

Council Directive 2006/112/EC of 28 November  
2006 on the common system of value added tax

[<sup>XI</sup>TITLE VII

**TAXABLE AMOUNT]**

CHAPTER 2

**Supply of goods or services**

*Article 78*

The taxable amount shall include the following factors:

- (a) taxes, duties, levies and charges, excluding the VAT itself;
- (b) incidental expenses, such as commission, packing, transport and insurance costs, charged by the supplier to the customer.

For the purposes of point (b) of the first paragraph, Member States may regard expenses covered by a separate agreement as incidental expenses.