

Finance Act 1978

1978 CHAPTER 42

An Act to grant certain duties, to alter other duties, and to amend the law relating to the National Debt and the Public Revenue, and to make further provision in connection with Finance. [31st July 1978]

Editorial Information

- X1 The text of ss. 6, 80(1)(3)(4), Sch. 1 was taken from SIF Group 40:1 (Customs and Excise: Customs and Excise Duties); ss. 13–61, 77, 80, Schs. 2–9, 13 from SIF group 63: 1 (Income, Corporation and Capital Gains Taxes: Income and Corporation Taxes); provisions omitted from SIF have been dealt with as referred to in other commentary.
- X2 General amendments to Tax Acts, Income Tax Acts, and/or Corporation Tax Acts made by legislation after 1.2.1991 are noted against Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1, SIF 63:1) but not against each Act

Commencement Information

I1 Act partly in force at Royal Assent, partly retrospective; all provisions so far as unrepealed wholly in force at 1.2.1991.

PART I

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE

1	F1
Tout	ual Amendments
Text	ial Amendments
F1	S. 1 repealed by Tobacco Products Duty Act 1979 (c. 7), s. 11(1), Sch. 2

To4	al Amendments
F2	S. 2 repealed by Alcoholic Liquor Duties Act 1979 (c. 4), s. 92(2), Sch. 4 Pt. I
	5. 2 repeated by Meonone Enquoi Duties Net 1777 (c. 4), 5. 72(2), 5cm 41 t. 1
3—5.	F3
Textu	al Amendments
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6 Anti-dumping measures on ECSC products.

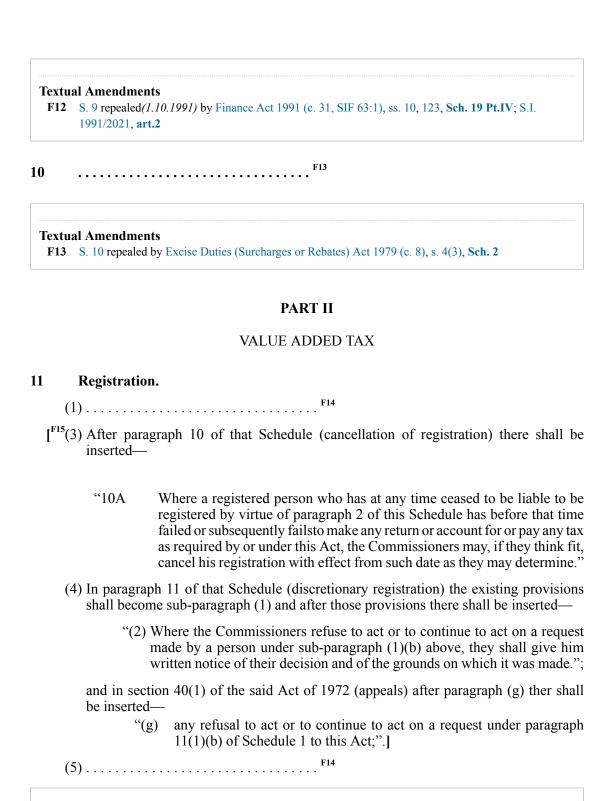
- (1) In relation to any product covered by the ECSC treaty, the Secretary of State may by order make such provision as appears to him to be appropriate for the purpose of giving effect to any Recommendation or other [F4EU] obligation arising under that treaty and relating to the imposition, amendment, suspension, revocation or annulment of antidumping measures, that is to say, measures for affording protection against dumping or the granting of bounties or subsidies by countries which are not members of the [F5European Union].
- (2) Without prejudice to the generality of the power conferred by subsection (1) above, so far as may be necessary for giving effect to [F4EU] obligation, an order under that subsection may, in circumstances specified in the order,—
 - (a) require the provision of security of an amount determined under the order by way of provisional duty;
 - (b) provide for the collection of the whole or a particular proportion of any amount so secured;
 - (c) charge a duty of customs; and
 - (d) make provisions of the order applicable to goods imported into the United Kingdom or another member State before the order comes into force;

and the power to make an order under that subsection includes power to vary or revoke an order previously made in the exercise of that power and shall be exercisable by statutory instriment which shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of the Commons House of Parliament.

- (3) Where the application or amount of any charge imposed by an order under subsection (1) above depends in some factor other than the country of origin, the Commissioners may require the importer of any goods to state such facts as they may think necessary in order to determine the duty chargeable on those goods; and if any facts so required are not stated, the duty chargeavle shall be determined on the basis that the facts are such as the Commissioners may determine.
- (4) ^{F6}... any duty chargeable on goods by virtue of subsection (1) above, ^{F6}... shall be addition to any other duty of customs for the time being chargeable on those goods.

$^{7}(5)$	 															
$^{7}(6)$	 															
77(7)	 															

F7(9)
Textu	al Amendments
F4	Words in Act substituted (22.4.2011) by The Treaty of Lisbon (Changes in Terminology) Order 2011
	(S.I. 2011/1043), arts. 2, 3 , 6 (with art. 3(2)(3), 4(2), 6(4)(5))
F5	Words in Act substituted (22.4.2011) by The Treaty of Lisbon (Changes in Terminology) Order 2011
	(S.I. 2011/1043), arts. 2, 3 , 4 (with art. 3(2)(3), 4(2), 6(4)(5))
F6	Words repealed by Excise Duties (Surcharges or Rebates) Act 1979 (c. 8), s. 4, Sch. 2
F7	S. 6(5)-(7)(9) repealed (31.7.1998) by 1998 c. 36, s. 165, Sch. 27 Pt. V(4)
F8	S. 6(8) repealed by Customs and Excise Duties (General Relief) Act 1979 (c. 3), Sch. 3 Pt. I
	F9
Textu	al Amendments
F9	S. 7 repealed by Finance Act 1980 (c. 48), s. 122, Sch. 20 Pt. I
	Vehicles Excise Duty: Great Britain.
,	1)
F11(2)
F11	3)
	4)
F10(5)
To4	al Amandmanta
F10	al Amendments S. 8(1)(4)(5) repealed (1.9.1994) by 1994 c. 22, s. 65, Sch. 5 Pt. I (with s. 57(4))
F11	S. 8(2)(3) and words in s. 8(4) repealed (13.10.1993) by Finance (No.2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 82, Sch.
	18 Pt. IV; S.I. 1993/2272, reg. 2.
Modi	fications etc. (not altering text)
C1	The text of ss. 8, 9, 77, 80(3)(b) and Schs. 1, 11 and 13 is in the form in which it was originally
CI	enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals
CI	which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.



Textual Amendments

F14 S. 11 (1)(2)(5)(6) repealed by Finance Act 1980 (c. 48), s. 122, Sch. 20 Pt. IV

F15 S. 11 (3)(4) repealed (E.W.S.) by Value Added Tax Act 1983 (c. 55), s. 50(2), Sch. 11

F17 Ss. 13–28 repealed (with savings) by Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. Schs. 30, 31 P Divers and diving supervisors. F18(1)	
PART III INCOME TAX, CORPORATION TAX AND CAPITAL GAINS TAX CHAPTER IGENERAL S———————————————————————————————————	
INCOME TAX, CORPORATION TAX AND CAPITAL GAINS TAX CHAPTER IGENERAL F17 3. Textual Amendments F17 Ss. 13–28 repealed (with savings) by Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. Schs. 30, 31 Divers and diving supervisors. F18(1)	
CHAPTER IGENERAL F17 S. Textual Amendments F17 Ss. 13–28 repealed (with savings) by Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. Schs. 30, 31 Divers and diving supervisors. F18(1)	
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Schs. 30, 31 9	
F18(1)	844,
F19(3)	
F20(4)	
F20(4)	
F18 S. 29(1)(2) repealed by Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 844, Sch. 31.	
F19 S. 29(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation	
(International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), Sch. 10 Pt. 12 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9, 22) F20 S. 29(4) repealed by Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 844, Sch. 31	
0— ^{F21}	
Textual Amendments	

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37—
Textual Amendments
F22 Ss. 37–40 repealed by Capital Allowances Act 1990 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 164(4)(5), Sch. 2
41—
Textual Amendments
F23 Ss. 41–43 repealed by Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 844, Sch. 31 .
CHAPTER II
CAPITAL GAINS
44 F24
Textual Amendments F24 S. 44 repealed by Capital Gains Tax Act 1979 (c. 14, SIF 63:2), s. 158, Sch. 8
45 Chattel exemption.
$(1) \dots F25$
(5) In sections 12(2)(b) and 25(7) of the Taxes Management Act 1970 (information abordangeable gains) for "£1,000" there shall be substituted "£2,000".
(6) This section applies for the year 1978-79 and subsequent years of assessment;
Textual Amendments F25 S. 45(1)–(4) repealed by Capital Gains Tax Act 1979 (c. 14, SIF 63:2), s. 158, Sch. 8 F26 Words repealed by Capital Gains Tax Act 1979 (c. 14, SIF 63:2), s.158, Sch. 8
46— ^{F27} 52.
Textual Amendments F27 Ss. 46–52 repealed with savings by Capital Gains Tax Act 1979 (c. 14, SIF 63:2), s. 158, Sch. 8
22. 35. 10 32 repeated with surings by cupital sums tax rice 17/7 (c. 17, 511 05.2), 5. 130, 5011. 0

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Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1978. (See end of Document for details)

CHAPTER III

PROFIT SHARING SCHEMES

61.	
Textu F28	al Amendments Ss. 53-61 repealed with savings by Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 844, Sch. 31.
	PART IV
	CAPITAL TRANSFER TAX
62, 63.	F29
Textu F29	al Amendments Ss. 62, 63 repealed (with savings) by Finance Act 1980 (c. 48), s. 122, Sch. 20 Pt. XI
64— 74.	F30
	al Amendments Ss. 64–74 repealed by Capital Transfer Tax Act 1984 (c. 51, SIF 65), ss. 274, 277, Schs. 7, 9
75	F31
Textu F31	al Amendments S. 75 repealed by Finance Act 1984 (c. 42), s. 128(6), Sch. 23 Pt. XI
76	F32
Textu F32	al Amendments S. 76 repealed by Finance (No. 2) Act 1979 (c. 47), s. 25(5), Sch. 5 Pt. IV

E22

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1978. (See end of Document for details)

PART V

MISCELLANEOUS AND SUPPLEMENTARY

15577	Disclosu	re of information to tax authorities in other member States.
	tual Amend	
F3	S. 77 repe	aled (10.7.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 43 Pt. 5(1)
78		F34
1	tual Amend	
F3	8. /8 repe	aled by Finance Act 1984 (c. 43), s. 128(6), Sch. 23 Pt. XIV
79	•••••	F35
Tex F3	tual Amend 5 S. 79 repe	ments aled by Customs and Excise Management Act 1979 (c. 2), s. 177(3), Sch. 6 Pt. I
80	Short ti	tle, interpretation, construction and repeals.
	(1) This A	ct may be cited as the Finance Act 1978.
	(2) In this	Act "the Taxes Act" means the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970.
	(3) In this	Act—
	(a)	Part I (except sections 8 and 9) shall be construed as one with [F36the M1Customs and Excise Management Act 1979];
	(b)	Part II shall be construed as one with Part I of the M2Finance Act 1972;
	(c)	Part III, so far as it relates to income tax, shall be construed as one with the Income Tax Acts, so far as it relates to corporation tax shall be construed as one with the Corporation Tax Acts ^{F37} ;
	(d)	F38
	(1) Except	so far as the context otherwise requires any reference in this Act to any

- (4) Except so far as the context otherwise requires, any reference in this Act to any enactment shall be construed as a reference to that enactment as amended, and as including a reference to that enactment as applied, by or under any other enactment, including this Act.
- (5) The enactments mentioned in Schedule 13 to this Act (which include spent enactments) are hereby repealed to the extent specified in the third column of that Schedule, but subject to any provision at the end of any Part of that Schedule.

Textual Amendments

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- F36 Words substituted by Customs and Excise Management Act 1979 (c. 2), Sch. 4 para. 12 Table Pt. I
- F37 Words repealed by Capital Gains Tax Act 1979 (c. 14, SIF 63:2), s. 158, Sch.8
- F38 S. 80(3)(d) repealed by Capital Transfer Tax Act 1984 (c. 51, SIF 65), s. 277, Sch. 9

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C3 The text of ss. 8, 9, 77, 80(3)(b) and Schs. 1, 11 and 13 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

Marginal Citations

M1 1979 c. 2.

M2 1972 c. 41.

SCHEDULES

F39SCHEDULE 1

Textual Amendments

F39 Sch. 1 repealed (31.7.1998) by 1998 c. 36, s. 165, Sch. 27 Pt. V(4)

SCHEDULES 2—5

F4

Textual Amendments

F40 Schs. 2–5 repealed by Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 844, Sch. 31

SCHEDULE 6

. . . F41

Textual Amendments

F41 Sch. 6 repealed by Capital Allowances Act 1990 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 164(4), **Sch. 2**

SCHEDULES 7 AND 8

. . . F42

Textual Amendments

F42 Schs. 7, 8, Sch. 11 para. 2 repealed (with savings) by Capital Gains Tax Act 1979 (c. 14, SIF 63:2), s. 158, **Sch. 8**

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SCHEDULE 9

Textual Amendments

F43 Sch. 9 repealed by Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1, SIF 63:1), s. 844, Sch. 31

SCHEDULE 10

F44

Textual Amendments

F44 Sch. 10 repealed (with savings) by Finance Act 1980 (c. 48), s. 122, Sch. 20 Pt. XI

SCHEDULE 11

Section 67.

EMPLOYEE TRUSTS

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

The text of ss. 8, 9, 77, 80(3)(b) and Schs. 1, 11 and 13 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

The M3Finance Act 1975

	ginal Citations 1975 c. 7
1	F45
	ıal Amendments
F45	Sch. 11 para. 1 repealed by Finance Act 1982 (c. 39), s. 157, sch. 22 part VII Note 3
2	F46

Textual Amendments

F46 Schs. 7, 8, Sch. 11 para. 2 repealed (with savings) by Capital Gains Tax Act 1979 (c. 14, SIF 63:2), s. 158, **Sch. 8**

3 F47

Textual Amendments

F47 Sch. 11 para. 3 repealed by Capital Transfer Tax 1984 (c. 51), ss. 274, 277, schs. 7, 9

SCHEDULE 12

... F48

Textual Amendments

F48 Sch. 12 repealed (with savings) by Customs and Excise Management Act 1979 (c. 2), s. 177(3)(4), Sch. 6 Pt. I, Sch. 7 para. 9; Customs and Excise Duties (General Reliefs) Act (c. 3), s. 19(2), Sch. 3 Pt. I; Alcoholic Liquor Duties Act 1979 (c. 4), s. 92(2), Sch. 4 Pt. I; Hydrocarbon Oil Duties Act 1979 (c. 5), s. 28(2), Sch. 7; Matches and Mechanical Lighters Duties Act 1979 (c. 6), S. 9(1), Sch.; Tobacco Products Duty Act 1979 (c. 7), s. 11(1), Sch. 2; Value Added Tax Act 1983 (c. 55), s. 50(2), Sch. 11 Sch. 12 para. 26 repealed (31.7.1998) by 1998 c. 36, s. 165, Sch. 27 Pt. V(4)

SCHEDULE 13

Section 80.

REPEALS

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C5 The text of ss. 8, 9, 77, 80(3)(b) and Schs. 1, 11 and 13 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

PART I

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal	
9 & 10 Geo. 5. c. 32.	The Finance Act 1919.	Section 8.	
		Section 38(1).	

15 & 16 Geo. 6 & 1 Eliz. 2. c. 44.

1952.

The Customs and Excise Act In section 37(1), the proviso.

Section 70.

In section 221(2), the words "and the component parts of any such mechanical lighters" and the words "or component parts thereof".

In section 222, in subsection (1)(a), the words from "(other" to "flint)", in subsection (2) the words "Subject to the next following subsection" and subsection (3).

In section 248(2), the words "manufacturer of glucose or saccharin".

In section 249(5), the words "manufacturers of glucose or saccharin".

In section 307(1), the definitions of "excise trade", "excise trader", "tobacco" and "tobacco refuse" and, in the definition of "importer", the word "customs".

Section 308(1) and (2).

In section 309, in subsection (3), the words from "such part" to the end and, in subsection (5), the words "customs or".

Section 311.

Schedule 8.

1 & 2 Eliz. 2. c. 34. The Finance Act 1953. In section 3(3) the words from "other" to "domestic use".

5 & 6 Eliz. 2. c. 49. The Finance Act 1957. In Schedule 2, in paragraph 1(2) the words from "and for the purposes" to the end, paragraph 1(3), paragraph 2 and paragraph 4(2)(b).

6 & 7 Eliz. 2 c. 6. The Import Duties Act 1958. In section 5(1), the words from "which" to the end.

1964 c. 92.	The Finance (No. 2) Act 1964	Sections 3 to 6.
		Schedules 1 and 2.
1966 c. 18.	The Finance Act 1966.	Section 7.
1969 c. 16.	The Customs Duties (Dumping and Subsidies) Act 1969.	In section 5, subsection (2) and in subsection (3) the words from "shall be determined" to "except that".
		Section 10(2) and (5).
		Sections 11 and 12.
		In section 13(1) the words "growing or".
		Section 14(1) and (3).
1971 c. 12.	The Hydrocarbon Oil (Customs & Excise) Act 1971.	In paragraph 4 of Schedule 1, the words from "or, in Northern Ireland" to the end.
1972 c. 41.	The Finance Act 1972.	Section 128(1).
1972 c. 68.	The European Communities Act 1972.	In Part I of Schedule 3 the entry relating to the Customs Duties (Dumping and Subsidies) Act 1969.
		In Schedule 4, paragraph 2(4).
1976 c. 40.	The Finance Act 1976.	Section 13.
1977 c. 36.	The Finance Act 1977.	Section 13.

- 1. The repeals in the Customs Duties (Dumping and Subsidies) Act 1969 take effect subject to section 6(7) of this Act.
- 2. The repeals in the Finance Act 1972 and the Finance Act 1976 take effect on 1st December 1978.

PART II

VALUE ADDED TAX

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
1975 c. 45.	The Finance (No. 2) Act 1975.	Section 19(2).
1977 c. 36.	The Finance Act 1977.	Section 15.

PART III

INCOME TAX

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
1970 c. 10.	The Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970.	In section 12 the word "female" wherever it occurs.
		In section 13(a) the words "mother or other".
		Section 18(3) and (4).
		In section 83, in subsections (1), (2) and (3) the words "estate or interest" (wherever they occur), subsection (4)(b) (iii) and subsection (6).
		In section 134, subsection (1) (iii) (together with the word "and" immediately preceding it), in subsection (2) the words "estate or interest" and subsection (7).
		In Schedule 1, in paragraph 11, in sub-paragraph (1) the words "Subject to sub-paragraph (3) below" and in sub-paragraph (3) the words from the beginning to "receipt of the request; and".
1974 c. 30.	The Finance Act 1974.	In section 15(1) the words "the first £1,500 of".
1976 c. 40.	The Finance Act 1976.	In Schedule 4, paragraph 6.
1977 c. 36.	The Finance Act 1977.	Section 21.
		In section 22, in subsection (1), paragraphs (a), (b) and (d) and in paragraph (c) the words from "for" (where it first occurs) to "respectively, and", and in subsection (3) the words from the beginning to "; and".
		Section 24.
		Section 26(5).
		Section 28.
		In section 35(3) the words after the semi-colon.

1977 c. 53.	The Finance (Income Tax Reliefs) Act 1977.	Section 1.
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- 1. The repeals in sections 83 and 134 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970 take effect as mentioned in section 32(4) of this Act.
- 2. The repeal in Schedule 1 to the said Act of 1970 applies where the qualifying policy is issued or varied after 5th April 1979.
- 3. The repeals in Schedule 4 to the Finance Act 1976 and in section 35(3) of the Finance Act 1977 have effect for the year 1979-80 and subsequent years of assessment.
- 4. The repeals in section 22 of the Finance Act 1977 do not affect the construction of the remainder of that section.

PART IV

CAPITAL GAINS

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
1965 c. 25.	The Finance Act 1965.	In section 20(3), the words "Subject, in the case of an individual, to the next following section".
		Section 21.
		In Schedule 10, in paragraph 13 the words "section 21 of this Act or".
1966 c. 18.	The Finance Act 1966.	In Schedule 10, paragraph 2(3).
1970 c. 10.	The Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970.	Section 265(3)(b).
		In Schedule 15, in paragraph 11, in Part 11 of the Table the entry relating to section 21(2 of the Finance Act 1965.
1971 c. 68.	The Finance Act 1971.	Section 57.
		Schedule 11.
1972 c. 41.	The Finance Act 1972.	In section 112(3)(c), the words "(or would have been chargeable apart from section 21 of the Finance Act 1965)".
		In section 119(2)(a), the words "but not for the purposes of section 57 of the

		Finance Act 1971 (exemption or relief for small disposals)".
1974 c. 30.	The Finance Act 1974.	Section 34.
1975 c. 45.	The Finance (No. 2) Act 1975.	Section 55.
1976 c. 40.	The Finance Act 1976.	Section 51.
		Section 52(2) and (4).
		In section 56(2)(a), the words "(but not for the purposes of section 57 of the Finance Act 1971)".
1977 c. 36.	The Finance Act 1977.	Section 44.

- 1. The repeals in the Finance Act 1971, in section 119(2)(a) of the Finance Act 1972 and in the Finance Act 1976 (except section 52(2)) and the repeal of section 44(2) of the Finance Act 1977 have effect for the year 1977-78 and subsequent years of assessment.
- 2. The repeals in the Finance Act 1966, the Finance Act 1974 and the Finance (No. 2) Act 1975 have effect in relation to disposals after 11th April 1978.
- 3. The repeal of section 44(1) of the Finance Act 1977 does not affect gains accruing on disposals before 6th April 1979.
- 4. The other repeals mentioned above have effect for the year 1978-79 and subsequent years of assessment.

PART VCAPITAL TRANSFER TAX

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
1975 c. 7.	The Finance Act 1975.	Section 47(1), (2) and (5).
		In Schedule 4, in paragraph 13(7) the words "or on any particular question".
		In Schedule 6, in paragraph 15(4A) the words "or body" (in both places).
1976 c. 40.	The Finance Act 1976.	In section 73(b) the words "made" and "treated as made".
		In section 90, subsection (2), in subsection (3)(a) the words "or, as the case may be, the company whose shares are disposed of" and in subsection (3)(c) the words

"or, as the case may be, the disposition of its shares".

In Schedule 10, in paragraph 1 the words "made" and "treated as made", in paragraph 3(1)(b) the word "and" and paragraph 9.

In Schedule 14, paragraph 19.

- 1. The repeal of subsections (1) and (2) of section 47 of the Finance Act 1975 does not affect any variation or disclaimer made before 11th April 1978, and the repeal of subsection (5) of that section does not affect any deed or instrument made as provided by that subsection.
- 2. The repeal in paragraph 13(7) of Schedule 4 to that Act has effect subject to section 66(3) of this Act.
- 3. The repeal in Schedule 6 to that Act applies where the acquisition of the interest is after 11th April 1978.
- 4. The repeals in section 90 of the Finance Act 1976 do not affect dispositions made before 11th April 1978.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1978.