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► **B****COUNCIL DIRECTIVE 93/16/EEC**

**of 5 April 1993**

**to facilitate the free movement of doctors and the mutual recognition of their diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications**

(OJ L 165, 7.7.1993, p. 1)

Amended by:

|                    |   | Official Journal |      |            |
|--------------------|---|------------------|------|------------|
|                    |   | No               | page | date       |
| ► <b><u>M1</u></b> | Directive 97/50/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 6 October 1997              | L 291            | 35   | 24.10.1997 |
| ► <b><u>M2</u></b> | Commission Directive 98/21/EC of 8 April 1998   | L 119            | 15   | 22.4.1998  |
| ► <b><u>M3</u></b> | Commission Directive 98/63/EC of 3 September 1998   | L 253            | 24   | 15.9.1998  |
| ► <b><u>M4</u></b> | Commission Directive 1999/46/EC of 21 May 1999  | L 139            | 25   | 2.6.1999   |
| ► <b><u>M5</u></b> | Directive 2001/19/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 May 2001               | L 206            | 1    | 31.7.2001  |
| ► <b><u>M6</u></b> | Regulation (EC) No 1882/2003 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 September 2003 | L 284            | 1    | 31.10.2003 |
| ► <b><u>M7</u></b> | Council Directive 2006/100/EC of 20 November 2006   | L 363            | 141  | 20.12.2006 |

Amended by:

|                    |   |              |         |                       |
|--------------------|---|--------------|---------|-----------------------|
| ► <b><u>A1</u></b> | Act of Accession of Austria, Sweden and Finland<br>(adapted by Council Decision 95/1/EC, Euratom, ECSC)   | C 241<br>L 1 | 21<br>1 | 29.8.1994<br>1.1.1995 |
| ► <b><u>A2</u></b> | Act concerning the conditions of accession of the Czech Republic, the Republic of Estonia, the Republic of Cyprus, the Republic of Latvia, the Republic of Lithuania, the Republic of Hungary, the Republic of Malta, the Republic of Poland, the Republic of Slovenia and the Slovak Republic and the adjustments to the Treaties on which the European Union is founded | L 236        | 33      | 23.9.2003             |



**COUNCIL DIRECTIVE 93/16/EEC**

**of 5 April 1993**

**to facilitate the free movement of doctors and the mutual recognition of their diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications**

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Economic Community, and in particular Article 49, Article 57 (1) and (2), first and third sentences, and Article 66 thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

In cooperation with the European Parliament <sup>(1)</sup>,

Having regard to the opinion of the Economic and Social Committee <sup>(2)</sup>,

Whereas Council Directives 75/362/EEC of 16 June 1975 concerning the mutual recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine, including measures to facilitate the effective exercise of the right of establishment and freedom to provide services <sup>(3)</sup> and 75/363/EEC of 16 June 1975 concerning the coordination of provisions laid down by law, regulation or administrative action in respect of activities of doctors <sup>(4)</sup> have been frequently and substantially amended; whereas, therefore, for reasons of clarity and rationality, the said Directives should be consolidated; whereas it is in addition advisable, by grouping together the said Directives in a single text, to incorporate therein Council Directive 86/457/EEC of 15 September 1986 on specific training in general medical practice <sup>(5)</sup>;

Whereas, pursuant to the Treaty, all discriminatory treatment based on nationality with regard to establishment and provision of services is prohibited as from the end of the transitional period; whereas the principle of such treatment based on nationality applies in particular to the grant of any authorization required to practise as a doctor and also to the registration with, or membership of, professional organizations or bodies;

Whereas it nevertheless seems desirable that certain provisions be introduced to facilitate the effective exercise of the right of establishment and freedom to provide services in respect of the activities of doctors;

Whereas, pursuant to the Treaty, the Member States are required not to grant any form of aid likely to distort the conditions of establishment;

Whereas Article 57 (1) of the Treaty provides that directives be issued for mutual recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications; whereas the aim of this Directive is the recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications whereby activities in the field of medicine can be taken up and pursued and the recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in respect of specialists;

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ No C 125, 18. 5. 1992, p. 170; and OJ No C 72, 15. 3. 1993.

<sup>(2)</sup> OJ No C 98, 24. 4. 1992, p. 6.

<sup>(3)</sup> OJ No L 167, 30. 6. 1975, p. 1. Directive as last amended by Directive 90/658/EEC (OJ No L 353, 17. 12. 1990, p. 73).

<sup>(4)</sup> OJ No L 167, 30. 6. 1975, p. 14. Directive as last amended by Directive 90/658/EEC (OJ No L 353, 17. 12. 1990, p. 73).

<sup>(5)</sup> OJ No L 267, 19. 9. 1986, p. 26.

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Whereas, with regard to the training of specialists, mutual recognition of training qualifications is advisable where these qualifications, while not being a condition of access to take up the activities of a specialist, nonetheless entitle him to use a specialist title;

Whereas changes in the legislation of the Member States have made certain technical amendments necessary in order to take into account, in particular, the changes in the titles of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in these professions or in the designation of certain medical specializations, as well as of the establishment of certain new medical specializations or the discontinuing of certain former specialization which have taken place in some Member States;

Whereas it is advisable to make provision for measures relating to acquired rights with regard to the mutual recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine issued by the Member State and approving training which had commenced before the implementation of this Directive;

Whereas, with regard to the possession of a formal certificate of training, since a Directive on the mutual recognition of diplomas does not necessarily imply equivalence in the training covered by such diplomas, the use of such qualifications should be authorized only in the language of the Member State of origin or of the Member State from which the foreign national comes;

Whereas, to facilitate the application of this Directive by the national authorities, Member States may prescribe that, in addition to formal certificates of training, the person who satisfies the conditions of training required by this Directive must provide a certificate from the competent authorities of his country of origin or of the country from which he comes stating that these certificates of training are those covered by the Directive;

Whereas this Directive does not affect the provisions laid down by law, regulation or administrative action in the Member States, which prohibit companies or firms from practising medicine or impose on them certain conditions for such practice;

Whereas, in the case of the provision of services, the requirement of registration with, or membership of, professional organizations or bodies, since it is related to the fixed and permanent nature of the activity pursued in the host country, would undoubtedly constitute an obstacle to the person wishing to provide the service, by reason of the temporary nature of his activity; whereas this requirement should therefore be abolished; whereas, however, in this event, control over professional discipline, which is the responsibility of these professional organizations or bodies, should be guaranteed; whereas, to this end, it should be guaranteed; whereas, to this end, it should be provided, subject to the application of Article 62 of the Treaty, that the person concerned may be required to submit to the competent authority of the host Member State particulars relating to the provision of services;

Whereas, with regard to the requirements relating to good character and good repute, a distinction should be drawn between the requirements to be satisfied on first taking up the profession and those to be satisfied to practise it;

Whereas, with a view to mutual recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in specialized medicine and in order to put all members of the profession who are nationals of the Member States on an equal footing within the Community, some coordination of the requirements for training in specialized medicine seems necessary; whereas certain minimum criteria should be laid down for this purpose concerning the right to take up specialized training, the minimum training period, the method by which such training is given and the place where it is to be carried out, as well as the supervision to which it should be subject; whereas these criteria only concern the

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specialities common to all the Member States or to two or more Member States;

Whereas the coordination of the conditions for the pursuit of these activities, as envisaged by this Directive, does not exclude any subsequent coordination;

Whereas the point has now been reached where it is almost universally recognized that there is a need for specific training for the general medical practitioner to enable him better to fulfil his function; whereas this function, which depends to a great extent on the doctor's personal knowledge of his patients' environment, consists of giving advice on the prevention of illness and on the protection of the patients' general health, besides giving appropriate treatment;

Whereas this need for specific training in general medical practice has emerged mainly as a result of the development of medical science, which has increasingly widened the gap between medical research and teaching on the one hand and general medical practice on the other, so that important aspects of general medical practice can no longer be taught in a satisfactory manner within the framework of the Member States' current basis medical training;

Whereas, apart from the benefit to patients, it is also recognized that improved training for the specific function of general medical practitioner would contribute to an improvement in health care, particularly by developing a more selective approach to the consultation of specialists, use of laboratories and other highly specialized establishments and equipment;

Whereas improved training for general medical practice will upgrade the status of the general medical practitioner;

Whereas, although this situation seems irreversible, it has developed at different rates in the various Member States; whereas it is desirable to ensure that the various trends converge in successive stages, without however forcing the pace, with a view to appropriate training for every general medical practitioner in order to satisfy the specific requirements of general medical practice;

Whereas, to ensure the gradual introduction of this reform, it is necessary in an initial stage to institute in each Member State specific training in general medical practice which satisfies minimum quality and quantity requirements, and supplements the minimum basic training which medical practitioners must receive in accordance with this Directive; whereas it is immaterial whether this training in general medical practice is received as part of, or separately from, basic medical training as laid down nationally; whereas, in a second stage, provision should be made to subject the exercise of general medical practice under a social security scheme to completion of specific training in general medical practice; whereas further proposals to complete the reform should subsequently be put forward;

Whereas this Directive does not affect the power of the Member States to organize their national security schemes and to determine what activities are to be carried out under those schemes;

Whereas the coordination, pursuant to this Directive, of the minimum conditions governing the issue of diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualifications certifying completion of specific training in general medical practice will render possible the mutual recognition of these diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualifications by the Member States;

Whereas, pursuant to this Directive, a host Member State is not entitled to require medical practitioners, in possession of diplomas obtained in another Member State and recognized pursuant to this Directive, to complete any additional training in order to practise within its social security scheme, even where such training is required of holders of diplomas of medicine obtained in its own territory; whereas this conse-

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quence of this Directive will remain in effect as regards the exercise of general medical practice under social security schemes until 1 January 1995, from which date this Directive requires all Member States to make the exercise of general medical practice in the context of their social security schemes subject to the possession of specific training in general medical practice; whereas medical practitioners established in practice before that date pursuant to this Directive must have an acquired right to practise as general medical practitioners under the national social security scheme of the host country even if they have not completed specific training in general medical practice;

Whereas the coordination envisaged by this Directive covers the professional training of doctors, whereas, as far as training is concerned, most Member States do not at present distinguish between doctors who pursue their activities as employed persons and those who are self-employed; whereas rules relating to good character or good repute, professional discipline or use of title for the professions covered are or may be applicable, depending on the individual Member States, both to employed and self-employed persons; whereas the activities of doctors are subject in all Member States to possession of a diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualification in medicine; whereas such activities are pursued by both employed and self-employed persons, or by the same persons in both capacities in the course of their professional career; whereas, in order to encourage as far as possible the free movement of those professional persons within the Community, it therefore appears necessary to extend this Directive to employed doctors;

Whereas, this Directive must not affect the obligations of the Member States concerning the deadlines for transposition set out in Annex III, Part B,

HAS ADOPTED THIS DIRECTIVE:

## TITLE I

**SCOPE***Article 1*

This Directive shall apply to the activities of doctors working in a self-employed or employed capacity who are nationals of the Member States.

## TITLE II

**MUTUAL RECOGNITION OF DIPLOMAS CERTIFICATES AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF FORMAL QUALIFICATIONS IN MEDICINE**

## CHAPTER I

**DIPLOMAS, CERTIFICATES AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF FORMAL QUALIFICATIONS IN MEDICINE***Article 2*

Each Member State shall recognize the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications awarded to nationals of Member States by the other Member States in accordance with Article 23 and which are ► **M5** listed in Annex A ◀, by giving such qualifications, as far as the right to take up and pursue the activities of a doctor is concerned, the

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same effect in its territory as those which the Member State itself awards.

**▼ M5****▼ B**

## CHAPTER II

**▼ M5****DIPLOMAS, CERTIFICATES AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF FORMAL QUALIFICATIONS IN SPECIALISED MEDICINE***Article 4*

Each Member State with provisions in this field laid down by law, regulation or administrative action shall recognise the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in specialised medicine awarded to nationals of Member States by the other Member States in accordance with Articles 24, 25, 26 and 29 and which are listed in Annexes B and C, by giving such qualifications the same effect in its territory as those which the Member State itself awards.

*Article 5*

The diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications referred to in Article 4 shall be those which, having been awarded by the competent authorities or bodies listed in Annex B, correspond, for the purposes of the specialised training in question, to the qualifications listed in Annex C in respect of those Member States where such training exists.

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## CHAPTER III

**▼ M5****▼ B***Article 8*

1. Nationals of Member States wishing to acquire one of the diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualifications of specialist doctors not referred to in Article ►**M5** 4 ◀, or which, although referred to in Article ►**M5** 4 ◀, are not awarded in the Member State of origin or the Member State from which the foreign national comes, may be required by a host Member State to fulfil the conditions of training laid down in respect of the speciality by its own law, regulation or administrative action.

2. The host Member State shall, however, take into account, in whole or in part, the training periods completed by the nationals referred to in paragraph 1 and attested by the award of a diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal training by the competent authorities of the Member State of origin or the Member State from which the foreign national comes provided such training periods correspond to those required in the host Member State for the specialized training in question.

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It shall also take into account their professional experience, additional training and continuing medical education.

3. The competent authorities or bodies of the host Member State, having assessed the content and duration of the training of the person

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concerned on the basis of the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications submitted, and taking into account his professional experience, additional training and continuing medical education, shall inform him of the period of additional training required and of the fields to be covered by it.

4. The Member State shall deliver its decision within four months of the date on which the applicant submits his application together with full supporting documentation.

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CHAPTER IV  
EXISTING CIRCUMSTANCES

*Article 9*

1. Without prejudice to paragraph 3, in the case of nationals of Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine do not satisfy all the minimum training requirements laid down in Article 23, each Member State shall recognize, as being sufficient proof, the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine awarded by those Member States when they attest to training which commenced before:

- 1 January 1986 for Spain and Portugal,
- 1 January 1981 for Greece,
- 20 December 1976 for the other Member States,

**▼A1**

— the date of accession for Austria, Finland and Sweden,

**▼A2**

— the date of accession for the Czech Republic, Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary, Malta, Poland, Slovenia and Slovakia,

**▼M7**

— the date of accession for Bulgaria and Romania,

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accompanied by a certificate stating that those nationals have effectively and lawfully been engaged in the activities in question for at least three consecutive years during the five years prior to the date of issue of the certificate.

2. Without prejudice to paragraph 4, in the case of nationals of Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in specialized medicine do not satisfy the minimum training requirements pursuant to Articles 24 to ►M5 26 ◀, each Member State shall recognize, as sufficient proof, the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in specialized medicine awarded by those Member States when they attest to training which commenced before:

- 1 January 1986 for Spain and Portugal,
- 1 January 1981 for Greece,
- 20 December 1976 for the other Member States,

**▼A1**

— the date of accession for Austria, Finland and Sweden,

**▼A2**

— the date of accession for the Czech Republic, Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary, Malta, Poland, Slovenia and Slovakia

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— the date of accession for Bulgaria and Romania.

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The host Member State may require that the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in specialized medicine be accompanied by a certificate issued by the competent authorities or bodies of the Member State of origin or in the Member State from which they come, stating that the holders have, in specialized medicine, been engaged in activities in question for a period equivalent to twice the difference between the period of specialized training of the Member State of origin or of the Member State from which they come, and the minimum requirements regarding the duration of training laid down in Title III, where these periods are not equal to the minimum training periods laid down in Article ►**M5** 26 ◀.

However, if, before the dates given in the first subparagraph, the host Member State required a minimum training period less than the one at issue referred to in Article ►**M5** 26 ◀, the difference mentioned in the second subparagraph can only be determined by reference to the minimum training period laid down by that State.

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2a. Member States shall recognise evidence of formal qualifications in specialised medicine awarded in Spain to doctors who completed specialised training before 1 January 1995 which did not comply with the formal training requirements laid down in Articles 24 to 27, if the evidence is accompanied by a certificate awarded by the competent Spanish authorities attesting to the fact that the person concerned has passed the test of specific professional competence organised in the context of the special regularisation measures contained in Royal Decree 1497/99 with the aim of verifying that the person concerned has a level of knowledge and competence comparable to that of doctors holding the specialist doctors' qualifications which, in the case of Spain, are referred to in Articles 5(3) and 7(2).

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3. In the case of nationals of Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine attest to training received on the territory of the former German Democratic Republic which does not satisfy all the minimum training requirements laid down in Article 23, Member States other than Germany shall recognize those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications as being sufficient proof if:

- they attest to training commenced before German unification,
- they entitle the holder to pursue the activities of a doctor throughout the territory of Germany under the same conditions as the qualifications awarded by the competent German authorities and referred to in ►**M5** Annex A ◀,
- they are accompanied by a certificate issued by the competent German authorities stating that those nationals have effectively and lawfully been engaged in the activities in question in Germany for at least three consecutive years during the five years prior to the date of issue of the certificate.

4. In the case of nationals of Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in specialized medicine attest to training received on the territory of the former German Democratic Republic which does not satisfy the minimum training requirements laid down in Articles 24 to ►**M5** 26 ◀, Member States other than Germany shall recognize those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications as being sufficient proof if:

- they attest to training commenced before 3 April 1992, and
- they permit the pursuit, as a specialist, of the activity in question throughout the territory of Germany under the same conditions as the qualifications awarded by the competent German authorities and referred to in Article ►**M5** 5 ◀.



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They may, however, require that these diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualifications be accompanied by a certificate issued by the competent German authorities or bodies stating that the holders have, as specialists, been engaged in the activity in question for a period equivalent to twice the difference between the period of specialized training received on German territory and the minimum duration of training laid down in Title III where they do not satisfy the minimum requirements regarding the duration of training laid down in Article ►M5 26 ◀.

5. In the case of nationals of the Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine or in specialized medicine do not conform with the qualifications or designations set out in ►M5 Annex A ◀ or in Article ►M5 5 ◀, each Member State shall recognize as being sufficient proof the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications awarded by those Member States, accompanied by a certificate issued by the competent authorities or bodies. The certificate shall state that these diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine or in specialized medicine were awarded following training in accordance with the provisions of Title III referred to, as appropriate, in Article 2, or ►M5 4 ◀, and are treated by the Member State which awarded them as the qualifications or designations set out, as appropriate, in ►M5 Annex A ◀ or in Article ►M5 5 ◀.

6. Those Member States which have repealed the provisions laid down by law, regulation or administrative action relating to the award of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in neuro-psychiatry, radiology, thoracic surgery, vascular surgery, gastro-enterological surgery, biological haematology, physiotherapy or tropical medicine and have taken measures relating to acquired rights on behalf of their own nationals, shall recognize the right of nationals of the Member States to benefit from those same measures, provided their diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in neuro-psychiatry, radiology, thoracic surgery, vascular surgery, gastro-enterological surgery, biological haematology, physiotherapy or tropical medicine fulfil the relevant conditions set out either in paragraph 2 of this Article or in Articles 24, 25 and ►M5 26 ◀ and in so far as the said diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications were awarded before the date on which the host Member States stopped awarding such diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualification in the specialization concerned.

7. The dates on which the Member States concerned repealed the provisions laid down by law, regulation or administrative action in respect of the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications referred to in paragraph 6 are set out in Annex II.

**▼A2***Article 9a*

1. In the case of nationals of the Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine were awarded by, or whose training started in, the former Czechoslovakia before 1 January 1993, each Member State shall recognise those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine as being sufficient proof when the authorities of the Czech Republic attest that those qualifications have, on its territory, the same legal validity as Czech qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine as regards access to the medical profession and practice thereof. Such attestation must be accompanied by a certificate issued by the same authorities stating that those Member State nationals have effectively and lawfully been engaged in the activity in question in the territory of the Czech Republic for at least three consecutive years during the five years prior to the date of issue of the certificate.

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2. In the case of nationals of the Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine were awarded by, or whose training started in, the former Soviet Union before 20 August 1991, each Member State shall recognise those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine as being sufficient proof when the authorities of Estonia attest that those qualifications have, on its territory, the same legal validity as Estonian qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine as regards access to the medical profession and practice thereof. Such attestation must be accompanied by a certificate issued by the same authorities stating that those Member State nationals have effectively and lawfully been engaged in the activity in question in the territory of Estonia for at least three consecutive years during the five years prior to the date of issue of the certificate.

3. In the case of nationals of the Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine were awarded by, or whose training started in, the former Soviet Union before 21 August 1991, each Member State shall recognise those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine as being sufficient proof when the authorities of Latvia attest that those qualifications have, on its territory, the same legal validity as Latvian qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine as regards access to the medical profession and practice thereof. Such attestation must be accompanied by a certificate issued by the same authorities stating that those Member State nationals have effectively and lawfully been engaged in the activity in question in the territory of Latvia for at least three consecutive years during the five years prior to the date of issue of the certificate.

4. In the case of nationals of the Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine were awarded by, or whose training started in, the former Soviet Union before 11 March 1990, each Member State shall recognise those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine as being sufficient proof when the authorities of Lithuania attest that those qualifications have, on its territory, the same legal validity as Lithuanian qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine as regards access to the medical profession and practice thereof. Such attestation must be accompanied by a certificate issued by the same authorities stating that those Member State nationals have effectively and lawfully been engaged in the activity in question in the territory of Lithuania for at least three consecutive years during the five years prior to the date of issue of the certificate.

5. In the case of nationals of the Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine were awarded by, or whose training started in, the former Czechoslovakia before 1 January 1993, each Member State shall recognise those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine as being sufficient proof when the authorities of Slovakia attest that those qualifications have, on its territory, the same legal validity as Slovak qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine as regards access to the medical profession and practice thereof. Such attestation must be accompanied by a certificate issued by the same authorities stating that those Member State nationals have effectively and lawfully been engaged in the activity in question in the territory of Slovakia for at least three consecutive years during the five years prior to the date of issue of the certificate.

6. In the case of nationals of the Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine were awarded by, or whose training started in, Yugoslavia before 25 June 1991, each Member State shall recognise

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those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine as being sufficient proof when the authorities of Slovenia attest that those qualifications have, on its territory, the same legal validity as Slovenian qualifications in medicine and specialised medicine as regards access to the medical profession and practice thereof. Such attestation must be accompanied by a certificate issued by the same authorities stating that those Member State nationals have effectively and lawfully been engaged in the activity in question in the territory of Slovenia for at least three consecutive years during the five years prior to the date of issue of the certificate.

**▼ M7***Article 9b*

1. By way of derogation from the present Directive, Bulgaria may authorise the holders of the qualification of ‘фелдшер’ (feldsher) awarded in Bulgaria before 31 December 1999 and exercising this profession under the Bulgarian national social security scheme on 1 January 2000 to continue to exercise the said profession, even if parts of their activity fall under the present Directive.

2. The holders of the Bulgarian qualification of ‘фелдшер’ (feldsher) referred to in paragraph 1 are not entitled to obtain professional recognition in other Member States under this Directive.

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## CHAPTER V

## USE OF ACADEMIC TITLE

*Article 10*

1. Without prejudice to Article 19, host Member States shall ensure that the nationals of Member States who fulfil the conditions laid down in Articles 2, ►**M5** 4 ◀ and 9 have the right to use the lawful academic title or, where appropriate, the abbreviation thereof, of their Member State of origin or of the Member State from which they come, in the languages of that State. Host Member States may require this title to be followed by the name and location of the establishment or examining board which awarded it.

2. If the academic title used in the Member State of origin, or in the Member State from which a foreign national comes, can be confused in the host Member State with a title requiring in that State additional training which the person concerned has not undergone, the host Member State may require such a person to use the title employed in the Member State of origin or the Member State from which he comes in a suitable form to be drawn up by the host Member State.

## CHAPTER VI

## PROVISIONS TO FACILITATE THE EFFECTIVE EXERCISE OF THE RIGHT OF ESTABLISHMENT AND FREEDOM TO PROVIDE SERVICES IN RESPECT OF THE ACTIVITIES OF DOCTORS

**A. Provisions specifically relating to the right of establishment***Article 11*

1. A host Member State which requires of its nationals proof of good character or good repute when they take up for the first time any activity of a doctor shall accept as sufficient evidence, in respect of

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nationals of other Member States, a certificate issued by a competent authority in the Member State of origin or in the Member State from which the foreign national comes, attesting that the requirements of the Member State as to good character or good repute for taking up the activity in question have been met.

2. Where the Member State of origin or the Member State from which the foreign national comes does not require proof of good character or good repute of persons wishing to take up the activity in question for the first time, the host Member State may require of nationals of the Member State of origin or of the Member State from which the foreign national comes an extract from the judicial record or, failing this, an equivalent document issued by a competent authority in the Member State of origin or the Member State from which the foreign national comes.

3. If the host Member State has detailed knowledge of a serious matter which has occurred, prior to the establishment of the person concerned in that State, outside its territory and which is likely to affect the taking up within its territory of the activity concerned, it may inform the Member State of origin or the Member State from which the foreign national comes.

The Member State of origin or the Member State from which the foreign national comes shall verify the accuracy of the facts. Its authorities shall decide on the nature and extent of the investigation to be made and shall inform the host Member State of any consequential action which they take with regard to the certificates or documents they have issued.

4. Member States shall ensure the confidentiality of the information which is forwarded.

*Article 12*

1. Where, in a host Member State, provisions laid down by law, regulation or administrative action are in force laying down requirements as to good character or good repute including provisions for disciplinary action in respect of serious professional misconduct or conviction of criminal offences and relating to the pursuit of any of the activities of a doctor, the Member State of origin or the Member State from which the foreign national comes shall forward to the host Member State all necessary information regarding measures or disciplinary action of a professional or administrative nature taken in respect of the person concerned or criminal penalties imposed on him when pursuing his profession in the Member State of origin or in the Member State from which he came.

2. If the host Member State has detailed knowledge of a serious matter which has occurred, prior to the establishment of the person concerned in that State, outside its territory and which is likely to affect the pursuit within its territory of the activity concerned, it may inform the Member State of origin or the Member State from which the foreign national comes.

The Member State of origin or the Member State from which the foreign national comes shall verify the accuracy of the facts. Its authorities shall decide on the nature and extent of the investigation to be made and shall inform the host Member State of any consequential action which they take with regard to the information which they have forwarded in accordance with paragraph 1.

3. Member States shall ensure the confidentiality of the information which is forwarded.

**▼B***Article 13*

Where a host Member State requires of its own nationals wishing to take up or pursue any activity of a doctor, a certificate of physical or mental health, that State shall accept as sufficient evidence thereof the presentation of the document required in the Member State of origin or the Member State from which the foreign national comes.

Where the Member State of origin or the Member State from which the foreign national comes does not impose any requirements of this nature on those wishing to take up or pursue the activity in question, the host Member State shall accept from such national a certificate issued by a competent authority in that State corresponding to the certificates issued in the host Member State.

*Article 14*

Documents issued in accordance with Articles 11, 12 and 13 may not be presented more than three months after their date of issue.

*Article 15*

1. The procedure for authorizing the person concerned to take up any activity of a doctor, pursuant to Articles 11, 12 and 13, must be completed as soon as possible and not later than three months after presentation of all the documents relating to such person, without prejudice to delay resulting from any appeal that may be made upon the termination of this procedure.

2. In the cases referred to in Articles 11 (3) and 12 (2), a request for re-examination shall suspend the period laid down in paragraph 1.

The Member State consulted shall give its reply within a period of three months.

On receipt of the reply or at the end of the period the host Member State shall continue with the procedure referred to in paragraph 1.

*Article 16*

Where a host Member State requires its own nationals wishing to take up or pursue one of the activities of a doctor to take an oath or make a solemn declaration and where the form of such an oath or declaration cannot be used by nationals of other Member States, that Member State shall ensure that an appropriate and equivalent form of oath or declaration is offered to the person concerned.

**B. Special provisions relating to the provision of services***Article 17*

1. Where a Member State requires of its own nationals wishing to take up or pursue any activity of a doctor, an authorization or membership of, or registration with, a professional organization or body, that Member State shall in the case of the provision of services exempt the nationals of Member States from that requirement.

The person concerned shall provide services with the same rights and obligations as the nationals of the host Member State; in particular he shall be subject to the rules of conduct of a professional or administrative nature which apply in that Member State.

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For this purpose and in addition to the declaration provided for in paragraph 2 relating to the services to be provided, Member States may, so as to permit the implementation of the provisions relating to professional conduct in force in their territory, require either automatic temporary registration or pro forma membership of a professional organization or body or, as an alternative, registration, provided that such registration or membership does not delay or in any way complicate the provision of services or impose any additional costs on the person providing the services.

Where a host Member State adopts a measure pursuant to the second subparagraph or becomes aware of facts which run counter to these provisions, it shall forthwith inform the Member State where the person concerned is established.

2. The host Member State may require the person concerned to make a prior declaration to the competent authorities concerning the provision of his services where they involve a temporary stay in its territory.

In urgent cases this declaration may be made as soon as possible after the services have been provided.

3. Pursuant to paragraphs 1 and 2, the host Member State may require the person concerned to supply one or more documents containing the following particulars:

- the declaration referred to in paragraph 2,
- a certificate stating that the person concerned is lawfully pursuing the activities in question in the Member State where he is established,
- a certificate that the person concerned holds one or other of the diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualification appropriate for the provision of the services in question and referred to in this Directive.

4. The document or documents specified in paragraph 3 may not be produced more than 12 months after their date of issue.

5. Where a Member State temporarily or permanently deprives, in whole or in part, the right of one of its nationals or of a national of another Member State established in its territory to pursue one of the activities of a doctor, it shall, as appropriate, ensure the temporary or permanent withdrawal of the certificate referred to in the second indent of paragraph 3.

#### *Article 18*

Where registration with a public social security body is required in a host Member State for the settlement with insurance bodies of accounts relating to services rendered to persons insured under social security schemes, that Member State shall exempt nationals of Member States established in another Member State from this requirement, in cases of provision of services entailing travel on the part of the person concerned.

However, the persons concerned shall supply information to this body in advance, or, in urgent cases, subsequently, concerning the services provided.

**▼B****C. Provisions common to the right of establishment and freedom to provide services***Article 19*

Where in a host Member State the use of the professional title relating to one of the activities of a doctor is subject to rules, nationals of other Member States who fulfil the conditions laid down in Articles 2 and 9 (1), (3) and (5) shall use the professional title of the host Member State which, in that State, corresponds to those conditions of qualification and shall use the abbreviated title.

The first paragraph shall also apply to the use of professional titles of specialist doctors by those who fulfil the conditions laid down in Article ►**M5** 4 ◀ and 9 (2), (4), (5) and (6).

*Article 20*

1. Member States shall take the necessary measures to enable the persons concerned to obtain information on the health and social security laws and, where applicable, on the professional ethics of the host Member State.

For this purpose Member States may set up information centres from which such persons may obtain the necessary information. In the case of establishment, the host Member States may require the beneficiaries to contact these centres.

2. Member States may set up the centres referred to in paragraph 1 within the competent authorities and bodies which they must designate.

3. Member States shall see to it that, where appropriate, the persons concerned acquire, in their interest and in that of their patients, the linguistic knowledge necessary to the exercise of their profession in the host country.

*Article 21*

Member States which require their own nationals to complete a preparatory training period in order to become eligible for appointment as a doctor of a social security scheme may impose the same requirement on nationals of the other Member States for a period of five years beginning 20 June 1975. The training period may not, however, exceed six months.

*Article 22*

In the event of justified doubts, the host Member State may require of the competent authorities of another Member State confirmation of the authenticity of the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications issued in that other Member State and referred to in Chapters I to IV of Title II and also confirmation of the fact that the person concerned has fulfilled all the training requirements laid down in Title III.

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## TITLE III

**COORDINATION OF PROVISIONS LAID DOWN BY LAW,  
REGULATION OR ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION IN RESPECT  
OF ACTIVITIES OF DOCTORS***Article 23*

1. The Member States shall require persons wishing to take up and pursue a medical profession to hold a diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine referred to in ►**M5** Annex A ◀ which guarantees that during his complete training period the person concerned has acquired:

- (a) adequate knowledge of the sciences on which medicine is based and a good understanding of the scientific methods including the principles of measuring biological functions, the evaluation of scientifically established facts and the analysis of data;
- (b) sufficient understanding of the structure, functions and behaviour of healthy and sick persons, as well as relations between the state of health and physical and social surroundings of the human being;
- (c) adequate knowledge of clinical disciplines and practices, providing him with a coherent picture of mental and physical diseases, of medicine from the points of view of prophylaxis, diagnosis and therapy and of human reproduction;
- (d) suitable clinical experience in hospitals under appropriate supervision.

2. A complete period of medical training of this kind shall comprise at least a six-year course or 5 500 hours of theoretical and practical instruction given in a university or under the supervision of a university.

3. In order to be accepted for this training, the candidate must have a diploma or a certificate which entitles him to be admitted to the universities of a Member State for the course of study concerned.

4. In the case of persons who started their training before 1 January 1972, the training referred to in paragraph 2 may include six months' full-time practical training at university level under the supervision of the competent authorities.

5. Nothing in this Directive shall prejudice any facility which may be granted in accordance with their own rules by Member States in respect of their own territory to authorize holders of diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualifications which have not been obtained in a Member State to take up and pursue the activities of a doctor.

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6. Continuing training shall ensure, in accordance with the arrangements prevailing in each Member State, that the persons who have completed their studies can keep up with progress in medicine.

**▼B***Article 24*

1. Member States shall ensure that the training leading to a diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualifications in specialized medicine, meets the following requirements at least:

**▼M5**

- (a) it shall entail the successful completion of six years' study within the framework of the training course referred to in Article 23, during which appropriate knowledge of general medicine shall have been acquired;



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- (b) it shall comprise theoretical and practical instruction;
- (c) it shall be a full-time course supervised by the competent authorities or bodies pursuant to point 1 of Annex I;
- (d) it shall be in a university centre, in a teaching hospital or, where appropriate, in a health establishment approved for this purpose by the competent authorities or bodies;
- (e) it shall involve the personal participation of the doctor training to be a specialist in the activity and in the responsibilities of the establishments concerned.

2. Member States shall make the award of a diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualifications in specialized medicine subject to the possession of one of the diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine referred to in Article 23. Issue of the diploma, certificate or other evidence of specialization in dental, oral and maxillo-facial surgery (basic medical and dental training) is also subject to possession of one of the diplomas, certificates or other evidence of qualifications as a dental practitioner referred to in Article 1 of Directive 78/687/EEC.

*Article 25*

1. Without prejudice to the principle of full-time training as set out in Article 24 (1) (c), and until such time as the Council takes decisions in accordance with paragraph 3, Member States may permit part-time specialist training, under conditions approved by the competent national authorities, when training on a full-time basis would not be practicable for well-founded individual reasons.

2. Part-time training shall be given in accordance with point 2 of Annex I hereto and at a standard qualitatively equivalent to full-time training. This standard of training shall not be impaired, either by its part-time nature or by the practice of private, remunerated professional activity.

The total duration of specialized training may not be curtailed in those cases where it is organized on a part-time basis.

3. The Council shall decide, not later than 25 January 1989, whether the provisions of paragraphs 1 and 2 are to be maintained or amended, in the light of a re-examination of the situation and on a proposal by the Commission, with due regard to the fact that the possibility of part-time training should continue to exist in certain circumstances to be examined specialty by specialty.

Part-time specialist training begun before 1 January 1983 may be completed in accordance with the provisions in effect before this date.

**▼M5***Article 26*

Member States with provisions in this field laid down by law, regulation or administrative action shall ensure that the minimum length of the specialised training courses may not be not less than the course lengths stipulated in Annex C in respect of each training course. Such minimum course lengths shall be amended pursuant to the procedure laid down in Article 44a(3).

**▼B***Article 28*

As a transitional measure and notwithstanding Articles 24 (1) (c) and 25, Member States whose provisions, laid down by law, regulation, or administrative action, provided for part-time specialist training on 20

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June 1975, may continue to apply these provisions to candidates who have begun training as specialists not later than 31 December 1983.

Each host Member State shall be authorized to require the beneficiaries of the first paragraph to produce, in addition to their diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications, an attestation certifying that for at least three consecutive years out of the five years preceding the issue of the attestation they have in fact been lawfully practising as specialists in the field concerned.

*Article 29*

As a transitional measure and notwithstanding Article 24 (2):

- (a) as regards Luxembourg, and in respect only of the Luxembourg diplomas covered by the law of 1939 of Luxembourg on the conferring of academic and university degrees, the issue of a certificate as a specialist shall be conditional simply upon the possession of the diploma of doctor of medicine, surgery and obstetrics awarded by the Luxembourg State Examining Board;
- (b) as regards Denmark, and in respect only of the Danish diplomas of medical practitioners required by law awarded by a Danish university faculty of medicine in accordance with the decree of the Ministry of the Interior of 14 May 1970, the issue of a certificate as specialist shall be conditional simply upon the possession of the abovementioned diplomas.

The diplomas referred to under (a) and (b) may be awarded to candidates who began their training before 20 December 1976.

## TITLE IV

**SPECIFIC TRAINING IN GENERAL MEDICAL PRACTICE****▼M5***Article 30*

Each Member State which dispenses the complete training referred to in Article 23 within its territory shall institute specific training in general medical practice meeting requirements at least as stringent as those laid down in Articles 31 and 32, in such a manner that the first diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualifications awarded on completion of the course are issued not later than 1 January 2006.

**▼B***Article 31*

1. The specific training in general medical practice referred to in Article 30 must meet the following minimum requirements:

- (a) entry shall be conditional upon the successful completion of at least six years' study within the framework of the training course referred to in Article 23;

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- (b) it shall be a full-time course lasting at least three years, and shall be supervised by the competent authorities or bodies;

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- (c) it shall be practically rather than theoretically based; the practical instruction shall be given, on the one hand, for at least six months in an approved hospital or clinic with suitable equipment and services and, on the other hand, for at least six months in an approved general medical practice or in an approved centre where doctors provide primary care; it shall be carried out in contact with other

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health establishments or structures concerned with general medical practice; however, without prejudice to the aforesaid minimum periods, the practical instruction may be given for a maximum period of six months in other approved health establishments or structures concerned with general medical practice;

- (d) it shall entail the personal participation of the trainee in the professional activities and responsibilities of the persons with whom he works.

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2. Where the training course referred to in Article 23 involves practical training given in an approved hospital or clinic with suitable equipment and services in general medicine or in an approved general medical practice or in an approved centre where doctors provide primary care, the duration of that training may be included, subject to a maximum of one year, in the period laid down in paragraph 1(b). This option shall be available only to Member States in which, on 1 January 2001, the duration of specific training in general medical practice is two years.

Should the Commission note, when this paragraph is being applied, that major difficulties arise for a Member State with regard to the level of training indicated in paragraph 1(b), it shall take the opinion of the Committee of Senior Officials on Public Health established by Council Decision 75/365/EEC<sup>(1)</sup> and shall inform the European Parliament and the Council. The Commission shall submit to the European Parliament and the Council, where appropriate, proposals directed towards greater coordination of the duration of specific training in general medicine.

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3. Member States shall make the issue of diplomas, certificates, or other evidence of formal qualifications awarded after specific training in general medical practice, conditional upon the candidate's holding one of the diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualifications referred to in ►**M5** Annex A ◀.

*Article 32*

If, at 22 September 1986, a Member State was providing training in general medical practice by means of experience in general medical practice acquired by the medical practitioner in his own surgery under the supervision of an authorized training supervisor, that Member State may retain this type of training on an experimental basis on condition that:

- it complies with Article 31 (1) (a) and (b), and (3);
- its duration is equal to twice the difference between the period laid down in Article 31 (1) (b) and the sum of the periods laid down in the third indent hereof,
- it involves a period in an approved hospital or clinic with suitable equipment and services and a period in an approved general medical practice or in an approved centre where doctors provide primary care; as from 1 January 1995, each of these periods shall be of at least six months' duration.

*Article 33*

On the basis of experience acquired, and in the light of developments in training in general medical practice, the Commission shall submit to the Council, by 1 January 1996 at the latest, a report on the implementation

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ L 167, 30.6.1975, p. 19.

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of Articles 31 and 32 and suitable proposals in order to achieve further harmonization of the training of general medical practitioners.

The Council shall act on these proposals in accordance with procedures laid down by the Treaty before 1 January 1997.

*Article 34*

1. Without prejudice to the principle of full-time training laid down in Article 31 (1) (b), Member States may authorize specific part-time training in general medical practice in addition to full-time training where the following particular conditions are met:

- the total duration of training may not be shortened because it is being followed on a part-time basis,
- the weekly duration of part-time training may not be less than ►**M5** 50 % ◀ of weekly full-time training,
- part-time training must include a certain number of full-time training periods, both for the training conducted at a hospital or clinic and for the training given in an approved medical practice or in an approved centre where doctors provide primary care. These full-time training periods shall be of sufficient number and duration as to provide adequate preparation for the effective exercise of general medical practice.

2. Part-time training must be of a level of quality equivalent to that of full-time training. It shall lead to a diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualification, as referred to in Article 30.

*Article 35*

1. Irrespective of any acquired rights they recognize, Member States may issue the diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualification referred to in Article 30 to a medical practitioner who has not completed the training referred to in Articles 31 and 32 but who holds a diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualification issued by the competent authorities of a Member State, attesting to completion of another additional training course; however, the Member States may issue such diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualification only if it attests to a level of skill equivalent to that reached on completion of the training referred to in Articles 31 and 32.

2. In adopting their rules in accordance with paragraph 1, Member States shall specify the extent to which the additional training already completed by the candidate and his professional experience may be taken into account in place of the training referred to in Articles 31 and 32.

Member States may issue the diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualification referred to in Article 30 only if the candidate has acquired at least six months' experience in general medical practice in a general medical practice or a centre where doctors provide primary care, as referred to in Article 31 (1) (c).

*Article 36*

1. From 1 January 1995, and subject to the acquired rights it has recognized, each Member State shall make the exercise of general medical practice under its national social security scheme conditional on possession of a diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualification as referred to in Article 30.

However, Member States may exempt from this condition persons who are undergoing specific training in general medical practice.

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2. Each Member State shall specify the acquired rights that it recognizes. However, it shall recognize the right to exercise the activities of general medical practitioner under its national social security scheme without the diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualification referred to in Article 30 as having been acquired by all those doctors who on 31 December 1994 possess such a right pursuant to Articles 1 to 20 and who are established on its territory on that date by virtue of Article 2 or 9 (1)
3. Each Member State may apply paragraph 1 before 1 January 1995, subject to the condition that any doctor who has completed the training referred to in Article 23 in another Member State shall be able to establish himself in practice on its territory until 31 December 1994 and to practise under its national social security scheme by virtue of Article 2 or 9 (1).
4. The competent authorities of each Member State shall issue on request a certificate granting doctors possessing acquired rights by virtue of paragraph 2 the right to practise as general medical practitioners under its national social security scheme without the diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualifications referred to in Article 30.
5. Nothing in paragraph 1 shall prejudice the possibility, which is open to Member States, of granting, in accordance with their own rules and in respect of their own territory, the right to practise as general practitioners under a social security scheme to persons who do not possess diplomas, certificates or other formal evidence of medical training and of specific training in general medical practice obtained in both cases in a Member State, but who possess diplomas, certificates or other evidence of either or both of these types of training obtained in a non-member country.

*Article 37*

1. Each Member State shall recognize under its national social security scheme, for the purposes of the exercise of the activities of general medical practitioner, the diplomas, certificates, or other evidence of formal qualifications referred to in Article 30, issued to nationals of Member States by other Member States in accordance with Articles 31, 32, 34 and 35.
2. Each Member State shall recognize the certificates referred to in Article 36 (4) issued to nationals of Member States by other Member States, and shall consider them as equivalent within its territory to the diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualifications which it issues itself, and which permit the exercise of the activities of general medical practitioner under its national social security scheme.

*Article 38*

Nationals of Member States to whom a Member State has issued the diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualifications referred to in Article 30 or 36 (4) shall have the right to use in the host Member State the professional title existing in that State and the abbreviation thereof.

*Article 39*

1. Without prejudice to Article 38, host Member States shall ensure that the nationals of Member States covered by Article 37 have the right to use the lawful academic title, or, where appropriate, the abbreviation thereof, of their Member State of origin or of the Member State from which they come, in the language of that Member State. Host Member

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States may require this title to be followed by the name and location of the establishment or examining board which awarded it.

2. If the academic title of the Member State of origin, or of the Member State from which a national comes, can be confused in the host Member State with a title requiring, in that State, additional training which the person concerned has not undergone, the host Member State concerned may require such person to use the title of the Member State of origin or of the Member State from which he comes in a suitable form to be indicated by the host Member State.

*Article 40*

On the basis of experience acquired, and in the light of developments in training in general medical practice, the Commission shall submit to the Council by 1 January 1997 at the latest a report on the implementation of this Title and, if necessary, suitable proposals with a view to appropriate training for every general medical practitioner in order to satisfy requirements of general medical practice. The Council shall act on those proposals in accordance with the procedures laid down in the Treaty.

*Article 41*

As soon as a Member State has notified the Commission of the date of entry into force of the measures it has taken in conformity with Article 30, the Commission shall publish an appropriate notice in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*, indicating the designations adopted by that Member State for the diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualifications and, where appropriate, the professional title in question.

## TITLE V

**FINAL PROVISIONS***Article 42*

Member States shall designate the authorities and bodies competent to issue or receive the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications as well as the documents and information referred to in this Directive and shall forthwith inform the other Member States and the Commission thereof.

**▼M5***Article 42a*

Member States shall notify the Commission of the laws, regulations or administrative provisions they adopt as regards the award of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive. The Commission shall publish an appropriate notice in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*, listing the names adopted by the Member States for the training qualifications concerned and, where applicable, for the corresponding professional title.

*Article 42b*

Each Member State shall recognise as sufficient proof, in respect of nationals of Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive do not correspond to the names listed for that Member State in this Directive, the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of

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formal qualifications awarded by those Member States and accompanied by a certificate issued by the competent authorities or bodies. The certificate shall state that the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in question have been awarded on completion of education and training that complies with the provisions of this Directive and are treated by the awarding Member State as equivalent to those whose names are listed therein.

*Article 42c*

Member States shall examine diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive obtained by the holder outside the European Union in cases where those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications have been recognised in a Member State, as well as of training undergone and/or professional experience gained in a Member State. The Member State shall give its decision within three months of the date on which the applicant submits his application together with full supporting documentation.

*Article 42d*

Where the application is rejected, Member States shall duly give the reasons for decisions on applications for recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive.

Applicants shall have a right of appeal before the courts under national law. That right of appeal shall likewise apply in the event of failure to reach a decision within the stipulated period.

**▼B***Article 43*

Where a Member State encounters major difficulties in certain fields, when applying this Directive, the Commission shall examine these difficulties in conjunction with that State and shall request the opinion of the Committee of Senior Officials on Public Health set up by Decision No 75/365/EEC <sup>(1)</sup>.

When necessary, the Commission shall submit appropriate proposals to the Council.

*Article 44*

The Directive listed in Annex III, Part A, are hereby repealed, without prejudice to the obligations of the Member States concerning the deadlines for transposition set out in Annex III, Part B.

References to the said Directives shall be construed as references to this Directive and should be read in accordance with the correlation table in Annex IV.

**▼M1***Article 44a*

1. Where the procedure laid down in this Article is to be followed, the Commission shall be assisted by the Committee of Senior Officials on Public Health, set up under Decision 75/365/EEC <sup>(2)</sup>.

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ No L 167, 30. 6. 1975, p. 19.

<sup>(2)</sup> OJ L 167, 30. 6. 1975, p. 19. Decision as last amended by Decision 80/157/EEC (OJ L 33, 11. 2. 1980, p. 15).

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▼ **M6**

3. Articles 4 and 7 of Decision 1999/468/EC <sup>(1)</sup> shall apply, having regard to the provisions of Article 8 of that Decision.

The period laid down in Article 4(3) of Decision 1999/468/EC shall be set at two months.

4. The Committee shall adopt its rules of procedure.

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*Article 45*

This Directive is addressed to the Member States.

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<sup>(1)</sup> Council Decision 1999/468/EC of 28 June 1999 laying down the procedures for the exercise of implementing powers conferred on the Commission (OJ L 184, 17.7.1999, p. 23).



**▼B***ANNEX I***Characteristics of the full-time and part-time training of specialists as referred to in Articles 24 (1) (c) and 25**1. *Full-time training of specialists*

Such training shall be carried out in specific posts recognized by the competent authority.

It shall involve participation in all the medical activities of the department where the training is carried out, including on-call duties, so that the trainee specialist devotes to this practical and theoretical training all his professional activity throughout the duration of the standard working week and throughout the year according to provisions agreed by the competent authorities. Accordingly these posts shall be subject to appropriate remuneration.

Training may be interrupted for reasons such as military service, secondment, pregnancy or sickness. The total duration of the training shall not be reduced by reason of any interruption.

2. *Part-time training of specialists*

This training shall meet the same requirements as full-time training, from which it shall differ only in the possibility of limiting participation in medical activities to a period at least half of that provided for in the second paragraph of point 1.

The competent authorities shall ensure that the total duration and quality of part-time training of specialists are not less than those of full-time trainees.

Appropriate remuneration shall consequently be attached to such part-time training.



## ANNEX II

**Dates from which certain Member States repealed the provisions laid down by law, regulation or administrative action concerning the award of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications referred to in Article 9 (7)**

## BELGIUM

|                               |                |   |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---|
| Thoracic surgery:             | 1 January 1983 |   |
| Vascular surgery:             | 1 January 1983 |   |
| Neuro-psychiatry:             | 1 August 1987, | except for persons having commenced training before that date |
| Gastro-enterological surgery: | 1 January 1983 |   |

## DENMARK

|                         |                 |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Biological haematology: | 1 January 1983, | except for persons having commenced training before that date and who have completed it by the end of 1988 |
| Physiotherapy:          | 1 January 1983, | except for persons having commenced training before that date and who have completed it by the end of 1988 |
| Tropical medicine:      | 1 August 1987,  | except for persons having commenced training before that date  |

## FRANCE

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| Radiology:        | 3 December 1971  |
| Neuro-psychiatry: | 31 December 1971 |

## LUXEMBOURG

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| Radiology:        | The diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications are no longer awarded in respect of training commenced after 5 March 1982 |
| Neuro-psychiatry: | The diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications are no longer awarded in respect of training commenced after 5 March 1982 |

## NETHERLANDS

|                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| Radiology:        | 8 July 1984 |
| Neuro-psychiatry: | 9 July 1984 |

**▼B***ANNEX III***Part A****Repealed Directives**

(referred to in Article 44)

1. Directive 75/362/EEC
2. Directive 75/363/EEC  
and their successive amendments:
  - Directive 81/1057/EEC: only the references made by Article 1 to the provisions of the repealed Directives 75/362/EEC and 75/363/EEC
  - Directive 82/76/EEC
  - Directive 89/594/EEC: only Articles 1 to 9.
  - Directive 90/658/EEC: only Article 1 (1) and (2), and Article 2
3. Directive 86/457/EEC

**Part B****Deadlines for transposition into national law**

(as referred to in Article 44)

| <i>Directive</i>                               | <i>Deadline for transposition</i> |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| 75/362/EEC (OJ No L 167, 30. 6. 1975, p. 1)    | 20 December 1976 (*)              |
| 81/1057/EEC (OJ No L 385, 31. 12. 1981, p. 25) | 30 June 1982                      |
| 75/363/EEC (OJ No L 167, 30. 6. 1975, p. 14)   | 20 December 1976 (**)             |
| 82/76/EEC (OJ No L 43, 15. 2. 1982, p. 21)     | 31 December 1982                  |
| 89/594/EEC (OJ No L 341, 23. 11. 1989, p. 19)  | 8 May 1991                        |
| 90/658/EEC (OJ No L 353, 17. 12. 1990, p. 73)  | 1 July 1991                       |
| 86/457/EEC (OJ No L 267, 19. 9. 1986, p. 26)   | 1 January 1985                    |

(\*) 1 January 1981 for Greece, 1 January 1986 for Spain and Portugal.

(\*\*) 1 January 1981 for Greece, 1 January 1986 for Spain and Portugal. For the territory of the former German Democratic Republic, Germany shall take the measures necessary to apply Articles 2 to 5 of Directive 75/363/EEC (Articles 24 to **M5** 26 ◀ of this Directive) by 3 April 1992 (Directive 90/658/EEC, Article 2).



## ANNEX IV

| This Directive          | Directive 75/362/EEC | Directive 75/363/EEC | Directive 86/457/EEC | Directive 81/1057/EEC | Directive 89/594/EEC | Directive 82/76/EEC |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Article 1               | Articles 1 and 24    |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 2               | Article 2            |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| ► <u>M5</u> Annex A ◄   | Article 3            |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 4               | Article 4            |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 5               | Article 5            |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| ► <u>M5</u> Article 4 ◄ | Article 6            |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| ► <u>M5</u> Article 5 ◄ | Article 7            |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 8               | Article 8            |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 9 (1)           | Article 9 (1)        |                      |                      | Article 1             |                      |                     |
| Article 9 (2)           | Article 9 (2)        |                      |                      | Article 1             |                      |                     |
| Article 9 (3)           | Article 9a (1)       |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 9 (4)           | Article 9a (2)       |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 9 (5)           | Article 9 (3)        |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 9 (6)           |                      |                      |                      |                       | Article 9 (1)        |                     |
| Article 9 (7)           |                      |                      |                      |                       | Article 9 (2)        |                     |
| Article 10              | Article 10           |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 11              | Article 11           |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 12              | Article 12           |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 13              | Article 13           |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 14              | Article 14           |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 15              | Article 15           |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 16              | Article 15a          |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 17              | Article 16           |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 18              | Article 17           |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |



| This Directive                     | Directive 75/362/EEC | Directive 75/363/EEC             | Directive 86/457/EEC       | Directive 81/1057/EEC | Directive 89/594/EEC | Directive 82/76/EEC |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Article 19                         | Article 18           |                                  |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 20                         | Article 20           |                                  |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 21                         | Article 21           |                                  |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 22                         | Article 22           |                                  |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 23                         |                      | Article 1                        |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 24                         |                      | Article 2                        |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 25 (1)                     |                      | Article 3 (1)                    |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 25 (2)                     |                      | Article 3 (2)                    |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 25 (3) first subparagraph  |                      | Article 3 (3) first subparagraph |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 25 (3) second subparagraph |                      |                                  |                            |                       |                      | Article 14          |
| Article 26                         |                      | Article 4                        |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| ►M5 Article 26 ◄                   |                      | Article 5                        |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 28                         |                      | Article 7                        |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 29                         |                      | Article 8                        |                            |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 30                         |                      |                                  | Article 1                  |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 31                         |                      |                                  | Article 2 (1), (2) and (3) |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 32                         |                      |                                  | Article 3                  |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 33                         |                      |                                  | Article 4                  |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 34                         |                      |                                  | Article 5                  |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 35                         |                      |                                  | Article 6                  |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 36                         |                      |                                  | Article 7                  |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 37                         |                      |                                  | Article 8                  |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 38                         |                      |                                  | Article 9                  |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 39                         |                      |                                  | Article 10                 |                       |                      |                     |

| This Directive | Directive 75/362/EEC | Directive 75/363/EEC | Directive 86/457/EEC | Directive 81/1057/EEC | Directive 89/594/EEC | Directive 82/76/EEC |
|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Article 40     |                      |                      | Article 11           |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 41     |                      |                      | Article 12 (2)       |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 42     | Article 23           |                      | Article 2 (4)        |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 43     | Article 26           | Article 10           |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 44     |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Article 45     | Article 27           |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Annex I        | Annex                |                      |                      |                       |                      |                     |
| Annex II       |                      |                      |                      |                       | Annex                |                     |

## ANNEX A

## Titles of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine

| Country                 | Title of qualification   | Awarding body   | Certificate accompanying qualification  |
|-------------------------|--|---|---|
| Belgique/België/Belgien | — Diploma van arts<br>— Diplôme de docteur en médecine   | 1. De universiteiten/les universités<br>2. De bevoegde Examencommissie van de Vlaamse Gemeenschap/le Jury compétent d'enseignement de la Communauté française |   |
| България                | Диплома за висше образование на образователно-квалификационна степен магистър по Медицина и професионална квалификация Магистър-лекар  | Медицински факултет във Висше медицинско училище (Медицински университет, Висш медицински институт в Република България)                                      |   |
| Česká republika         | Diplom o ukončení studia ve studijním programu všeobecné lékařství (doktor medicíny, MUDr.)  | Lékařská fakulta univerzity v České republice   | Vysvědčení o státní rigorózní zkoušce   |
| Danmark                 | Bevis for bestået lægevidenskabelig embedseksamen  | Medicinsk universitetsfakultet  | 1. Autorisation som læge, udstedt af Sundhedsstyrelsen og<br>2. Tilladelse til selvstændigt virke som læge (dokumentation for gennemført praktisk uddannelse), udstedt af Sundhedsstyrelsen |
| Deutschland             | 1. Zeugnis über die Ärztliche Prüfung<br>2. Zeugnis über die Ärztliche Staatsprüfung und Zeugnis über die Vorbereitungszeit als Medizinalassistent, soweit diese nach den deutschen Rechtsvorschriften noch für den Abschluss der ärztlichen Ausbildung vorgesehen war | Zuständige Behörden   | 1. Bescheinigung über die Ableistung der Tätigkeit als Arzt im Praktikum<br>2. —  |

▼ M5▼ M7▼ A2▼ M5

| Country                             | Title of qualification  | Awarding body   | Certificate accompanying qualification   |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| <b>▼ M5</b><br>▼ A2<br>Eesti        | Diplom arstite aduse õppekava läbimise kohta                                  | Tartu Ülikool   |  |
| <b>▼ M5</b><br>Ελλάς                | Πτυχίο Ιατρικής   | 1) Ιατρική Σχολή Πανεπιστημίου<br>2) Σχολή Επιστημών Υγείας, Τμήμα Ιατρικής Πανεπιστημίου |  |
| España                              | Título de Licenciado en Medicina y Cirugía                                    | Ministerio de Educación y Cultura/El rector de una Universidad                            |  |
| France                              | Diplôme d'Etat de docteur en médecine   | Universités   |  |
| Ireland                             | Primary qualification   | Competent examining body  | Certificate of experience  |
| Italia                              | Diploma di laurea in medicina e chirurgia                                     | Università  | Diploma di abilitazione all'esercizio della medicina e chirurgia                         |
| <b>▼ A2</b><br>Κύπρος               | Πιστοποιητικό Εγγραφής Ιατρού   | Ιατρικό Συμβούλιο   |  |
| Latvija                             | ārsta diploms   | Universitātes tipa augstskola   |  |
| Lietuva                             | Aukštojo mokslo diplomas, nurodantis suteiktą gydytojo kvalifikaciją          | Universitetas   | Internatūros pažymėjimas, nurodantis suteiktą medicinos gydytojo profesinę kvalifikaciją |
| Luxembourg                          | Diplôme d'Etat de docteur en médecine, chirurgie et accouchements             | Jury d'examen d'Etat  | Certificat de stage  |
| <b>▼ M5</b><br>▼ A2<br>Magyarország | Általános orvos oklevél (doctor medicinae universae, abbrev.: dr. med. univ.) | Egyetem   |  |



| Country                   | Title of qualification   | Awarding body  | Certificate accompanying qualification  |
|---------------------------|--|--|---|
| ▼ <u>A2</u><br>Malta      | Lawrja ta' Tabib tal-Medicina u l-Kirurgija.   | Universita'ta' Malta   | Ċertifikat ta' registrazzjoni mahruġ mill-Kunsill Mediku                              |
| ▼ <u>M5</u><br>Niederland | Getuigschrift van met goed gevolg afgelegd artsexamen  | Faculteit Geneeskunde  |   |
| ▼ <u>A2</u><br>Österreich | 1. Urkunde über die Verteilung des akademischen Grades Doktor der gesamten Heilkunde (bzw. Doctor medicinae universae, Dr.med.univ.)<br>2. Diplom über die spezifische Ausbildung zum Arzt für Allgemeinmedizin bzw. Facharzt Diplom | 1. Medizinische Fakultät einer Universität<br>2. Österreichische Ärztekammer                         |   |
| ▼ <u>M5</u><br>Polska     | Dyplom ukończenia studiów wyższych na kierunku lekarskim z tytułem 'lekarza'   | 1. Akademia Medyczna<br>2. Uniwersytet Medyczny<br>3. Collegium Medicum Uniwersytetu Jagiellońskiego | Lekarski Egzamin Państwowy  |
| ▼ <u>M5</u><br>Portugal   | Carta de Curso de licenciatura em medicina   | Universidades  | Diploma comprovativo da conclusão do internato geral emitido pelo Ministério da Saúde |
| ▼ <u>M7</u><br>România    | Diplomă de licență de doctor medic   | Universități   |   |
| ▼ <u>A2</u><br>Slovenija  | Diploma, s katero se podeljuje strokovni naslov 'doktor medicine/doktorica medicine'   | Univerza   |   |

▼ **A2**

| Country        | Title of qualification   | Awarding body  | Certificate accompanying qualification  |
|----------------|--|--|---|
| Slovensko      | Vysokoškolský diplom o udelení akademického titulu 'doktor medicíny' ('MUDr.') | Vysoká škola   |   |
| Suomi/Finland  | Lääketieteen lisensiaatin tutkinto / medicine licentiateexamen                 | 1. Helsingin yliopisto / Helsingfors universitet<br>2. Kuopion yliopisto<br>3. Oulun yliopisto<br>4. Tampereen yliopisto<br>5. Turun yliopisto | Todistus lääkärin perusterveydenhuollon lisäkoulutuksesta / examensbevis om tilläggsutbildning för läkare inom primärvården |
| Sverige        | Läkarexamen  | Universitet  | Bevis om praktisk utbildning som utfärdas av Socialstyrelsen  |
| United Kingdom | Primary qualification  | Competent examining body   | Certificate of experience   |

▼ **M5**

▼ M5

## ANNEX B

## Titles of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in specialised medicine

| Country                 | Title of qualification  | Awarding body   | Certificate accompanying qualification |
|-------------------------|---|---|--|
| Belgique/België/Belgien | Bijzondere beroepstitel van geneesheer-specialist/Titre professionnel particulier de médecin spécialiste  | Minister bevoegd voor Volksgezondheid/<br>Ministre de la Santé publique         |  |
| България                | Свидетелство за призната специалност  | Медицински университет,<br>медицински институт или<br>Военномедицинска академия | Висш                                   |
| Česká republika         | Diplom o specializaci   | Ministerstvo zdravotnictví  |  |
| Danmark                 | Bevis for tilladelse til at betegne sig som speciallæge   | Sundhedsstyrelsen   |  |
| Deutschland             | Fachärztliche Anerkennung   | Countryesärztekammer  |  |
| Eesti                   | Residentuuri lõputunnistus eriarstiabi erialal  | Tartu Ülikool   |  |
| Ελλάς                   | Τίτλος Ιατρικής Ειδικότητας   | 1. Νομαρχιακή Αυτοδιοίκηση<br>2. Νομαρχία                                       |  |
| España                  | Título de Especialista  | Ministerio de Educación y Cultura   |  |
| France                  | 1. Certificat d'études spéciales de médecine<br>2. Attestation de médecin spécialiste qualifié<br>3. Certificat d'études spéciales de médecine<br>4. Diplôme d'études spécialisées ou spécialisation complémentaire qualifiante de médecine | 1. 3. 4. Universités<br>2. Conseil de l'Ordre des médecins                      |  |

▼ M7▼ A2▼ M5▼ A2▼ M5

| Country      | Title of qualification  | Awarding body  | Certificate accompanying qualification |
|--------------|---|--|--|
| Ireland      | Certificate of Specialist doctor  | Competent authority  |  |
| Italia       | Diploma di medico specialista   | Università   |  |
| Κύπρος       | Πιστοποιητικό Ανεγνώρισης Ειδικότητας   | Ιατρικό Συμβούλιο  |  |
| Latvija      | 'Sertifikāts' — kompetentu iestāžu izsniegts dokuments, kas apliecina, ka persona ir nokārtojusi sertifikācijas eksāmenu specialitātē | Latvijas Ārstu biedrība Latvijas Ārstniecības personu profesionālo organizāciju savienība  |  |
| Lietuva      | Rezidentūros pažymėjimas, nurodantis suteiktą gydytojo specialisto profesinę kvalifikaciją  | Universitetas  |  |
| Luxembourg   | Certificat de médecine spécialiste  | Ministre de la Santé publique  |  |
| Magyarország | Szakorvosi bizonyítvány   | Az Egészségügyi, Szociális és Családügyi Minisztérium illetékes testülete  |  |
| Malta        | Ċertifikat ta' Speċjalista Mediku   | Kumitat ta' Approvazzjoni dwar Speċjalisti   |  |
| Nederland    | Bewijs van inschrijving in een Specialistenregister   | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Medisch Specialisten Registratie Commissie (MSRC) van de Koninklijke Nederlandsche Maatschappij tot Bevordering der Geneeskunst</li> <li>2. Sociaal-Geneskundigen Registratie Commissie van de Koninklijke Nederlandsche Maatschappij tot Bevordering der Geneeskunst</li> <li>3. Huisarts en Verpleeghuisarts Registratie Commissie (HVRC) van de Koninklijke Nederlandsche Maatschappij tot Bevordering der Geneeskunst</li> </ol> |  |

▼ M5▼ A2▼ M5▼ A2▼ M5

| Country                      | Title of qualification  | Awarding body  | Certificate accompanying qualification |
|------------------------------|---|--|--|
| ▼ <u>M5</u><br>Österreich    | Facharzt Diplom   | Österreichische Ärztekammer  |  |
| ▼ <u>A2</u><br>Polska        | Dyplom uzyskania tytułu specjalisty                               | Centrum Egzaminów Medycznych   |  |
| ▼ <u>M5</u><br>Portugal      | 1. Grau de assistente e/ou<br>2. Título de especialista           | 1. Ministério da Saúde<br>2. Ordem dos Médicos   |  |
| ▼ <u>M7</u><br>România       | Certificat de medic specialist                                    | Ministerul Sănătății Publici   |  |
| ▼ <u>A2</u><br>Slovenija     | Potrdilo o opravljenem specialističnem izpitu                     | 1. Ministrstvo za zdravje<br>2. Zdravniška zbornica Slovenije  |  |
| Slovensko                    | Diplom o specializaciji   | Slovenská zdravotnícka univerzita  |  |
| ▼ <u>M5</u><br>Suomi/Finland | Erikoislääkäriin tutkinto / speciallääkar-examen                  | 1. Helsingin yliopisto / Helsingfors universitet<br>2. Kuopion yliopisto<br>3. Oulun yliopisto<br>4. Tampereen yliopisto<br>5. Turun yliopisto |  |
| Sverige                      | Bevis om specialkompetens som läkare, utfärdat av Socialstyrelsen | Socialstyrelsen  |  |
| United Kingdom               | Certificate of Completion of specialist training                  | Competent authority  |  |

▼ **M7**

## ANNEX C

**Titles of training courses in specialised medicine**

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**ANAESTHETICS****Minimum length of training course: 3 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Anesthésie-réanimation/Anesthesie reanimatie                           |  |
| България                    | Анестезиология и интензивно лечение                                    |  |
| Česká republika             | Anesteziologie a resuscitace   |  |
| Danmark                     | Anæstesiologi  |  |
| Deutschland                 | Anästhesiologie  |  |
| Eesti                       | Anestesioloogia  |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Αναισθησιολογία  |  |
| España                      | Anestesiología y Reanimación   |  |
| France                      | Anesthésiologie-Réanimation chirurgicale                               |  |
| Ireland                     | Anaesthesia  |  |
| Italia                      | Anestesia e rianimazione   |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Αναισθησιολογία  |  |
| Latvija                     | Anestezioloģija un reanimatoloģija                                     |  |
| Lietuva                     | Anesteziologija reanimatologija  |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Anesthésie-réanimation   |  |
| Magyarország                | Aneszteziológia és intenzív terápia                                    |  |
| Malta                       | Anestezija u Kura Intensiva  |  |
| Nederland                   | Anesthesiologie  |  |
| Österreich                  | Anästhesiologie und Intensivmedizin                                    |  |
| Polska                      | Anestezjologia i intensywne terapie                                    |  |
| Portugal                    | Anestesiologia   |  |
| România                     | Anestezie și terapie intensivă   |  |
| Slovenija                   | Anesteziologija, reanimatologija in perioperativna intenzivna medicina |  |
| Slovensko                   | Anestéziológia a intenzívna medicína                                   |  |
| Suomi/Finland               | Anestesiologia ja tehohoito/Anestesiologi och intensivvård             |  |
| Sverige                     | Anestesi och intensivvård  |  |
| United Kingdom              | Anaesthetics   |  |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**GENERAL SURGERY****Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |                     |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Chirurgie/Heelkunde |  |
| България                    | Хирургия            |  |

▼ **M7**

| Country         | Title of qualification                  | Awarding body |
|-----------------|---|---------------|
| Česká republika | Chirurgie                               |               |
| Danmark         | Kirurgi eller kirurgiske sygdomme       |               |
| Deutschland     | (Allgemeine) Chirurgie                  |               |
| Eesti           | Üldkirurgia                             |               |
| Ελλάς           | Χειρουργική                             |               |
| España          | Cirugía general y del aparato digestivo |               |
| France          | Chirurgie générale                      |               |
| Ireland         | General surgery                         |               |
| Italia          | Chirurgia generale                      |               |
| Κύπρος          | Γενική Χειρουργική                      |               |
| Latvija         | Ķirurgija                               |               |
| Lietuva         | Chirurgija                              |               |
| Luxembourg      | Chirurgie générale                      |               |
| Magyarország    | Sebészet                                |               |
| Malta           | Kirurgija Ġenerali                      |               |
| Nederland       | Heelkunde                               |               |
| Österreich      | Chirurgie                               |               |
| Polska          | Chirurgia ogólna                        |               |
| Portugal        | Cirurgia geral                          |               |
| România         | Chirurgie generală                      |               |
| Slovenija       | Splošna kirurgija                       |               |
| Slovensko       | Chirurgia                               |               |
| Suomi/Finland   | Yleiskirurgia/Allmän kirurgi            |               |
| Sverige         | Kirurgi                                 |               |
| United Kingdom  | General surgery                         |               |

  

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**NEUROLOGICAL SURGERY****Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Neurochirurgie                              |  |
| България                    | Неврохирургия                               |  |
| Česká republika             | Neurochirurgie                              |  |
| Danmark                     | Neurokirurgi eller kirurgiske nervesygdomme |  |
| Deutschland                 | Neurochirurgie                              |  |
| Eesti                       | Neurokirurgia                               |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Νευροχειρουργική                            |  |
| España                      | Neurocirugía                                |  |
| France                      | Neurochirurgie                              |  |
| Ireland                     | Neurosurgery                                |  |
| Italia                      | Neurochirurgia                              |  |

▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification     | Awarding body |
|----------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| Κύπρος         | Νευροχειρουργική           |               |
| Latvija        | Neiroķirurgija             |               |
| Lietuva        | Neurochirurgija            |               |
| Luxembourg     | Neurochirurgie             |               |
| Magyarország   | Idegsebészet               |               |
| Malta          | Newrokirurgija             |               |
| Nederland      | Neurochirurgie             |               |
| Österreich     | Neurochirurgie             |               |
| Polska         | Neurochirurgia             |               |
| Portugal       | Neurocirurgia              |               |
| România        | Neurochirurgie             |               |
| Slovenija      | Nevrokirurgija             |               |
| Slovensko      | Neurochirurgia             |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Neurokirurgia/Neurokirurgi |               |
| Sverige        | Neurokirurgi               |               |
| United Kingdom | Neurosurgery               |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Gynécologie — obstétrique/Gynaecologie en<br>verloskunde        |
| България                    | Акушерство, гинекология и репродуктивна<br>медицина             |
| Česká republika             | Gynekologie a porodnictví                                       |
| Danmark                     | Gynækologi og obstetrik eller kvindesygdomme og<br>fødselshjælp |
| Deutschland                 | Frauenheilkunde und Geburtshilfe                                |
| Eesti                       | Sünnitusabi ja günekoloogia                                     |
| Ελλάς                       | Μαιευτική-Γυναικολογία  |
| España                      | Obstetricia y ginecología                                       |
| France                      | Gynécologie — obstétrique                                       |
| Ireland                     | Obstetrics and gynaecology                                      |
| Italia                      | Ginecologia e ostetricia  |
| Κύπρος                      | Μαιευτική — Γυναικολογία  |
| Latvija                     | Ginekoloģija un dzemdniecība                                    |
| Lietuva                     | Akušerija ginekologija  |
| Luxembourg                  | Gynécologie — obstétrique                                       |
| Magyarország                | Szülészet-nőgyógyászat  |
| Malta                       | Ostetriċja u Ġinekoloġija                                       |
| Nederland                   | Verloskunde en gynaecologie                                     |



▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification   | Awarding body |
|----------------|--|---------------|
| Österreich     | Frauenheilkunde und Geburtshilfe                               |               |
| Polska         | Położnictwo i ginekologia                                      |               |
| Portugal       | Ginecologia e obstetricia                                      |               |
| România        | Obstetrică-ginecologie   |               |
| Slovenija      | Ginekologija in porodništvo                                    |               |
| Slovensko      | Gynekológia a pôrodníctvo                                      |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Naistentaudit ja synnytykset/Kvinnosjukdomar och förlossningar |               |
| Sverige        | Obstetrik och gynekologi                                       |               |
| United Kingdom | Obstetrics and gynaecology                                     |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**GENERAL (INTERNAL) MEDICINE****Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Médecine interne/Inwendige geneeskunde |
| България                    | Вътрешни болести                       |
| Česká republika             | Vnitřní lékařství                      |
| Danmark                     | Intern medicin                         |
| Deutschland                 | Innere Medizin                         |
| Eesti                       | Sisehaigused                           |
| Ελλάς                       | Παθολογία                              |
| España                      | Medicina interna                       |
| France                      | Médecine interne                       |
| Ireland                     | General medicine                       |
| Italia                      | Medicina interna                       |
| Κύπρος                      | Παθολογία                              |
| Latvija                     | Internā medicīna                       |
| Lietuva                     | Vidaus ligos                           |
| Luxembourg                  | Médecine interne                       |
| Magyarország                | Belgyógyászat                          |
| Malta                       | Medicina Interna                       |
| Nederland                   | Interne geneeskunde                    |
| Österreich                  | Innere Medizin                         |
| Polska                      | Choroby wewnętrzne                     |
| Portugal                    | Medicina interna                       |
| România                     | Medicină internă                       |
| Slovenija                   | Interna medicina                       |
| Slovensko                   | Vnútorné lekárstvo                     |
| Suomi/Finland               | Sisätaudit/Inre medicin                |
| Sverige                     | Internmedicin                          |

▼ **M7**

| Country        | Title of qualification      | Awarding body |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| United Kingdom | General (internal) medicine |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**OPHTHALMOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 3 years**

|                             |                                |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Ophtalmologie/Oftalmologie     |  |
| България                    | Очни болести                   |  |
| Česká republika             | Oftalmologie                   |  |
| Danmark                     | Oftalmologi eller øjensygdomme |  |
| Deutschland                 | Augenheilkunde                 |  |
| Eesti                       | Oftalmoloogia                  |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Οφθαλμολογία                   |  |
| España                      | Oftalmología                   |  |
| France                      | Ophtalmologie                  |  |
| Ireland                     | Ophthalmic surgery             |  |
| Italia                      | Oftalmologia                   |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Οφθαλμολογία                   |  |
| Latvija                     | Oftalmoloģija                  |  |
| Lietuva                     | Oftalmologija                  |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Ophtalmologie                  |  |
| Magyarország                | Szemészet                      |  |
| Malta                       | Oftalmoloģija                  |  |
| Nederland                   | Oogheelkunde                   |  |
| Österreich                  | Augenheilkunde und Optometrie  |  |
| Polska                      | Okulistyka                     |  |
| Portugal                    | Oftalmologia                   |  |
| România                     | Oftalmologie                   |  |
| Slovenija                   | Oftalmologija                  |  |
| Slovensko                   | Oftalmológia                   |  |
| Suomi/Finland               | Silmätaudit/Ögonsjukdomar      |  |
| Sverige                     | Ögonsjukdomar (oftalmologi)    |  |
| United Kingdom              | Ophthalmology                  |  |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**OTO RHINO LARYNGOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 3 years**

|                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Oto-rhino-laryngologie/Otorhinolaryngologie |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|

▼ **M7**

| Country         | Title of qualification                                      | Awarding body |
|-----------------|---|---------------|
| България        | Ушно-носно-гърлени болести                                  |               |
| Česká republika | Otorinolaryngologie   |               |
| Danmark         | Oto-rhino-laryngologi eller øre-næse-halssygdomme           |               |
| Deutschland     | Hals-Nasen-Ohrenheilkunde                                   |               |
| Eesti           | Otorinolarüingoloogia                                       |               |
| Ελλάς           | Ωτορινολαρυγγολογία   |               |
| España          | Otorrinolaringología  |               |
| France          | Oto-rhino-laryngologie                                      |               |
| Ireland         | Otolaryngology  |               |
| Italia          | Otorinolaringoiatria  |               |
| Κύπρος          | Ωτορινολαρυγγολογία   |               |
| Latvija         | Otolaringoloģija  |               |
| Lietuva         | Otorinolaringologija  |               |
| Luxembourg      | Oto-rhino-laryngologie                                      |               |
| Magyarország    | Fül-orr-gégegyógyászat                                      |               |
| Malta           | Otorinolaringologija  |               |
| Nederland       | Keel-, neus- en oorheelkunde                                |               |
| Österreich      | Hals-, Nasen- und Ohrenkrankheiten                          |               |
| Polska          | Otorynolaryngologia   |               |
| Portugal        | Otorrinolaringologia  |               |
| România         | Otorinolaringologie   |               |
| Slovenija       | Otorinolaringologija  |               |
| Slovensko       | Otorinolaryngológia   |               |
| Suomi/Finland   | Korva-, nenä- ja kurkkutaudit/Öron-, näs- och halssjukdomar |               |
| Sverige         | Öron-, näs- och halssjukdomar (oto-rhino-laryngologi)       |               |
| United Kingdom  | Otolaryngology  |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**PAEDIATRICS****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Pédiatrie/Pediatrie               |  |
| България                    | Детски болести                    |  |
| Česká republika             | Dětské lékařství                  |  |
| Danmark                     | Pædiatri eller sygdomme hos børn  |  |
| Deutschland                 | Kinder und Jugendmedizin          |  |
| Eesti                       | Pediaatria                        |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Παιδιατρική                       |  |
| España                      | Pediatría y sus áreas específicas |  |

▼ **M7**

| Country        | Title of qualification         | Awarding body |
|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| France         | Pédiatrie                      |               |
| Ireland        | Paediatrics                    |               |
| Italia         | Pédiatria                      |               |
| Κύπρος         | Παιδιατρική                    |               |
| Latvija        | Pediatrija                     |               |
| Lietuva        | Vaikų ligos                    |               |
| Luxembourg     | Pédiatrie                      |               |
| Magyarország   | Csecsemő- és gyermekgyógyászat |               |
| Malta          | Pedjatrija                     |               |
| Nederland      | Kindergeneeskunde              |               |
| Österreich     | Kinder — und Jugendheilkunde   |               |
| Polska         | Pediatria                      |               |
| Portugal       | Pediatria                      |               |
| România        | Pediatrie                      |               |
| Slovenija      | Pediatrija                     |               |
| Slovensko      | Pediatria                      |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Lastentaudit/Barnsjukdomar     |               |
| Sverige        | Barn- och ungdomsmedicin       |               |
| United Kingdom | Paediatrics                    |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**RESPIRATORY MEDICINE****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |                                     |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Pneumologie                         |  |
| България                    | Пневмология и фтизиатрия            |  |
| Česká republika             | Tuberkulóza a respirační nemoci     |  |
| Danmark                     | Medicinske lungesygdomme            |  |
| Deutschland                 | Pneumologie                         |  |
| Eesti                       | Pulmonologia                        |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Φυματιολογία- Πνευμονολογία         |  |
| España                      | Neumología                          |  |
| France                      | Pneumologie                         |  |
| Ireland                     | Respiratory medicine                |  |
| Italia                      | Malattie dell'apparato respiratorio |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Πνευμονολογία — Φυματιολογία        |  |
| Latvija                     | Ftizio pneimonoloģija               |  |
| Lietuva                     | Pulmonologija                       |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Pneumologie                         |  |
| Magyarország                | Tüdőgyógyászat                      |  |
| Malta                       | Medicina Respiratorja               |  |

▼ **M7**

| Country        | Title of qualification  | Awarding body |
|----------------|---|---------------|
| Nederland      | Longziekten en tuberculose                                    |               |
| Österreich     | Lungenkrankheiten   |               |
| Polska         | Choroby płuc  |               |
| Portugal       | Pneumologia   |               |
| România        | Pneumologie   |               |
| Slovenija      | Pnevmologija  |               |
| Slovensko      | Pneumológia a fizeológia                                      |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Keuhkosairaudet ja allergologia/Lungsjukdomar och allergologi |               |
| Sverige        | Lungsjukdomar (pneumologi)                                    |               |
| United Kingdom | Respiratory medicine  |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**UROLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Urologie                                      |
| България                    | Урология                                      |
| Česká republika             | Urologie                                      |
| Danmark                     | Urologi eller urinvejenes kirurgiske sygdomme |
| Deutschland                 | Urologie                                      |
| Eesti                       | Uroloogia                                     |
| Ελλάς                       | Ουρολογία                                     |
| España                      | Urología                                      |
| France                      | Urologie                                      |
| Ireland                     | Urology                                       |
| Italia                      | Urologia                                      |
| Κύπρος                      | Ουρολογία                                     |
| Latvija                     | Uroloģija                                     |
| Lietuva                     | Urologija                                     |
| Luxembourg                  | Urologie                                      |
| Magyarország                | Urológia                                      |
| Malta                       | Uroloģija                                     |
| Nederland                   | Urologie                                      |
| Österreich                  | Urologie                                      |
| Polska                      | Urologia                                      |
| Portugal                    | Urologia                                      |
| România                     | Urologie                                      |
| Slovenija                   | Urologija                                     |
| Slovensko                   | Urológia                                      |
| Suomi/Finland               | Urologia/Urologi                              |

▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Sverige        | Urologi                |               |
| United Kingdom | Urology                |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**ORTHOPAEDICS****Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Chirurgie orthopédique/Orthopedische heelkunde       |  |
| България                    | Ортопедия и травматология                            |  |
| Česká republika             | Ortopedie  |  |
| Danmark                     | Ortopædisk kirurgi                                   |  |
| Deutschland                 | Orthopädie (und Unfallchirurgie)                     |  |
| Eesti                       | Ortopeedia   |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Ορθοπαιδική  |  |
| España                      | Cirugía ortopédica y traumatología                   |  |
| France                      | Chirurgie orthopédique et traumatologie              |  |
| Ireland                     | Trauma and orthopaedic surgery                       |  |
| Italia                      | Ortopedia e traumatologia                            |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Ορθοπαιδική  |  |
| Latvija                     | Traumatoloģija un ortopēdija                         |  |
| Lietuva                     | Ortopedija traumatologija                            |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Orthopédie   |  |
| Magyarország                | Ortopédia  |  |
| Malta                       | Kirurgija Ortopedika                                 |  |
| Nederland                   | Orthopedie   |  |
| Österreich                  | Orthopädie und Orthopädische Chirurgie               |  |
| Polska                      | Ortopedia i traumatologia narządu ruchu              |  |
| Portugal                    | Ortopedia  |  |
| România                     | Ortopedie și traumatologie                           |  |
| Slovenija                   | Ortopedska kirurgija                                 |  |
| Slovensko                   | Ortopédia  |  |
| Suomi/Finland               | Ortopedia ja traumatologia/Ortopedi och traumatologi |  |
| Sverige                     | Ortopedi   |  |
| United Kingdom              | Trauma and orthopaedic surgery                       |  |

▼ M7

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**PATHOLOGICAL ANATOMY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Anatomie pathologique/Pathologische anatomie         |  |
| България                    | Обща и клинична патология                            |  |
| Česká republika             | Patologická anatomie                                 |  |
| Danmark                     | Patologisk anatomi eller vævs- og celleundersøgelser |  |
| Deutschland                 | Pathologie   |  |
| Eesti                       | Patoloogia   |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Παθολογική Ανατομική                                 |  |
| España                      | Anatomía patológica                                  |  |
| France                      | Anatomie et cytologie pathologiques                  |  |
| Ireland                     | Histopathology                                       |  |
| Italia                      | Anatomia patologica                                  |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Παθολογοανατομία — Ιστολογία                         |  |
| Latvija                     | Patoloģija   |  |
| Lietuva                     | Patologija   |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Anatomie pathologique                                |  |
| Magyarország                | Patológia  |  |
| Malta                       | Istopatoloģija                                       |  |
| Nederland                   | Pathologie   |  |
| Österreich                  | Pathologie   |  |
| Polska                      | Patomorfologia                                       |  |
| Portugal                    | Anatomia patologica                                  |  |
| România                     | Anatomie patologică                                  |  |
| Slovenija                   | Anatomska patologija in citopatologija               |  |
| Slovensko                   | Patologická anatomia                                 |  |
| Suomi/Finland               | Patologia/Patologi                                   |  |
| Sverige                     | Klinisk patologi                                     |  |
| United Kingdom              | Histopathology                                       |  |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**NEUROLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Neurologie                               |  |
| България                    | Нервни болести                           |  |
| Česká republika             | Neurologie                               |  |
| Danmark                     | Neurologi eller medicinske nervesygdomme |  |

▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Deutschland    | Neurologie             |               |
| Eesti          | Neuroloogia            |               |
| Ελλάς          | Νευρολογία             |               |
| España         | Neurología             |               |
| France         | Neurologie             |               |
| Ireland        | Neurology              |               |
| Italia         | Neurologia             |               |
| Κύπρος         | Νευρολογία             |               |
| Latvija        | Neiroloģija            |               |
| Lietuva        | Neurologija            |               |
| Luxembourg     | Neurologie             |               |
| Magyarország   | Neurológia             |               |
| Malta          | Newroloģija            |               |
| Nederland      | Neurologie             |               |
| Österreich     | Neurologie             |               |
| Polska         | Neurologia             |               |
| Portugal       | Neurologia             |               |
| România        | Neurologie             |               |
| Slovenija      | Nevrologija            |               |
| Slovensko      | Neurológia             |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Neurologia/Neurologi   |               |
| Sverige        | Neurologi              |               |
| United Kingdom | Neurology              |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**PSYCHIATRY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |                                |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Psychiatrie                    |  |
| България                    | Психиатрия                     |  |
| Česká republika             | Psychiatrie                    |  |
| Danmark                     | Psykiatri                      |  |
| Deutschland                 | Psychiatrie und Psychotherapie |  |
| Eesti                       | Psihhiaatria                   |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Ψυχιατρική                     |  |
| España                      | Psiquiatría                    |  |
| France                      | Psychiatrie                    |  |
| Ireland                     | Psychiatry                     |  |
| Italia                      | Psichiatria                    |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Ψυχιατρική                     |  |
| Latvija                     | Psihiatrija                    |  |



▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Lietuva        | Psichiatrija           |               |
| Luxembourg     | Psychiatrie            |               |
| Magyarország   | Pszichiátria           |               |
| Malta          | Psikjatrija            |               |
| Nederland      | Psychiatrie            |               |
| Österreich     | Psychiatrie            |               |
| Polska         | Psychiatria            |               |
| Portugal       | Psiquiatria            |               |
| România        | Psihiatrie             |               |
| Slovenija      | Psihiatrija            |               |
| Slovensko      | Psychiatria            |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Psykiatria/Psykiatri   |               |
| Sverige        | Psykiatri              |               |
| United Kingdom | General psychiatry     |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**DIAGNOSTIC RADIOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Radiodiagnostic/Röntgendiagnose                |
| България                    | Образна диагностика                            |
| Česká republika             | Radiologie a zobrazovací metody                |
| Danmark                     | Diagnostik radiologi eller røntgenundersøgelse |
| Deutschland                 | (Diagnostische) Radiologie                     |
| Eesti                       | Radioloogia                                    |
| Ελλάς                       | Ακτινοδιαγνωστική                              |
| España                      | Radiodiagnóstico                               |
| France                      | Radiodiagnostic et imagerie médicale           |
| Ireland                     | Diagnostic radiology                           |
| Italia                      | Radiodiagnostica                               |
| Κύπρος                      | Ακτινολογία                                    |
| Latvija                     | Diagnostiskā radioloģija                       |
| Lietuva                     | Radiologija                                    |
| Luxembourg                  | Radiodiagnostic                                |
| Magyarország                | Radiológia                                     |
| Malta                       | Radjoloġija                                    |
| Nederland                   | Radiologie                                     |
| Österreich                  | Medizinische Radiologie-Diagnostik             |
| Polska                      | Radiologia i diagnostyka obrazowa              |
| Portugal                    | Radiodiagnóstico                               |
| România                     | Radiologie-imagistică medicală                 |

▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Slovenija      | Radiologija            |               |
| Slovensko      | Rádiológia             |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Radiologia/Radiologi   |               |
| Sverige        | Medicinsk radiologi    |               |
| United Kingdom | Clinical radiology     |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**RADIOTHERAPY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Radiothérapie-oncologie/Radiotherapie-oncologie |  |
| България                    | Лъчелечение                                     |  |
| Česká republika             | Radiační onkologie                              |  |
| Danmark                     | Onkologi  |  |
| Deutschland                 | Strahlentherapie                                |  |
| Eesti                       | Onkoloogia                                      |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Ακτινοθεραπευτική Ογκολογία                     |  |
| España                      | Oncología radioterápica                         |  |
| France                      | Oncologie radiothérapique                       |  |
| Ireland                     | Radiation oncology                              |  |
| Italia                      | Radioterapia                                    |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Ακτινοθεραπευτική                               |  |
| Latvija                     | Terapeitiskā radioloģija                        |  |
| Lietuva                     | Onkologija radioterapija                        |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Radiothérapie                                   |  |
| Magyarország                | Sugárterápia                                    |  |
| Malta                       | Onkoloġija u Radjoterapija                      |  |
| Nederland                   | Radiotherapie                                   |  |
| Österreich                  | Strahlentherapie — Radioonkologie               |  |
| Polska                      | Radioterapia onkologiczna                       |  |
| Portugal                    | Radioterapia                                    |  |
| România                     | Radioterapie                                    |  |
| Slovenija                   | Radioterapija in onkologija                     |  |
| Slovensko                   | Radiačná onkológia                              |  |
| Suomi/Finland               | Syöpätaudit/Cancersjukdomar                     |  |
| Sverige                     | Tumörsjukdomar (allmän onkologi)                |  |
| United Kingdom              | Clinical oncology                               |  |

▼ M7

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**CLINICAL BIOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |                                      |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Biologie clinique/Klinische biologie |  |
| България                    | Клинична лаборатория                 |  |
| Česká republika             |                                      |  |
| Danmark                     |                                      |  |
| Deutschland                 |                                      |  |
| Eesti                       | Laborimeditiin                       |  |
| Ελλάς                       |                                      |  |
| España                      | Análisis clínicos                    |  |
| France                      | Biologie médicale                    |  |
| Ireland                     |                                      |  |
| Italia                      | Patologia clinica                    |  |
| Κύπρος                      |                                      |  |
| Latvija                     |                                      |  |
| Lietuva                     | Laboratorinė medicina                |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Biologie clinique                    |  |
| Magyarország                | Orvosi laboratóriumi diagnosztika    |  |
| Malta                       |                                      |  |
| Nederland                   |                                      |  |
| Österreich                  | Medizinische Biologie                |  |
| Polska                      | Diagnostyka laboratoryjna            |  |
| Portugal                    | Patologia clínica                    |  |
| România                     | Medicină de laborator                |  |
| Slovenija                   |                                      |  |
| Slovensko                   | Laboratórna medicína                 |  |
| Suomi/Finland               |                                      |  |
| Sverige                     |                                      |  |
| United Kingdom              |                                      |  |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**BIOLOGICAL HAEMATOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |                          |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |                          |  |
| България                    | Клинична хематология     |  |
| Česká republika             |                          |  |
| Danmark                     | Klinisk blodtypeserologi |  |

▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Deutschland    |                        |               |
| Eesti          |                        |               |
| Ελλάς          |                        |               |
| España         |                        |               |
| France         | Hématologie            |               |
| Ireland        |                        |               |
| Italia         |                        |               |
| Κύπρος         |                        |               |
| Latvija        |                        |               |
| Lietuva        |                        |               |
| Luxembourg     | Hématologie biologique |               |
| Magyarország   |                        |               |
| Malta          |                        |               |
| Nederland      |                        |               |
| Österreich     |                        |               |
| Polska         |                        |               |
| Portugal       | Hematologia clínica    |               |
| România        |                        |               |
| Slovenija      |                        |               |
| Slovensko      |                        |               |
| Suomi/Finland  |                        |               |
| Sverige        |                        |               |
| United Kingdom |                        |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
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**MICROBIOLOGY-BACTERIOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |   |  |
| България                    | Микробиология   |  |
| Česká republika             | Lékařská mikrobiologie                                |  |
| Danmark                     | Klinisk mikrobiologi                                  |  |
| Deutschland                 | Mikrobiologie (Virologie) und Infektionsepidemiologie |  |
| Eesti                       |   |  |
| Ελλάς                       | 1. Ιατρική Βιοπαθολογία<br>2. Μικροβιολογία           |  |
| España                      | Microbiología y parasitología                         |  |
| France                      |   |  |
| Ireland                     | Microbiology  |  |
| Italia                      | Microbiologia e virologia                             |  |

▼ **M7**

| Country        | Title of qualification                       | Awarding body |
|----------------|--|---------------|
| Κύπρος         | Μικροβιολογία                                |               |
| Latvija        | Mikrobioloģija                               |               |
| Lietuva        |  |               |
| Luxembourg     | Microbiologie                                |               |
| Magyarország   | Orvosi mikrobiológia                         |               |
| Malta          | Mikrobijoloģija                              |               |
| Nederland      | Medische microbiologie                       |               |
| Österreich     | Hygiene und Mikrobiologie                    |               |
| Polska         | Mikrobiologia lekarska                       |               |
| Portugal       |  |               |
| România        |  |               |
| Slovenija      | Klinična mikrobiologija                      |               |
| Slovensko      | Klinická mikrobiológia                       |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Kliininen mikrobiologia/Klinisk mikrobiologi |               |
| Sverige        | Klinisk bakteriologi                         |               |
| United Kingdom | Medical microbiology and virology            |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
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**BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |  |  |
| България                    | Биохимия                                   |  |
| Česká republika             | Klinická biochemie                         |  |
| Danmark                     | Klinisk biokemi                            |  |
| Deutschland                 | Laboratoriumsmedizin                       |  |
| Eesti                       |  |  |
| Ελλάς                       |  |  |
| España                      | Bioquímica clínica                         |  |
| France                      |  |  |
| Ireland                     | Chemical pathology                         |  |
| Italia                      | Biochimica clinica                         |  |
| Κύπρος                      |  |  |
| Latvija                     |  |  |
| Lietuva                     |  |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Chimie biologique                          |  |
| Magyarország                |  |  |
| Malta                       | Patoloģija Kimika                          |  |
| Nederland                   | Klinische chemie                           |  |
| Österreich                  | Medizinische und Chemische Labordiagnostik |  |
| Polska                      |  |  |

▼ **M7**

| Country        | Title of qualification       | Awarding body |
|----------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| Portugal       |                              |               |
| România        |                              |               |
| Slovenija      | Medicinska biokemija         |               |
| Slovensko      | Klinická biochémia           |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Kliininen kemia/Klinisk kemi |               |
| Sverige        | Klinisk kemi                 |               |
| United Kingdom | Chemical pathology           |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
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**IMMUNOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |                                      |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |                                      |  |
| България                    | Клинична имунология<br>Имунология    |  |
| Česká republika             | Alergologie a klinická imunologie    |  |
| Danmark                     | Klinisk immunologi                   |  |
| Deutschland                 |                                      |  |
| Eesti                       |                                      |  |
| Ελλάς                       |                                      |  |
| España                      | Inmunología                          |  |
| France                      |                                      |  |
| Ireland                     | Immunology (clinical and laboratory) |  |
| Italia                      |                                      |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Ανοσολογία                           |  |
| Latvija                     | Imunoloģija                          |  |
| Lietuva                     |                                      |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Immunologie                          |  |
| Magyarország                | Allergológia és klinikai immunológia |  |
| Malta                       | Immunoloġija                         |  |
| Nederland                   |                                      |  |
| Österreich                  | Immunologie                          |  |
| Polska                      | Immunologia kliniczna                |  |
| Portugal                    |                                      |  |
| România                     |                                      |  |
| Slovenija                   |                                      |  |
| Slovensko                   | Klinická imunológia a alergológia    |  |
| Suomi/Finland               |                                      |  |
| Sverige                     | Klinisk immunologi                   |  |
| United Kingdom              | Immunology                           |  |

▼ M7

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
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**PLASTIC SURGERY****Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Chirurgie plastique, reconstructrice et esthétique/Plastische, reconstructieve en esthetische heekunde |  |
| България                    | Пластично-възстановителна хирургия   |  |
| Česká republika             | Plastická chirurgie  |  |
| Danmark                     | Plastikkirurgi   |  |
| Deutschland                 | Plastische (und Ästhetische) Chirurgie   |  |
| Eesti                       | Plastika- ja rekonstruktiivkirurgia  |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Πλαστική Χειρουργική   |  |
| España                      | Cirurgía plástica, estética y reparadora   |  |
| France                      | Chirurgie plastique, reconstructrice et esthétique   |  |
| Ireland                     | Plastic, reconstructive and aesthetic surgery  |  |
| Italia                      | Chirurgia plastica e ricostruttiva   |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Πλαστική Χειρουργική   |  |
| Latvija                     | Plastiskā ķirurgija  |  |
| Lietuva                     | Plastinė ir rekonstrukcinė chirurgija  |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Chirurgie plastique  |  |
| Magyarország                | Plasztikai (égési) sebészet  |  |
| Malta                       | Ķirurgija Plastika   |  |
| Nederland                   | Plastische chirurgie   |  |
| Österreich                  | Plastische Chirurgie   |  |
| Polska                      | Chirurgia plastyczna   |  |
| Portugal                    | Cirurgia plástica e reconstrutiva  |  |
| România                     | Chirurgie plastică — microchirurgie reconstructivă   |  |
| Slovenija                   | Plastična, rekonstrukcijska in estetska kirurgija  |  |
| Slovensko                   | Plastická chirurgia  |  |
| Suomi/Finland               | Plastiikkirurgia/Plastikkirurgi  |  |
| Sverige                     | Plastikkirurgi   |  |
| United Kingdom              | Plastic surgery  |  |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
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**THORACIC SURGERY****Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Chirurgie thoracique/Heekunde op de thorax |  |
| България                    | Гръдна хирургия<br>Кардиохирургия          |  |
| Česká republika             | Kardiochirurgie                            |  |

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| Country        | Title of qualification                              | Awarding body |
|----------------|---|---------------|
| Danmark        | Thoraxkirurgi eller brysthulens kirurgiske sygdomme |               |
| Deutschland    | Thoraxchirurgie                                     |               |
| Eesti          | Torakaalkirurgia                                    |               |
| Ελλάς          | Χειρουργική Θώρακος                                 |               |
| España         | Cirugía torácica                                    |               |
| France         | Chirurgie thoracique et cardiovasculaire            |               |
| Ireland        | Thoracic surgery                                    |               |
| Italia         | Chirurgia toracica; Cardiochirurgia                 |               |
| Κύπρος         | Χειρουργική Θώρακος                                 |               |
| Latvija        | Torakālā ķirurgija                                  |               |
| Lietuva        | Krūtinės chirurgija                                 |               |
| Luxembourg     | Chirurgie thoracique                                |               |
| Magyarország   | Mellkassebészet                                     |               |
| Malta          | Kirurgija Kardjo-Toraċika                           |               |
| Nederland      | Cardio-thoracale chirurgie                          |               |
| Österreich     |   |               |
| Polska         | Chirurgia klatki piersiowej                         |               |
| Portugal       | Cirurgia cardiotorácica                             |               |
| România        | Chirurgie toracică                                  |               |
| Slovenija      | Torikalna kirurgija                                 |               |
| Slovensko      | Hrudníková chirurgia                                |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Sydän-ja rintaelinkirurgia/Hjärt- och thoraxkirurgi |               |
| Sverige        | Thoraxkirurgi                                       |               |
| United Kingdom | Cardo-thoracic surgery                              |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
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## PAEDIATRIC SURGERY

**Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |                      |  |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |                      |  |
| България                    | Детска хирургия      |  |
| Česká republika             | Dětská chirurgie     |  |
| Danmark                     |                      |  |
| Deutschland                 | Kinderchirurgie      |  |
| Eesti                       | Lastekirurgia        |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Χειρουργική Παιδών   |  |
| España                      | Cirugía pediátrica   |  |
| France                      | Chirurgie infantile  |  |
| Ireland                     | Paediatric surgery   |  |
| Italia                      | Chirurgia pediatrica |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Χειρουργική Παιδών   |  |



▼ **M7**

| Country        | Title of qualification     | Awarding body |
|----------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| Latvija        | Bēnu ķirurgija             |               |
| Lietuva        | Vaiķų chirurgija           |               |
| Luxembourg     | Chirurgie pédiatrique      |               |
| Magyarország   | Gyermeksebészet            |               |
| Malta          | Kirurgija Pedjatrika       |               |
| Nederland      |                            |               |
| Österreich     | Kinderchirurgie            |               |
| Polska         | Chirurgia dziecięca        |               |
| Portugal       | Cirurgia pediátrica        |               |
| România        | Chirurgie pediatică        |               |
| Slovenija      |                            |               |
| Slovensko      | Detská chirurgia           |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Lastenkirurgia/Barnkirurgi |               |
| Sverige        | Barn- och ungdomskirurgi   |               |
| United Kingdom | Paediatric surgery         |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
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**VASCULAR SURGERY****Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Chirurgie des vaisseaux/Bloedvatenheelkunde |  |
| България                    | Съдова хирургия                             |  |
| Česká republika             | Cévní chirurgie                             |  |
| Danmark                     | Karkirurgi eller kirurgiske blodkarsygdomme |  |
| Deutschland                 | Gefäßchirurgie                              |  |
| Eesti                       | Kardiovaskulaarkirurgia                     |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Αγγειοχειρουργική                           |  |
| España                      | Angiología y cirugía vascular               |  |
| France                      | Chirurgie vasculaire                        |  |
| Ireland                     |   |  |
| Italia                      | Chirurgia vascolare                         |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Χειρουργική Αγγείων                         |  |
| Latvija                     | Asinsvadu ķirurgija                         |  |
| Lietuva                     | Kraujagyslių chirurgija                     |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Chirurgie vasculaire                        |  |
| Magyarország                | Érsebészet                                  |  |
| Malta                       | Kirurgija Vaskolari                         |  |
| Nederland                   |   |  |
| Österreich                  |   |  |
| Polska                      | Chirurgia naczyniowa                        |  |
| Portugal                    | Cirurgia vascular                           |  |

▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification        | Awarding body |
|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| România        | Chirurgie vasculară           |               |
| Slovenija      | Kardiovaskularna kirurgija    |               |
| Slovensko      | Cieвна chirurgia              |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Verisuonikirurgia/Kärlkirurgi |               |
| Sverige        |                               |               |
| United Kingdom |                               |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
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**CARDIOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Cardiologie                                |  |
| България                    | Кардиология                                |  |
| Česká republika             | Kardiologie                                |  |
| Danmark                     | Kardiologi                                 |  |
| Deutschland                 | Innere Medizin und Schwerpunkt Kardiologie |  |
| Eesti                       | Kardioloogia                               |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Καρδιολογία                                |  |
| España                      | Cardiología                                |  |
| France                      | Pathologie cardio-vasculaire               |  |
| Ireland                     | Cardiology                                 |  |
| Italia                      | Cardiologia                                |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Καρδιολογία                                |  |
| Latvija                     | Kardioloģija                               |  |
| Lietuva                     | Kardiologija                               |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Cardiologie et angiologie                  |  |
| Magyarország                | Kardiológia                                |  |
| Malta                       | Kardjoloġija                               |  |
| Nederland                   | Cardiologie                                |  |
| Österreich                  |  |  |
| Polska                      | Kardiologia                                |  |
| Portugal                    | Cardiologia                                |  |
| România                     | Cardiologie                                |  |
| Slovenija                   |  |  |
| Slovensko                   | Kardiológia                                |  |
| Suomi/Finland               | Kardiologia/Kardiologi                     |  |
| Sverige                     | Kardiologi                                 |  |
| United Kingdom              | Cardiology                                 |  |

▼ M7

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
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**GASTRO-ENTEROLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Gastro-entérologie/gastroenterologie                           |  |
| България                    | Гастроентерология  |  |
| Česká republika             | Gastroenterologie  |  |
| Danmark                     | Medicinsk gastroenterologi eller medicinske mave-tarm-sygdomme |  |
| Deutschland                 | Innere Medizin und Schwerpunkt Gastroenterologie               |  |
| Eesti                       | Gastroenteroloogia   |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Γαστρεντερολογία   |  |
| España                      | Aparato digestivo  |  |
| France                      | Gastro-entérologie et hépatologie                              |  |
| Ireland                     | Gastro-enterology  |  |
| Italia                      | Gastroenterologia  |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Γαστρεντερολογία   |  |
| Latvija                     | Gastroenteroloģija   |  |
| Lietuva                     | Gastroenterologija   |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Gastro-entérologie   |  |
| Magyarország                | Gasztroenterológia   |  |
| Malta                       | Gastroenteroloģija   |  |
| Nederland                   | Leer van maag-darm-leverziekten                                |  |
| Österreich                  |  |  |
| Polska                      | Gastroenterologia  |  |
| Portugal                    | Gastrenterologia   |  |
| România                     | Gastroenterologie  |  |
| Slovenija                   | Gastroenterologija   |  |
| Slovensko                   | Gastroenterológia  |  |
| Suomi/Finland               | Gastroenterologia/Gastroenterologi                             |  |
| Sverige                     | Medicinsk gastroenterologi och hepatologi                      |  |
| United Kingdom              | Gastro-enterology  |  |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
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**RHEUMATOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |                            |  |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Rhumathologie/reumatologie |  |
| България                    | Ревматология               |  |
| Česká republika             | Revmatologie               |  |

▼ **M7**

| Country        | Title of qualification                       | Awarding body |
|----------------|--|---------------|
| Danmark        | Reumatologi                                  |               |
| Deutschland    | Innere Medizin und Schwerpunkt Rheumatologie |               |
| Eesti          | Reumatoloogia                                |               |
| Ελλάς          | Ρευματολογία                                 |               |
| España         | Reumatología                                 |               |
| France         | Rhumathologie                                |               |
| Ireland        | Rheumatology                                 |               |
| Italia         | Reumatologia                                 |               |
| Κύπρος         | Ρευματολογία                                 |               |
| Latvija        | Reimatoloģija                                |               |
| Lietuva        | Reumatologija                                |               |
| Luxembourg     | Rhumathologie                                |               |
| Magyarország   | Reumatológia                                 |               |
| Malta          | Rewmatoloġija                                |               |
| Nederland      | Reumatologie                                 |               |
| Österreich     |  |               |
| Polska         | Reumatologia                                 |               |
| Portugal       | Reumatologia                                 |               |
| România        | Reumatologie                                 |               |
| Slovenija      |  |               |
| Slovensko      | Reumatológia                                 |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Reumatologia/Reumatologi                     |               |
| Sverige        | Reumatologi                                  |               |
| United Kingdom | Rheumatology                                 |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
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**GENERAL HAEMATOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 3 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |  |  |
| България                    | Трансфузионна хематология                                |  |
| Česká republika             | Hematologie a transfúzní lékařství                       |  |
| Danmark                     | Hæmatologi eller blodsygdomme                            |  |
| Deutschland                 | Innere Medizin und Schwerpunkt Hämatologie und Onkologie |  |
| Eesti                       | Hematoloogia   |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Αιματολογία  |  |
| España                      | Hematología y hemoterapia                                |  |
| France                      |  |  |
| Ireland                     | Haematology (clinical and laboratory)                    |  |
| Italia                      | Ematologia   |  |

▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification                   | Awarding body |
|----------------|--|---------------|
| Κύπρος         | Αιματολογία                              |               |
| Latvija        | Hematoloģija                             |               |
| Lietuva        | Hematologija                             |               |
| Luxembourg     | Hématologie                              |               |
| Magyarország   | Haematológia                             |               |
| Malta          | Ematoloģija                              |               |
| Nederland      |  |               |
| Österreich     |  |               |
| Polska         | Hematologia                              |               |
| Portugal       | Imuno-hemoterapia                        |               |
| România        | Hematologie                              |               |
| Slovenija      |  |               |
| Slovensko      | Hematológia a transfúziológia            |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Kliininen hematologia/Klinisk hematologi |               |
| Sverige        | Hematologi                               |               |
| United Kingdom | Haematology                              |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
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**ENDOCRINOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 3 years**

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |  |
| България                    | Ендокринология и болести на обмяната                           |
| Česká republika             | Endokrinologie   |
| Danmark                     | Medicinsk endokrinologi eller medicinske hormonsygdomme        |
| Deutschland                 | Innere Medizin und Schwerpunkt Endokrinologie und Diabetologie |
| Eesti                       | Endokrinoloogia  |
| Ελλάς                       | Ενδοκρινολογία   |
| España                      | Endocrinología y nutrición                                     |
| France                      | Endocrinologie, maladies métaboliques                          |
| Ireland                     | Endocrinology and diabetes mellitus                            |
| Italia                      | Endocrinologia e malattie del ricambio                         |
| Κύπρος                      | Ενδοκρινολογία   |
| Latvija                     | Endokrinoloģija  |
| Lietuva                     | Endokrinologija  |
| Luxembourg                  | Endocrinologie, maladies du métabolisme et de la nutrition     |
| Magyarország                | Endokrinológia   |
| Malta                       | Endokrinoloģija u Dijabete                                     |
| Nederland                   |  |

▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification              | Awarding body |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| Österreich     |                                     |               |
| Polska         | Endokrynologia                      |               |
| Portugal       | Endocrinologia                      |               |
| România        | Endocrinologie                      |               |
| Slovenija      |                                     |               |
| Slovensko      | Endokrinológia                      |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Endokrinologia/endokrinologi        |               |
| Sverige        | Endokrina sjukdomar                 |               |
| United Kingdom | Endocrinology and diabetes mellitus |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**PHYSIOTHERAPY****Minimum length of training course: 3 years**

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Médecine physique et réadaptation/Fysische geneeskunde en revalidatie |
| България                    | Физикална и рехабилитационна медицина                                 |
| Česká republika             | Rehabilitační a fyzikální medicína                                    |
| Danmark                     |   |
| Deutschland                 | Physikalische und Rehabilitative Medizin                              |
| Eesti                       | Taastusravi ja füsiatria  |
| Ελλάς                       | Φυσική Ιατρική και Αποκατάσταση                                       |
| España                      | Medicina física y rehabilitación                                      |
| France                      | Rééducation et réadaptation fonctionnelles                            |
| Ireland                     |   |
| Italia                      | Medicina fisica e riabilitazione                                      |
| Κύπρος                      | Φυσική Ιατρική και Αποκατάσταση                                       |
| Latvija                     | Rehabilitoloģija<br>Fiziskā rehabilitācija<br>Fizikālā medicīna       |
| Lietuva                     | Fizinė medicina ir reabilitacija                                      |
| Luxembourg                  | Rééducation et réadaptation fonctionnelles                            |
| Magyarország                | Fizioterápia  |
| Malta                       |   |
| Nederland                   | Revalidatiegeneeskunde  |
| Österreich                  | Physikalische Medizin   |
| Polska                      | Rehabilitacja medyczna  |
| Portugal                    | Fisiatria ou Medicina física e de reabilitação                        |
| România                     | Recuperare, medicină fizică și balneologie                            |
| Slovenija                   | Fizikalna in rehabilitacijska medicina                                |
| Slovensko                   | Fyziatria, balneológia a liečebná rehabilitácia                       |
| Suomi/Finland               | Fysiatria/fysiatri  |

▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Sverige        | Rehabiliteringsmedicin |               |
| United Kingdom |                        |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**STOMATOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 3 years**

|                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |   |  |
| България                    |   |  |
| Česká republika             |   |  |
| Danmark                     |   |  |
| Deutschland                 |   |  |
| Eesti                       |   |  |
| Ελλάς                       |   |  |
| España                      | Estomatología   |  |
| France                      | Stomatologie  |  |
| Ireland                     |   |  |
| Italia                      | Odontostomatologia (hasta el 31 de diciembre de 1994) |  |
| Κύπρος                      |   |  |
| Latvija                     |   |  |
| Lietuva                     |   |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Stomatologie  |  |
| Magyarország                |   |  |
| Malta                       |   |  |
| Nederland                   |   |  |
| Österreich                  |   |  |
| Polska                      |   |  |
| Portugal                    | Estomatologia   |  |
| România                     |   |  |
| Slovenija                   |   |  |
| Slovensko                   |   |  |
| Suomi/Finland               |   |  |
| Sverige                     |   |  |
| United Kingdom              |   |  |

▼ M7

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**NEURO-PSYCHIATRY****Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Neuropsychiatrie                                  |  |
| България                    |   |  |
| Česká republika             |   |  |
| Danmark                     |   |  |
| Deutschland                 | Nervenheilkunde (Neurologie und Psychiatrie)      |  |
| Eesti                       |   |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Νευρολογία — Ψυχιατρική                           |  |
| España                      |   |  |
| France                      | Neuropsychiatrie                                  |  |
| Ireland                     |   |  |
| Italia                      | Neuropsichiatria (hasta el 31 de octubre de 1999) |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Νευρολογία — Ψυχιατρική                           |  |
| Latvija                     |   |  |
| Lietuva                     |   |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Neuropsychiatrie                                  |  |
| Magyarország                |   |  |
| Malta                       |   |  |
| Nederland                   | Zenuw — en zielsziekten                           |  |
| Österreich                  | Neurologie und Psychiatrie                        |  |
| Polska                      |   |  |
| Portugal                    |   |  |
| România                     |   |  |
| Slovenija                   |   |  |
| Slovensko                   | Neuropsychiatria                                  |  |
| Suomi/Finland               |   |  |
| Sverige                     |   |  |
| United Kingdom              |   |  |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**DERMATO-VENEREOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 3 years**

|                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Dermato-vénérologie/dermato-venerologie       |  |
| България                    | Кожни и венерически болести                   |  |
| Česká republika             | Dermatovenerologie                            |  |
| Danmark                     | Dermato-venerologi eller hud- og kønssygdomme |  |



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| Country        | Title of qualification                                 | Awarding body |
|----------------|--|---------------|
| Deutschland    | Haut — und Geschlechtskrankheiten                      |               |
| Eesti          | Dermatoveneroloogia                                    |               |
| Ελλάς          | Δερματολογία — Αφροδισιολογία                          |               |
| España         | Dermatología médico-quirúrgica y venereología          |               |
| France         | Dermatologie et vénéréologie                           |               |
| Ireland        |  |               |
| Italia         | Dermatologia e venerologia                             |               |
| Κύπρος         | Δερματολογία — Αφροδισιολογία                          |               |
| Latvija        | Dermatoloģija un veneroloģija                          |               |
| Lietuva        | Dermatovenerologija                                    |               |
| Luxembourg     | Dermato-vénérologie                                    |               |
| Magyarország   | Bőrgyógyászat  |               |
| Malta          | Dermato-venerejoloģija                                 |               |
| Nederland      | Dermatologie en venerologie                            |               |
| Österreich     | Haut- und Geschlechtskrankheiten                       |               |
| Polska         | Dermatologia i wenerologia                             |               |
| Portugal       | Dermatovenereologia                                    |               |
| România        | Dermatovenerologie                                     |               |
| Slovenija      | Dermatovenerologija                                    |               |
| Slovensko      | Dermatovenerológia                                     |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Ihotaudit ja allergologia/hudsjukdomar och allergologi |               |
| Sverige        | Hud- och könssjukdomar                                 |               |
| United Kingdom |  |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**DERMATOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |             |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |             |  |
| България                    |             |  |
| Česká republika             |             |  |
| Danmark                     |             |  |
| Deutschland                 |             |  |
| Eesti                       |             |  |
| Ελλάς                       |             |  |
| España                      |             |  |
| France                      |             |  |
| Ireland                     | Dermatology |  |
| Italia                      |             |  |
| Κύπρος                      |             |  |

▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Latvija        | Dermatologija          |               |
| Lietuva        |                        |               |
| Luxembourg     |                        |               |
| Magyarország   |                        |               |
| Malta          |                        |               |
| Nederland      |                        |               |
| Österreich     |                        |               |
| Polska         |                        |               |
| Portugal       |                        |               |
| România        |                        |               |
| Slovenija      |                        |               |
| Slovensko      |                        |               |
| Suomi/Finland  |                        |               |
| Sverige        |                        |               |
| United Kingdom |                        |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**VENEREEOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |                         |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Genito-urinary-medicine |  |
| България                    |                         |  |
| Česká republika             |                         |  |
| Danmark                     |                         |  |
| Deutschland                 |                         |  |
| Eesti                       |                         |  |
| Ελλάς                       |                         |  |
| España                      |                         |  |
| France                      |                         |  |
| Ireland                     |                         |  |
| Italia                      |                         |  |
| Κύπρος                      |                         |  |
| Latvija                     |                         |  |
| Lietuva                     |                         |  |
| Luxembourg                  |                         |  |
| Magyarország                | Medicina Uro-ġenetali   |  |
| Malta                       |                         |  |
| Nederland                   |                         |  |
| Österreich                  |                         |  |
| Polska                      |                         |  |
| Portugal                    |                         |  |

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| Country        | Title of qualification  | Awarding body |
|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| România        |                         |               |
| Slovenija      |                         |               |
| Slovensko      |                         |               |
| Suomi/Finland  |                         |               |
| Sverige        |                         |               |
| United Kingdom | Genito-urinary medicine |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**RADIOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |   |  |
| България                    | Радиобиология                               |  |
| Česká republika             |   |  |
| Danmark                     |   |  |
| Deutschland                 | Radiologie                                  |  |
| Eesti                       |   |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Ακτινολογία — Ραδιολογία                    |  |
| España                      | Electrorradiología                          |  |
| France                      | Electro-radiologie                          |  |
| Ireland                     | Radiology                                   |  |
| Italia                      | Radiologia (hasta el 31 de octubre de 1993) |  |
| Κύπρος                      |   |  |
| Latvija                     |   |  |
| Lietuva                     |   |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Électroradiologie                           |  |
| Magyarország                | Radiológia                                  |  |
| Malta                       |   |  |
| Nederland                   | Radiologie                                  |  |
| Österreich                  | Radiologie                                  |  |
| Polska                      |   |  |
| Portugal                    | Radiologia                                  |  |
| România                     |   |  |
| Slovenija                   |   |  |
| Slovensko                   |   |  |
| Suomi/Finland               |   |  |
| Sverige                     |   |  |
| United Kingdom              |   |  |

▼ M7

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**TROPICAL MEDICINE****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |  |  |
| България                    |  |  |
| Česká republika             |  |  |
| Danmark                     |  |  |
| Deutschland                 |  |  |
| Eesti                       |  |  |
| Ελλάς                       |  |  |
| España                      |  |  |
| France                      |  |  |
| Ireland                     | Tropical medicine                        |  |
| Italia                      | Medicina tropicale                       |  |
| Κύπρος                      |  |  |
| Latvija                     |  |  |
| Lietuva                     |  |  |
| Luxembourg                  |  |  |
| Magyarország                | Trópusi betegségek                       |  |
| Malta                       |  |  |
| Nederland                   |  |  |
| Österreich                  | Spezifische Prophylaxe und Tropenhygiene |  |
| Polska                      | Medycyna transportu                      |  |
| Portugal                    | Medicina tropical                        |  |
| România                     |  |  |
| Slovenija                   |  |  |
| Slovensko                   | Tropická medicína                        |  |
| Suomi/Finland               |  |  |
| Sverige                     |  |  |
| United Kingdom              | Tropical medicine                        |  |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**CHILD PSYCHIATRY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Psychiatrie infanto-junvénile/Kinder en Jeugdpsychiatrie |  |
| България                    | Детска психиатрия  |  |
| Česká republika             | Dětská a dorostová psychiatrie                           |  |
| Danmark                     | Børne- og ungdomspsykiatri                               |  |

▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification                              | Awarding body |
|----------------|---|---------------|
| Deutschland    | Kinder — und Jugendpsychiatrie und — psychotherapie |               |
| Eesti          |   |               |
| Ελλάς          | Παιδοψυχιατρική                                     |               |
| España         |   |               |
| France         | Pédo-psychiatrie                                    |               |
| Ireland        | Child and adolescent psychiatry                     |               |
| Italia         | Neuropsichiatria infantile                          |               |
| Κύπρος         | Παιδοψυχιατρική                                     |               |
| Latvija        | Bērnu psihiatrija                                   |               |
| Lietuva        | Vaikų ir paauglių psichiatrija                      |               |
| Luxembourg     | Psychiatrie infantile                               |               |
| Magyarország   | Gyermekek- és ifjúságpszichiátria                   |               |
| Malta          |   |               |
| Nederland      |   |               |
| Österreich     |   |               |
| Polska         | Psychiatria dzieci i młodzieży                      |               |
| Portugal       | Pedopsiquiatria                                     |               |
| România        | Psihiatrie pediatrică                               |               |
| Slovenija      | Otroška in mladostniška psihiatrija                 |               |
| Slovensko      | Detská psychiatria                                  |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Lastenpsykiatria/barnpsykiatri                      |               |
| Sverige        | Barn- och ungdomspsykiatri                          |               |
| United Kingdom | Child and adolescent psychiatry                     |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**GERIATRICS****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |                                       |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |                                       |  |
| България                    | Гериатрична медицина                  |  |
| Česká republika             | Geriatric                             |  |
| Danmark                     | Geriatric eller alderdommens sygdomme |  |
| Deutschland                 |                                       |  |
| Eesti                       |                                       |  |
| Ελλάς                       |                                       |  |
| España                      | Geriatría                             |  |
| France                      |                                       |  |
| Ireland                     | Geriatric medicine                    |  |
| Italia                      | Geriatric                             |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Γηριατρική                            |  |

▼ **M7**

| Country        | Title of qualification    | Awarding body |
|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| Latvija        |                           |               |
| Lietuva        | Geriatrija                |               |
| Luxembourg     | Gériatrie                 |               |
| Magyarország   | Geriatría                 |               |
| Malta          | Ġerjatrija                |               |
| Nederland      | Klinische geriatrie       |               |
| Österreich     |                           |               |
| Polska         | Geriatría                 |               |
| Portugal       |                           |               |
| România        | Geriatric și gerontologie |               |
| Slovenija      |                           |               |
| Slovensko      | Geriatría                 |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Geriatría/geriatri        |               |
| Sverige        | Geriatrík                 |               |
| United Kingdom | Geriatrics                |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**RENAL DISEASES****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |  |  |
| България                    | Нефрология                                 |  |
| Česká republika             | Nefrologie                                 |  |
| Danmark                     | Nefrologi eller medicinske nyresygdomme    |  |
| Deutschland                 | Innere Medizin und Schwerpunkt Nephrologie |  |
| Eesti                       | Nefroloogia                                |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Νεφρολογία                                 |  |
| España                      | Nefrología                                 |  |
| France                      | Néphrologie                                |  |
| Ireland                     | Nephrology                                 |  |
| Italia                      | Nefrologia                                 |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Νεφρολογία                                 |  |
| Latvija                     | Nefroloģija                                |  |
| Lietuva                     | Nefrologija                                |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Néphrologie                                |  |
| Magyarország                | Nefrológia                                 |  |
| Malta                       | Nefroloģija                                |  |
| Nederland                   |  |  |
| Österreich                  |  |  |
| Polska                      | Nefrologia                                 |  |
| Portugal                    | Nefrologia                                 |  |

▼ M7

| Country        | Title of qualification               | Awarding body |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| România        | Nefrologie                           |               |
| Slovenija      | Nefrologija                          |               |
| Slovensko      | Nefrológia                           |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Nefrologia/nefrologi                 |               |
| Sverige        | Medicinska njursjukdomar (nefrologi) |               |
| United Kingdom | Renal medicine                       |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**COMMUNICABLE DISEASES****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |                                       |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |                                       |  |
| България                    | Инфекциозни болести                   |  |
| Česká republika             | Infekční lékařství                    |  |
| Danmark                     | Infektionsmedicin                     |  |
| Deutschland                 |                                       |  |
| Eesti                       | Infektsioonhaigused                   |  |
| Ελλάς                       |                                       |  |
| España                      |                                       |  |
| France                      |                                       |  |
| Ireland                     | Infectious diseases                   |  |
| Italia                      | Malattie infettive                    |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Λοιμώδη Νοσήματα                      |  |
| Latvija                     | Infektoloģija                         |  |
| Lietuva                     | Infektologija                         |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Maladies contagieuses                 |  |
| Magyarország                | Infektológia                          |  |
| Malta                       | Mard Infettiv                         |  |
| Nederland                   |                                       |  |
| Österreich                  |                                       |  |
| Polska                      | Choroby zakaźne                       |  |
| Portugal                    | Infeciologia                          |  |
| România                     | Boli infecțioase                      |  |
| Slovenija                   | Infektologija                         |  |
| Slovensko                   | Infektológia                          |  |
| Suomi/Finland               | Infektiosairaudet/infektionssjukdomar |  |
| Sverige                     | Infektionssjukdomar                   |  |
| United Kingdom              | Infectious diseases                   |  |

▼ M7

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**COMMUNITY MEDICINE****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |   |  |
| България                    | Социална медицина и здравен мениджмънт<br>Комунална хигиена |  |
| Česká republika             | Hygiena a epidemiologie                                     |  |
| Danmark                     | Samfundsmedicin   |  |
| Deutschland                 | Öffentliches Gesundheitswesen                               |  |
| Eesti                       |   |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Κοινωνική Ιατρική   |  |
| España                      | Medicina preventiva y salud pública                         |  |
| France                      | Santé publique et médecine sociale                          |  |
| Ireland                     | Public health medicine                                      |  |
| Italia                      | Igiene e medicina preventiva                                |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Υγειονομία/Κοινωνική Ιατρική                                |  |
| Latvija                     |   |  |
| Lietuva                     |   |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Santé publique  |  |
| Magyarország                | Megelőző orvostan és népegészségtan                         |  |
| Malta                       | Saħħa Pubblika  |  |
| Nederland                   | Maatschappij en gezondheid                                  |  |
| Österreich                  | Sozialmedizin   |  |
| Polska                      | Zdrowie publiczne, epidemiologia                            |  |
| Portugal                    | Saúde pública   |  |
| România                     | Sănătate publică și management                              |  |
| Slovenija                   | Javno zdravje   |  |
| Slovensko                   | Verejné zdravotníctvo                                       |  |
| Suomi/Finland               | Terveystieteiden tutkimuskeskus                             |  |
| Sverige                     | Socialmedicin   |  |
| United Kingdom              | Public health medicine                                      |  |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**PHARMACOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |   |  |
| България                    | Клинична фармакология и терапия<br>Фармакология |  |



▼ M7

| Country         | Title of qualification  | Awarding body |
|-----------------|---|---------------|
| Česká republika | Klinická farmakologie   |               |
| Danmark         | Klinisk farmakologi   |               |
| Deutschland     | Pharmakologie und Toxikologie   |               |
| Eesti           |   |               |
| Ελλάς           |   |               |
| España          | Farmacología clínica  |               |
| France          |   |               |
| Ireland         | Clinical pharmacology and therapeutics  |               |
| Italia          | Farmacologia  |               |
| Κύπρος          |   |               |
| Latvija         |   |               |
| Lietuva         |   |               |
| Luxembourg      |   |               |
| Magyarország    | Klinikai farmakológia   |               |
| Malta           | Farmakologija Klinika u t-Terapewtika   |               |
| Nederland       |   |               |
| Österreich      | Pharmakologie und Toxikologie   |               |
| Polska          | Farmakologia kliniczna  |               |
| Portugal        |   |               |
| România         | Farmacologie clinică  |               |
| Slovenija       |   |               |
| Slovensko       | Klinická farmakológia   |               |
| Suomi/Finland   | Kliininen farmakologia ja lääkehoito/klinisk farmakologi och läkemedelsbehandling |               |
| Sverige         | Klinisk farmakologi   |               |
| United Kingdom  | Clinical pharmacology and therapeutics  |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**OCCUPATIONAL MEDICINE****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Médecine du travail/arbeidsgeneeskunde |  |
| България                    | Трудова медицина                       |  |
| Česká republika             | Pracovní lékařství                     |  |
| Danmark                     | Arbejdsmedicin                         |  |
| Deutschland                 | Arbeitsmedizin                         |  |
| Eesti                       |  |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Ιατρική της Εργασίας                   |  |
| España                      | Medicina del trabajo                   |  |
| France                      | Médecine du travail                    |  |
| Ireland                     | Occupational medicine                  |  |

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| Country        | Title of qualification   | Awarding body |
|----------------|--|---------------|
| Italia         | Medicina del lavoro  |               |
| Κύπρος         | Ιατρική της Εργασίας   |               |
| Latvija        | Arodslimības   |               |
| Lietuva        | Darbo medicina   |               |
| Luxembourg     | Médecine du travail  |               |
| Magyarország   | Foglalkozás-orvostan (üzemorvostan)  |               |
| Malta          | Mediċina Okkupazzjonali  |               |
| Nederland      | Arbeid en gezondheid, bedrijfsgeneeskunde<br>Arbeid en gezondheid, verzekeringsgeneeskunde |               |
| Österreich     | Arbeits- und Betriebsmedizin   |               |
| Polska         | Medycyna pracy   |               |
| Portugal       | Medicina do trabalho   |               |
| România        | Medicina muncii  |               |
| Slovenija      | Medicina dela, prometa in športa   |               |
| Slovensko      | Pracovné lekárstvo   |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Työterveyshuolto/företagshälsovård   |               |
| Sverige        | Yrkes- och miljömedicin  |               |
| United Kingdom | Occupational medicine  |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

## ALLERGOLOGY

## Minimum length of training course: 3 years

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |   |
| България                    | Клинична алергология  |
| Česká republika             | Alergologie a klinická imunologie                             |
| Danmark                     | Medicinsk allergologi eller medicinske overfølsomhedssygdomme |
| Deutschland                 |   |
| Eesti                       |   |
| Ελλάς                       | Αλλεργιολογία   |
| España                      | Alergología   |
| France                      |   |
| Ireland                     |   |
| Italia                      | Allergologia ed immunologia clinica                           |
| Κύπρος                      | Αλλεργιολογία   |
| Latvija                     | Alergoloģija  |
| Lietuva                     | Alergologija ir klinikinė imunologija                         |
| Luxembourg                  |   |
| Magyarország                | Allergológia és klinikai immunológia                          |
| Malta                       |   |

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| Country        | Title of qualification                | Awarding body |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| Nederland      | Allergologie en inwendige geneeskunde |               |
| Österreich     |                                       |               |
| Polska         | Alergologia                           |               |
| Portugal       | Imuno-alergologia                     |               |
| România        | Alergologie și imunologie clinică     |               |
| Slovenija      |                                       |               |
| Slovensko      | Klinická imunológia a alergológia     |               |
| Suomi/Finland  |                                       |               |
| Sverige        | Allergisjukdomar                      |               |
| United Kingdom |                                       |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**GASTRO-ENTEROLOGICAL SURGERY****Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Chirurgie abdominale/heelkunde op het abdomen                  |
| България                    |  |
| Česká republika             |  |
| Danmark                     | Kirurgisk gastroenterologi eller kirurgiske mave-tarm-sygdomme |
| Deutschland                 | Visceralchirurgie  |
| Eesti                       |  |
| Ελλάς                       |  |
| España                      | Cirugía del aparato digestivo                                  |
| France                      | Chirurgie viscérale et digestive                               |
| Ireland                     |  |
| Italia                      | Chirurgia dell'apparato digestivo                              |
| Κύπρος                      |  |
| Latvija                     |  |
| Lietuva                     | Abdominalinė chirurgija  |
| Luxembourg                  | Chirurgie gastro-entérologique                                 |
| Magyarország                |  |
| Malta                       |  |
| Nederland                   |  |
| Österreich                  |  |
| Polska                      |  |
| Portugal                    |  |
| România                     |  |
| Slovenija                   | Abdominalna kirurgija  |
| Slovensko                   | Gastroenterologická chirurgia                                  |

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| Country        | Title of qualification                                  | Awarding body |
|----------------|---|---------------|
| Suomi/Finland  | Gastroenterologinen kirurgia/gastroenterologisk kirurgi |               |
| Sverige        |   |               |
| United Kingdom |   |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

## NUCLEAR MEDICINE

## Minimum length of training course: 4 years

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Médecine nucléaire/nucleaire geneeskunde   |  |
| България                    | Нуклеарна медицина   |  |
| Česká republika             | Nukleární medicína   |  |
| Danmark                     | Klinisk fysiologi og nuklearmedicin  |  |
| Deutschland                 | Nuklearmedizin   |  |
| Eesti                       |  |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Πυρηνική Ιατρική   |  |
| España                      | Medicina nuclear   |  |
| France                      | Médecine nucléaire   |  |
| Ireland                     |  |  |
| Italia                      | Medicina nucleare  |  |
| Κύπρος                      | Πυρηνική Ιατρική   |  |
| Latvija                     |  |  |
| Lietuva                     |  |  |
| Luxembourg                  | Médecine nucléaire   |  |
| Magyarország                | Nukleáris medicina (izotóp diagnosztika)   |  |
| Malta                       | Mediċina Nukleari  |  |
| Nederland                   | Nucleaire geneeskunde  |  |
| Österreich                  | Nuklearmedizin   |  |
| Polska                      | Medycyna nuklearna   |  |
| Portugal                    | Medicina nuclear   |  |
| România                     | Medicină nucleară  |  |
| Slovenija                   | Nuklearna medicina   |  |
| Slovensko                   | Nukleárna medicína   |  |
| Suomi/Finland               | Kliininen fysiologia ja isotooppilääketiede/<br>klinisk fysiologi och nukleärmedicin |  |
| Sverige                     | Nukleärmedicin   |  |
| United Kingdom              | Nuclear medicine   |  |

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| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**ACCIDENT AND EMERGENCY MEDICINE****Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |                                      |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |                                      |  |
| България                    | Спешна медицина                      |  |
| Česká republika             | Traumatologie<br>Urgentní medicína   |  |
| Danmark                     |                                      |  |
| Deutschland                 |                                      |  |
| Eesti                       |                                      |  |
| Ελλάς                       |                                      |  |
| España                      |                                      |  |
| France                      |                                      |  |
| Ireland                     | Emergency medicine                   |  |
| Italia                      |                                      |  |
| Κύπρος                      |                                      |  |
| Latvija                     |                                      |  |
| Lietuva                     |                                      |  |
| Luxembourg                  |                                      |  |
| Magyarország                | Traumatológia                        |  |
| Malta                       | Medicina tal-Accidenti u l-Emergenza |  |
| Nederland                   |                                      |  |
| Österreich                  |                                      |  |
| Polska                      | Medycyna ratunkowa                   |  |
| Portugal                    |                                      |  |
| România                     | Medicină de urgență                  |  |
| Slovenija                   |                                      |  |
| Slovensko                   | Úrazová chirurgia/urgentná medicína  |  |
| Suomi/Finland               |                                      |  |
| Sverige                     |                                      |  |
| United Kingdom              | Accident and emergency medicine      |  |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**CLINICAL NEUROPHYSIOLOGY****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien |  |  |
| България                    |  |  |
| Česká republika             |  |  |

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| Country        | Title of qualification                           | Awarding body |
|----------------|--|---------------|
| Danmark        | Klinisk neurofysiologi                           |               |
| Deutschland    |  |               |
| Eesti          | Neurofisiología clínica                          |               |
| Ελλάς          |  |               |
| España         | Clinical neurophysiology                         |               |
| France         |  |               |
| Ireland        | Newrofízzjologíja Klinika                        |               |
| Italia         |  |               |
| Κύπρος         | Kliininen neurofysiologia/klinisk neurofysiologi |               |
| Latvija        |  |               |
| Lietuva        | Klinisk neurofysiologi                           |               |
| Luxembourg     |  |               |
| Magyarország   | Clinical neurophysiology                         |               |
| Malta          |  |               |
| Nederland      |  |               |
| Österreich     |  |               |
| Polska         | Klinisk neurofysiologi                           |               |
| Portugal       |  |               |
| România        | Clinical neurophysiology                         |               |
| Slovenija      |  |               |
| Slovensko      |  |               |
| Suomi/Finland  |  |               |
| Sverige        |  |               |
| United Kingdom |  |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**MAXILLO-FACIAL SURGERY (BASIC MEDICAL TRAINING)****Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

|                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Лицево-челюстна хирургия                  |  |
| България                    |   |  |
| Česká republika             | Maxilofaciální chirurgie                  |  |
| Danmark                     |   |  |
| Deutschland                 | Cirugía oral y maxilofacial               |  |
| Eesti                       |   |  |
| Ελλάς                       | Chirurgie maxillo-faciale et stomatologie |  |
| España                      |   |  |
| France                      | Chirurgia maxillo-facciale                |  |
| Ireland                     |   |  |
| Italia                      |   |  |
| Κύπρος                      |   |  |

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| Country        | Title of qualification                | Awarding body |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| Latvija        | Mutes, sejas un žokļu ķirurģija       |               |
| Lietuva        | Veido ir žandikaulių chirurgija       |               |
| Luxembourg     | Chirurgie maxillo-faciale             |               |
| Magyarország   | Szájsebészet                          |               |
| Malta          |                                       |               |
| Nederland      |                                       |               |
| Österreich     | Mund — Kiefer — und Gesichtschirurgie |               |
| Polska         | Chirurgia szczękowo-twarzowa          |               |
| Portugal       | Cirurgia maxilo-facial                |               |
| România        |                                       |               |
| Slovenija      | Maksilofacialna kirurgija             |               |
| Slovensko      | Maxilofaciálna chirurgija             |               |
| Suomi/Finland  |                                       |               |
| Sverige        |                                       |               |
| United Kingdom |                                       |               |

| Country | Title of qualification | Awarding body |
|---------|------------------------|---------------|
|---------|------------------------|---------------|

**DENTAL, ORAL AND MAXILLO-FACIAL SURGERY (BASIC MEDICAL AND DENTAL TRAINING)****Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Belgique/België/<br>Belgien | Stomatologie et chirurgie orale et maxillo-faciale/<br>stomatologie en mond-, kaak- en aangezichtschirurgie |
| България                    |   |
| Česká republika             |   |
| Danmark                     |   |
| Deutschland                 | Mund-, Kiefer- und Gesichtschirurgie  |
| Eesti                       |   |
| Ελλάς                       |   |
| España                      |   |
| France                      |   |
| Ireland                     | Oral and maxillo-facial surgery   |
| Italia                      |   |
| Κύπρος                      | Στοματο-Γναθο-Προσωποχειρουργική  |
| Latvija                     |   |
| Lietuva                     |   |
| Luxembourg                  | Chirurgie dentaire, orale et maxillo-faciale  |
| Magyarország                | Arc-állcsont-szájsebészet   |
| Malta                       | Kirurgija tal-ghadam tal-wiċċ   |
| Nederland                   |   |
| Österreich                  |   |
| Polska                      |   |

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| Country        | Title of qualification                               | Awarding body |
|----------------|--|---------------|
| Portugal       |  |               |
| România        |  |               |
| Slovenija      |  |               |
| Slovensko      |  |               |
| Suomi/Finland  | Suu- ja leukakirurgia/oral och maxillofacial kirurgi |               |
| Sverige        |  |               |
| United Kingdom | Oral and maxillo-facial surgery                      |               |