Directive 98/37/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 22 June 1998 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to machinery (repealed)

CHAPTER I

SCOPE, PLACING ON THE MARKET AND FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT

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	ANNEX I	

ESSENTIAL HEALTH AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS RELATING TO THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF MACHINERY AND SAFETY COMPONENTS

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ESSE	NTIAL HEALTH AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS
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1.1.	1.1.1. Definitions
	1.1.2. Principles of safety integration
	1.1.3. Materials and products
	1.1.4. Lighting
	1.1.5. Design of machinery to facilitate its handling
1.2.	Controls
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	1.2.2. Control devices
	1.2.3. Starting
	1.2.4. Stopping device
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	Emergency stop
	Complex installations
	1.2.5. Mode selection
	1.2.6. Failure of the power supply
	1.2.7. Failure of the control circuit
	1.2.8. Software
1.3.	Protection against mechanical hazards
	1.3.1. Stability
	1.3.2. Risk of break-up during operation
	1.3.3. Risks due to falling or ejected objects
	1.3.4. Risks due to surfaces, edges or angles
	1.3.5. Risks related to combined machinery
	1.3.6. Risks relating to variations in the rotational speed of tool
	1.3.7. Prevention of risks related to moving parts
	1.3.8. Choice of protection against risks related to moving parts
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1 4	B. Moving parts directly involved in the process
1.4.	Required characteristics of guards and protection devices
	1.4.1. General requirements
	1.4.2. Special requirements for guards
	1.4.2.1. Fixed guards
	1.4.2.2. Movable guards A
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	1.4.2.3. Adjustable guards restricting access
	1.4.3. Special requirements for protection devices
1.5.	Protection against other hazards
1.5.	1.5.1. Electricity supply
	1.5.2. Static electricity
	1.5.2. State electricity 1.5.3. Energy supply other than electricity
	1.5.4. Errors of fitting
	1.5.5. Extreme temperatures
	1.5.6. Fire
	1.5.7. Explosion
	1.5.8. Noise

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- 1.5.9. Vibration
- 1.5.10. Radiation
- 1.5.11. External radiation
- 1.5.12. Laser equipment
- 1.5.13. Emissions of dust, gases, etc.
- 1.5.14. Risk of being trapped in a machine
- 1.5.15. Risk of slipping, tripping or falling
- 1.6. Maintenance
 - 1.6.1. Machinery maintenance
 - 1.6.2. Access to operating position and servicing points
 - 1.6.3. Isolation of energy sources
 - 1.6.4. Operator intervention
 - 1.6.5. Cleaning of internal parts
- 1.7. Indicators
 - 1.7.0. Information devices
 - 1.7.1. Warning devices
 - 1.7.2. Warning of residual risks
 - 1.7.3. Marking
 - 1.7.4. Instructions
- 2. ESSENTIAL HEALTH AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF MACHINERY...
 - 2.1. Agri-foodstuffs machinery

Instructions

2.2. Portable hand-held and/or hand-guided machinery

Instructions

2.3. Machinery for working wood and analogous materials

- 3. ESSENTIAL HEALTH AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS TO OFFSET THE PARTICULAR HAZARDS...
 - 3.1. General
 - 3.1.1. Definition
 - 3.1.2. Lighting
 - 3.1.3. Design of machinery to facilitate its handling
 - 3.2. Work stations
 - 3.2.1. Driving position
 - 3.2.2. Seating
 - 3.2.3. Other places
 - 3.3. Controls
 - 3.3.1. Control devices
 - 3.3.2. Starting/moving
 - 3.3.3. Travelling function
 - 3.3.4. Movement of pedestrian-controlled machinery
 - 3.3.5. Control circuit failure
 - 3.4. Protection against mechanical hazards
 - 3.4.1. Uncontrolled movements
 - 3.4.2. Risk of break-up during operation
 - 3.4.3. Rollover
 - 3.4.4. Falling objects
 - 3.4.5. Means of access
 - 3.4.6. Towing devices
 - 3.4.7. Transmission of power between self-propelled machinery (or tractor) and recipient...

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- 3.4.8. Moving transmission parts
- 3.5. Protection against other hazards
 - 3.5.1. Batteries
 - 3.5.2. Fire
 - 3.5.3. Emissions of dust, gases, etc.
- 3.6. **Indications**
 - Signs and warning 3.6.1.
 - 3.6.2. Marking
 - 3.6.3. Instruction handbook
- ESSENTIAL HEALTH AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS TO OFFSET THE 4. PARTICULAR HAZARDS...
 - 4.1. General remarks
 - 4.1.1. Definitions
 - Protection against mechanical hazards 4.1.2.
 - 4.1.2.1. Risks due to lack of stability
 - 4.1.2.2. Guide rails and rail tracks
 - 4.1.2.3. Mechanical strength
 - 4.1.2.4. Pulleys, drums, chains or ropes
 - 4.1.2.5. Separate lifting accessories
 - 4.1.2.6. Control of movements
 - 4.1.2.7. Handling of loads
 - 4.1.2.8. Lightning
 - 4.2. Special requirements for machinery whose power source is other than...
 - 4.2.1. Controls
 - 4.2.1.1. Driving position
 - 4.2.1.2. Seating
 - 4.2.1.3. Control devices
 - 4.2.1.4. Loading control
 - 4.2.2. Installation guided by cables
 - 4.2.3. Risks to exposed persons. Means of access to driving position...
 - 4.2.4. Fitness for purpose
 - Marking 4.3.
 - 4.3.1. Chains and ropes
 - 4.3.2. Lifting accessories
 - 4.3.3. Machinery
 - 4.4. Instruction handbook
 - 4.4.1. Lifting accessories
 - 4.4.2. Machinery
- 5. ESSENTIAL HEALTH AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR MACHINERY INTENDED FOR UNDERGROUND...
 - Risks due to lack of stability 5.1.
 - 5.2. Movement
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 - 5.5. Stopping
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 - 5.7. Emissions of dust, gases, etc.
- ESSENTIAL HEALTH AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS TO OFFSET THE 6. PARTICULAR HAZARDS...
 - 6.1. General

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	6.1.3. Loading control for types of device moved by power other
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ANNEX VII

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