a particular date if it is first assembled on or after that date, even if it includes one or more parts which were manufactured before that date.

(6) Schedule 5—

(5) [S.R. 1999 No. 454](#)

(6) [Cm 2073 and 2183](#)

(7) [S.R. 2000 No. 169](#)

(8) [1994 c. 22](#)

(9) [S.R. 2001 No. 170](#)

- (a) interprets expressions relating to Community instruments and ECE Regulations (including references to complying with provisions of such instruments); and
- (b) sets out details of the Community instruments and ECE Regulations referred to in these Regulations.

Part II

Approval Requirements For Relevant Vehicles

Application of Regulations

3. These Regulations apply to every motor vehicle to which the 1985 Regulations apply.

Approval requirements for relevant vehicles

4.—(1) Subject to the following provisions of this regulation, the following are prescribed under Article 31A of the Order as requirements as to the design, construction, equipment and marking of relevant vehicles—

- (a) in the case of any relevant vehicle, compliance with the requirements set out in column 3 of the Table in Schedule 2; and
- (b) in the case of any relevant vehicle which is not a Schedule 1 vehicle, and in relation to each item in the Table in Schedule 3 for which is specified in column 3(a) of that Table a date which is, or falls before, the date of manufacture of the vehicle, compliance with the requirements of the Community Instruments set out in column 3(b) of that Table in relation to that item, or with any equivalent requirement of the ECE Regulations set out in column 3(c) of the Table.

(2) Subject to paragraph (3), the requirements of paragraph (1)(b) shall not apply to a relevant vehicle until 1st August 2001.

(3) Where, in the case of any relevant vehicle which is of category M1 and to which the requirements of paragraph (1)(b) would not otherwise apply, a person making an application in accordance with regulation 5 requests the Department in writing at the time of making the application that the provisions of paragraph (1)(b) be applied for the purposes of the application, those provisions shall so apply.

(4) The requirements set out or referred to in column 3 of the Tables in Schedules 2 and 3 have effect subject to the exceptions and modifications set out in column 5 of those Tables.

(5) An entry in column 4 of an item in the Table in Schedules 2 and 3 shall have effect for the purposes of interpreting or otherwise supplementing the entries in that item and, for convenience, expressions that are defined in that column are printed in bold type.

(6) Where a provision of any Community instrument or ECE Regulation is applied by Schedule 3, that provision as so applied shall (except in so far as the contrary intention appears) have effect in relation to a vehicle to which the 1985 Regulations apply as it has effect in relation to a vehicle of category M1.

(7) A relevant vehicle shall be regarded as complying with all the requirements prescribed under Article 31A of the Order if at least one of the following three conditions are satisfied in relation to each applicable subject matter mentioned in Schedule 2 or 3—

- (a) that the vehicle complies with the requirements set out in paragraph (1);

- (b) that the requirements applicable to the vehicle are prescribed by regulation 4 of the 1985 Regulations in relation to the subject matter and the vehicle complies with those requirements;
- (c) that there is produced to the Department evidence that satisfies it that the vehicle has been found by the competent authority in another EEA State to comply with requirements applicable to the vehicle equivalent to those prescribed in relation to the subject matter.

(8) For the purposes of paragraph (7)(b), the requirements prescribed by regulation 4 of the 1985 Regulations in relation to the subject matter mentioned in column 2 of item 6 of the Table in Schedule 2 (lamps, reflectors and devices) shall be regarded as the requirements prescribed in relation to—

- (a) installation of lighting and signalling equipment;
- (b) direction indicators;
- (c) headlamps and filament lamps;
- (d) side, rear and stop lamps;
- (e) rear reflectors; and
- (f) rear fog lamps.

4. For the purposes of paragraph (7), regulation 4(1A)(10) of the 1985 Regulations shall have effect as if for sub-paragraph (a), there were substituted—

- “(a) an entry in column (6) of Part I of Schedule 1 shall not apply to the vehicle if the vehicle was manufactured before the date specified or having effect as if specified in that entry;”.

(10) If a relevant vehicle complies with all the requirements prescribed by regulation 4 of the 1985 Regulations (disregarding paragraph (9) above) that are applicable to it, the requirements prescribed by this regulation shall not apply to it.

Part III

Miscellaneous

Application for Department’s approval certificate

5.—(1) An application for the issue of a Department’s approval certificate on the basis that the vehicle complies with the approval requirements by virtue of these Regulations shall be made to the Department.

- (2) The application shall be in a form which—
 - (a) has been approved by the Department; and
 - (b) has been duly completed so as to furnish all the information required by that form.
- (3) The application shall be accompanied by—
 - (a) the documents mentioned in the form as being required in connection with the application; and
 - (b) the prescribed fee.

(10) Paragraph (1A) was inserted by [S.R. 1992 No. 508](#), regulation 2(2)(b); amended by [S.R. 1995 No. 38](#), regulation 4(2) and substituted by [S.R. 1999 No. 234](#), regulation 3(2)

(4) As soon as reasonably practicable after it receives the application, the Department shall send to the applicant a notice stating the time when and the place where an examination for the purpose of the application is to be carried out.

(5) The Department may by notice to the applicant alter the time when or the place where the examination is to be carried out, but it shall not alter the time to an earlier time without the consent of the applicant.

(6) Where an application (“the original application”) made in accordance with paragraphs (1) to (3) is refused, other than on the grounds that the vehicle is not a relevant vehicle, a further application by the same applicant in respect of the vehicle shall be regarded as having been made in accordance with and pursuant to those paragraphs if—

- (a) it is made to the Department during the period of six months beginning with the date on which the original application was refused; and
- (b) at the time that he makes the further application, the applicant requests an examination to be carried out for the purpose of the further application—
 - (i) during that period of six months,
 - (ii) except in the case of a Schedule 1 vehicle other than a left-hand drive vehicle or a personally imported vehicle, at the place where the examination took place for the purposes of the original application.

(7) Paragraphs (4) and (5) shall not apply to an application made in accordance with paragraph (6); and in the case of such an application—

- (a) the Department shall inform the applicant in such manner as it thinks fit of the time when and the place where the examination is to be carried out;
- (b) the Department may alter the time when or the place where the examination is to be carried out, but it shall not alter the time to an earlier time without the consent of the applicant;
- (c) if the Department so alters the time or place, it shall inform the applicant in such manner as it thinks fit of the time when and the place where the examination is to be carried out; and
- (d) the applicant shall pay the prescribed fee to the Department before the examination is carried out.

(8) Paragraphs (4) to (7) shall not apply to an application for the issue of a Department’s approval certificate under Article 31A(5) of the Order.

Assignment of vehicle identification numbers

6.—(1) This regulation applies where it appears to the Department when it gives notice under regulation 5(4) that the vehicle to which the application relates does not have a vehicle identification number which—

- (a) complies with paragraph 3.1.1 of the Annex to Directive [76/114/EEC](#)(**11**) or that Directive as last amended by Directive [78/507/EEC](#)(**12**);
- (b) has been previously assigned to the vehicle under this regulation; or
- (c) does not fall within sub-paragraph (a) or (b), but is adequate for the purpose of enabling the vehicle to be identified.

(2) In such a case—

- (a) the Department shall assign a vehicle identification number to the vehicle; and
- (b) the number shall be specified in the notice.

(11) O.J. No. L24, 18.12.75, p. 1

(12) O.J. No. L155, 19.5.78, p. 31

(3) Where an application is made under regulation 5 for the issue of a Department's approval certificate under Article 31A(5) of the Order—

- (a) paragraph (1) shall have the effect as if the words “when” to “regulation 5(4)” were omitted; and
- (b) paragraph (2) shall have effect as if sub-paragraph (b) were omitted.

Appeals

7.—(1) An appeal under Article 31C of the Order by a person aggrieved by a determination made by the Department pursuant to an application under regulation 5 shall be made by including with the documents submitted a form which—

- (a) has been provided by the Department; and
- (b) has been completed so as to include a description of the grounds upon which the appeal is made and such other information as may be reasonably required by that form.

(2) The prescribed time within which an appeal against such a determination may be made is 14 days beginning with the date of the determination.

(3) As soon as reasonably practicable after the date of the receipt of the appeal the Department shall send to the appellant a notice stating the time when and the place where the re-examination for the purpose of determining the issues raised on the appeal is to be carried out.

(4) The Department may by notice to the applicant alter the time when or the place where the re-examination is to be carried out, but it shall not alter the time to an earlier time without the consent of the applicant.

Form of certificate

8.—(1) Subject to the following paragraphs, where a Department's approval certificate is issued under Article 31A(4) of the Order on the basis that the vehicle complies with the approval requirements by virtue of these Regulations, the certificate shall be in the form set out in Schedule 4.

(2) Where the certificate is issued on the basis that it relates to a vehicle falling within a class specified in column (2) of an item in the Table there shall be inserted in the box under the words “Class Code” the letter specified in column (3) of that item.

TABLE

(1) <i>Item</i>	(2) <i>Class of vehicle</i>	(3) <i>Letter</i>
1.	Left-hand drive vehicle	N
2.	Personally imported vehicle	P
3.	Amateur-built vehicle	A
4.	Vehicle manufactured in very low volume	L
5.	Vehicle manufactured using parts from a registered vehicle	C
6.	Disabled person's vehicle	D
7.	Rebuilt vehicle	S

(1) <i>Item</i>	(2) <i>Class of vehicle</i>	(3) <i>Letter</i>
8.	Motor caravan, ambulance or hearse	M
9.	Armoured vehicle	T
10.	Vehicle not falling within any of the preceding classes specified in this Table	R
11.	Vehicle which meets the condition set out in regulation 4(7)(c)	E

(3) Any letter or letters inserted pursuant to paragraph (2) may be followed by a zero and then by any letters or numbers that the Department thinks fit to insert.

(4) Expressions used in this regulation which are the subject of definitions in Schedule 1 shall have the meanings given by those definitions.

(5) This regulation shall apply to a Department's approval certificate issued under Article 31A(5) of the Order as it applies to such a certificate issued under Article 31A(4) of the Order as if for the words "Article 31A(4)" in the form set out in Schedule 4 there were substituted the words "Article 31A(5)".

Replacement certificates

9.—(1) If a Department's approval certificate has been lost or defaced, an application for issue of a replacement for the original may be made to the Department at the place from which the original certificate was issued.

(2) The application shall—

- (a) specify the identification number of the vehicle in respect of which the original certificate was issued; and
- (b) be accompanied by the prescribed fee.

(3) As soon as reasonably practicable after it receives the application and fee, the Department shall issue to the applicant a replacement for the certificate to which the application relates and any such replacement shall have the same effect as the certificate which it replaces and shall be marked "replacement".

Notices

10. Without prejudice to regulation 5(7)(a) and (c), every notice under these Regulations shall be in writing and may be given by post.

Obligatory certificates

11.—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), this regulation applies to all relevant vehicles.

(2) This regulation does not apply—

- (a) to any ambulance or a motor caravan;
- (b) to any registered vehicle;
- (c) to a vehicle more than 10 years after the time when it was manufactured; or

- (d) to a vehicle that meets the requirements specified in paragraph (3).
- (3) The requirements referred to in paragraph (2)(d) are that—
 - (a) the person by whom the vehicle is kept (“the keeper”) is a member of a visiting force or a member of a civilian component of a visiting force;
 - (b) the vehicle has been imported into the United Kingdom for the personal use of the keeper or of his dependants;
 - (c) there is not in force with respect to the vehicle—
 - (i) a Department’s approval certificate issued in pursuance of these Regulations,
 - (ii) a certificate of conformity,
 - (iii) a Department’s approval certificate in a form prescribed by regulation 9 of the 1985 Regulations, or
 - (iv) an EC certificate of conformity; and
 - (d) not more than one other vehicle which meets the requirements of sub-paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) is kept in the United Kingdom by the keeper.
- (4) In paragraph (3) the expressions “member of a visiting force” and “member of a civilian component of a visiting force” shall bear the same meanings as in Part I of the Visiting Forces Act 1952⁽¹³⁾.
- (5) The day appointed for the purposes of Article 31E(1) of the Order in relation to every vehicle to which this regulation applies is 1st June 2001.
- (6) The type approval requirements prescribed for the purposes of Article 31E of the Order, in relation to every vehicle to which this regulation applies, are the approval requirements.
- (7) Article 31E(1) of the Order shall not apply to the use of a relevant vehicle—
 - (a) for the purpose of submitting it (by previous arrangement for a specified time on a specified date) before it is registered for an examination pursuant to an application under these Regulations;
 - (b) for the purpose of bringing it away, before it is registered, from such an examination;
 - (c) by an authorised person for the purpose of—
 - (i) taking it to, or bringing it away from, a place where a part of such an examination is to be, or has been, carried out, or
 - (ii) carrying out a part of such an examination, or
 - (iii) warming up its engine in preparation for such an examination, before it is registered;
 - (d) where an application under regulation 5 is refused following such an examination, for the purpose of—
 - (i) delivering it (by previous arrangement for a specified time on a specified date) at a place where relevant work is to be done on it, or
 - (ii) bringing it away from a place where relevant work has been done on it, before it is registered.
- (8) In this regulation—

“authorised person” means an examiner appointed under Article 74 of the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1995⁽¹⁴⁾ or a person carrying out such an examination under the direction of such an examiner;

⁽¹³⁾ 1952 c. 67; see sections 10 and 12

⁽¹⁴⁾ S.I. 1995/2994 (N.I. 18)

“relevant work” means work done or to be done to remedy the defects on the grounds of which the application was refused (including work to alter the vehicle in some aspect of design, construction, equipment or marking on account of which the certificate was refused).

Licences not to be issued for vehicles unless appropriate certificates are in force

12. Where application is made for a licence under the Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994 for a vehicle to which regulation 11 applies, the licence shall not be granted unless on the first application after the day appointed by Regulations made by virtue of the Order for a licence for that vehicle, there is produced evidence that there are one or more certificates in force for the vehicle under Article 31A of the Order from which it appears that the vehicle complies with the approval requirements.

Sealed with the Official Seal of the Department of the Environment on 11th April 2001.

L.S.

Sam Foster
Minister of the Environment

SCHEDULE 1

Regulation 2(1)

Schedule 1 vehicles

Meaning of “Schedule 1 vehicle”

1. A Schedule 1 vehicle is a relevant vehicle which is—
 - (a) a left-hand drive vehicle;
 - (b) a personally imported vehicle;
 - (c) an amateur-built vehicle;
 - (d) a vehicle manufactured in very low volume;
 - (e) a vehicle manufactured using parts of a registered vehicle;
 - (f) a disabled person’s vehicle;
 - (g) a rebuilt vehicle;
 - (h) a motor caravan as defined in Annex II.A of the 1970 Directive;
 - (i) an ambulance as defined in Annex II.A of the 1970 Directive;
 - (j) a hearse as defined in Annex II.A of the 1970 Directive; or
 - (k) an armoured vehicle as defined in Annex II.A of the 1970 Directive.

Personally imported vehicles

- 2.—(1) A vehicle is a personally imported vehicle if—
 - (a) it has been imported by a person entering the United Kingdom;
 - (b) that person had, at the time the vehicle was imported, been normally resident in a country other than the United Kingdom for a continuous period of at least 12 months;
 - (c) that person intends to become normally resident in the United Kingdom;
 - (d) the vehicle has been in the possession of that person and used by him in the country where he has been normally resident for a period of at least 6 months before its importation; and
 - (e) the vehicle is intended for his personal or household use in the United Kingdom.
- (2) For the purposes of this sub-paragraph a person shall be treated as being normally resident in the country where he usually lives—
 - (a) for a period of, or periods together amounting to, at least 185 days in a period of 12 months;
 - (b) because of his occupational ties; and
 - (c) because of his personal ties.
- (3) In the case of a person with no occupational ties, sub-paragraph (2) shall apply with the omission of head (b), provided that his personal ties show close links with that country.
- (4) Where a person has his occupational ties in one country and his personal ties in another country, he will be treated, for the purposes of this paragraph, as being normally resident in that latter country provided that either—
 - (a) his stay in the former country is in order to carry out a task of a definite duration; or
 - (b) he returns regularly to the country where he has his personal ties.
- (5) Notwithstanding sub-paragraph (4), a United Kingdom citizen whose personal ties are in the United Kingdom but his occupational ties are in a country other than the United Kingdom shall be treated for the purpose of this paragraph as normally resident in the country of his occupational ties,

provided that he has lived there for a period of, or periods together amounting to, at least 185 days in a period of 12 months.

Amateur-built vehicles

3.—(1) A vehicle is an amateur-built vehicle if—

- (a) the vehicle was constructed or assembled for the personal use of a relevant individual; and
- (b) the construction or assembly or a substantial part of the construction or assembly was carried out by—
 - (i) the individual referred to in head (a),
 - (ii) one or more relevant individuals acting on his behalf and under his direction, or
 - (iii) the individual referred to in head (a) and one or more relevant individuals acting on his behalf and under his direction.

(2) For the purposes of this paragraph, a reference to a relevant individual, in relation to a motor vehicle, is a reference to an individual who did not, at any time during the period when the construction or assembly of the vehicle was being carried out, carry on a business in the course of which motor vehicles are normally constructed or assembled.

Vehicles manufactured in very low volume

4.—(1) A vehicle is a vehicle manufactured in very low volume if the condition specified in either sub-paragraph (2) or sub-paragraph (3) is complied with.

(2) The condition specified in this sub-paragraph is that the total number of vehicles of the family of types to which the vehicle in question belongs which are manufactured in the world for any period of 12 months falling within the period of 36 months immediately preceding the month in which the vehicle was manufactured does not exceed 200.

(3) The condition specified in this sub-paragraph is that the number of vehicles of the type variant to which the vehicle in question belongs which are manufactured in the world for any period of 12 months falling within the period of 36 months immediately preceding the month in which the vehicle was manufactured does not exceed 20.

(4) For the purposes of sub-paragraph (3), a type variant consists exclusively of vehicles which do not differ in at least the following essential respects—

- (a) the manufacturer;
- (b) essential aspects of construction and design, that is to say in—
 - (i) obvious and fundamental differences in the chassis, floor pan or other parts of the vehicle's structure, or
 - (ii) the power plant (whether internal combustion, electric or hybrid);
- (c) body style (by way of example, saloon, hatchback, coupe, cabriolet or estate);
- (d) the following further characteristics of the power plant—
 - (i) its working principle (whether positive ignition or compression ignition, and whether four stroke or two stroke),
 - (ii) the number and arrangement of its cylinders,
 - (iii) differences in maximum power of more than 30% (the highest is more than 1.3 times the lowest), or
 - (iv) engine capacity differences of more than 20% (the highest is more than 1.2 times the lowest);

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- (e) number, position or interconnection of the powered axles; or
- (f) number or position of the steered axles.

Vehicles manufactured using parts of a registered vehicle

5. A vehicle is a vehicle manufactured using parts of a registered vehicle if—
- (a) it is constructed or assembled by a person carrying on a business in the course of which motor vehicles are normally constructed or assembled;
 - (b) it is equipped with an engine which has previously been used as the engine of another vehicle which had been registered under the Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994 or any earlier Act relating to the registration of mechanically propelled vehicles; and
 - (c) it is equipped with one or more of the following components taken from the same vehicle as the engine—
 - (i) chassis,
 - (ii) body,
 - (iii) suspension,
 - (iv) an axle,
 - (v) transmission, or
 - (vi) steering assembly.

Disabled person's vehicle

6.—(1) A vehicle is a disabled person's vehicle if it is adapted or specially constructed so as to enable a person who has a disability to travel in the vehicle, whether as the driver or a passenger, in safety and reasonable comfort.

(2) In sub-paragraph (1), “disability” has the meaning given by section 1 of the Disability Discrimination Act 1995⁽¹⁵⁾.

Rebuilt vehicles

7. A vehicle is a rebuilt vehicle if it—
- (a) is a vehicle to which the Department is required by regulation 6 to assign a vehicle identification number;
 - (b) does not fall within either of the classes defined by paragraph 3 or 5; and
 - (c) has been rebuilt using a replacement chassis, or an integral chassis body, which is of the same design and construction as that of the original vehicle and which—
 - (i) was supplied for the purpose without having been previously used, or
 - (ii) previously formed part of a registered vehicle.

⁽¹⁵⁾ 1995 c. 50

SCHEDULE 2

Regulation 4(1)(a)

Approval requirements for relevant vehicles

(References to paragraphs (unless otherwise provided) mean references to the numbered paragraph in column 3 of the item in which the reference appears, and the expressions in bold type are defined in column 4)

1 <i>Item</i>	2 <i>Subject matter</i>	3 <i>Requirement</i>	4 <i>Definitions and supplementary provisions</i>	5 <i>Exemptions and modifications</i>
1	Doors, their latches and hinges	1. All doors, provided on the vehicle for the entry and exit of occupants, shall be so designed as to allow easy and safe use. Doors shall have both intermediate and fully latched positions and their latches shall be designed to prevent the doors from opening accidentally. However, latching in an intermediate position is not required if a safety-bolt with an audible warning device is provided as specified in paragraph 2(b) below.	For the purposes of this item, “longitudinal plane” means a vertical plane parallel to the longitudinal axis of a vehicle.	Paragraph 3 shall not apply to doors that do not give direct access to a seat designed for normal use while a vehicle is travelling on a road. This includes any door, for which the longitudinal plane passing through the extreme inboard projecting point of such a door is more than 300 mm distant from the longitudinal plane passing through the nearest edge of such a seat. The latching requirements in paragraphs 1 and 3 shall not apply to any power-operated door fitted to a disabled person’s vehicle if the force applied by the power actuator is sufficient to keep the door completely closed even when any

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1 <i>Item</i>	2 <i>Subject matter</i>	3 <i>Requirement</i>	4 <i>Definitions and supplementary provisions</i>	5 <i>Exemptions and modifications</i>
		2. Where hinges are used, the hinges shall be fitted at the front edge of the door. However, they may be fitted at the top or rear edge if either— (a) a device is fitted which automatically closes the door at least to the intermediate latched position if it is unlatched when the vehicle is moving in the forward direction; or (b) a safety-bolt is fitted to prevent such unlatching and an		load is applied as described in paragraph 3.

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			audible warning device is provided which activates an audible warning if the vehicle is driven without the bolt in place.	
		3.	On hinged doors, the latch and striker assembly shall be capable of withstanding any load which is likely to be applied in the course of normal driving (i.e. excluding crash impacts) in both the intermediate and fully latched positions. However, if a safety- bolt with an audible warning device is provided as specified in	

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1 <i>Item</i>	2 <i>Subject matter</i>	3 <i>Requirement</i>	4 <i>Definitions and supplementary provisions</i>	5 <i>Exemptions and modifications</i>
		paragraph 2(b), the requirement need be met only with the bolt in place.		
2	Radio-interference suppression	The vehicle shall comply with the design, construction and fitting requirements of paragraph 6.1 of Annex I to Directive 72/245/EEC as last amended by Directive 89/491/EEC , or of paragraph 6.1 of ECE Regulation 10.01.		This item shall only apply to vehicles propelled by a spark ignition engine.
3	Protective Steering	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> No part of the steering control surface directed towards the driver which can be contacted by a sphere of 165 mm in diameter shall present any roughness or sharp edges with a radius of curvature of less than 2.5 mm. The steering control shall be 	<p>For the purposes of this item—</p> <p>“driver’s air-bag” means a flexible bag fitted to a vehicle and designed to be filled with gas under pressure in order to protect the driver in the event of a collision involving the front end of the vehicle; “steering control” has the same</p>	<p>This item shall not apply to—</p> <p>(a) vehicles, the steering control of which has been specially constructed for the use of a person suffering from some physical defect or disability;</p> <p>(b) vehicles manufactured before 1st October 1997 in which the centre of the steering control is in</p>

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		designed, constructed and fitted so as not to embody components or accessories, including the horn control and other assemblies, capable of catching in the driver's clothing or jewellery in normal driving movements.	meaning as in Directive 74/297/EEC .	the forward quarter of the total length of the vehicle, including any bumpers and overriders;
		3. The steering control and column assembly as fitted to the vehicle or the steering control itself shall offer a degree of protection to the driver in the event of a frontal impact by absorbing energy. This requirement shall be treated as met if either—		(c) ambulances, motor caravans and hearses (in each case) having a maximum gross weight of more than 2500 kg if the vehicle has been derived from a goods vehicle either having a maximum gross weight of not less than 1500 kg or manufactured before 1st October 1997; and
		(a) the vehicle complies with		(d) armoured vehicles.
				Paragraph 1 shall not apply to a vehicle if—
				(a) it is a Schedule 1 vehicle but not—

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			the requirements of paragraph 5.2 of Annex I of Directive 74/297/EEC ; or (b) the steering control complies with the requirements of paragraphs 5.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4 and 5.4.5 of Directive 74/297/EEC as last amended by Directive 91/662/EEC .	(i) an amateur-built vehicle, (ii) a vehicle manufactured using parts of a registered vehicle, (iii) a rebuilt vehicle; (b) it is fitted with a driver's air-bag ; and (c) the driver's air-bag was fitted at the time the vehicle was manufactured. Paragraph 1 shall not apply to any switch fitted to the steering control of a vehicle if— (a) it is a Schedule 1 vehicle but not— (i) an amateur-built vehicle, (ii) a vehicle manufactured using parts of a registered vehicle,
4.	The vehicle shall comply with the requirements of paragraph 5.1 of Annex I of Directive 74/297/EEC .			

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				(iii) a rebuilt vehicle; and (b) the switch is an integral part of the steering control as originally fitted to the vehicle by its manufacturer and that it can be depressed into the steering control by finger pressure.
4	Exhaust emissions	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> The vehicle shall not emit any avoidable smoke or avoidable visible vapour. When the engine by which it is propelled is running without load at a normal idling speed, the carbon monoxide content of the exhaust emissions from the engine shall not exceed— 	<p>For the purposes of this item—</p> <p>“effective date” means the date of manufacture of the vehicle, except that in the case of a vehicle which for the time being meets the requirements of paragraph 3, 5 or 6 of Schedule 1, it shall mean the 1st January immediately preceding the date of</p>	<p>Paragraphs 2, 3 and 4 shall not apply to—</p> <p>(a) vehicles not propelled by a spark ignition engine;</p> <p>(b) vehicles having an effective date before 1st August 1975; and</p> <p>(c) vehicles having an effective date before 1st August 1987 and propelled by a rotary piston engine.</p>

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		(a) if the vehicle has an effective date before 1st August 1986, 4.5%; or	manufacture of the engine by which it is propelled, if that date is earlier; “the emissions publication” is the publication entitled “In-service Exhaust Emissions Standards for Road Vehicles” (ISBN 0-9526457-5-0) published by the Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions; “a fast idling speed” means—	Paragraphs 2(a) and (b) and 3 shall not apply to vehicles propelled by a 2-stroke engine. Paragraphs 2(c) and 2(d) shall not apply to vehicles having an effective date before 1st January 1999 which are either— (i) fuelled solely by either liquid petroleum gas or natural gas, or (ii) bi-fuelled vehicles when controlled to operate on either of those gases. Paragraphs 3 and 4(b) shall not
		(b) if the vehicle has an effective date on or after 1st August 1986 and is not a vehicle to which sub-paragraph (c) or (d) applies, 3.5%; or	(a) in the case of a vehicle of a description mentioned in the Annex to the emissions publication and is either— (i) a passenger car having an	Paragraphs 3 and 4(b) shall not apply to vehicles fuelled solely by natural gas or to bi-fuelled vehicles when controlled to operate on either of those gases. Paragraph 4(c) shall not apply to vehicles fuelled by liquid petroleum gas or natural gas.
		(c) if the vehicle is of a description mentioned in the Annex to the emissions publication and is either— (i) a passenger car having an	(a) in the case of a vehicle of a description mentioned in the Annex to the emissions publication and is either— (i) a passenger car having an	Paragraph 4(c) shall not apply to vehicles fuelled by liquid petroleum gas or natural gas.

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			<p>effective date on or after 1st August 1992, or (ii) any other vehicle having four or more wheels and an effective date on or after 1st August 1994, the relevant percentage; or</p>	<p>minimum and maximum limits shown against that description of vehicle in columns 3(e) and (f) respectively of that Annex; or in any other case, a rotational speed of between 2500 and 3000 revolutions per minute;</p>
		(d) if the vehicle is not of a description mentioned in the Annex to the emissions publication and is either—	<p>“the lambda value” means the ratio by mass of air to petrol vapour in the mixture entering the combustion chambers divided by 14.7;</p>	
		(i) a passenger car having an	<p>“a normal driving speed” means in the case of a</p>	

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			<p>effective vehicle of a date description on mentioned or in the after Annex 1st to the August emissions 1995, publication, or a rotational (ii) any speed other between the vehicle minimum having and four maximum or limits more shown wheels against that and description an of vehicle effective in columns date 2(b) on and 2(c) or respectively after of that 1st Annex; August “passenger 1997, car” means 0.5%; a motor of the vehicle total which— exhaust (a) is emissions constructed from or the adapted engine for use by for the volume. carriage of passengers and is not a goods vehicle; (b) has no more than five seats in</p>	
		3. If the engine by which the vehicle is propelled is run without load at a rotational speed of 2000 revolutions per		

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		minute, the hydrocarbon content of the exhaust emission from the engine shall not exceed 0.12% if the vehicle either— (a) has not more than three wheels; or (b) is a vehicle to which paragraph 2(a) or (b) applies.	(c) has a weight not exceeding 2,500 kg gross; and (d) has four or more wheels; “the relevant limits” mean— (a) in the case of a vehicle of a description mentioned in the Annex to the emissions publication , the minimum and maximum limits shown against that description of vehicle in columns 3(c) and 3(d) respectively	addition to the driver’s seat; has a weight not exceeding 2,500 kg maximum gross; and has four or more wheels;
4.		If the vehicle is one to which paragraph 2(c) or (d) applies and the engine by which it is propelled is run without a load at a fast idling speed — (a) the carbon monoxide content of the exhaust emissions from		

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		the engine shall not exceed 0.3% of the total exhaust emissions from the engine by volume;	(b) of that Annex; or in any other case, 0.97 and 1.03; “the relevant percentage” means in the case of a vehicle of a description mentioned in the Annex to the emissions publication , the percentage shown against that description of vehicle in column 2(a) of that Annex; and “rotary piston engine” means an engine in which the torque is provided by means of one or more rotary pistons and not by any reciprocating piston; and any rotary piston engine shall	
		(b) the hydrocarbon content of the exhaust emissions from the engine shall not exceed 0.02% of the total exhaust emissions from the engine by volume; and		
		(c) the lambda value shall be between the relevant limits .		

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			be deemed to be a four-stroke engine.	
5	Smoke emissions	<p>If the vehicle has an effective date on or after 1st August 1979, when the engine by which it is propelled is subject to the free-acceleration test, the coefficient of absorption of the exhaust emissions from the engine immediately after leaving the exhaust shall not exceed—</p> <p>(a) if the engine of the vehicle is turbo-charged, 3.0 per metre; or</p> <p>(b) in any other case, 2.5 per metre.</p>	<p>For the purposes of this item—</p> <p>“co-efficient of absorption” shall be construed in accordance with paragraph 3.5 of Annex VII to Directive 72/306/EEC;</p> <p>“effective date” has the same meaning as in item 4; and</p> <p>“free acceleration” has the same meaning as in Annex II to Directive 77/143/EEC as last amended by Directive 92/55/EEC.</p>	This item shall only apply to vehicles propelled by a compression ignition engine.
6	Lamps, reflectors and devices	The construction and equipment of the vehicle shall be such that its use on a road between sunset and sunrise would not constitute a contravention or a failure to comply with—	For the purposes of this item, the Lighting Regulations shall have effect as if for every reference to the date on which a vehicle is first used there were substituted	This item, in so far as it requires any lamp (not being a filament lamp), reflector or device to bear a particular standard mark (or one of two or more standard marks) shall not

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		(a) regulations to 16, 18 to 20, 22 or 23 of the Lighting Regulations; or	13a reference to the date of manufacture of the vehicle. For the purposes of this item—	apply to a vehicle if—
		(b) regulation 21 of those Regulations except in so far as it requires a vehicle—	“approval mark” has the same meaning as in Schedule 7 to the Lighting Regulations; “coefficient of luminous intensity” has the same meaning as in ECE Regulation 3.01; “special purpose” means, in relation to a vehicle, the special function, body arrangements or equipment by virtue of which the vehicle is a special purpose vehicle for the purposes of Annex IIA to the 1970 Directive; “standard mark”	(a) in the case of a lamp or device, it meets the requirements as to intensity; and (b) in the case of a reflector, it meets the standards as to the coefficient of luminous intensity , of the instrument to which the standard mark (or one of those standard marks) relates. This item, in so far as it requires compliance with regulation 16 of the Lighting Regulations (filament lamps), shall not apply to a lamp, if by virtue of the preceding paragraphs, it could comply with this item without bearing any standard mark . This item, in so far as it requires
		(i) to comply with paragraph 12(c) of Part I of Schedule 4 to those Regulations, and		
		(ii) to be fitted with a dim-dip device or running lamp.		

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			means a mark which when applied to a lamp, reflector or device indicates compliance with the requirements of a particular instrument; and a reference to the instrument to which a standard mark relates shall be construed accordingly.	<p>the headlamps (including a filament lamp fitted to a headlamp) fitted to a vehicle to bear a particular standard mark (or one of two or more standard marks), shall not apply to headlamps that emit sufficient light to illuminate the road in front of the vehicle on both main and dipped beam.</p> <p>In the case of a rear direction indicator which is one of a number of lamps having a common housing and fitted to a left-hand drive vehicle, paragraph 2(b) (i) of Part I of Schedule 7 to the Lighting Regulations shall apply as if for “400 mm” there were substituted “480 mm”.</p> <p>In the case of an ambulance, motor caravan, hearse or armoured vehicle, exemptions shall be permitted in so far as the special purpose of the vehicle makes it impossible</p>

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				fully to comply, provided that all obligatory lamps, reflectors and devices are installed and the angles of visibility are not affected.
7	Rear-view mirrors	<p>1. The vehicle shall be fitted with at least one offside exterior mirror which meets—</p> <p>(a) if the vehicle is right hand drive or has a central driving position, the adjustment, rear view, and vibration requirements or</p> <p>(b) if the vehicle is left hand drive, the rear view, and vibration requirements</p>	<p>For the purposes of this item—</p> <p>“extreme outer edge” has the meaning given by regulation 2(1) of the Lighting Regulations; “floor marking A”, “floor marking B” and “floor marking C” mean the lines shown as such in the Appendix to this Schedule; “longitudinal plane” has the meaning given in regulation 2(1) of the Construction and Use Regulations; “longitudinal plane a”, “longitudinal plane b” and “longitudinal plane c”</p>	<p>This item shall not apply to vehicles having not more than three wheels, if they comply with the requirements for motor-tricycles in Annex III to Directive 97/24/EC.</p> <p>The requirements of paragraph 2 shall not apply to motor caravans, ambulances, hearses or armoured vehicles (in each case) having a maximum gross weight exceeding 2500 kg if the vehicle has been derived from a vehicle of category M2, M3, N2 or N3.</p> <p>Paragraph 4(b)(iii) shall not apply—</p> <p>(a) to any mirror, no part of which is less than 2000 mm</p>

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		2. It shall also be fitted with at least one interior mirror which meets the adjustment, rear view and vibration requirements unless no interior mirror could provide any view to the rear.	mean the vertical planes “a”, “b” and “c” in the Appendix to this Schedule; “pole A”, “pole B” and “pole C” mean the vertical lines projecting upwards from the horizontal surface (floor) at the positions shown in the Appendix to this Schedule, to the height of—	(b) above the ground; or to any mirror which does not protrude beyond an extreme outer edge of the vehicle; or (c) any left-hand drive vehicle.
		3. If no interior mirror is fitted or if no interior mirror meets the rear view requirements , a nearside exterior mirror shall be fitted which meets— (a) if the vehicle is right hand drive or has a central driving position, the rear view , and vibration	(a) in the case of pole A , the highest point of the reflecting surface of the offside exterior mirror; (b) in the case of pole B , the highest point	

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			requirements; or (b) if the vehicle is left hand drive, the adjustment, rear view and vibration requirements.	of the reflecting surface of the interior mirror; and (c) in the case of pole C , the highest point of the reflecting surface of the nearside exterior mirror;
		4. Each rear view mirror fitted to the vehicle shall either— (a) comply with the requirements (including marking requirements) of Annex II to Directive 71/127/EEC as last amended by Directive 88/321/EEC or of Part I of ECE Regulation 46.01 for a Class I mirror in the case	“transverse eye plane” means the vertical plane passing through the line shown as such in the Appendix to this Schedule; “transverse plane” means a vertical plane normal to a longitudinal plane. “The adjustment requirements” In order to meet the adjustment requirements—	

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		of an interior mirror and a Class III or a Class II mirror in the case of an exterior mirror;	(1) an interior mirror shall be capable of being adjusted by the driver when in his driving position; and	
		(b) comply with the dimension requirements and the following requirements—	(2) an exterior mirror must—	
		(i) the edge of the reflective surface shall be enclosed within a protective housing,	(a) be capable of being adjusted by the driver when in his driving position, the door being closed; or	
		(ii) all parts of the external surface of the mirror	(b) be so constructed that when knocked out of alignment it can be returned to its former position without need of adjustment.	
		where provided that a mirror shall		

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			<p>are regarded in as meeting the requirements of sub-paragraph (a) of whether or not—</p> <p>(a) it can interior meet those mirror, requirements contactably with by the window a in the sphere driver's of door being 165 open; or</p> <p>(b) the mirror diameter is capable and of being in locked in the position case from the of outside of an the vehicle.</p> <p>exterior mirror.</p> <p>"The dimension by requirements"</p> <p>a In order for sphere exterior of mirror to meet 100 the dimension mm requirements, the dimensions of the shall reflecting surface have must be such that a an orthogonal radius projection onto a of vertical surface curvature accommodates a of vertical line with not a length of 70 mm less and a rectangle than with vertical sides 2.5 of 40 mm and mm horizontal sides with 70 mm.</p> <p>then order for exterior of mirror to meet fixing the dimension holes requirements, the</p>	

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			<p>or dimensions of the reflecting surface must be such that an orthogonal projection onto a vertical surface accommodates if a rectangle with the vertical sides are of 40 mm and horizontal sides of 80 mm.</p> <p>(iii) mirrors shall be requirements" (see appendix to of this Schedule)</p> <p>nothing for a mirror to meet the requirements, it must be such that when the vehicle is positioned such that its longitudinal axis is parallel to the longitudinal planes a, b and c, with the mirror at in his normal upright driving position such that the eyes lie in the transverse eye plane a and with the longitudinal plane directly in front of him, he shall be able to see in both that mirror—</p> <p>(a) in the case of an offside and exterior mirror, with the offside extreme outer</p>	

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			<p>of rotation shall lie within 50 mm of the surface at which the mirror is attached to the vehicle bodywork</p> <p>edge of the vehicle positioned so that it is tangential to the longitudinal plane a, the whole of floor marking A and pole A;</p> <p>or</p> <p>(c) in the case of an interior mirror, with the central longitudinal axis of the vehicle positioned so that it lies on the longitudinal plane b, the whole of floor marking B and pole B;</p> <p>or</p> <p>(c) in the case of a nearside exterior mirror, with the nearside extreme outer edge of the vehicle positioned so that it is tangential to the longitudinal plane c, the whole of floor</p>	

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			marking C and pole C.	
			<i>“The vibration requirements”</i> In order to comply with the vibration requirements, a mirror shall be fixed to the vehicle in such a way that under normal driving conditions, it neither moves so as to change the field of vision, nor vibrates to an extent which would cause the driver to misinterpret the nature of the image received.	
8	Anti-theft devices	1. The vehicle shall be fitted with some form of devices of anti-theft device, that is to say, a mechanical, electrical or electronic immobiliser or a combination of these, (in addition to any key operated switch normally used to start the engine) that		This item shall not apply to disabled persons' vehicles.

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		prevents the vehicle being driven or moved under its own power.		
		2. No anti- theft device shall operate on the braking system.		
		3. If any anti-theft device is, or incorporates, any mechanical device that acts upon a system that affects the control of the vehicle (e.g. the steering control)—		
		(a) it shall not be possible to start the engine in the normal way until every such mechanical device has been deactivated;		
		(b) it shall not be possible to activate		

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		(c) any such mechanical device while the engine is running; and the action of activating any such mechanical device shall be distinct and separate from that of stopping the engine.		
9	Seat belts	1. Every adult belt fitted to the vehicle, not being a harness belt or a passive belt , shall comply with the requirements of paragraph (8) of regulation 55 of the Construction and Use Regulations to the extent	For the purposes of this item— “adult belt” means a seat belt for an adult not being a disabled person's belt ; “disabled person's belt”, “lap belt” and “seat belt” have the same meanings as in regulation 55(11)	This item shall not apply to an adult belt fitted to a vehicle if the belt provides a level of safety equivalent to that provided by an adult belt which complies with the requirements of this item as they would otherwise apply to the belt but disregarding paragraph 2(b) and 3(b).

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		(if any) that it would apply were the said paragraph (8) to apply to all motor vehicles.	of the Construction and Use Regulations; “harness belt” means an adult belt which is a harness belt comprising a lap belt and shoulder straps; “passive belt” means an adult belt comprised in a passive belt system.	
		2. If the vehicle is fitted with one or more passive belts , every such belt shall—		
		(a) bear a mark as described in regulation 55(5)(c)(i) of the Construction and Use Regulations; or		
		(b) meet the requirements referred to in regulation 55(5)(c)(iii) of those Regulations.		
		3. If the vehicle is fitted with one or more harness belts , every such belt shall—		
		(a) bear a mark		

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		as described in regulation 55(5) (c)(ii) of the Construction and Use Regulations; or		
		(b) meet the requirements referred to in regulation 55(5) (c) (iv) of those Regulations.		
10	Seat belt anchorages	<p>1. The vehicle shall comply with the requirements of paragraph 4.3 of Annex I to Directive 76/115/EEC. For outboard seating positions, other than in the front, two lower anchorages are allowed.</p> <p>2. Without prejudice to paragraph 1, the vehicle shall be fitted with an</p>	<p>For the purposes of this item—</p> <p>“adult belt”, “harness belt” and “passive belt” have the same meanings as in item 9;</p> <p>“disabled person’s belt”, “forward-facing seat” and “seat belt” have the same meanings as in regulation 55(1) of the Construction and Use Regulations; “special purpose”</p>	<p>Paragraph 3 shall not apply to anchorages which are so located that, when used with an adult belt of a type for which they are intended to be used, if they provide a level of safety equivalent to that provided by anchorages that meet the requirements of that paragraph when used with an adult belt of a type for which they are intended.</p> <p>For motor caravans, ambulances and hearses, paragraph 1 shall</p>

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		anchorage in every position required to hold securely every adult belt or any part of an adult belt fitted to the vehicle.	has the same meaning as in item 6. Annex I to Directive 76/115/EEC shall have effect as if for paragraph 4.4.1 there were substituted—	apply only to seating positions where there is a seat intended for use while the vehicle is travelling on a road.
		3. Every anchorage intended for an adult belt shall comply with the requirements of paragraphs 4.2, 4.4 and 4.5 of Annex I to Directive 76/115/EEC .	“4.4.1 Every belt anchorage shall comply with the following requirements.”	An armoured vehicle shall be exempted from any requirement of paragraph 1 if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Department that it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose .
		4. The vehicle shall comply with the requirements of paragraph 5 of Annex I to Directive 76/115/EEC .		
11	Installation of seat belts	1. The vehicle shall be fitted with a harness belt , a passive belt or a three point belt for the	For the purposes of this item— “adult belt”, “harness belt” and “passive belt” have the same	The requirements of paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 shall not apply in relation to a seat fitted to a disabled person’s vehicle if the vehicle is fitted

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		driver's seat and the specified passenger's seat (if any).	meanings as in item 9; "appropriate belt", in relation to a seat in a vehicle, means—	with a disabled person's belt for that seat.
		2. If the vehicle has an effective date on or after 1st April 1987, in addition to the seat belts required by paragraph 1, it shall be fitted with an appropriate belt for every other forward-facing seat in the front alongside the driver's seat, not being a specified passenger's seat .	(a) in a case where the windscreen is located as mentioned in paragraph 3.1.7 of Annex I to Directive 77/541/EEC as last amended by Directive 90/628/EEC , a harness belt , a lap belt , a passive belt , or a three-point belt ; and	Paragraph 2 shall have effect in relation to motor caravans, ambulances and hearses as if for "1st April 1987" there were substituted "1st October 1990". Paragraph 3 shall have effect in relation to motor caravans, ambulances and hearses as if—
		3. If the vehicle has an effective date on or after 1st April 1987, in addition to the seat belts required by paragraph 1 and 2, it shall be fitted with a harness	(b) in any other case, a harness belt , a	(a) for "1st April 1987" there were substituted "1st April 1997"; and (b) there were added at the end the words "intended for use while the vehicle is travelling on a road". An armoured vehicle shall be exempted from any requirement of paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Department that it is

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		<p>belt, a lap belt, a passive belt or three-point belt for every other forward-facing seat.</p> <p>4. Every adult belt and every disabled person's belt fitted to the vehicle shall be properly secured to anchorages provided for it and installed so that it can be used properly to restrain an occupant (e.g. in the case of a lap belt by passing over the pelvic region and in the case of a harness belt, a passive belt or a three-point belt by also restraining the upper torso and not being liable to slip off the shoulder). Also, there</p>	<p>passive belt or a three-point belt;</p> <p>“child restraint”, “disabled person’s belt”, “forward-facing seat”, “lap belt”, “seat belt”, “specified passenger’s seat” and “three-point belt” have the same meanings as in regulation 55(11) of the Construction and Use Regulations; “effective date” means—</p> <p>(a) in the case of a vehicle which meets the requirements of paragraph 3 of Schedule 1 to these Regulations—</p> <p>(i) if the vehicles</p>	<p>impossible for the vehicle to comply on account of its special purpose.</p>

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		shall be no sharp edges liable to cause abrasion or damage to the belts in normal use. In the case of every lap belt, passive belt and threepoint belt, provision shall be made for their safe and convenient storage.	(ii)	does not have a separate chassis, the date of manufacture of the integral chassis- body, or if the vehicle has a separate chassis, the date of manufacture of the body or the chassis, whichever is the earlier; or (b) in the case of any other vehicle, the date of manufacture of the vehicle;

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			“special purpose” has the same meaning as in item 6.	
12	Brakes	<p>1. The vehicle shall comply with the requirements of paragraphs 2.1 and 2.2 of Annex I of Directive 71/320/EEC as last amended by Directive 85/647/EEC; but in the application of that Annex (as so amended) for these purposes—</p> <p>(a) the second sentence of paragraph 2.2.1.2.4 shall not apply; and</p> <p>(b) paragraph 2.2.1.4.2 shall not apply in relation to a</p>	<p>For the purpose of this item—</p> <p>“anti-lock device”—</p> <p>(a) except in relation to a vehicle having not more than three wheels, has the same meaning as in 71/320/EEC as last amended by Directive 88/194/EEC; and</p> <p>(b) in relation to a vehicle having not more than three wheels, has the same</p>	<p>The requirements in paragraph 1 for the driver to be able to operate the service braking system while keeping both hands on the steering control, and the secondary braking system while keeping at least one hand on the steering control, shall not apply to a disabled person’s vehicle, provided that the vehicle is adapted to allow the driver to control the steering at all times while operating either braking system.</p> <p>Paragraphs 1 and 4 shall not apply to vehicles having not more than three wheels, if they comply with the requirements for motor-tricycles in the following provisions of Directive 93/14/EEC—</p>

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		vehicle which is fitted with a braking device having a split-circuit transmission which enables braking of not less than one wheel on each side of the vehicle, in the event of failure in a part of the transmission of the service braking ; paragraph 2.2.1.5.1 shall apply as if for the last sentence there were substituted the words “ This	meaning(a) as in Appendix 2 to the Annex to Directive 93/14/EEC; “brake efficiency” means maximum total brake force expressed as a percentage of the maximum gross weight; “braking device”, “control”, “transmission”, “service braking”, “secondary braking” and “parking braking”, have the same meanings as in Directive 71/320/EEC as last amended by Directive 85/647/EEC; “in running order” means— (a) with all fluids	paragraph 2.1 of the Annex; paragraphs 2.2.4 to 2.2.8 of the Annex; and in the case of vehicles equipped with anti-lock devices , Appendix 2 to the Annex. In relation to vehicles having not more than three wheels, paragraph 5 shall have effect as if— (a) for “60%” and “30%” there were substituted “50%” and “25%” respectively; and (b) for “50 kg” there were substituted “40 kg”, if a manual control is used to apply the secondary braking . Paragraph 7 shall not apply to a Schedule 1 vehicle other than— (a) an amateur-built vehicle;

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			condition must be met by automatic means.”.	(b) a vehicle manufactured using parts of a registered vehicle;
		2. If the vehicle is equipped with an anti-lock device it shall comply with paragraph 2.2.1.23 of 71/320/EEC as last amended by Directive 88/194/EEC .	(c) for the vehicle to be driven, the fuel tanks full, a spare wheel and a tool-kit;	(c) a rebuilt vehicle; and (d) the brakes acting on its rear wheels are fitted with an anti-lock device and were so fitted at the time of its manufacture.
		3. The vehicle shall comply with the requirements of paragraphs 2.2.1.11.1 and 2.2.1.11.2 of Directive 71/320/EEC as last amended by 91/422/EEC .	(b) carrying a driver weighing 68 kg; but (c) not otherwise carrying any load or passengers;	
		4. The secondary braking and service braking shall have the same control.	“lateral brake distribution”, in relation to an axle, means the ratio (expressed as a percentage) of the lower to the higher of the braking forces transmitted by the tyres	
		5. The brake efficiency		

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		shall be not less than—	to the road surface for	
		(a) for the service braking 60%;	two wheels, on opposite sides of the vehicle on the same axle;	
		(b) for the secondary braking in the case when the servo-assistance provided for the service braking (if any) fails and a force is applied to the control 30% when the force applied is 50 kg; and	“longitudinal brake distribution” means the ratio of the braking forces transmitted by the tyres to the road surface through the front and rear wheels respectively when the vehicle is in running order and being braked on a level surface; “maximum total brake force” means the total braking force when the brakes are fully applied; “servo-assistance” means an energy supply which supplements	
		(c) 18% for the parking braking .		
6.	The lateral brake distribution for the service braking shall—	The lateral brake distribution for the service braking shall—		
	(a) in relation	(a) in relation		

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		to each steering axle; and (b) for all values of total braking force and vehicle speed, be not less than 70%.	the muscular energy of the driver; “total braking force” means the total of the braking forces transmitted by the tyres to the road surface when the brakes are applied.	
		7. The longitudinal brake distribution for the service braking shall, for all values of total braking force , vehicle speed and adjustment settings (if any), be greater than the ratio of the vertical forces transmitted to the road through the front and rear wheels respectively when the vehicle is in running order and being braked		

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		<p>on a level surface.</p> <p>8. The capacity of the braking device to absorb and dissipate energy shall be sufficient to ensure that all the required aspects of braking performance can be maintained under all normal operating conditions of the vehicle, including long hill descents, taking account of the vehicle's speed capability, weight and weight distribution.</p>		
13	Noise and Silencers	<p>1. The vehicle shall be fitted with an exhaust system including a silencer such that the exhaust gases shall not escape into the atmosphere</p>	<p>For the purposes of this item, "S" means the rotational speed at which maximum power is produced.</p>	<p>Paragraph 1 shall only apply to vehicles propelled by an internal combustion engine.</p>

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		without first passing through the silencer.		
		2. When—		
		(a) the vehicle is held stationary on a level surface such that there is an unobstructed area not less than 3 metres wide all around the vehicle;		
		(b) the engine by which the vehicle is propelled is run at a constant rotational speed of 3/4 S,		
		the noise measured at 0.5 metres from the exhaust outlet at 45		

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		degrees to the axis of the outlet pipe in a horizontal plane, shall not exceed 101db(A).		
14	Glass in windscreens and other windows outside	The windows of the vehicle shall be fitted with glazing which complies with the requirements of regulations 36 and 37 of the Construction and Use Regulations to the extent (if any) that they apply to the vehicle. However, side screens may be constructed of safety glazing .	<p>For the purposes of this item, the Construction and Use Regulations shall have effect as if every reference to the date on which a vehicle is first used were a reference to its effective date.</p> <p>For the purposes of this item— “effective date” means— (a) for the purposes of regulation 37(2) and (10) of the Construction and Use Regulations, the date of manufacture of the vehicle or 31st March 1985, whichever is the earlier;</p>	<p>The requirements of regulation 37(2) and (7) of the Construction and Use Regulations shall not apply to the glazing fitted to any window, if that glazing provides a level of safety equivalent to glazing which complies with the requirements set out in column 3 of this item.</p> <p>In relation to a vehicle fitted with a rear-side and exterior mirror (in addition to the obligatory side exterior mirror) which meets the requirements of item 7 (rear-view mirrors), the requirements of regulation 37(10) of those Regulations shall not apply to the glazing fitted to any window or every part of</p>

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			(b) for all other purposes, the date of manufacture of the “safety glazing” has the same meaning as in regulation 37(1) of the Construction and Use Regulations; and “side-screen” means an item of glazing wholly or partly on either side of the driver’s seat that does not slide or move relative to the vehicle or any of its parts (including glazing) in a manner likely to cause abrasion to any glazing surface.	which is behind the driver. In relation to any glass fitted in the window of an armoured vehicle, the requirements of regulation 37(10) of those Regulations shall apply as if the values in column 4 of Table II of that regulation (minimum light transmission) were all 60%.
15	Seats and their anchorages	1. Every seat and seat back adjustment and displacement		This item does not apply to seats not intended for normal use while the vehicle is travelling on a

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		system provided shall incorporate a locking system which operates automatically in all positions provided for normal use and all seats, including those which can be tipped forward or have fold- down backs, shall lock automatically in their normal upright position.		road (including seats exempt from Directive 74/408/EEC as last amended by Directive 81/577/EEC).
		2. The unlocking controls for displacement systems which facilitate access by passengers shall be accessible from outside the vehicle when the door is open. They shall be easily accessible, even to the		This item does not apply to any seat designed for a person with a disability and fitted in a disabled person's vehicle.

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		<p>occupant of the seat immediately behind the seat concerned if such a seat is designated as suitable for an adult.</p> <p>3. Seats shall be constructed and firmly attached to the vehicle such that they and their anchorages comply with the design, construction and fitting requirements of paragraph 6.2 to Annex I of Directive 74/408/EEC.</p>		
16	Tyres	<p>1. Every tyre (not being a retreaded tyre) fitted to the vehicle shall bear an approval mark in accordance with the requirements of Directive</p>	<p>For the purposes of this item— “BS AU 144e-1988” has the same meaning as in the Motor Vehicles Tyres (Safety) Regulations 1994(16);</p>	<p>Paragraph 1 shall not apply to a tyre fitted to a vehicle, if the tyre provides a level of safety equivalent to a tyre that meets the requirements of that paragraph.</p> <p>Paragraph 2 shall not apply to a</p>

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		<p>92/23/EEC or ECE Regulation 30.</p> <p>2. Every retreaded tyre fitted to the vehicle shall bear a mark in accordance with paragraph 6 of BS AU 144e-1988 or a corresponding standard and the indication given by the mark must not be false in a material particular.</p> <p>3. Each tyre fitted to the vehicle shall bear marks that were moulded on to or into the tyre at the time that it was manufactured which provide the following service information—</p> <p>(a) nominal size;</p> <p>(b) construction type (e.g. radial ply);</p>	<p>“corresponding standard” shall be construed in accordance with regulation 13 of the Motor Vehicles Tyres (Safety) Regulations 1994 as it applies to BS 144e-1988.</p>	<p>tyre fitted to a vehicle, if the tyre provides a level of safety equivalent to that provided by a tyre that complies with the requirements of that paragraph so far as it relates to BS AU 144e-1988.</p> <p>Paragraph 3(c) and (d) shall not apply to a tyre fitted to a vehicle for which information on the load capacity and speed capability have been separately provided.</p>

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		(c) load capacity; and (d) speed capability.		
		4. Each tyre fitted to the vehicle shall be of a nominal size appropriate to the wheel to which it is fitted.		
		5. Tyres on the same axle shall be of the same nominal size and of the same construction type. If radial tyres are fitted to the front axle, they shall also be fitted to the rear and if bias-belted tyres are fitted to the front axle, radial or bias-belted tyres shall be fitted to the rear.		
		6. Each wheel on each axle shall be equipped with a tyre which has a load capacity such that,		

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		when the axle is loaded to its maximum permitted axle weight, the weight transmitted to the road surface by that tyre does not exceed that load capacity.		
		7. The speed capability of all tyres fitted shall be not less than the maximum design speed of the vehicle.		
17	Interior fittings	1. No surface (other than a surface of a window) of the vehicle interior, which can be contacted by a sphere of 165 mm diameter and which is within the specified zone , shall include any fittings (e.g. controls and instruments) or design features which have any	For the purposes of this item— “air bag” means a flexible bag fitted to a vehicle and designed to be filled with gas under pressure in order to protect the driver or a front seat passenger in the event of a collision involving the front of the vehicle;	This item shall not apply to any area inside a motor caravan, ambulance or a hearse which is not inside the head impact zone for any designated seating position . An armoured vehicle shall be exempted from any requirement of this item if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Department that it is impossible for the

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		dangerous roughness or sharp edges .	“designated seating position” means a position where there is a seat designed for normal use while the vehicle is travelling on the road;	vehicle to comply due to its special purpose .
		2. Switches and other controls mounted on the instrument panel which project by more than 9.5 mm from the surface of the panel, can be contacted by a sphere of 165 mm diameter and which are within the specified zone , shall be so constructed and mounted that they would either retract into the surface of the panel or become detached from the panel when a horizontal force of 40 kg is applied to them.	“head impact zone” has the same meaning as in Directive 74/60/EEC ; “non-rigid material” means a material which has a hardness of less than 50 shore A; “rigid material” means a material which has a hardness of no less than 50 shore A; “sharp edge” means an edge of rigid material having a radius of curvature of less than 2.5 mm, except in the case of projections	Paragraphs 1 and 2 shall not apply to any switches, controls or associated equipment designed for the use of a person with a disability and fitted in a disabled person’s vehicle. Paragraph 4 shall not apply to any seat designed for a person with a disability and fitted in a disabled person’s vehicle. Paragraph 5 shall not apply to— (a) any floor-mounted hand-brake control if, in the fully released position, no part of the control is in the specified zone; or (b) any hand-brake control mounted on or under the instrument panel, if in the fully released
		3. The lower edge of the instrument panel shall		

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		be rounded to a radius of curvature of not less than 19 mm, or if it is covered with non-rigid material , not less than 5 mm.	of less than 3.2 mm from the panel. In this case, the minimum radius of curvature shall not apply provided that the height of the projection is not more than half its width and its edges are blunted; “special purpose” has the same meaning as in item 6; “specified zone” means the zone which—	position, there is no possibility of the occupants of the vehicle contacting it in the event of a frontal impact.
		4. The rearward and upward-facing parts of seat frames behind which there is a designated seating position , shall be both covered with non-rigid material and have a radius of curvature of not less than 5 mm.	(a) is	Paragraph 7 shall not apply to parts covered with a non-rigid material and the hood-frames of convertible vehicles. For opening roofs, the requirements shall apply to parts, including devices for opening, closing and adjusting the roof, with the roof in the closed position.
		5. The handbrake control in the fully released position and the gear-lever control in any forward gear position shall not have any	of the transversal plane of the torso reference line of the manikin as defined in paragraph 2.5 and appendix	Paragraph 1 (in so far as it relates to the surface of an instrument panel) and paragraph 2 shall not apply to a vehicle if— (a) it is a Schedule 1 vehicle but not one of the following classes— (i) an amateur-built vehicle,

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		radius of curvature of less than 3.2 mm on surfaces which can be contacted by a sphere of 165 mm diameter.	1 of Annex 3 to Directive 77/649/EEC as last amended by Directive 90/630/EEC	(ii) a vehicle manufactured using parts of a registered vehicle;
		6. Shelves and other similar items shall be so constructed that their supports have no protruding edges and that all parts facing into the vehicle present a surface not less than 25 mm high with edges rounded to a radius of curvature of not less than 3.2 mm. This surface shall also be covered with non-rigid material .	(b) is positioned in the rearmost designated seating position (c)	(iii) a rebuilt vehicle;
		7. On that part of the inner surface of the roof which is situated above or forward of the	(b) it is fitted with air bags for the protection of the driver and the front seat passenger; and those air bags were fitted at the time the vehicle was manufactured.	
			(c) is outside the areas defined by paragraphs	

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		occupants and can be contacted by a sphere of 165 mm diameter, the width of projecting parts made of rigid material , shall not be less than the length of their projection from the surface and their edges shall have a radius of curvature of not less than 5 mm. Roof sticks or ribs made of rigid material with the exception of the header rail of the glazed surfaces and door frames, shall not project downwards by more than 19 mm.	2.3.1, 2.3.2 and 2.3.3 of Annex I to Directive 74/60/EEC as last amended by Directive 78/632/EEC .	
18	External projections	1. The vehicle shall not be fitted with any mascot, emblem or other ornamental object	For the purposes of this item— “external surface” of the vehicle means the outward facing	Those parts of a motor caravan, ambulance or hearse other than the driver’s cabin shall be exempted from any requirement

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		unless it complies with the requirements of regulation 62 of the Construction and Use Regulations.	surface at any height from the floor line up to a height of 2 metres from the horizontal surface on which the vehicle is standing; “extreme outer edge” has the meaning given by regulation 2(1) of the Lighting Regulations modified so as to disregard the projection of handles, hinges, push buttons, fuel tank filler caps and windows. “floor line” has the same meaning as in Directive 74/483/EEC ;	of this item if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Department that it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose .
		2. The radius of curvature of all hard parts on or protruding from the external surface of the vehicle and which can be contacted by a sphere of 100 mm diameter, shall be not less than 2.5 mm.	“extreme outer edge” has the meaning given by regulation 2(1) of the Lighting Regulations modified so as to disregard the projection of handles, hinges, push buttons, fuel tank filler caps and windows. “floor line” has the same meaning as in Directive 74/483/EEC ;	An armoured vehicle shall be exempted from any requirement of this item if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Department that it is impossible for the vehicle to comply due to its special purpose .
		3. Headlamp visors and rims shall not project more than 30 mm beyond the lens surface.	“hard parts” means those made of a material of hardness exceeding 60 shore A; “special purpose”	Paragraph 2 shall not apply to— (a) parts which protrude by less than 5.0 mm but by not less than 1.5 mm, if the outward facing angles of such parts are blunted and any parts which protrude by less than 1.5 mm;
		4. The ends of bumpers shall be turned inwards or recessed or integrated within the bodywork.	“special purpose”	(b) grilles such as air intakes, having gaps of not more
		5. Handles, hinges, push buttons and fuel		

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		tank filler caps shall not project more than 40 mm from the external surface unless they cannot under any circumstance project beyond the extreme outer edge of the vehicle, in which case they may project by up to 50 mm from the external surface . All handles shall be enclosed in a protective surround or be recessed, unless they cannot in any circumstances project beyond the extreme outer edge of the vehicle.	has the same meaning as in item 6; “vehicle body plan-form” means the area resulting from a vertical projection of the complete body onto a horizontal surface; and, for the purposes of this definition—“complete body” means all parts of the bodywork and chassis, including any separate wheel-guards, but does not include running gear, such as wheels, axles, suspension, brakes and steering.	than 40 mm but more than 25 mm, if they have radii of curvature of not less than 1 mm; and those having gaps of not more than 25 mm but more than 10 mm, if they have radii of curvature of not less than 0.5 mm; and those having gaps of not more than 10 mm, if they are blunted; (c) windscreen, head lamp and rear window wiper blades and supports, provided that they are blunted; (d) wheels, if there are no pointed or sharp features which project beyond the external plane of the wheel rim, no wing nuts are fitted
		6. The open ends of door handles which rotate parallel to the plane of the door shall be turned back		

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		towards the plane of the door. Such open ends shall be directed rearwards unless the handles cannot under any circumstances project beyond the extreme outer edge of the vehicle and at least one of the following requirements is met—		above the horizontal plane passing through the axis of rotation of the wheels, and there are no projections beyond the vehicle body plan-form apart from tyres and wheel discs (including central wheel securing nuts), if the latter have a radius of curvature of not less than 30 mm and do not project by more than 30 mm beyond the vehicle body plan-form ;
		(a) the open end of the handle is shielded to the front by a protective surround;		(e) sheet metal edges if they are folded back by about 180 degrees;
		(b) the open end of the handle is recessed into the vehicle bodywork;		(f) folds in body panels;
		or		(g) lateral air or rain deflectors, if

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		(c) the gap measured laterally between the open end of the handle and the vehicle body is no more than 2 mm when the handle is in its normal position with the door latched.		their edges which are capable of being directed outwards have a radius of curvature of not less than 1 mm; and
				(h) in the case of a Schedule 1 vehicle other than—
				(i) an amateur-built vehicle,
				(ii) a vehicle manufactured using parts of a registered vehicle, or
		7. The open ends of handles which pivot outwards in any direction shall face either rearwards or downwards, unless they have an independent return mechanism and cannot project more than 15 mm from		(iii) a rebuilt vehicle, any part of the external surface of the body (including without prejudice to the generality of this paragraph cosmetic features

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		the external surface should the return mechanism fail.		such as trim and badges) of the vehicle
		8. Windows which open outwards from the external surface of the vehicle shall have no forward facing exposed edge and shall not project beyond the extreme outer edge of the vehicle.		as originally manufactured, or as subsequently altered in a manner approved by the manufacturer, and which it is not reasonably practicable to remove.
		9. No jacking bracket shall project by more than 10 mm beyond the vertical projection of the floor line lying directly above it.		
		10. No exhaust pipe shall project by more than 10 mm beyond the vertical projection of the floor line lying directly above it,		

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		unless it terminates in a rounded edge having a radius of curvature of no less than 2.5 mm.		
19	Speedometers	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The vehicle shall be fitted with a speedometer capable of indicating speed in mph at uniform intervals not exceeding 20 mph at all speeds up to the maximum speed of the vehicle and capable of being read by the driver at all times of the day or night. 2. For all true speeds up to the design speed of the vehicle, the true speed shall not exceed the indicated speed. 3. For all true speeds of between 25 mph and 70 mph (or the maximum 	In this item “maximum speed” has the meaning given in regulation 2(1) of the Construction and Use Regulations.	This item shall not apply to vehicles having a maximum speed of less than 25 mph.

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		<p>speed if lower), the difference between the indicated speed and the true speed shall not exceed—</p> $V/10 + 6.25 \text{ mph}$ <p>where V = the true speed of the vehicle in mph.</p>		
20	Wiper and washer system	<p>1. The vehicle shall be fitted with one or more wipers which, when switched on, operate automatically to clear the windscreen of water so that the driver has an adequate view of the road ahead, both directly in front of the vehicle and in front of both sides of the vehicle, in wet weather.</p> <p>2. The wiper or wipers shall have at least one</p>		This item shall not apply to vehicles not equipped with a windscreen through which the driver must look to obtain an adequate view of the road ahead, both directly in front of the vehicle and in front of both sides of the vehicle, from all normal seating positions.

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		operating frequency at which it or they shall operate continuously at no less than 45 cycles per minute.		
		3. The wiper blade or blades shall return automatically to a position of rest which shall be at or beyond the outer edge of the area swept by the wiper and shall be capable of being displaced from this position on the windscreen to allow for windscreen cleaning.		
		4. The vehicle shall be fitted with a windscreen washer system capable of cleaning, in conjunction with the wiper or wipers, the area of windscreen		

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		<p>swept by the wiper or wipers.</p> <p>5. When this system is actuated with the nozzles plugged, it shall be capable of withstanding the pressures produced.</p> <p>6. The capacity of the liquid reservoir for this system shall not be less than 1 litre.</p>		
21	Defrosting and demisting system	<p>1. The vehicle shall be equipped with a system for removing frost and ice from the glazed surfaces of the windscreen. This system shall be effective enough to ensure that the driver has an adequate view of the road ahead, both directly in front of</p>		<p>This item shall not apply to vehicles not equipped with a windscreen through which the driver must look to obtain an adequate view of the road ahead, both directly in front of the vehicle and in front of both sides of the vehicle, from all normal seating positions.</p>

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		the vehicle and in front of both sides of the vehicle, in cold weather. 2. The vehicle shall be equipped with a system for removing mist from the interior glazed surface of the windscreen. This system shall be effective enough to ensure that the driver has an adequate view of the road ahead, both directly in front of the vehicle and in front of both sides of the vehicle, in wet and humid weather.		
22	Fuel input	The vehicle shall be fitted with a fuel tank so constructed that it cannot readily be filled from a petrol pump delivery nozzle		This item shall not apply to vehicles to which paragraph 2(c) or (d) in column 3 of item 4 (exhaust emissions) do not apply.

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1 <i>Item</i>	2 <i>Subject matter</i>	3 <i>Requirement</i>	4 <i>Definitions and supplementary provisions</i>	5 <i>Exemptions and modifications</i>
		which has an external diameter of not less than 23.6 mm without the aid of a device (such as a funnel) not fitted to the vehicle.		
23	Design weights	<p>1. The maximum gross weight of the vehicle shall be no less than the sum of the kerbside weight, and—</p> <p>(a) in the case of a vehicle other than a motor caravan, 75 kg for each seat; and</p> <p>(b) in the case of a motor caravan, 85 kg for each seat and 10 kg for each metre of the total length</p>	For the purposes of this item— “seat” means any seat, including the driver’s seat, designed for use while the vehicle is travelling on the road.	

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		2. For all vehicles—	of the vehicle.	
		(a) the sum of the maximum permitted axle weights must not be less than the maximum gross weight of the vehicle;		
		(b) when the vehicle is loaded to its maximum gross weight by placing a weight of 68 kg in each seat and by distributing the remaining weight evenly in the areas designed to		

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			<p>accommodate luggage (all in accordance with paragraph 2 of the Appendix to Directive 92/21/EEC as last amended by Directive 95/48/EC), the axle weight of each axle shall not exceed the maximum permitted axle weight; and (c) when the vehicle is loaded to its maximum gross weight and, at the same time, its rear axle is</p>	

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			loaded to its maximum permitted axle weight, the front axle weight shall not be less than 30% of the maximum gross weight.	
24	General vehicle construction	1. All aspects of the design and construction of the vehicle and its equipment which are not covered by other subject matters in this Schedule, shall be such that no danger is caused or likely to be caused to any person in the vehicle or on a road. 2. In particular, under all normal		

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		<p>conditions likely to be encountered while the vehicle is being driven on a road, including when the vehicle is loaded to its maximum gross weight and the axle weight of any one axle equals its maximum permitted axle weight—</p> <p>(a) it shall be possible to control the vehicle safely, taking account of the vehicle's speed and acceleration capabilities;</p> <p>(b) it shall at all times be possible for the driver, while controlling the vehicle,</p>		

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		(c)	to have a full view of the road and traffic ahead of the vehicle; the clearance between any of the following parts of the vehicle, namely the tyres, wheels, other rotating components associated with the transmission of engine power or braking, moveable parts of the steering mechanism and fixed parts shall be sufficient to ensure	

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			no risk of fouling and the wheels and wheel- fixings shall be compatible;	
		(d)	the vehicle structure (chassis or integral chassis- body), shall be so designed and constructed as to withstand the forces and vibration to which it is likely to be subject;	
		(e)	all entries and exits provided for the vehicle occupants (other than doors) shall	

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			be so designed as to allow easy and safe use; (f) all aperture covers (other than doors) including tail gates, boot and bonnet lids, shall be capable of being securely latched in the fully closed position; (g) the steering, suspension, axles and wheels shall be so designed, constructed and fitted as to withstand the forces and	

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		(h)	vibration to which they are likely to be subject; the fuel system, including the fuel tank, shall be so designed, constructed and fitted as to withstand the forces, vibration and corrosive environment to which it is likely to be subject. It shall also be so fitted as to avoid the risk of damage, such as abrasion, due to fouling	

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			<p>of other parts, and to minimise the risk of fire in the event of any leakage of fuel. The fuel tank shall comply with regulation 46 of the Construction and Use Regulations, except that it need not be made of metal;</p> <p>(i) the electrical system, including the battery, electrical components and wires, shall be securely attached to the vehicle.</p>	

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		<p>In particular, the maximum distance between attachments of wires, except those contained within hollow components, shall be 300 mm and wires shall be so fitted and protected as to avoid the risk of damage to insulation, such as abrasion. All components shall be so constructed and fitted as to minimise the risk of corrosion</p>		

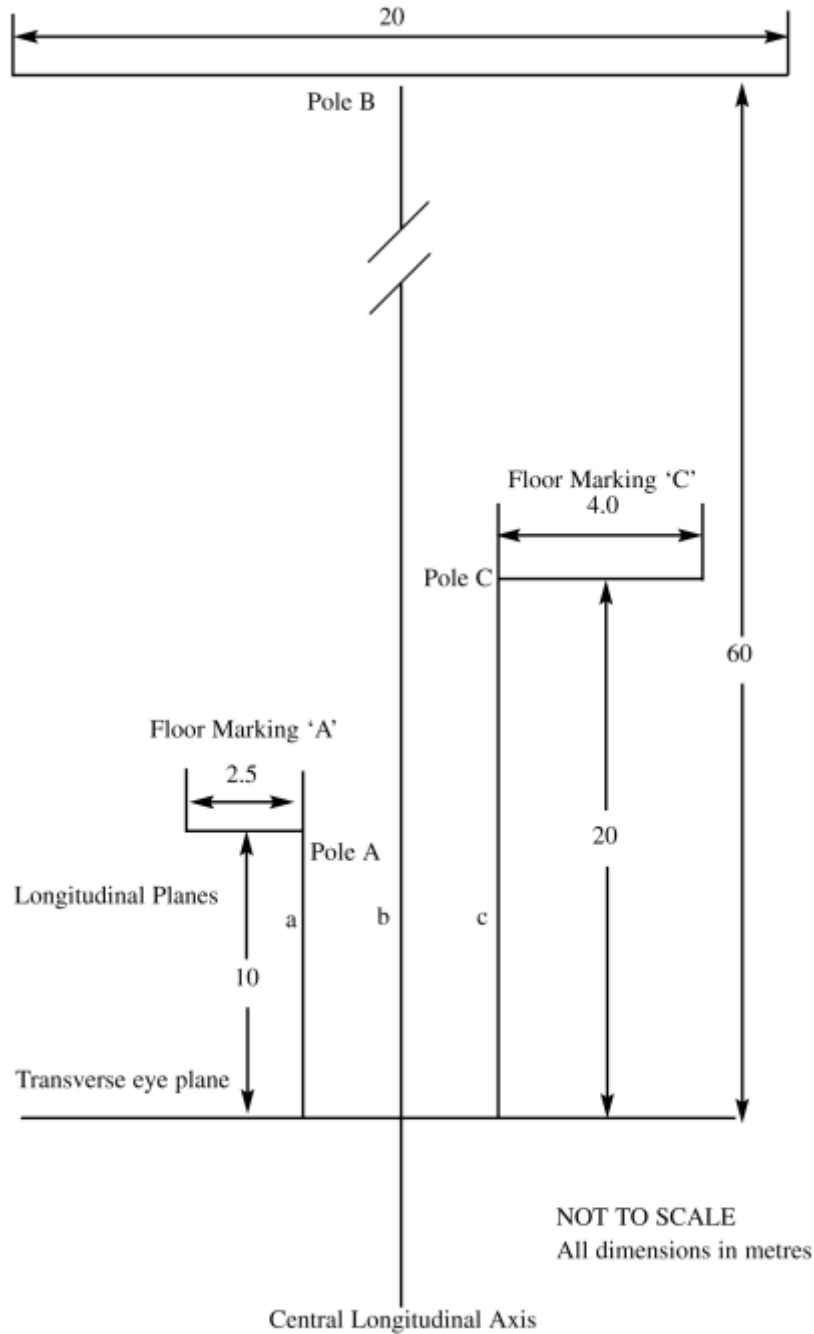
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1 <i>Item</i>	2 <i>Subject matter</i>	3 <i>Requirement</i>	4 <i>Definitions and supplementary provisions</i>	5 <i>Exemptions and modifications</i>
			and fire.	

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APPENDIX TO SCHEDULE 2 (Item 7, Rear-view Mirrors)

Floor Marking 'B'



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SCHEDULE 3

Regulation 4(1)(b)

Approval requirements for relevant vehicles except Schedule 1 vehicles

(The expressions in bold type are defined in column 4)

1 <i>Item</i>	2 <i>Subject matter</i>	3 <i>Design, construction and equipment requirements</i> <i>(a) (b) (c)</i>	4 <i>Definitions and supplementary provisions</i>	5 <i>Exemptions and modifications</i>
<i>Date of manufacture of the vehicle</i>	<i>Community Instrument</i>	<i>ECE Regulation</i>		
3	Protective steering	1st July 1991	Directive 74/297/EEC , Annex I, paragraphs 5 and 6	12.01, paragraphs 5 and 6
				This item shall not apply to— (a) vehicles, the steering control of which has been specially constructed for the use of a person suffering from some physical defect or disability; (b) ambulances, motor caravans and hearses (in each case) having a maximum

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1	2	3	4	5
<i>Item</i>	<i>Subject matter</i>	<i>Design, construction and equipment requirements</i> (a) (b) (c)	<i>Definitions and supplementary provisions</i>	<i>Exemptions and modifications</i>
<i>Date of manufacture of the vehicle</i>	<i>Community Instrument</i>	<i>ECE Regulation</i>		
				gross weight of more than 2500 kg if the vehicle has been derived from a goods vehicle which either had a maximum gross weight of not less than 1500 kg or was manufactured before 1st October 1997; and
				(c) armoured vehicles.
		1st October 1996	Directive 74/297/EEC as last	12.03, paragraphs 5 and 6

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1 <i>Item</i>	2 <i>Subject matter</i>	3 <i>Design, construction and equipment requirements</i> <i>(a) (b) (c)</i>	4 <i>Definitions and supplementary provisions</i>	5 <i>Exemptions and modifications</i>
<i>Date of manufacture of the vehicle</i>	<i>Community Instrument</i>	<i>ECE Regulation</i>		
		amended by Directive 91/662/EEC , Annex I, paragraphs 5 and 6		
4	Exhaust emissions	1st January 1993	Directive 70/220/EEC , as last amended by Directive 91/441/EEC , Annex I, paragraphs 5, 7 and 8 (applies only to passenger cars)	83.01, paragraphs 5, 8 and 13
		1st October 1994	Directive 93/59/EEC , Annex I, paragraphs 5, 7 and 8 (applies only to vehicles other than (passenger cars))	83.01, paragraphs 5, 8 and 13
		1st January 1997	Directive 94/12/EC , Annex I, paragraph 5 (applies only to passenger cars)	83.02 paragraph 5
		1st October 1998	Directive 96/69/EC ,	83.03 paragraph
				87

For the purposes of this item—
“passenger car” means a motor vehicle which—

(a) is(a) constructed or adapted to carry passengers and is not a goods vehicle;

(b) *has no more than 6 seats including the driver’s seat; and

(c) has a maximum

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1 <i>Item</i>	2 <i>Subject matter</i>	3 <i>Design, construction and equipment requirements</i> <i>(a) (b) (c)</i>			4 <i>Definitions and supplementary provisions</i>	5 <i>Exemptions and modifications</i>
<i>Date of manufacture of the vehicle</i>	<i>Community Instrument</i>	<i>ECE Regulation</i>				
		(applies from this date to vehicles of category M1 other than passenger cars)		5 Annex I, paragraph 5		gross weight not exceeding 2500 kg.
		1st October 1999	Directive 98/77/EC , Annex 1, paragraph 5 (applies to vehicles fuelled by liquid petroleum gas or compressed natural gas)	83.04 paragraph 5	*Note: (b) does not apply to vehicles manufactured after 1st January 2001.	
		1st January 2001 (applies from this date to passenger cars)	Directive 98/69/EC , Annex I, paragraph 5 (Phase 1 limits)			Does not apply until 1st January 2002 providing the vehicle is registered before that date.
		1st January 2002 (applies from this date to vehicles of category M1 other than passenger cars)	Directive 98/69/EC , Annex I, paragraph 5 (Phase 1 limits)		“Diesel passenger vehicle” means a vehicle of category M1 the maximum mass of which exceeds 2000kg, fitted with a	Does not apply until 1st January 2003 providing the vehicle is registered before that date.
		1st January 2003 (until this date,	Directive 96/69/EC , Annex I,			

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<i>Date of manufacture of the vehicle</i>	<i>Community Instrument</i>	<i>ECE Regulation</i>		
		a diesel passenger vehicle is treated as a vehicle of category N1) 1st January 2006 (applies from this date to passenger cars) 1st January 2007 (applies from this date to vehicles of category M1 other than passenger cars)	paragraph 5 (Phase 1 limits) Directive 96/69/EC , Annex I, paragraph 5 (Phase 2 limits) Directive 98/69/EC , Annex I, paragraph 5 (Phase 2 limits)	compression ignition engine which is— (a) constructed or adapted to carry more than 6 occupants, including the driver; or (b) an off-road vehicle as defined in Annex II to the 1970 Directive.
8	Anti-theft devices	1st October 1998	Directive 74/61/EEC as amended by Directive 95/56/EC , Annex V (electronic immobiliser) and Annex VI (alarm system)	18.02, paragraph 7 and 97.01, paragraphs 5, 6 and 7 (alarm system) and paragraphs 31, 32 and 33 (immobiliser)
10	Seat belt anchorages		Directive 76/115/EEC as last	

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<i>Date of manufacture of the vehicle</i>	<i>Community Instrument</i>	<i>ECE Regulation</i>		
		amended by:		
		1st July 1991	Directive 82/318/EEC , Annex I, paragraphs 4 and 5	14.02, paragraphs 5, 6 and 7
		1st July 1997	Directive 90/629/EEC , Annex I, paragraphs 4 and 5	14.03, paragraphs 5, 6 and 7
11	Installation of seat belts	1st July 1997	Directive 77/541/EEC as last amended by: Directive 90/628/EEC , Annex I, paragraphs 3.1 to 3.1.9	“disabled person’s belt” has the same meaning as in regulation 55(1d) of the Construction and Use Regulations. The requirements shall not apply in relation to a seat fitted to a disabled person’s vehicle if the vehicle is fitted with a disabled person’s belt for that seat.
		1st October 1999	Directive 96/36/EC , Annex 1, paragraphs 3.1 to 3.1.10 and 3.1.11 and 3.1.12	16.04, (supplement 8) paragraphs 8.1 to 8.1.10.3 and 8.1.11 to 8.1.12
12	Brakes	1st April 1995	Directive 71/320/EEC as last amended by: Directive 91/442/	

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<i>Date of manufacture of the vehicle</i>	<i>Community Instrument</i>	<i>ECE Regulation</i>		
			EEC, Annex I, paragraph 2	
		1st October 1999	Directive 91/12/EC, Annex I, paragraph 2.1.1.3 (Requirements for asbestos-free brake linings only)	13.09, paragraph 5.1.1.3 or 13H, paragraph 5.1.1.3 (Requirements for asbestos-free brake linings only)
		31st March 2001	Directive 98/12/EC, Annex I, paragraph 2 (all requirements)	13.09, paragraph 5 or 13H, paragraph 5 (all requirements)
13	Noise and silencers		Directive 70/157/EEC as last amended by:	
		1st July 1991	Directive 84/424/EEC, Annex I, paragraph 5	51.01, paragraph 5
		1st January 1997	Directive 92/97/EEC or 96/20/EC, Annex I, paragraph 5	51.02, paragraph 5
26	Carbon dioxide emissions and fuel consumption	1st January 1997	Directive 80/1269/EEC as last amended by Directive	101, paragraph 5

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<i>Date of manufacture of the vehicle</i>	<i>Community Instrument</i>	<i>ECE Regulation</i>		
			93/116/EEC , Annex I, paragraph 5	
27	Frontal impact	1st October 2003	Directive 96/79/EC , Annex II, paragraph 3	94.01, paragraph 5
28	Side impact	1st October 2003	Directive 96/27/EC , Annex II, paragraph 3	95.01, paragraph 5

SCHEDULE 4

Regulation 8

Form of Department's approval certificate

NORTHERN IRELAND TYPE APPROVAL

DEPARTMENT'S APPROVAL CERTIFICATE

issued under Article 31A(4) of the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1981 by virtue of the Motor Vehicles (Approval) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2001

The motor vehicle having the identification/chassis number:

having been examined under Article 31A(4) of the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1981, it is hereby certified that on the date of the examination, this vehicle complied with the relevant requirements prescribed under Article 31A(1) of the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1981.

Make:

Design Weights:

Axle 1	<input type="text"/>	kg
--------	----------------------	----

Model:

Axle 2	<input type="text"/>	kg
--------	----------------------	----

Class Code:

Axle 3	<input type="text"/>	kg
--------	----------------------	----

Gross Weight	<input type="text"/>	kg
--------------	----------------------	----

Category:

Train Weight	<input type="text"/>	kg
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Fuel type e.g. (Petrol/Diesel/Gas Bi-fuel):

Signed by authority of the Department:

CO₂:

HC:

Name in CAPITALS:

Test Centre:

Authentication Stamp:

Date of Issue:

Serial Number AA

SCHEDULE 5

Regulation 2(6)

Community Instruments and ECE Regulations**Part I****References to Community Instruments**

1.—(1) The Directives referred to in these Regulations are set out in Part II of this Schedule; those marked with an asterisk are Commission Directives, those marked with a cross are Directives of the European Parliament and the Council and the other Directives are Council Directives.

(2) A reference in these Regulations to a Directive shown in column 2 of Part II of this Schedule as last amended by a Directive shown in column 3 against that Directive shall be read as follows.

(3) The reference shall be read as a reference to the Directive shown in column 2 as amended by the Directives shown in column 3 against that Directive down as far as (and including) the Directive referred to as the last amending Directive.

2.—(1) For the purposes of these Regulations, where a vehicle does not comply with an item in Schedule 2 or 3, it shall nevertheless be regarded as complying with that item if—

- (a) that item contains a reference to a Directive (“the base Directive”) not followed by the words “as last amended by”; and
- (b) the vehicle would comply with that item were there substituted for that reference, a reference to the base Directive as last amended by a Directive shown against the base Directive in column 3 of Part II of this Schedule.

(2) For the purposes of these Regulations, where a vehicle does not comply with an item in Schedule 2 or 3, it shall nevertheless be regarded as complying with that item if—

- (a) that item contains a reference to a Directive (“the base Directive”) as last amended by another Directive (“the amending Directive”); and
- (b) the vehicle would comply with that item were there substituted for that reference, a reference to the base Directive as last amended by a Directive shown—
 - (i) against the base Directive, and
 - (ii) below the amending Directive in column 3 of Part II of this Schedule.

References to ECE Regulations

3.—(1) A reference in these Regulations to an ECE Regulation followed by a number which is not itself followed by a full-stop and 2 digits (for example “ECE Regulation 30”) shall be read as a reference to the ECE Regulation of that number which came into force on the date shown against that number in column 4 of Part III of this Schedule.

(2) A reference in these Regulations to an ECE Regulation followed by a number which is itself followed by a full-stop and 2 digits (for example “ECE Regulation 30.01”) shall be read as a reference to the ECE Regulation of that number with the amendments in force on the dates shown against the number in column 4 of Part III of this Schedule.

4.—(1) For the purposes of these Regulations, where a vehicle does not comply with an item in Schedule 2 or 3, it shall nevertheless be regarded as complying with that item if—

- (a) that item contains a reference to an ECE Regulation (“the base Regulation”) that is not followed by a full-stop and 2 digits; and

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- (b) the vehicle would comply with that item were there substituted for that reference, a reference to an entry in column 3 of Part III of this Schedule shown against that Regulation.
- (2) For the purposes of these Regulations, where a vehicle does not comply with an item in Schedule 2 or 3, it shall nevertheless be regarded as complying with that item if—
- (a) that item contains a reference to an ECE Regulation (“the base Regulation”) that is followed by a full-stop and 2 digits; and
- (b) the vehicle would comply with that item were there substituted for that reference, a reference to an entry in column 3 of Part III of this Schedule shown—
- (i) against that Regulation, and
- (ii) below the entry in that column for that ECE Regulation and those 2 digits.

5. In these Regulations, “ECE Regulation” means a Regulation annexed to the Agreement concerning the adoption of uniform conditions of approval for motor vehicle equipment and parts and reciprocal recognition thereof concluded at Geneva on 20th March 1958⁽¹⁷⁾ as amended⁽¹⁸⁾ to which the United Kingdom is a party⁽¹⁹⁾.

Part II

References to Community Directives

References in Schedule 2

(1) <i>Subject matter of Directive</i>	(2) <i>Principal Directive</i>	(3) <i>Amending Directive</i>	(4) <i>Official Journal reference</i>
Radio interference suppression	72/245/EEC		L152, 6.7.72, p. 15
		89/491/EEC*	L238, 15.8.89, p. 43
		95/54/EC	L226, 8.11.95, p. 1
Protective steering	74/297/EEC		L165, 20.6.74, p. 16
		91/662/EEC*	L366, 31.12.91, p. 1
Diesel smoke	72/306/EEC		L190, 20.8.72, p. 1
Roadworthiness	77/143/EEC		L47, 18.2.77, p. 47
		88/449/EEC	L222, 12.8.88, p. 10
		91/225/EEC	L103, 24.4.91, p. 3
		91/328/EEC	L178, 6.7.91, p. 29
		92/55/EEC	L225, 10.8.92, p. 68
Rear view mirrors	71/127/EEC		L68, 22.3.71, p. 1
		79/795/EEC*	L239, 22.9.79, p. 1
		85/205/EEC*	L90, 29.3.85, p. 1

⁽¹⁷⁾ Cmnd 2535

⁽¹⁸⁾ Cmnd 3562

⁽¹⁹⁾ By an instrument of accession dated the 14th January 1963 deposited with the Secretary General of the United Nations on 15th January 1963

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(1) <i>Subject matter of Directive</i>	(2) <i>Principal Directive</i>	(3) <i>Amending Directive</i>	(4) <i>Official Journal reference</i>
Seat belt anchorages	76/115/EEC	86/562/EEC*	L327, 2.11.86, p. 49
		88/321/EEC*	L147, 14.6.88, p. 77
			L24, 30.1.76, p. 6
		81/575/EEC	L209, 29.7.81, p. 30
		82/318/EEC*	L139, 19.5.82, p. 9
		90/629/EEC*	L341, 6.12.90, p. 14
Seat belts	77/541/EEC	96/38/EC*	L187, 26.7.96, p. 95
			L220, 29.8.77, p. 95
		81/576/EEC	L209, 29.7.81, p. 32
		82/319/EEC*	L139, 19.5.82, p. 17
		90/628/EEC*	L341, 6.12.90, p. 1
		96/36/EC*	L178, 17.7.96, p. 15
Braking	71/320/EEC		L202, 6.9.71, p. 37
		74/132/EEC*	L74, 19.3.74, p. 7
		75/524/EEC*	L236, 8.9.75, p. 3
		79/489/EEC*	L128, 26.5.79, p. 12
		85/647/EEC*	L38, 31.12.85, p. 1
		88/194/EEC*	L92, 9.4.88, p. 47
		91/422/EEC*	L233, 22.9.91, p. 21
		98/12/EC*	L81, 18.3.98, p. 1
			L121, 15.5.93, p. 1
Braking of 2/3 wheeled vehicles	93/14/EEC		
Seat strength	74/408/EEC		L221, 12.8.74, p. 1
		81/577/EEC	L209, 29.7.81, p. 34
		96/37/EC*	L187, 25.7.96, p. 28
Tyres	92/23/EEC		L129, 14.5.92, p. 95
Interior fittings	74/60/EEC		L38, 11.2.74, p. 2
		78/632/EEC*	L206, 29.7.78, p. 26
Forward vision	77/649/EEC		L267, 19.10.77, p. 1
		81/643/EEC*	L231, 15.8.81, p. 41
		88/366/EEC*	L181, 12.7.88, p. 40
		90/630/EEC*	L341, 6.12.90, p. 20
External projections	74/483/EEC		L266, 2.10.74, p. 4

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(1) <i>Subject matter of Directive</i>	(2) <i>Principal Directive</i>	(3) <i>Amending Directive</i>	(4) <i>Official Journal reference</i>
Masses and dimensions	92/21/EEC	79/488/EEC*	L128, 26.5.79, p. 1
			L129, 14.5.92, p. 1
		95/48/EC*	L233, 30.9.95, p. 73

References in Schedule 3

(1) <i>Subject matter of Directive</i>	(2) <i>Principal Directive</i>	(3) <i>Amending Directive</i>	(4) <i>Official Journal reference</i>
Protective steering	74/297/EEC		L165, 20.6.74, p. 16
		91/662/EEC*	L366, 31.12.91, p. 1
Exhaust emissions	70/220/EEC		L76, 6.4.70, p. 1
	91/441/EEC	L242, 30.8.91, p. 1	
	93/59/EEC	L186, 28.7.93, p. 21	
	94/12/EC+	L100, 19.4.94, p. 42	
	96/69/EC+	L282, 1.11.96, p. 64	
	98/77/EC+	L286, 23.10.98, p. 34	
	98/69/EC+	L350, 28.12.98, p. 1	
Anti-theft devices	74/61/EEC		L38, 11.2.70, p. 22
		95/56/EC*	L286, 29.11.95, p. 1
Seat belt anchorages	76/115/EEC		L24, 30.1.76, p. 1
		82/318/EEC*	L139, 19.5.82, p. 9
		90/629/EEC*	L341, 6.12.90, p. 14
		96/38/EC*	L187, 26.7.96, p. 95
Seat belts	77/541/EEC		L220, 29.8.77, p. 45
		90/628/EEC	L341, 6.12.90, p. 1
		96/36/EC*	L178, 17.7.90, p. 15
Braking	71/320/EEC		L202, 6.9.71, p. 37
		91/422/EEC*	L238, 27.8.91, p. 25
		98/12/EC*	L81, 18.3.98, p. 1
Noise and silencers	70/157/EEC		L42, 23.2.70, p. 16
		84/424/EEC	L238, 6.9.84, p. 31
		92/97/EEC	L371, 19.12.92, p. 1

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(1) <i>Subject matter of Directive</i>	(2) <i>Principal Directive</i>	(3) <i>Amending Directive</i>	(4) <i>Official Journal reference</i>
Carbon dioxide emissions and fuel consumption	80/1268/EEC	L375, 31.12.80, p. 46 93/116/EC*	L329, 30.12.93, p. 39
Frontal impact		96/79/EC+	L18, 21.1.97, p.7
Side impact		96/27/EC+	L169, 8.7.96, p. 1

Part III

References to ECE Regulations

References in Schedule 2

(1) <i>Subject matter of Regulation</i>	(2) <i>ECE Regulation</i>	(3) <i>Amending Series</i>	(4) <i>Date</i>
Radio interference suppression	10	10.01 10.02	17 Dec. 1968 23 June 1978 3 Sept. 1997
Rear reflectors	3	3.01 3.02	1 Nov. 1963 18 Aug. 1982 11 July 1985
Rear view mirrors	46	46.01	29 Sept. 1975 5 Oct. 1987
Tyres	30	30.01 30.02	1 April 1975 10 Oct. 1977 21 April 1981

References in Schedule 3

(1) <i>Subject matter of Regulation</i>	(2) <i>ECE Regulation</i>	(3) <i>Amending Series</i>	(4) <i>Date</i>
Protective steering	12	12.01 12.02 12.03	1 June 1969 8 Oct. 1980 14 Nov. 1982 24 Aug. 1993
Exhaust emissions		83 83.01	5 Nov. 1989 30 Dec. 1992

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(1) <i>Subject matter of Regulation</i>	(2) <i>ECE Regulation</i>	(3) <i>Amending Series</i>	(4) <i>Date</i>
		83.02	7 Dec. 1996
		83.04	13 Nov. 1999
Anti-theft devices	18		1 March 1971
		18.02	3 Sept. 1997
Alarm systems	97		1 Jan. 1996
		97.01	13 Jan. 2000
Seat belt anchorages	14		1 April 1970
		14.02	22 Nov. 1984
		14.03	29 Jan. 1992
		14.04	18 Jan. 1998
		14.05	4 Feb. 1999
Seat belts	16		1 Dec. 1970
	16.04	22 Dec. 1985	
Braking	13		1 June 1970
		13.06	22 Nov. 1990
		13.07	18 Sept. 1994
		13.08	26 March 1995
		13.09	28 Aug. 1996
		13H	11 May. 1998
Noise and silencers	51		15 July 1982
		51.01	27 April 1988
		51.02	18 April 1995
Carbon dioxide emissions from fuel consumption	101		1 Jan. 1997
Frontal impact	94		1 Oct. 1995
		94.01	2 Aug. 1998
Side impact	95		6 July 1995
	95.01	12 Aug. 1998	

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EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations.)

These Regulations establish a statutory system for approving the construction of single vehicles before they enter into service.

The Regulations apply to passenger vehicles and dual-purpose vehicles constructed to carry no more than 8 passengers excluding the driver (equivalent to EC category M1) and certain 3-wheeled vehicles having a maximum unladen weight of more than 410 kg (i.e. not motorcycles).

Part II concerns the approval requirements. Regulation 3 defines the vehicles to which these apply, by reference to the Regulations concerning national (Northern Ireland) type approval. Regulation 4 specifies two sets of approval requirements, namely basic requirements (Schedule 2) and as from 1st August 2001, enhanced requirements (Schedule 3). However, the special classes of vehicle specified in Schedule 1 need only comply with the basic requirements. Regulation 4(2) provides that until 1st August 2001 persons applying for the approval of category M1 vehicles may opt for them to be subject to the enhanced requirements, and regulation 4(7) provides for the recognition of equivalent approvals granted in other EEA States.

Part III deals with administrative arrangements. Regulation 5 relates to applications to the Department for a Department's approval certificate and regulation 6 provides for the assignment of vehicle identification numbers to vehicles which do not have a number which meets the requirements in regulation 6(1).

The procedure for appeals under Article 31C of the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1981 by persons aggrieved by a determination made on behalf of the Department following an application under regulation 5 is governed by regulation 7.

The form of a Department's approval certificate is prescribed by regulation 8 and Schedule 4. Regulation 9 provides for the issue of replacement certificates. Regulation 10 requires notices under the Regulations to be given in writing and permits them to be given by post.

Regulation 12 provides that a licence under the Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994 is not to be granted in respect of a vehicle to which regulation 11 applies unless, in the first application made for it after the relevant appointed day, there is produced evidence that a certificate (or certificates) is in force for the vehicle under Article 31A of the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1981 from which it appears that the vehicle complies with the approval requirements.

These Regulations have been notified to the European Commission pursuant to European Parliament and Council Directive [98/34/EC](#) of 22nd June 1988 (O.J. No. L204, 21.7.98, p. 37) as amended by European Parliament and Council Directive [98/48/EC](#) of 20th July 1998 (O.J. No. L217, 5.8.98, p. 18) laying down a procedure for the provision of information in the field of technical standards and regulations and of rules on Information Society services.

Copies of the EEC and EC Directives and ECE Regulations referred to in these Regulations may be obtained from The Stationery Office Bookshop, 16 Arthur Street, Belfast BT1 4GD.