

Slaughterhouses Act 1974

1974 CHAPTER 3

PART I E+W

SLAUGHTERHOUSES AND KNACKERS' YARDS

	fications etc. (not altering text)
C1	Pt. I: power to transfer functions conferred by Public Health (Control of Disease) Act 1984 (c. 22, SIF
	100:1), s. 3(2)
	Pt. I: certain functions transfered (7.8.1991) by S.I. 1991/1773, art. 8(1)(3), Sch.2
	Pt. I: modified (7.8.1991) by S.I. 1991/1773, art. 8(2)(3), Sch.2
	Pt. I: certain functions transfered (10.2.1992) by S.I. 1991/2913, art. 8(1)(3), Sch.2
	Pt. I: modified (10.2.1992) by S.I. 1991/2913, art. 8(2)(3), Sch.2
C2	Pt. I certain functions transferred (31.12.2004) by The National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of
	Functions) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/3044), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 (with art. 3)
C3	Pt. I modified (E.) (6.4.2010) by Portsmouth Port Health Authority Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1217), arts.
	1(1), 4, Schs .
C4	Pt. I modified (E.) (6.4.2010) by Bristol Port Health Authority Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1214), arts. 1, 4,
	Schs.
C5	Pt. I modified (E.) (6.4.2010) by Cowes Port Health Authority Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1216), arts. 1(1)
	4, Schs.
C6	Pt. I modified (E.) (6.4.2010) by The Cornwall Port Health Authority Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1215),
	arts. 1(1), 4, Schs. (with art. 2)
C7	Pt. I modified (E.) (6.4.2010) by Southampton Port Health Authority Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1218),
	arts. 1(1), 4, Schs.
C8 C9	Pt. I applied (with modifications) (E.) (24.3.2011) by Hull and Goole Port Health Authority Order
	2011 (S.I. 2011/939), arts. 1(1), 9, Schs. 2
	Pt. I Functions transferred and modified (E.) (14.6.2016) by The River Tees Port Health Authority
	Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/644), arts. 1(1), 9, Sch. 2
C10	Pt. I functions etc. assigned to the port health authority and modified (E.) (31.3.2017) by The
	Weymouth Port Health Authority Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/558), arts. 1(1), 9, Sch. 2 (with art. 9(3))

Licensing of private slaughterhouses and knackers' yards

Textual Amendments

F3 S. 3 repealed (11.09.1996) by S.I. 1996/2235, art. 11, Sch.

^{F4}4 Knacker's yard licences and applications for such licences. **E+W**

Textual Amendments

F4 S. 4 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

^{F5}5 Notification of refusal of licence. **E+W**

Textual Amendments

F5 S. 5 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

^{F6}6 Appeals against refusal of licence. E+W

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Textual Amendments

F6 S. 6repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

^{F7}7 Right to continue to use premises pending appeal. **E+W**

Textual Amendments

F7 S. 7 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

^{F8}8 Effect of court's decision. **E+W**

Textual Amendments

F8 S. 8 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

^{F9}9 Duration of licences. **E+W**

Textual Amendments

- F9 S. 9 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)
- ^{F10}10 Temporary continuance of licence on death. E+W



Regulation of private slaughterhouses and knackers' yards

^{F11}11 E+W

Textual Amendments

F11 s. 11 repealed (11.9.1996) by S.I. 1996/2235, art. 11, Sch.

^{F12}12 Byelaws about slaughterhouses and knackers' yards. **E+W**

Textual Amendments

F12 S. 12 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

^{F13}13 E+W

Textual Amendments

F13 S. 13 repealed (11.9.1996) by S. I. 1996/2235, arts. 4, 11, Sch.

Restriction of private slaughterhouses

14 Restriction of slaughterhouses only by agreement. **E+W**

[^{F14}(1)] Nothing in, or in any instrument made under, any local Act shall make unlawful, or subject any person to any penalty by reason of, the use of any premises as a slaughterhouse or the slaughter of animals on any premises at a time when a slaughterhouse licence is in force in respect of the premises; but, with a view to reducing the number of slaughterhouses, a local authority may—

- (a) acquire by agreement any premises in their district which are used as a slaughterhouse and discontinue the use of the premises for that purpose;
- (b) agree with the person interested in any premises in the district which are used as a slaughterhouse for the discontinuance of slaughtering on those premises.

[^{F15}(2) In this section, "slaughterhouse licence" means a licence issued under regulations made by virtue of section 19(1)(b) of the Food Safety Act 1990 for the use of any premises as a slaughterhouse]

Textual Amendments

- **F14** S. 14 renumbered as 14(1) (11.9.1996) by S. I. 1996/2235, art. 5(3)
- F15 S. 14(2) inserted (11.9.1996) by S. I. 1996/2235, art. 5(3)

Provision and management of public slaughterhouses

15 Power to provide public slaughterhouses. **E+W**

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this section, a local authority may provide public slaughterhouses.
- (2) Any proposal by a local authority to provide under this section a slaughterhouse within the district of another local authority shall require the consent of that authority; but such consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, and any question whether or not the consent of an authority for the purposes of this subsection is unreasonably withheld shall be referred to and determined by the Minister.
- (3) It is hereby declared that the power conferred on local authorities by subsection (1) above is exercisable in either of the following ways, that is to say—
 - (a) by acquiring (whether by purchase, lease or otherwise) or appropriating land and providing slaughterhouse facilities there, or
 - (b) by acquiring (whether by purchase, lease or otherwise) land on which such facilities have been provided by other persons and securing that such facilities continue to be provided there;

and references in this Part of this Act to a local authority providing a slaughterhouse shall be construed accordingly.

- (4) In subsection (3) above "slaughterhouse facilities" means facilities for carrying on the activities of a slaughterhouse, including plant and apparatus and the services of persons as slaughtermen or otherwise.
- (5) Nothing in [^{F16}section 14] above shall apply in relation to a public slaughterhouse provided by a local authority.

Textual Amendments

F16 Words in s. 15(5) substituted (11.9.1996) by S. I. 1996/2235, art. 5(4)

16 Management of public slaughterhouses. **E+W**

(1) A local authority who have provided a public slaughterhouse—

- ^{F17}(a)
 - (b) may provide plant or apparatus for disposing of, treating or processing waste matters, refuse or by-products, resulting from the slaughter of animals in the slaughterhouse;

- (c) may, if they think fit, employ persons to slaughter or stun, [^{F18}in accordance with the Welfare of Animals at the Time of Killing (England) Regulations 2015 or the Welfare of Animals at the Time of Killing (Wales) Regulations 2014, horses] (including hinnies, asses and mules), cattle, sheep, swine or goats;
- (d) subject to subsection (2) below, may make such arrangements as they think expedient for securing that all the activities of the slaughterhouse, or any particular activities, are carried on there by servants or agents of theirs to the exclusion of other persons.
- (2) A local authority shall not exercise the power conferred by subsection (1)(d) above in such a manner as to deny any religious community reasonable facilities for obtaining as food the flesh of animals slaughtered by the method specially required by their religion.

Textual Amendments

- F17 S. 16(1)(a)(3)(4) repealed (11.9.1996) by S. I. 1996/2235, arts. 3(2), 11, Sch.
- **F18** Words in s. 16(1)(c) substituted (5.11.2015) by The Welfare of Animals at the Time of Killing (England) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1782), reg. 1(4), Sch. 6 para. 2

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C11 S. 16(1)(*a*) excluded by Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980 (c. 65, SIF 81:1, 2), s. 1(1), Sch. 1

17 Charges in respect of public slaughterhouses. E+W

- (1) A local authority who have provided a public slaughterhouse may make charges, according to scales determined by them from time to time, in respect of the use of the slaughterhouse or of any services provided there.
- (2) Every scale of charges determined by a local authority for the purposes of this section shall be published by them in at least one newspaper circulating in their district and in such other manner (if any) as they think expedient for informing persons interested.

18 Power to provide cold stores and refrigerators for public slaughterhouses. E +W

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this section, a local authority who have provided, or are about to provide, a public slaughterhouse, may, . . . ^{F19}, provide a cold store or refrigerator for the storage and preservation of meat and other articles of food and may make charges in respect of the use of any such store or refrigerator.
- (2) Any proposal by a local authority to provide under this section a cold store or refrigerator within the district of another local authority shall require the consent of that authority; but that consent shall not be unreasonably withheld and any question whether or not the consent of an authority for the purposes of this subsection is unreasonably withheld shall be referred to and determined by the Minister.

Textual Amendments

F19 Words repealed by Local Government Act 1974 (c. 7), Sch. 8
F20 S. 18(3)–(5) repealed by Local Government Act 1974 (c. 7), Sch. 8

Enforcement and legal proceedings

F²¹19 Execution and enforcement of Part I. E+W

Textual Amendments

F21 Ss. 19-26 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

^{F21}20 Powers of entry. E+W

Textual Amendments

F21 Ss. 19-26 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

^{F21}21 Obstruction. E+W

Textual Amendments

F21 Ss. 19-26 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

F²¹22 Institution of proceedings by local authorities. E+W

Textual Amendments

F21 Ss. 19-26 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

F²¹23 Prosecution and punishment of offences. E+W

Textual Amendments

F21 Ss. 19-26 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

^{F21}24 Offences by corporations. **E+W**

Textual Amendments

F21 Ss. 19-26 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

F²¹25 Contravention due to default of some other person. **E+W**

Textual Amendments

F21 Ss. 19-26 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

F²¹26 Appeals to Crown Court. E+W

Textual Amendments

F21 Ss. 19-26 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

Miscellaneous and supplemental

27 Local authorities for purposes of Part I. E+W

In this Part of this Act "local authority" means-

- (a) as respects the City of London, the Common Council;
- (b) as respects any London borough, the council of the borough; F22 ...
- (c) as respects any district [F23 in England], the council of the district [F24 and.
- (d) as respects any county or county borough in Wales, the council of the county or county borough.]

Textual Amendments

- **F22** Word in s. 27(b) repealed (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, s. 66(6)(8), Sch. 16, para. 43(1), Sch. 18, (with ss. 54(5)(7), 55(5)); S.I. 1996/396, art. 4, Sch. 2
- **F23** Word inserted in s. 27(c) (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, s. 66(6), **Sch. 16**, para. 43(1)(with ss. 54(5)(7), 55(5)); S.I. 1996/396, art. 4, **Sch. 2**
- **F24** S. 27(d) and the word preceding it added (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, s. 66(6), **Sch. 16**, para. 43(1)(with ss. 54(5)(7), 55(5)); S.I. 1996/396, art. 4, **Sch. 2**

28 Port health authorities and joint boards. **E+W**

Orders made by the Secretary of State-

- (a) ... ^{F25}
- (b) under section 6 of that Act may constitute for the purposes of any such functions a united district and a joint board for that district;

and any such order may be amended by the Secretary of State under section 9 of that Act.

Textual Amendments

F25 S. 28 para. (a) repealed by Public Health (Control of Disease) Act 1984 (c. 22, SIF 100:1), s. 78, Sch.
3

F²⁶29 Protection for local government officers acting in good faith. **E+W**

Textual Amendments

F26 S. 29 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

30 Power of compulsory purchase of land. **E+W**

(1) A local authority may be authorised by the Minister to purchase land compulsorily for the purposes of this Part of this Act other than those of section 14 above; and for

the purposes of this section "land" has the same meaning as in the ^{MI}Public Health Act 1936.

(2) In relation to the compulsory purchase of land under this section, the [^{F27}Acquisition of Land Act 1981] shall apply ... ^{F28}.

Textual Amendments

F27 Words substituted by Acquisition of Land Act 1981 (c. 67, SIF 28:1), s. 34, Sch. 4 para. 1 Table

F28 Words repealed by Acquisition of Land Act 1981 (c. 67, SIF 28:1), s. 34, Sch. 6 Pt. I

Marginal Citations

M1 1936 c. 49.

31 Local inquiries. E+W

- (1) Where any Minister is authorised by this Part of this Act to determine any difference, to give any confirmation, to make any order, or otherwise to act under this Part of this Act, he may cause a local inquiry to be held.
- (2) Subsections (2) to (5) of section 250 of the ^{M2}Local Government Act 1972 shall apply in relation to a local inquiry held under subsection (1) above in any case where a Minister is authorised to determine any difference as they apply in relation to a local inquiry which a Minister causes to be held under subsection (1) of that section.

Marginal Citations M2 1972 c. 70.

32 Incorporation of certain provisions of Public Health Act 1936. E+W

- (1) The supplementary provisions of the ^{M3}Public Health Act 1936 mentioned in subsection (2) below shall be deemed to be incorporated, so far as applicable, in this Part of this Act; and in those provisions as so incorporated—
 - (a) any reference to that Act shall be construed as a reference to this Part of this Act; and
 - (b) any reference to the Minister within the meaning of that Act shall be construed as a reference to the Minister within the meaning of this Part of this Act.
- (2) The provisions of the ^{M4}Public Health Act 1936 referred to in subsection (1) above are—

section 304 (judges and justices not to be disqualified by liability to rates); section 317 (power to repeal and alter local Acts by provisional orders); [^{F30}sections 322, 324, 325] (default powers in relation to functions of councils); and

section 328 (powers of Act to be cumulative).

Textual Amendments

- F29 Entries repealed by Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1976 (c. 57), Sch. 2
- F30 Words substituted by virtue of Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1976 (c. 57), Sch. 2

Marginal Citations

M3 1936 c. 49.

M4 1936 c. 49.

^{F31}33 Application to Crown. E+W

Textual Amendments

F31 S. 33 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, 54(1)(a); and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, 53(1)(a)

34 Interpretation of Part I. E+W

In this Part of this Act, unless the context otherwise requires,-

"animal" does not include bird or fish;

F32

"council" includes a port health authority;

"district", in relation to the local authority of a London borough or the City of London, and in relation to the officers of such an authority, means the borough or the City, as the case may be; [^{F33}and, in relation to—

- (a) a local authority who are the council of a Welsh county or county borough, and
- (b) the officers of such an authority,

means that county or county borough;] "functions" includes powers and duties; F32

F32

F32

"local authority" has the meaning assigned to it by section 27 above and, in relation to any premises or to an application in respect of any premises, means the local authority within whose district the premises are situated;

"the Minister" means the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food;

"officer" includes servant;

F34

"slaughterhouse" means a place for slaughtering animals whose flesh is intended for sale for human consumption, and includes any place available in connection therewith for the confinement of animals while awaiting slaughter there or for keeping, or subjecting to any treatment or process, products of the slaughtering of animals there.

Textual Amendments

- **F32** Words in s. 34 repealed (E.) (28.9.2005) by Animal By-Products Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2347), regs. 1, **54(1)(a)**; and also repealed (W.) (12.5.2006) by Animal By-Products (Wales) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1293), regs. 1, **53(1)(a)**
- **F33** In s. 34 in the definition of "district" words and sub-paragraphs (a)(b) added (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, s. 66(6), **Sch. 16**, para. 43(2), (with ss. 54(5)(7), 55(5)); S.I. 1996/396, art. 4, **Sch. 2**
- F34 Definition of "district" in s. 34 repealed (11.9.1996) by S.I. 1996/2235, art. 11, Sch.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C12 Functions of the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food under Part I of this Act now exercisable by Minister and Secretary of State jointly: S.I. 1978/272, art. 4(1), Sch. 2
- C13 S. 34: definition of slaughterhouse applied (25.9.1991) by Agriculture and Forestry (Financial Provisions) Act 1991 (c. 33, SIF 2:2), ss. 2(11), 5(2).

35 Saving for port slaughterhouses and knackers' yards. **E+W**

Nothing in this Part of this Act shall apply to any ^{F35}... knacker's yard forming part of an imported animals' wharf or landing place approved by the Minister under the [^{F36}Animal Health Act 1981] for the purpose of the landing of imported animals.

Textual Amendments

F35 Words in s. 35 repealed (11.9.1996) by S.I. 1996/2235, art. 11, Sch.

F36 Words substituted by Animal Health Act 1981 (c. 22, SIF 4:4), s. 96, Sch. 5 para. 11(b)

Changes to legislation:

Slaughterhouses Act 1974, Part I is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 15 October 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. View outstanding changes

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters: Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 4(3)(a) excluded by SI 1975/1023 art. 4A(2) (as inserted) by S.I. 2012/1957 art. 3
- s. 4(3)(b) excluded by SI 1975/1023 art. 4A(3) (as inserted) by S.I. 2012/1957 art. 3
- s. 4(5A) inserted by 2003 c. 44 Sch. 32 para. 158