



Hospital Complaints Procedure Act 1985

1985 CHAPTER 42

F1

An Act to oblige health authorities in England and Wales and Health Boards in Scotland to establish a complaints procedure for hospital patients and to draw such a procedure to the attention of patients. [16th July 1985]

Be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

Textual Amendments

F1 Act repealed (S.) (1.4.2012) by Patient Rights (Scotland) Act 2011 (asp 5), ss. 16, 26(3) (with ss. 18(3), 20); S.S.I. 2012/35, art. 2(a)

Commencement Information

II Act not in force at Royal Assent see s. 2(2)

1 Hospital complaints procedure.

- (1) It shall be the duty of the Secretary of State to give to each [F2][F3Strategic Health Authority and Health Authority, to each] Special Health Authority] in England and Wales and to each Health Board in Scotland such directions F4 . . . as appear to him necessary for the purpose of securing that, as respects each hospital F4 . . . which that [F5Strategic Health Authority,][F2Health Authority, Special Health Authority or Board][F6manage]—
- such arrangements are made for dealing with complaints made by or on behalf of persons who are or have been patients at that hospital; and
 - such steps are taken for publicising the arrangements so made, as (in each case) are specified or described in the directions.

Changes to legislation: Hospital Complaints Procedure Act 1985 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 01 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

- [^{F7}(1A) It shall also be the duty of the Secretary of State to give to each NHS trust which [^{F8}manages] a hospital such directions as appear necessary for the purpose of securing that, as respects each hospital ^{F9}. . . which that NHS trust [^{F10}manages]—
- (a) such arrangements are made for dealing with complaints made by or on behalf of persons who are or have been patients at that hospital; and
 - (b) such steps are taken for publicising the arrangements so made,
- as (in each case) are specified or described in the directions.]
- [^{F11}(1B) It shall also be the duty of the Secretary of State to give to each Primary Care Trust [^{F12}and Local Health Board] which manages a hospital such directions as appear necessary for the purpose of securing that, as respects each hospital which that Primary Care Trust [^{F12}or Local Health Board] manages—
- (a) such arrangements are made for dealing with complaints made by or on behalf of persons who are or have been patients at that hospital; and
 - (b) such steps are taken for publicising the arrangements so made,
- as (in each case) are specified or described in the directions.
- (1C) In this section, “directions” means—
- (a) in relation to England and Wales, directions under section 17 of the ^{M1}National Health Service Act 1977,
 - (b) in relation to Scotland, directions under section 2(5) of the ^{M2}National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978.]

(2) No right of appeal, reference or review conferred under this section shall preclude an investigation [^{F13}under the Health Service Commissioners Act 1993] in respect of any matter.

(3) In this section—

 - (a) in its application to England and Wales, expressions which are also used in the said Act of 1977 have the same meanings as in that Act;
 - (b) in its application to Scotland, expressions which are also used in the said Act of 1978 have the same meanings as in that Act.

Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in s. 1(1) substituted (28.6.1995 for specified purposes and otherwise 1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 17, ss. 2(1)(3), 8, **Sch. 1 Pt. III para. 109(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 6, 16)
- F3** Words in s. 1(1) substituted (1.10.2002 for E.W.) by 2002 c. 17, s. 1(3), **Sch. 1 Pt. 2 para. 37(a)**; S.I. 2002/2478, **art. 3(1)(a)(c)**
- F4** Words in s. 1(1) repealed by 1999 c. 8, s. 65, Sch. 4 para. 71(a), **Sch. 5** (the repeal being brought into force: for Scotland on 1.10.1999 by S.S.I. 1999/90, art. 2, **Sch. 2**; for England to the extent that the words are omitted by virtue of Sch. 4 para. 71(a) of the amending Act on 1.10.1999 by S.I. 1999/2540, and, to the extent that the words are repealed by **Sch. 5** of the amending Act, on 1.4.2000 by S.I. 2000/1041, art. 2; and for Wales on 1.4.2000 by S.I. 2000/1026, art. 2(1), **Sch.**
- F5** Words in s. 1(1) inserted (1.10.2002 for E.W.) by 2002 c. 17, s. 1(3), **Sch. 1 Pt. 2 para. 37(b)**; S.I. 2002/2478, **art. 3(1)(a)(c)**
- F6** Word in s. 1(1) substituted (E.)(S.) (1.10.1999) and (W.) (1.4.2000) by 1999 c. 8, s. 65(1), **Sch. 4 para. 71(a)**; S.S.I. 1999/90, art. 2(b); S.I. 1999/2540, art. 2(1)(a), **Sch. 1**; S.I. 2000/1026, art. 2, **Sch.**
- F7** S. 1(1A) inserted (28.6.1995 for specified purposes and otherwise 1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 17, ss. 2(1)(3), 8, **Sch. 1 Pt. III para. 109(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 6, 16)

Changes to legislation: Hospital Complaints Procedure Act 1985 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 01 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

- F8** Word in s. 1(1A) substituted (E.)(S.) (1.10.1999) and (W.) (1.4.2000) by 1999 c. 8, ss. 65(1), 67(1), **Sch. 4 para. 71(b)**; S.S.I. 1999/90, **art. 2(b)**; S.I. 1999/2540, art. 2(1)(a), **Sch. 1**; S.I. 2000/1026, art. 2, **Sch.**
- F9** Words in s. 1(1A) repealed (E.)(S.) (1.10.1999) and (W.) (1.4.2000) by 1999 c. 8, s. 65, **Sch. 4 para. 71(b)**; S.S.I. 1999/90, art. 2, **Sch. 2**; S.I. 1999/2540, art. 2(1)(a), **Sch. 1**; S.I. 2000/1026, art. 2, **Sch.**
- F10** Word in s. 1(1A) substituted (E.)(S.) (1.10.1999) and (W.) (1.4.2000) by 1999 c. 8, s. 65(1), **Sch. 4 para. 71(b)**; S.S.I. 1999/90, **art. 2(b)**; S.I. 1999/2540, art. 2(1)(a), **Sch. 1**; S.I. 2000/1026, art. 2, **Sch.**
- F11** S. 1(1B)(1C) inserted (E.) (1.10.1999 for specified purposes and otherwise 4.1.2000), (S.) (1.10.1999) and otherwise (*prosp.*) by 1999 c. 8, ss. 65(1), 67(1), **Sch. 4 para. 71(c)**; S.S.I. 1999/90, **art. 2(b)**; S.I. 1999/2342, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1**; S.I. 1999/2540, art. 2(1)(a), **Sch. 1**;
- F12** Words in s. 1(1B) inserted (10.10.2002 for W., 1.3.2007 in so far as not already in force, immediately before the National Health Service Act 2006 comes into force) by 2002 c. 17, ss. 6(2), 42(3), **Sch. 5 para. 26**; S.I. 2002/2532, art. 2, **Sch.**; S.I. 2006/1407, art. 1(1), Sch. 1 Pt. 2 para. 12 (with art. 4)
- F13** Words in s. 1(2) substituted (5.2.1994) by 1993 c. 46, s. 20(1), **Sch. 2 para. 7**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 1: transfer of functions (1.7.1999) by S.I. 1999/672, arts. 1(2), 2, **Sch. 1**

Marginal Citations

- M1** 1977 c.49.
M2 1978 c.29.

^{F14}**1A**

Textual Amendments

- F14** S. 1A repealed (28.6.1995 for specified purposes and otherwise 1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 17, ss. 2(1) (3), 5(1)(2), 8, **Sch. 1 Pt. III para. 109(3)**, **Sch. 3** (with **Sch. 2 paras. 6, 16**) (but s. 1A expressed to be subject to transfer of powers (1.7.1999) by S.I. 1999/672, arts. 1(2), 2, **Sch. 1**)

2 Short title, commencement and extent.

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Hospital Complaints Procedure Act 1985.
- (2) This Act shall come into force on such day as the Secretary of State may by order made by statutory instrument appoint.
- (3) This Act does not extend to Northern Ireland.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C2** Power of appointment conferred by s. 2(2) fully exercised (11.7.1989): 1989/1191

Changes to legislation:

Hospital Complaints Procedure Act 1985 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 01 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

[View outstanding changes](#)

Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- s. 1(1) words repealed by [2003 c. 43 Sch. 14 Pt. 2](#)
- s. 1(1B) repealed by [2003 c. 43 Sch. 14 Pt. 2](#)
- s. 1(1C)(a) repealed by [2003 c. 43 Sch. 14 Pt. 2](#)
- s. 1(3)(a) repealed by [2003 c. 43 Sch. 14 Pt. 2](#)