



Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977

1977 CHAPTER 50

PART III

PROVISIONS APPLYING TO WHOLE OF UNITED KINGDOM

Miscellaneous

26 International supply contracts.

- (1) The limits imposed by this Act on the extent to which a person may exclude or restrict liability by reference to a contract term do not apply to liability arising under such a contract as is described in subsection (3) below.
- (2) The terms of such a contract are not subject to any requirement of reasonableness under section 3 or 4: and nothing in Part 11 of this Act shall require the incorporation of the terms of such a contract to be fair and reasonable for them to have effect.
- (3) Subject to subsection (4), that description of contract is one whose characteristics are the following—
 - (a) either it is a contract of sale of goods or it is one under or in pursuance of which the possession or ownership of goods passes; and
 - (b) it is made by parties whose places of business (or, if they have none, habitual residences) are in the territories of different States (the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man being treated for this purpose as different States from the United Kingdom).
- (4) A contract falls within subsection (3) above only if either—
 - (a) the goods in question are, at the time of the conclusion of the contract, in the course of carriage, or will be carried, from the territory of one State to the territory of another; or
 - (b) the acts constituting the offer and acceptance have been done in the territories of different States; or
 - (c) the contract provides for the goods to be delivered to the territory of a State other than that within whose territory those acts were done.

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977, Cross Heading: Miscellaneous. (See end of Document for details)

27 Choice of law clauses.

- (1) Where the [^{F1}proper law of][^{F1}law applicable to] a contract is the law of any part of the United Kingdom only by choice of the parties (and apart from that choice would be the law of some country outside the United Kingdom) sections 2 to 7 and 16 to 21 of this Act do not operate as part [^{F2}of the proper law.][^{F2}of the law applicable to the contract]
- (2) This Act has effect notwithstanding any contract term which applies or purports to apply the law of some country outside the United Kingdom, where (either or both)—
 - (a) the term appears to the court, or arbitrator or arbiter to have been imposed wholly or mainly for the purpose of enabling the party imposing it to evade the operation of this Act; or
 - (b) in the making of the contract one of the parties dealt as consumer, and he was then habitually resident in the United Kingdom, and the essential steps necessary for the making of the contract were taken there, whether by him or by others on his behalf.
- (3) In the application of subsection (2) above to Scotland, for paragraph (b) there shall be substituted—
 - “(b) the contract is a consumer contract as defined in Part 11 of this Act, and the consumer at the date when the contract was made was habitually resident in the United Kingdom, and the essential steps necessary for the making of the contract were taken there, whether by him or by others on his behalf.”.

Textual Amendments

- F1** “law applicable to” substituted (1.4.1991) for “proper law of” by [Contracts \(Applicable Law\) Act 1990 \(c. 36, SIF 30\), s. 5, Sch. 4 para. 4](#)
- F2** “of the law applicable to the contract” substituted (1.4.1991) for “of the proper law” by [Contracts \(Applicable Law\) Act 1990 \(c. 36, SIF 30\), s. 5, Sch. 4 para. 4](#)

28 Temporary provision for sea carriage passengers.

- (1) This section applies to a contract for carriage by sea of a passenger or of a passenger and his luggage where the provisions of the Athens Convention (with or without modification) do not have, in relation to the contract, the force of law in the United Kingdom.
- (2) In a case where—
 - (a) the contract is not made in the United Kingdom, and
 - (b) neither the place of departure nor the place of destination under it is in the United Kingdom,
 a person is not precluded by this Act from excluding or restricting liability for loss or damage, being loss or damage for which the provisions of the Convention would, if they had the force of law in relation to the contract, impose liability on him.
- (3) In any other case, a person is not precluded by this Act from excluding or restricting liability for that loss or damage—
 - (a) in so far as the exclusion or restriction would have been effective in that case had the provisions of the Convention had the force of law in relation to the contract; or

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977, Cross Heading: Miscellaneous. (See end of Document for details)

- (b) in such circumstances and to such extent as may be prescribed, by reference to a prescribed term of the contract.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (3)(a), the values which shall be taken to be the official values in the United Kingdom of the amounts (expressed in gold francs) by reference to which liability under the provisions of the Convention is limited shall be such amounts in sterling as the Secretary of State may from time to time by order made by statutory instrument specify.
- (5) In this section,—
- (a) the references to excluding or restricting liability include doing any of those things in relation to the liability which are mentioned in section 13 or section 25(3) and (5); and
- (b) “the Athens Convention” means the Athens Convention relating to the Carriage of Passengers and their Luggage by Sea, 1974; and
- (c) “prescribed” means prescribed by the Secretary of State by regulations made by statutory instrument;
- and a statutory instrument containing the regulations shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Power to modify s. 28 conferred: by [Merchant Shipping Act 1979 \(c. 39, SIF 111\), s. 16\(3\)](#); (1.1.1996) by [1995 c. 21, ss. 184\(2\), 316\(2\)](#) (with [ss. 312\(1\), 314, Sch. 14 para. 1](#))

29 Saving for other relevant legislation.

- (1) Nothing in this Act removes or restricts the effect of, or prevents reliance upon, any contractual provision which—
- (a) is authorised or required by the express terms or necessary implication of an enactment; or
- (b) being made with a view to compliance with an international agreement to which the United Kingdom is a party, does not operate more restrictively than is contemplated by the agreement.
- (2) A contract term is to be taken—
- (a) for the purposes of Part I of this Act, as satisfying the requirement of reasonableness; and
- (b) for those of Part 11, to have been fair and reasonable to incorporate, if it is incorporated or approved by, or incorporated pursuant to a decision or ruling of, a competent authority acting in the exercise of any statutory jurisdiction or function and is not a term in a contract to which the competent authority is itself a party.
- (3) In this section—
- “competent authority” means any court, arbitrator or arbiter, government department or public authority;
- “enactment” means any legislation (including subordinate legislation) of the United Kingdom or Northern Ireland and any instrument having effect by virtue of such legislation; and
- “statutory” means conferred by an enactment.

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977, Cross Heading: Miscellaneous. (See end of Document for details)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C2 S. 29(1) modified by [Telecommunications Act 1984 \(c. 12, SIF 96\)](#), s. 109, **Sch. 5 para. 12(7)**

30 **F3**

Textual Amendments

F3 S. 30 repealed by [Consumer Safety Act 1978 \(c. 38\)](#), s. 10(1), **Sch. 3**

Status:

Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977, Cross
Heading: Miscellaneous.