

1991 No. 288

EDUCATION

The Education (Student Loans) Regulations
(Northern Ireland) 1991

Made 4th July 1991

Coming into operation 1st August 1991

The Department of Education, in exercise of the powers conferred on it by Articles 2(2)(a), 3(2) and paragraphs 1(1), (3) and (4) and 2(1) and 3(4) of Schedule 2 to the Education (Student Loans) (Northern Ireland) Order 1990(b) and of every other power enabling it in that behalf, hereby makes the following Regulations:

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PART I

GENERAL

Citation and commencement

1. These Regulations may be cited as the Education (Student Loans) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1991 and shall come into operation on 1st August 1991.

Revocation

2. The Education (Student Loans) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1990(a) are hereby revoked.

Interpretation

3.—(1) In these Regulations—

“the Order” means the Education (Student Loans) (Northern Ireland) Order 1990;

“borrower” means a person to whom a loan has been made;

“eligible” means eligible for the purposes of Article 3 of the Order read with regulation 4 and the Schedule;

“full-time course” means a sandwich course or a course—

(a) which persons undertaking it are normally required by the institution providing it to attend (whether at premises of the institution or elsewhere)—

(i) in the case of a course of one academic year’s duration, for a period of at least 24 weeks; and

(ii) in the case of a course of two or more academic years' duration, for a period of at least 24 weeks in each academic year except the final year and of at least eight weeks in the final year; and

(b) the nature of which is such that a person undertaking it would normally require to undertake periods of study, tuition or work experience which together amount in each academic year to an average of at least 21 hours a week as respects the periods of attendance mentioned in sub-paragraph (a) above for the year;

“loan” means a loan (whether made before or after the coming into operation of these Regulations) towards a student's maintenance out of money made available by the Department for that purpose pursuant to arrangements made by the Department by virtue of Article 3 of the Order including the interest accrued on the loan and the amount of the loan from time to time outstanding;

“loans administrator” means any person or body for the time being exercising functions in relation to loans under arrangements made with the Department pursuant to paragraph 3 of Schedule 2 to the Order;

“periods of work experience” means periods of industrial, professional or commercial experience associated with full-time study at an institution but at a place outside the institution;

“refugee” means a person who is recognised by Her Majesty's government as a refugee within the meaning of the United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees done at Geneva on 28th July 1951(a) as extended by the Protocol thereto which entered into force on 4th October 1967(b) or a person who enjoys asylum in the United Kingdom in pursuance of a decision of Her Majesty's government though not so recognised, and any reference to the child of a refugee includes a reference to a person adopted in pursuance of adoption proceedings and a step-child; and

“sandwich course” means a course consisting of alternate periods of full-time study in an institution and periods of work experience so organised that, taking the course as a whole, the student attends the periods of full-time study for an average of not less than 19 weeks in each year; and for the purpose of calculating his attendance the course shall be treated as beginning with the first period of full-time study and ending with the last such period.

(2) For the purposes of these Regulations an academic year which begins in the month of July in any year shall be deemed to begin in the month of August immediately following that month.

(a) Cmnd. 9171

(b) Cmnd. 3906 (Out of print: photocopies are available, free of charge, from Student Support Branch, Department of Education, Rathgael House, Balloo Road, Bangor, Co. Down BT19 2PR)

PART II

ELIGIBILITY FOR LOANS

Conditions of eligibility

4.—(1) A student attending a course of higher education of at least one academic year's duration shall be eligible for a loan in relation to an academic year which begins on or after 1st August 1991 if—

- (a) his course of study during that academic year forms part or all of—
 - (i) a full-time course; or
 - (ii) a course (whether or not full-time) for the initial training of teachers for the time being so designated; and
 - (b) (i) he satisfies the conditions prescribed in the Schedule; or
 - (ii) before the commencement of or at any time during that academic year he has been recognised as a refugee or awarded asylum and from that time he has been ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man, or is the spouse or child of such a person; and
 - (c) he has agreed with the loans administrator to accept payment of the loan by direct credit to his bank or building society account and has provided the loans administrator with a signed direct debit mandate in favour of the loans administrator in respect of repayments of the loan from that account; and
 - (d) he has entered into an agreement for the loan not later than the end of the period of twelve months beginning on 1st August in which that academic year begins; and
 - (e) he is not a person to whom paragraph (2) applies.
- (2) This paragraph applies to a person who—
- (a) before the date on which the course begins has attained the age of fifty years; or
 - (b) is attending a course leading to registration on Part 12, 13, 14 or 15 of the register maintained by the United Kingdom Central Council for Nursing, Midwifery and Health Visiting under section 10 of the Nurses, Midwives and Health Visitors Act 1979(a) and is eligible to receive payment of a bursary or salary out of funds paid by the Secretary of State under section 97 of the National Health Service Act 1977(b) or section 85(1) of the National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978(c) or by the Department of Health and Social Services(d) under Article 87 of the Health and Personal Social Services (Northern Ireland) Order 1972(e); or

(a) 1979 c. 36

(b) 1977 c. 49: substituted by section 6 of the Health Services Act 1980 (c. 53)

(c) 1978 c. 29: substituted by section 6 of the Health Services Act 1980 (c. 53)

(d) See the definition of "Ministry" as read with paragraph 8(1) of Schedule 5 to the Northern Ireland Constitution Act 1973 (c. 36)

(e) S.I. 1972/1265 (N.I. 14)

- (c) is studying for the Postgraduate Certificate in Education as a participant in arrangements made by a local education authority in England or Wales for the training of teachers known as the "Articled Teachers Scheme"; or
- (d) is in breach of any obligation contained in any agreement for a loan; or
- (e) was a minor when any agreement for a loan was made with him and who has not ratified that agreement after attaining his majority.
- (3) A student shall not be eligible for a loan in relation to more than one academic year or more than one course beginning in any period of twelve months beginning on 1st August in any year.

PART III

DESIGNATION OF COURSES

Designation of courses by the Department

5. For the purposes of Article 3 of the Order the Department may designate courses of higher education at institutions other than institutions receiving support from public funds.

PART IV

LOANS: PRINCIPAL, INTEREST AND REPAYMENTS

Amounts of loans

6.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (3) and (4), in the case of a student attending a course at the University of London or at any institution within the area comprising the City of London and the metropolitan police district, the maximum amount of the loan in relation to any academic year shall be—

- (a) where the year is the final year of the course, £335 where he resides at his parents' home, and £480 where he does not so reside; and
- (b) in any other case, £460 where he resides at his parents' home, and £660 where he does not so reside.

(2) Subject to paragraphs (3) and (4), in the case of any student attending a course other than a course mentioned in paragraph (1) the maximum amount of the loan in relation to any academic year shall be—

- (a) where the year is the final year of the course, £335 where he resides at his parents' home, and £425 where he does not so reside; and
- (b) in any other case, £460 where he resides at his parents' home, and £580 where he does not so reside.

(3) Where a student's course includes a period of residence in a country other than the United Kingdom throughout an academic year, the maximum amount of the loan in relation to that academic year shall be £425 where the year is the final year of the course and £580 in any other case.

(4) For the purposes of paragraphs (1) to (3) where a course for the Postgraduate Certificate in Education is of only one academic year's duration that year shall not be treated as a final year, and for the purpose of paragraphs (1) and (2) a student's place of residence is his place of residence on the date a certificate is given in respect of him pursuant to regulation 13.

Interest

7.—(1) Notwithstanding the revocation of the Education (Student Loans) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1990 loans shall bear interest in respect of the period consisting of the month of August 1991 at the rate specified in regulation 6 of those Regulations.

(2) Loans shall bear interest in respect of any period commencing on or after 1st September 1991 at the rate specified in paragraphs (3) and (4), being the rate appearing to the Department to be requisite for maintaining the value of the loans in real terms.

(3) That rate is the rate of interest per day which, in relation to a loan made on or after 1st September 1991, taking account of the addition of interest to the outstanding amount of the loan in accordance with regulation 8, will result in an annual percentage rate of charge determined in accordance with the Consumer Credit (Total Charge for Credit) Regulations 1980(a) which is equal to the percentage specified in paragraph (4).

(4) That percentage is the percentage increase between the retail prices index published by the Central Statistical Office of the Chancellor of the Exchequer for June 1990 and the retail prices index so published for June 1991.

Time and manner of repayments

8.—(1) Subject to regulations 9 to 12 a borrower shall commence repayment of his loan on 1st April next following the date on which he ceased to attend the course.

(2) Subject to regulations 9 to 12 repayments shall be made in 60 monthly instalments calculated in accordance with paragraphs (5) and (6) in the case of a borrower who has received a loan in relation to less than five academic years and in 84 such instalments calculated as aforesaid in all other cases.

(3) Interest accrued on a loan shall be added to the loan at regular monthly intervals and thenceforth form part of the outstanding amount of the loan.

(4) On or before the date referred to in paragraph (1), the amount of the monthly repayments shall be calculated in accordance with paragraph (5).

(5) The amount of the loan outstanding on the relevant 1st April and of interest which will accrue during the period of repayment shall be divided by the number of repayments, and the amount so calculated shall be the amount of the monthly repayment until it is re-calculated in accordance with paragraph (6).

(6) On 1st September next following the date referred to in paragraph (1), and in each subsequent year on that date until the loan has been repaid or cancelled, the amount of the loan outstanding on that date and of interest which will accrue during the remaining period of repayment shall be divided by the number of repayments still to be made and the amount so calculated shall be the amount of the monthly repayment.

(7) For the purposes of calculating monthly repayments under paragraphs (5) and (6) it shall be assumed that—

(a) S.I. 1980/51; amended by S.I. 1985/1192 and 1989/596

- (a) (if it is not the case) any repayments due prior to the relevant date have been made;
- (b) the rate of interest will not change during the period of repayment; and
- (c) each repayment will be applied to reduce the amount of the loan immediately after the addition of interest in accordance with paragraph (3).

(8) Repayments shall be made by direct debit from the borrower's bank or building society account unless the loans administrator agrees otherwise.

(9) Nothing in this regulation shall be taken to prevent a borrower, after giving notice to the loans administrator, from discharging or with the agreement of the loans administrator reducing his liability in respect of his loan sooner than required by the regulation, and where a borrower wishes so to reduce his liability the amount and time of repayments shall be determined by the loans administrator and the provisions of this regulation (except paragraphs (3) and (8)) shall no longer apply to the loan.

Discretion of loans administrator

9. Notwithstanding the provision of regulation 8, the loans administrator may, in the case of a borrower who is in breach of an obligation to repay any loan instalment, do either or both of the following, namely:

- (a) grant any relaxation or indulgence to the borrower which does not vary the agreement for the loan;
- (b) require the borrower to make an immediate repayment of the outstanding amount of the loan;

provided that the loans administrator shall not grant any relaxation or indulgence in accordance with paragraph (a) unless it is satisfied that such action represents a more effective means of recovering the debt due under the agreement than instituting legal proceedings against the borrower.

Repayment by disabled borrowers

10.—(1) In the case of a borrower receiving any disability-related benefit (as defined in regulation 11(5)) at the beginning of or at any time during the period of repayment determined in accordance with regulation 8, the loans administrator may do all or any of the following, namely:

- (a) allow the borrower to commence repayment of the loan, at such date later than that provided by regulation 8 as the loans administrator considers appropriate; or
- (b) allow the borrower to defer making repayments of the loan until such later date; or
- (c) allow the borrower such longer period for repayment of the loan than that provided by regulation 8 as the loans administrator considers appropriate;

but interest on the loan shall continue to accrue and to be added to the outstanding amount of the loan during any period in which payments are not being made or any extended period of repayment.

(2) The loans administrator may exercise any discretion conferred on it by paragraph (1) notwithstanding that the outstanding amount of the loan will not in consequence be fully repaid before the borrower's liability in respect thereof is cancelled by virtue of paragraphs (1)(b) and (2) of regulation 12.

Deferment

11.—(1) Subject to the provisions of this regulation, a borrower shall be entitled to defer making repayments of his loan if he satisfies the loans administrator—

- (a) that his gross income for the month preceding the month in which he applies for deferment does not exceed £1,055; and
- (b) if the loans administrator so requires, that his gross average monthly income during the three months immediately following the month referred to in sub-paragraph (a) will not or is unlikely to exceed £1,055.

(2) If a borrower falls within paragraph (1), he shall not be obliged to make repayments during a period of twelve months beginning with such date as may be determined by the loans administrator, being a date not more than twelve months earlier or one month later than the date on which the loans administrator notifies the borrower that it is satisfied that he is entitled to defer making repayments.

(3) Notwithstanding deferment a borrower may at any time after giving notice to the loans administrator resume making repayments at any time before the end of the period of deferment.

(4) In determining whether a borrower's gross monthly income exceeds, will exceed or is likely to exceed the amount specified in paragraph (1) no account shall be taken of any disability-related benefits paid or which will or are likely to be paid to him in the months in question.

(5) In regulation 10 and in paragraph (4) "disability-related benefits" means—

- (a) the benefits or allowances payable pursuant to the Social Security Act 1975(a) or the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Act 1975(b) known as invalidity allowance(c), attendance allowance(d), severe

(a) 1975 c. 14 ("the Great Britain Act")

(b) 1975 c. 15 ("the Northern Ireland Act")

(c) See section 16 of the Great Britain Act, as amended by the Social Security Act 1979 (c. 18), Schedule 1, para 10(a) and (b) and by the Social Security Act 1985 (c. 53), section 18(3). See section 16 of the Northern Ireland Act, as amended by Article 6(2) of and paragraph 10 of Schedule 1 to the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1979 (S.I. 1979/396 (N.I. 5)) and Article 11(1) of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1985 (S.I. 1985/1209 (N.I. 16))

(d) See section 35 of the Great Britain Act, as amended by the National Health Service Act 1977 (c. 49), Schedule 15, by the Social Security Act 1979, section 2 and Schedule 8, by the Social Security Act 1980 (c. 30), Schedule 1, Part II, by the Social Security Act 1988 (c. 7) and by the Social Security Act 1989 (c. 24), Schedule 8. See section 35 of the Northern Ireland Act, as amended by Article 3 of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1979, Article 3 of and paragraph 8 of Part II of Schedule 1 to the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1980 (S.I. 1980/870 (N.I. 8)), Article 3(1) of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1988 (S.I. 1988/594 (N.I. 2)), paragraph 5 of Schedule 8 to the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1989 (S.I. 1989/1342 (N.I. 13)) and Article 3(1) and (2) of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1990 (S.I. 1990/1511 (N.I. 5))

disablement allowance(a), mobility allowance(b) and industrial injuries benefit(c); and

- (b) disability premium and severe disability premium payable pursuant to the Income Support (General) Regulations 1987(d) or the Income Support (General) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1987(e).

(6) Interest shall accrue on a loan and shall be added to the outstanding amount thereof during any period of deferment.

Cancellation

12.—(1) A borrower's liability to make repayments in respect of all loans shall be cancelled if—

- (a) he dies; or
 (b) he is a person to whom paragraph (2) applies.

(2) This paragraph applies to a borrower who is not in breach of any obligation in relation to any loan and—

- (a) if he was aged less than forty when he last entered into an agreement for a loan, if he attains the age of fifty or if the loan for which he last entered into an agreement has been outstanding for not less than twenty-five years (whichever event is the sooner); or
 (b) if he was aged not less than forty when he last entered into an agreement for a loan, if he attains the age of sixty.

PART V

HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS: DUTIES

Duties of governing bodies in relation to loans

13.—(1) This regulation prescribes the steps to be taken by the governing body of each institution at which eligible students are attending courses for the purposes of, or in connection with, applications for loans.

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- (a) See section 36 of the Great Britain Act, as substituted by the Health and Social Security Act 1984 (c. 48), section 11, and amended by the Social Security Act 1989, Schedules 8 and 9. See section 36 of the Northern Ireland Act, as substituted by Article 5(1) of the Health and Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1984 (S.I. 1984/1158 (N.I. 8)) and amended by Article 21 of and paragraph 2 of Schedule 4 to the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1985, paragraphs 2(5) and 6 of Schedule 8 to, and Schedule 9 to, the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1989 and paragraph 19(4) of Schedule 6 to the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1990
- (b) See section 37A of the Great Britain Act, inserted by the Social Security Pensions Act 1975 (c. 60), section 22(1) and amended by the National Health Service Act 1977, Schedule 15, by the National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978 (c. 29), Schedule 15, by the Social Security Act 1979, section 3, by the Social Security Act 1986 (c. 50), section 71, and by the Social Security Act 1989, section 8 and Schedule 7. See section 37A of the Northern Ireland Act, as inserted by Article 24(1) of the Social Security Pensions (Northern Ireland) Order 1975 (S.I. 1975/1503 (N.I. 15)) and amended by Article 4 of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1979, Article 72(1), (2) and (3) of and Schedule 10 to the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1986 (S.I. 1986/1888 (N.I. 18)) and Article 10 of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1989
- (c) See section 50 of the Great Britain Act, as amended by the Social Security and Housing Benefits Act 1982 (c. 24), Schedule 4, and by the Social Security Act 1988. See section 50 of the Northern Ireland Act, as amended by Articles 32(1) and 38 of and paragraph 8 of Schedule 4 to the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1982 (S.I. 1982/1084 (N.I. 16)), Article 40 of and paragraph 2 of Schedule 3 to and Schedule 10 to the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1986 and paragraph 8 of Schedule 4 to the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1988
- (d) S.I. 1987/1967; relevant amending regulations are S.I. 1988/663. See Parts III and IV of Schedule 2. S.I. 1988/2022, S.I. 1989/534, S.I. 1989/1678 and S.I. 1991/503
- (e) S.R. 1987 No. 459; relevant amending regulations are S.R. 1988 Nos. 146 and 431, S.R. 1989 Nos. 139 and 395, S.R. 1990 No. 387 and S.R. 1991 No. 77

(2) The governing body shall as soon as practicable after the commencement of each academic year—

- (a) issue to any student on request an eligibility questionnaire provided by the loans administrator;
- (b) in respect of each eligibility questionnaire completed by a student and returned to them, take such steps as are reasonably practicable to verify the particulars inserted in the questionnaire by the student relating to his eligibility for a loan;
- (c) if the student's eligibility cannot be determined solely by verifying the particulars on the questionnaire, take such other steps as are reasonably practicable for that purpose;
- (d) issue to each student in relation to whom they have taken the steps required by sub-paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) and whom they consider to be eligible an eligibility form provided by the loans administrator for completion by the student;
- (e) certify to the best of their knowledge and belief the accuracy of the particulars in each completed eligibility form and the amount of loan to which they consider the student to be entitled;
- (f) issue to each student in relation to whom they have taken all other steps required by the preceding provisions of this paragraph a loan application form provided by the loans administrator; and
- (g) send each certified eligibility form to the loans administrator.

(3) The governing body shall—

- (a) promptly notify the loans administrator in writing if a person in respect of whom they have certified eligibility in accordance with paragraph (2) ceases to be an eligible student otherwise than because he has completed the course;
- (b) keep records and copies of all documents except loan application forms which they are required by this regulation to issue or certify and a record of any steps taken by them to establish a student's eligibility;
- (c) permit the loans administrator or the Department to inspect the records and copies at any reasonable time and provide them with reasonable facilities for that purpose;
- (d) acknowledge receipt of all eligibility and application forms received by them from the loans administrator and provide to it on request brief particulars of such forms which they have issued; and
- (e) as soon as practicable notify the loans administrator in writing if they believe that a person has fraudulently obtained or attempted to obtain a loan and provide the administrator with the name of the person (if known) and particulars of the circumstances of that person's obtaining or attempting to obtain the loan.

(4) Without prejudice to the generality of paragraphs (2)(b) and (c), the steps to be taken under those paragraphs shall include verifying particulars given in the eligibility questionnaire by reference to—

- (a) in the case of a person in respect of whom an entry was made in a register of births kept in pursuance of the Births and Deaths Registration Act 1953(a) and the Registration Service Act 1953(b) a certified copy of that entry;
- (b) in the case of a person in respect of whom an entry was made in the Adopted Children Register kept in pursuance of section 50 of the Adoption Act 1976(c) which contains a record of the date of the birth of the person, a certified copy of that entry;
- (c) in the case of a person in respect of whom an entry was made in a register of births kept in pursuance of the Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages (Scotland) Act 1965(d), an extract of, or an abbreviated certificate of birth relating to, that entry;
- (d) in the case of a person in respect of whom an entry was made in the Adopted Children Register kept in pursuance of section 45 of the Adoption (Scotland) Act 1978(e) which contains a record of the date of birth of the person, an extract of that entry; or
- (e) in the case of a person in respect of whom an entry was made in a register of births kept in pursuance of the Births and Deaths Registration (Northern Ireland) Order 1976(f), a certified copy of that entry;
- (f) in the case of a person in respect of whom an entry was made in the Adopted Children Register kept in pursuance of Article 50 of the Adoption (Northern Ireland) Order 1987(g) which contains a record of the date of the birth of the person, a certified copy of that entry; and
- (g) in the case of any other person except a refugee, his passport (if he holds one), and a letter or other document issued by a responsible person which contains particulars of his date, place and country of birth and his names at birth.

(5) Nothing in this regulation shall require the governing body to take any steps to establish whether a student falls within paragraphs (1)(c), (2)(d) or (2)(e) of regulation 4 (direct credit and debit agreement, breach of loan agreement and minor's failure to ratify loan agreement), and in considering whether a student is eligible the governing body shall disregard those paragraphs.

(6) The governing body shall not be required to take any of the steps specified in paragraphs (2) and (4) for the purposes of, or in connection with, loans in relation to a particular academic year after 30th June in the period of 12 months beginning on 1st August in the year in which that academic year begins.

(a) 1953 c. 20

(b) 1953 c. 37

(c) 1976 c. 36

(d) 1965 c. 49

(e) 1978 c. 28

(f) S.I. 1976/1041 (N.I. 14)

(g) S.I. 1987/2203 (N.I. 22)

(7) In this regulation—

“eligibility form” means a form requesting particulars from a student relevant to his eligibility for a loan and of his bank or building society account; and

“responsible person” means a consular officer, minister of religion, medical or legal practitioner, established civil servant, teacher or police officer.

Sealed with the Official Seal of the Department of Education on 4th July 1991.

(L.S.)

E. M. Power

Assistant Secretary

Conditions of eligibility

1. The conditions prescribed for the purposes of regulation 4(1)(b)(i) are that, subject to paragraphs 3 and 4, the student—

- (a) is on the relevant date ordinarily resident in Northern Ireland;
- (b) throughout the three years preceding the relevant date has been ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man or, in the case of such a person as is mentioned in paragraph 2, has been so resident in the European Community; and
- (c) has not during any part of the said three-year period been resident in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man or, in the case of such a person as is mentioned in paragraph 2, the European Community wholly or mainly for the purpose of receiving full-time education.

2. The person referred to in paragraph 1(b) and (c) is a person to whom Article 7(2) or (3) or Article 12 of Council Regulation (EEC) No. 1612/68 on the freedom of movement for workers within the Community(a) applies.

3. A person shall be treated for the purposes of paragraph 1 as ordinarily resident in Northern Ireland, in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man, or in the European Community if he would have been so resident but for the fact that he, his spouse or his parent, guardian or any other person having actual custody of him during his minority, is, or was, temporarily employed outside Northern Ireland, outside the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man or, as the case may be, outside the European Community and paragraph 1(c) shall not apply in the case of such a person.

4.—(1) A person shall be treated for the purposes of paragraph 1 as having been ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man throughout the three years preceding the relevant date if he is a British citizen within the meaning of the British Nationality Act 1981(b) and—

- (a) he was not so resident only because he was ordinarily resident for the purposes of employment in the European Community during every part of that period in which he was not ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man; or
 - (b) (i) he was not so resident throughout that period only because his parent is such a person as is mentioned in head (a); and
(ii) his parent is ordinarily resident in Northern Ireland on the relevant day.
- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) “parent” includes a guardian and any other person having actual custody of a minor, and “relevant day” means—
- (i) where the person had entered the United Kingdom before the day one month earlier than that of the beginning of the term in which he commences his course, that day;
 - (ii) where he had not so entered the United Kingdom, the day of the beginning of that term.

(a) OJ No. L257, 19.10.68, p. 2 (OJ/SE 1968 (II) p. 475)

(b) 1981 c. 61.

5. In this Schedule—

“European Community” means the territory comprised by the member states of the European Economic Community as constituted from time to time and, as respects any period prior to the unification of the Federal Republic of Germany with the former German Democratic Republic, that former Republic; and

“the relevant date” means the first day of the course.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations.)

These Regulations, which revoke and replace the Education (Student Loans) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1990, come into operation on 1st August 1991.

Under the Regulations the conditions of eligibility for a loan are prescribed. A student must be attending a full-time course, or a course (whether or not full-time) for the initial training of teachers (regulation 4(1)(a)).

The student must satisfy the ordinary residence conditions in the Schedule to the Regulations; or at any time before or during the academic year be a refugee (or a spouse or child of a refugee) who has been ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man since being recognised as a refugee (regulation 4(1)(b)).

A loan is only available if the student agrees with the loans administrator that payment of the loan shall be by direct credit and must sign a direct debit mandate (regulation 4(1)(c)).

A loan is available only if the student enters into an agreement for it during the twelve month period beginning on 1st August in which the relevant academic year begins (regulation 4(1)(d)).

A student is not eligible if he:—

- is aged 50 or over before the start of the course; or
- is training to be a nurse and eligible for a bursary from public funds under the Project 2000 scheme; or
- is following a course under the Articled Teachers Scheme; or
- is in default on a previous loan made under the Order; or
- obtained a loan when a minor and refused to ratify the loan agreement on reaching 18 (regulation 4(2)).

No student is eligible for more than one loan in any year (regulation 4(4)).

The Department is empowered to designate courses at private sector institutions for the purposes of Article 3 of the Order (regulation 5). (A student at a private sector institution is eligible for a loan only if his course is designated.)

Rates of loan are prescribed, differing according to whether the student is in the final or another year of the course, and according to whether he lives in the parental home, or away from the parental home and studies in London or elsewhere. A one year course for the Postgraduate Certificate in Education is not treated as a final year (regulation 6).

From 1st September 1991, loans bear interest at the same percentage as the percentage increase in the Retail Prices Index between June 1990 and June 1991, thus maintaining the value of the outstanding amount of the loan in real terms (regulation 7).

A borrower will start to repay his loan — by direct debit (unless otherwise agreed) — on 1st April after leaving the course, whether completed or not. Repayments will be made in 84 monthly instalments if the student has received a loan in respect of 5 academic years or more, and in 60 monthly instalments in all other cases. Provision is made for calculating the amount of monthly repayments (regulation 8).

The loans administrator may require a defaulting borrower to repay the outstanding debt immediately or, in prescribed circumstances, may relax the repayment requirements of the loan agreement in the case of such a borrower (regulation 9).

The loans administrator is empowered, in the case of borrowers receiving specified disability-related benefits, to relax the terms of repayment by allowing a later start date or deferred repayments or a longer period for repayment than provided for in regulation 8 (regulation 10).

A borrower may defer repayments for one year if he satisfies the loans administrator that his gross income for specified months does not exceed £1,055. When assessing gross income no account is taken of specified disability-related benefits. The borrower may resume repayments during the deferment period. Interest accrues on the loan during any deferment period (regulation 11).

A borrower's liability is cancelled if the borrower dies; or if a borrower, without being in breach of any obligation, attains the age of 50 (or the age of 60 if he was aged 40 or over when he last entered into a loan agreement) or has had his most recent loan outstanding for 25 years (regulation 12).

The governing bodies of institutions at which eligible students are attending courses are under a duty to issue, check and certify eligibility questionnaires and forms, and issue application forms. The duty does not apply in relation to an academic year after 30th June in or immediately following that year. They are also required to notify the loans administrator if a certified student ceases to be eligible (other than by completing the course); or if a person fraudulently obtains or attempts to obtain a loan; to keep appropriate records and copies of documents for inspection; and to acknowledge receipt of eligibility and application forms and provide brief details of those issued (regulation 13).

The Schedule specifies conditions of eligibility. Generally a person is eligible for a loan if he has been ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man for a period of three years ending with the first day of the course.