



# Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973

## 1973 CHAPTER 52

An Act to replace the Prescription Acts of 1469, 1474 and 1617 and make new provision in the law of Scotland with respect to the establishment and definition by positive prescription of title to interests in land and of positive servitudes and public rights of way, and with respect to the extinction of rights and obligations by negative prescription; to repeal certain enactments relating to limitation of proof; to re-enact with modifications certain enactments relating to the time-limits for bringing legal proceedings where damages are claimed which consist of or include damages or solatium in respect of personal injuries or in respect of a person's death and the time-limit for claiming contribution between wrongdoers; and for purposes connected with the matters aforesaid. [25th July 1973]

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1 Act amended by Self-Governing Schools etc. (Scotland) Act 1989 (c. 39, SIF 41:2), s. 39(4)(a)
- C2 Act modified (21.2.2009) by Banking Act 2009 (Parts 2 and 3 Consequential Amendments) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/317), arts. 1, 3, Sch.
- C3 Act applied (with modifications) (8.2.2011) by The Investment Bank Special Administration Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/245), reg. 1, Sch. 6 Pt. 1 (with reg. 27(a))
- C4 Act applied (with modifications) by 1998 c. 41, s. 47E(2)(b) (as inserted (1.10.2015) by Consumer Rights Act 2015 (c. 15), s. 100(5), Sch. 8 para. 8(1) (with Sch. para. 8(2)); S.I. 2015/1630, art. 3(j))
- C5 Act applied (1.10.2015) by Consumer Rights Act 2015 (c. 15), ss. 46(9), 100(5); S.I. 2015/1630, art. 3(a) (with art. 6(1))
- C6 Act modified (26.2.2018) by Contract (Third Party Rights) (Scotland) Act 2017 (asp 5), ss. 10(1), 13(2) (with s. 3(2)); S.S.I. 2018/8, reg. 2
- C7 Act applied (with modifications) (8.7.2021) by The Payment and Electronic Money Institution Insolvency Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/716), reg. 2, Sch. 3 paras. 2, 3 (with reg. 5) (as amended (4.1.2024) by The Payment and Electronic Money Institution Insolvency (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1399), regs. 1(2), 4

**Changes to legislation:** Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 27 February 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

### Commencement Information

**II** Act not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 25(2); Act wholly in force at 25.7.1976.

## PART I

### PRESCRIPTION

#### *Positive prescription*

#### [<sup>F1</sup> 1 Validity of right

- (1) If land has been possessed by any person, or by any person and his successors, for a continuous period of ten years openly, peaceably and without any judicial interruption and the possession was founded on, and followed—
  - (a) the recording of a deed which is sufficient in respect of its terms to constitute in favour of that person a real right in—
    - (i) that land; or
    - (ii) land of a description *habile* to include that land; or
  - [<sup>F2</sup>(b) the registration of a deed which is sufficient in respect of its terms to constitute in favour of that person a real right in—
    - (i) that land; or
    - (ii) land of a description *habile* to include that land,]

then, as from the expiry of that period, the real right so far as relating to that land shall be exempt from challenge.
- (2) Subsection (1) above shall not apply where—
  - (a) possession was founded on the recording of a deed which is invalid *ex facie* or was forged; or
  - (b) possession was founded on registration in the Land Register of Scotland proceeding on a forged deed and the person appearing from the Register to have the real right in question was aware of the forgery at the time of registration in his favour.
- (3) In subsection (1) above, the reference to a real right is to a real right which is registrable in the Land Register of Scotland or a deed relating to which can competently be recorded; but this section does not apply to [<sup>F3</sup>real burdens,]servitudes or public rights of way.
- (4) In the computation of a prescriptive period for the purposes of this section in a case where the deed in question is a decree of adjudication for debt, any period before the expiry of the legal shall be disregarded.
- (5) Where, in any question involving any foreshore or any salmon fishings, this section is pled against the Crown as owner of the regalia, subsection (1) above shall have effect as if for the words “ten years” there were substituted “twenty years”.
- (6) This section is without prejudice to section 2 of this Act.]

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### Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 1 substituted (28.11.2004) by [Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2000 \(asp 5\)](#), ss. 71, 77(2), [Sch. 12 paras. 33\(2\)](#) (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- F2** S. 1(1)(b) substituted (8.12.2014) by [Land Registration etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2012 \(asp 5\)](#), ss. 122, 123, [Sch. 5 paras. 18\(2\)](#) (with ss. 120(1), 121, Sch. 4 paras. 13, 16); S.S.I. 2014/127, art. 2
- F3** Words in s. 1(3) inserted (28.11.2004) by [Title Conditions \(Scotland\) Act 2003 \(asp 9\)](#), ss. 122(1), 129(2), [Sch. 14 paras. 5\(2\)](#) (with ss. 119, 121) (see S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C8** S. 1 restricted (31.10.1994) by [1994 c. 21](#), [ss. 10\(2\)\(b\)\(4\)](#), 68(2)(a) (with s. 40(7)); S.I. 1994/2553, [art.2](#)

## [<sup>F4</sup>2] Special cases

(1) If—

- (a) land has been possessed by any person, or by any person and his successors, for a continuous period of twenty years openly, peaceably and without any judicial interruption; and
- (b) the possession was founded on, and followed the execution of, a deed (whether [<sup>F5</sup> or not registered or recorded ] ) which is sufficient in respect of its terms to constitute in favour of that person a real right in that land, or in land of a description *habile* to include that land, then, as from the expiry of that period, the real right so far as relating to that land shall be exempt from challenge except on the ground that the deed is invalid *ex facie* or was forged.

(2) This section applies—

- (a) to the real right of the lessee under a lease; and
- (b) to any other real right in land, being a real right of a kind which, under the law in force immediately before the commencement of this Part of this Act, was sufficient to form a foundation for positive prescription without the deed constituting the title to the real right having been [<sup>F6</sup>registered or] recorded, but does not apply to servitudes or public rights of way.

(3) This section is without prejudice to section 1 of this Act or to [<sup>F7</sup>section 20B or 20C of the Registration of Leases (Scotland) Act 1857 (c.26)].]

### Textual Amendments

- F4** S. 2 substituted (28.11.2004) by [Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2000 \(asp 5\)](#), ss. 71, 77(2), Sch. 12 paras. 33(2) (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- F5** Words in s. 2(1)(b) substituted (8.12.2014) by [Land Registration etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2012 \(asp 5\)](#), ss. 122, 123, [Sch. 5 paras. 18\(3\)\(a\)](#) (with s. 121, Sch. 4 paras. 13, 16); S.S.I. 2014/127, art. 2
- F6** Words in s. 2(2)(b) inserted (8.12.2014) by [Land Registration etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2012 \(asp 5\)](#), ss. 122, 123, [Sch. 5 paras. 18\(3\)\(b\)](#) (with s. 121, Sch. 4 paras. 13, 16); S.S.I. 2014/127, art. 2
- F7** Words in s. 2(3) substituted (8.12.2014) by [Land Registration etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2012 \(asp 5\)](#), ss. 122, 123, [Sch. 5 paras. 18\(3\)\(c\)](#) (with s. 121, Sch. 4 paras. 13, 16); S.S.I. 2014/127, art. 2

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### 3 Positive servitudes and public rights of way.

- (1) If in the case of a positive servitude over land—
- (a) the servitude has been possessed for a continuous period of twenty years openly, peaceably and without any judicial interruption, and
  - (b) the possession was founded on, and followed the execution of, a deed which is sufficient in respect of its terms (whether expressly or by implication) to constitute the servitude,
- then, as from the expiration of the said period, the validity of the servitude as so constituted shall be exempt from challenge except on the ground that the deed is invalid *ex facie* or was forged.
- (2) If a positive servitude over land has been possessed for a continuous period of twenty years openly, peaceably and without judicial interruption, then, as from the expiration of that period, the existence of the servitude as so possessed shall be exempt from challenge.
- (3) If a public right of way over land has been possessed by the public for a continuous period of twenty years openly, peaceably and without judicial interruption, then, as from the expiration of that period, the existence of the right of way as so possessed shall be exempt from challenge.
- (4) References in subsections (1) and (2) of this section to possession of a servitude are references to possession of the servitude by any person in possession of the relative dominant tenement.
- (5) This section is without prejudice to the operation of section 7 of this Act.

### 4 Judicial interruption of periods of possession for purposes of sections 1, 2 and 3.

- (1) In sections 1, 2 and 3 of this Act references to a judicial interruption, in relation to possession, are references to the making in appropriate proceedings, by any person having a proper interest to do so, of a claim which challenges the possession in question.
- (2) In this section “appropriate proceedings” means—
- (a) any proceedings in a court of competent jurisdiction in Scotland or elsewhere, except proceedings in the Court of Session initiated by a summons which is not subsequently called;
  - (b) any arbitration in Scotland [<sup>F8</sup>in respect of which an arbitrator (or panel of arbitrators) has been appointed];
  - (c) any arbitration in a country other than Scotland, being an arbitration an award in which would be enforceable in Scotland.
- (3) The date of a judicial interruption shall be taken to be—
- (a) where the claim has been made in an arbitration [<sup>F9</sup>, the date when the arbitration begins];
  - (b) in any other case, the date when the claim was made.
- [<sup>F10</sup>(4) An arbitration begins for the purposes of this section—
- (a) when the parties to the arbitration agree that it begins, or
  - (b) in the absence of such agreement, in accordance with rule 1 of the Scottish Arbitration Rules (see section 7 of, and schedule 1 to, the Arbitration (Scotland) Act 2010 (asp 1)).]

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**Textual Amendments**

- F8** Words in s. 4(2)(b) inserted (7.6.2010 for specified purposes) by [Arbitration \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 1\)](#), **ss. 23(2)(a)**, 35(2) (with [ss. 30, 34, 36](#)); S.S.I. 2010/195, art. 2 (with art. 3)
- F9** Words in s. 4(3)(a) substituted (7.6.2010 for specified purposes) by [Arbitration \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 1\)](#), **ss. 23(2)(b)**, 35(2) (with [ss. 30, 34, 36](#)); S.S.I. 2010/195, art. 2 (with art. 3)
- F10** S. 4(4) substituted (7.6.2010 for specified purposes) by [Arbitration \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 1\)](#), **ss. 23(2)(c)**, 35(2) (with [ss. 30, 34, 36](#)); S.S.I. 2010/195, art. 2 (with arts. 3, 5)

**5 Further provisions supplementary to sections 1, 2 and 3.**

(1) In sections 1, 2 and 3 of this Act “deed” includes a judicial decree; and for the purposes of the said sections any of the following, namely an instrument of sasine, a notarial instrument and a notice of [<sup>F11</sup>right in land shall be treated as a deed sufficient to constitute that right] in favour of that person.

[<sup>F12</sup>(1A) Any reference in those sections to a real right's being exempt from challenge as from the expiration of some continuous period is to be construed, if the real right of the possessor was void immediately before that expiration, as including reference to acquisition of the real right by the possessor.]

<sup>F13</sup>(2) .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F11** Words in s. 5(1) substituted (28.11.2004) by [Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2000 \(asp 5\)](#), [ss. 71, 77\(2\)](#), **Sch. 12 paras. 33(3)** (with [ss. 58, 62, 75](#)); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- F12** S. 5(1A) inserted (8.12.2014) by [Land Registration etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2012 \(asp 5\)](#), [ss. 122, 123](#), **Sch. 5 paras. 18(4)** (with [ss. 120\(1\), 121](#), [Sch. 4 paras. 13, 16](#)); S.S.I. 2014/127, art. 2
- F13** S. 5(2) repealed (1.8.1995) by [1995 c. 7](#), [ss. 14\(2\), 15\(2\)](#), **Sch.5** (with [ss. 9\(3\)\(5\)\(7\), 13, 14\(3\)](#))

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C9** S. 5 modified (*prosp.*) by [2000 asp 5](#), **ss. 57, 77(2)** (with [ss. 58, 62, 75](#))

*Negative Prescription*

**6 Extinction of obligations by prescriptive periods of five years.**

(1) If, after the appropriate date, an obligation to which this section applies has subsisted for a continuous period of five years—

- (a) without any relevant claim having been made in relation to the obligation, and
- (b) without the subsistence of the obligation having been relevantly acknowledged,

then as from the expiration of that period the obligation shall be extinguished: Provided that in its application to an obligation under a bill of exchange or a promissory note this subsection shall have effect as if paragraph (b) thereof were omitted.

(2) Schedule 1 to this Act shall have effect for defining the obligations to which this section applies.

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- (3) In subsection (1) above the reference to the appropriate date, in relation to an obligation of any kind specified in Schedule 2 to this Act is a reference to the date specified in that Schedule in relation to obligations of that kind, and in relation to an obligation of any other kind is a reference to the date when the obligation became enforceable.
- (4) In the computation of a prescriptive period in relation to any obligation for the purposes of this section—
- (a) any period during which by reason of—
- (i) fraud on the part of the debtor or any person acting on his behalf, or
- (ii) error induced by words or conduct of the debtor or any person acting on his behalf,
- the creditor was induced to refrain from making a relevant claim in relation to the obligation, and
- (b) any period during which the original creditor (while he is the creditor) was under legal disability,
- shall not be reckoned as, or as part of, the prescriptive period:
- Provided that any period such as is mentioned in paragraph (a) of this subsection shall not include any time occurring after the creditor could with reasonable diligence have discovered the fraud or error, as the case may be, referred to in that paragraph.
- (5) Any period such as is mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection (4) of this section shall not be regarded as separating the time immediately before it from the time immediately after it.

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C10** S. 6 extended by [Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980 \(c. 65, SIF 123:2\)](#), **s. 113(11)**
- C11** S. 6 modified (25.9.1991) by [Age of Legal Capacity Act 1991 \(c. 50, SIF 49:8\)](#), **ss.8, 11(2)**.  
S. 6 applied (with modifications) (*prosp.*) by [2000 asp 5](#), **ss. 57, 77(2)** (with **ss. 58, 62, 75**)
- C12** S. 6 applied (with modifications) by 1974 c. 38, s. 5 and 6 (as modified (28.11.2004) by [Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2000 \(asp 5\)](#), **ss. 57, 71, 77(2)** (with **ss. 58, 62, 75**)); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- C13** S. 6 excluded by 1998 c. 41, Sch. 8A para. 17(3) (as inserted (9.3.2017) by [The Claims in respect of Loss or Damage arising from Competition Infringements \(Competition Act 1998 and Other Enactments \(Amendment\)\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/385\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 4** (with Sch. 1 para. 5))
- C14** S. 6 excluded (9.6.2018) by [The Trade Secrets \(Enforcement, etc.\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/597\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(5)** (with reg. 19)
- C15** S. 6(4) extended by [Merchant Shipping \(Liner Conferences\) Act 1982 \(c. 37, SIF 111\)](#), **s. 8(3)**
- C16** S. 6(4)(a)(ii) excluded (with effect in accordance with s. 321(2) of the commencing Act) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), **s. 321**

## 7 Extinction of obligations by prescriptive periods of twenty years.

- (1) If, after the date when any obligation to which this section applies has become enforceable, the obligation has subsisted for a continuous period of twenty years—
- (a) without any relevant claim having been made in relation to the obligation, and
- (b) without the subsistence of the obligation having been relevantly acknowledged,
- then as from the expiration of that period the obligation shall be extinguished:

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Provided that in its application to an obligation under a bill of exchange or a promissory note this subsection shall have effect as if paragraph (b) thereof were omitted.

- (2) This section applies to an obligation of any kind (including an obligation to which section 6 of this Act applies), not being an obligation [<sup>F14</sup>to which section 22A of this Act applies or an obligation] specified in Schedule 3 to this Act as an imprescriptible obligation [<sup>F15</sup>or an obligation to make reparation in respect of personal injuries within the meaning of Part II of this Act or in respect of the death of any person as a result of such injuries][<sup>F16</sup>or any obligation to pay damages arising from liability under section 148 or section 149 of the Building Safety Act 2022 (see section 18ZD of this Act).]

#### Textual Amendments

- F14** Words inserted by Consumer Protection Act 1987 (c. 43, SIF 109:1), ss. 6, 41(2), 47(1)(2), **Sch. 1 para. 8**
- F15** Words added by Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 45, SIF 97), ss. 5(3), 6(1), **Sch. 1 para. 2**
- F16** Words in s. 7(2) inserted (28.6.2022) by Building Safety Act 2022 (c. 30), **ss. 151(3), 170(3)**

## 8 Extinction of other rights relating to property by prescriptive periods of twenty years.

- (1) If, after the date when any right to which this section applies has become exercisable or enforceable, the right has subsisted for a continuous period of twenty years unexercised or unenforced, and without any relevant claim in relation to it having been made, then as from the expiration of that period the right shall be extinguished.
- (2) This section applies to any right relating to property, whether heritable or moveable, not being a right specified in Schedule 3 to this Act as an imprescriptible right or falling within section 6 or 7 of this Act as being a right correlative to an obligation to which either of those sections applies.

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C17** S. 8(1) explained (22.4.2009) by Bankruptcy and Diligence etc. (Scotland) Act 2007 (asp 3), **ss. 161, 227(3)** (with s. 223); S.S.I. 2009/67, art. 3(1)(a) (with arts. 4-6) (as amended (31.1.2011) by S.S.I. 2011/31, art. 5(b))

## [<sup>F17</sup>8A Extinction of obligations to make contributions between wrongdoers.

- (1) If any obligation to make a contribution by virtue of section 3(2) of the <sup>M1</sup>Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1940 in respect of any damages or expenses has subsisted for a continuous period of 2 years after the date on which the right to recover the contribution became enforceable by the creditor in the obligation—
- without any relevant claim having been made in relation to the obligation; and
  - without the subsistence of the obligation having been relevantly acknowledged;
- then as from the expiration of that period the obligation shall be extinguished.

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- (2) Subsections (4) and (5) of section 6 of this Act shall apply for the purposes of this section as they apply for the purposes of that section.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F17** S. 8A inserted by [Prescription and Limitation \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 45, SIF 97\)](#), s. 1

#### Marginal Citations

**M1** 1940 c. 42(122:3).

### 9 †Definition of “relevant claim” for purposes of sections 6, 7 and 8.

- (1) In sections 6 <sup>F18</sup>7 and 8A] of this Act the expression “relevant claim”, in relation to an obligation, means a claim made by or on behalf of the creditor for implement or part-implement of the obligation, being a claim made—
- in appropriate proceedings, or
  - <sup>F19</sup>(b) by the presentation of, or the concurring in, a petition for sequestration or by the submission of a claim under section <sup>F20</sup>46 or 122 of the Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act 2016] . . . <sup>F21</sup>; or
  - by a creditor to the trustee acting under a trust deed as defined in section <sup>F22</sup>228(1) of the Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act 2016];<sup>F23</sup> or
  - by the presentation of, or the concurring in, a petition for the winding up of a company or by the submission of a claim in a liquidation in accordance with rules made under section 411 of the Insolvency Act <sup>M2</sup> 1986;]
- and for the purposes of the said sections 6 <sup>F18</sup>7 and 8A] the execution by or on behalf of the creditor in an obligation of any form of diligence directed to the enforcement of the obligation shall be deemed to be a relevant claim in relation to the obligation.
- (2) In section 8 of this Act the expression “relevant claim”, in relation to a right, means a claim made in appropriate proceedings by or on behalf of the creditor to establish the right or to contest any claim to a right inconsistent therewith.
- (3) Where a claim which, in accordance with the foregoing provisions of this section, is a relevant claim for the purposes of section 6, 7 <sup>F24</sup>8 or 8A] of this Act is made in an arbitration, <sup>F25</sup>the date when the arbitration begins] shall be taken for those purposes to be the date of the making of the claim.
- (4) In this section the expression “appropriate proceedings” and, in relation to an arbitration, the expression “<sup>F26</sup>the date when the arbitration begins]” have the same meanings as in section 4 of this Act.

#### Textual Amendments

**F18** Words substituted by [Prescription and Limitation \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 45, SIF 97\)](#), s. 6(1), **Sch. 1 para. 3 (a)**

**F19** S. 9 paras. (b)(c) substituted for para. (b) by [Bankruptcy \(Scotland\) Act 1985 \(c. 66, SIF 66:2\)](#), s. 75(1), **Sch. 7 para. 11**

**F20** Words in s. 9(1)(b) substituted (30.11.2016) by [Bankruptcy \(Scotland\) Act 2016 \(asp 21\)](#), s. 237(2), **sch. 8 para. 6(2)(a)** (with ss. 232, 234(3), 235, 236); S.S.I. 2016/294, reg. 2

**F21** Words repealed by [Prescription \(Scotland\) Act 1987 \(c. 36, SIF 97\)](#), s. 1(2)(3)



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- F22** Words in s. 9(1)(c) substituted (30.11.2016) by [Bankruptcy \(Scotland\) Act 2016 \(asp 21\)](#), s. 237(2), [sch. 8 para. 6\(2\)\(b\)](#) (with [ss. 232, 234\(3\), 235, 236](#)); [S.S.I. 2016/294](#), reg. 2
- F23** S. 9(1)(d) and word “or” immediately preceding it inserted by [Prescription \(Scotland\) Act 1987 \(c. 36, SIF 97\)](#), [s. 1\(1\)\(3\)](#), with effect as regards any claim (whenever submitted) in a liquidation in respect of which the winding up commenced on or after 29 December 1986
- F24** Words substituted by [Prescription and Limitation \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 45, SIF 97\)](#), s. 6(1), [Sch. 1 para. 3\(b\)](#)
- F25** Words in s. 9(3) substituted (7.6.2010 for specified purposes) by [Arbitration \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 1\)](#), [ss. 23\(3\)\(a\), 35\(2\)](#) (with [ss. 30, 34, 36](#)); [S.S.I. 2010/195](#), art. 2 (with art. 3)
- F26** Words in s. 9(4) substituted (7.6.2010 for specified purposes) by [Arbitration \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 1\)](#), [ss. 23\(3\)\(b\), 35\(2\)](#) (with [ss. 30, 34, 36](#)); [S.S.I. 2010/195](#), art. 2 (with art. 3)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C18** Unreliable margin note
- C19** S. 9 applied (with modifications) (4.4.2003 for specified purposes, 28.11.2004 in so far as not already in force) by [Title Conditions \(Scotland\) Act 2003 \(asp 9\)](#), [ss. 18\(3\), 122\(1\), 129\(2\), 129\(5\)\(d\)](#) (with [ss. 119, 121](#)) (see [S.S.I. 2003/456](#), art. 2)

#### Marginal Citations

- M2** [1986 c. 45 \(66\)](#).

## 10 †Relevant acknowledgment for purposes of sections 6 and 7.

- (1) The subsistence of an obligation shall be regarded for the purposes of sections 6 [F277 and 8A] of this Act as having been relevantly acknowledged if, and only if, either of the following conditions is satisfied, namely—
- that there has been such performance by or on behalf of the debtor towards implement of the obligation as clearly indicates that the obligation still subsists;
  - that there has been made by or on behalf of the debtor to the creditor or his agent an unequivocal written admission clearly acknowledging that the obligation still subsists.
- (2) Subject to subsection (3) below, where two or more persons are bound jointly by an obligation so that each is liable for the whole, and the subsistence of the obligation has been relevantly acknowledged by or on behalf of one of those persons then—
- if the acknowledgment is made in the manner specified in paragraph (a) of the foregoing subsection it shall have effect for the purposes of the said sections 6 [F277 and 8A] as respects the liability of each of those persons, and
  - if it is made in the manner specified in paragraph (b) of that subsection it shall have effect for those purposes only as respects the liability of the person who makes it.
- (3) Where the subsistence of an obligation affecting a trust estate has been relevantly acknowledged by or on behalf of one of two or more co-trustees in the manner specified in paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection (1) of this section, the acknowledgment shall have effect for the purposes of the said sections 6 [F277 and 8A] as respects the liability of the trust estate and any liability of each of the trustees.
- (4) In this section references to performance in relation to an obligation include, where the nature of the obligation so requires, references to refraining from doing something and to permitting or suffering something to be done or maintained.

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### Textual Amendments

**F27** Words substituted by Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 45, SIF 97), s. 6(1), **Sch. 1 para. 4**

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C20** Unreliable margin note

**C21** S. 10 applied (with modifications) (4.4.2003 for specified purposes, 28.11.2004 in so far as not already in force) by Title Conditions (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 9), **ss. 18(3)**, 122(1), 129(2), 129(5)(d) (with **ss. 119**, 121) (see S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2)

**C22** S. 10 applied by 1998 c. 41, Sch. 8A para. 17(4) (as inserted (9.3.2017) by The Claims in respect of Loss or Damage arising from Competition Infringements (Competition Act 1998 and Other Enactments (Amendment)) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/385), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 4** (with Sch. 1 para. 5))

**C23** S. 10 applied (9.6.2018) by The Trade Secrets (Enforcement, etc.) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/597), regs. 1(1), **6406** (a) (with reg. 19)

## 11 Obligations to make reparation.

- (1) Subject to subsections (2) and (3) below; any obligation (whether arising from any enactment, or from any rule of law or from, or by reason of any breach of, a contract or promise) to make reparation for loss, injury or damage caused by an [<sup>F28</sup>act or omission] shall be regarded for the purposes of section 6 of this Act as having become enforceable on the date when the loss, injury or damage occurred.
- (2) Where as a result of a continuing [<sup>F29</sup>act or omission] loss, injury or damage has occurred before the cessation of the [<sup>F29</sup>act or omission] the loss, injury or damage shall be deemed for the purposes of subsection (1) above to have occurred on the date when the [<sup>F29</sup>act or omission] ceased.
- (3) In relation to a case where on the date referred to in subsection (1) above (or, as the case may be, that subsection as modified by subsection (2) above) the creditor was not aware, and could not with reasonable diligence have been aware, [<sup>F30</sup>of each of the facts mentioned in subsection (3A)], the said subsection (1) shall have effect as if for the reference therein to that date there were substituted a reference to the date when the creditor first became, or could with reasonable diligence have become, so aware.

[<sup>F31</sup>(3A) The facts referred to in subsection (3) are—

- (a) that loss, injury or damage has occurred,
- (b) that the loss, injury or damage was caused by a person's act or omission, and
- (c) the identity of that person.

(3B) It does not matter for the purposes of subsections (3) and (3A) whether the creditor is aware that the act or omission that caused the loss, injury or damage is actionable in law.]

- (4) Subsections (1) and (2) above (with the omission of any reference therein to subsection (3) above) shall have effect for the purposes of section 7 of this Act as they have effect for the purposes of section 6 of this Act; . . . <sup>F32</sup>

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### Textual Amendments

- F28** Words in s. 11(1) substituted (1.6.2022) by [Prescription \(Scotland\) Act 2018 \(asp 15\), ss. 5\(2\), 17\(2\); S.S.I. 2022/78, reg. 2\(2\) \(with reg. 3\(2\)\)](#)
- F29** Words in s. 11(2) substituted (1.6.2022) by [Prescription \(Scotland\) Act 2018 \(asp 15\), ss. 5\(3\), 17\(2\); S.S.I. 2022/78, reg. 2\(2\) \(with reg. 3\(2\)\)](#)
- F30** Words in s. 11(3) substituted (1.6.2022) by [Prescription \(Scotland\) Act 2018 \(asp 15\), ss. 5\(4\), 17\(2\); S.S.I. 2022/78, reg. 2\(2\) \(with reg. 3\(2\)\)](#)
- F31** [S. 11\(3A\)\(3B\)](#) inserted (1.6.2022) by [Prescription \(Scotland\) Act 2018 \(asp 15\), ss. 5\(5\), 17\(2\); S.S.I. 2022/78, reg. 2\(2\) \(with reg. 3\(2\)\)](#)
- F32** Words repealed by [Prescription and Limitation \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 45, SIF 97\), s. 6\(2\), Sch. 2](#)

## 12 Savings.

- (1) Where by virtue of any enactment passed or made before the passing of this Act a claim to establish a right or enforce implement of an obligation may be made only within a period of limitation specified in or determined under the enactment, and, by the expiration of a prescriptive period determined under section 6, 7 or 8 of this Act the right or obligation would, apart from this subsection, be extinguished before the expiration of the period of limitation, the said section shall have effect as if the relevant prescriptive period were extended so that it expires—
  - (a) on the date when the period of limitation expires, or
  - (b) if on that date any such claim made within that period has not been finally disposed of, on the date when the claim is so disposed of.
- (2) Nothing in section 6, 7 or 8 of this Act shall be construed so as to exempt any deed from challenge at any time on the ground that it is invalid *ex facie* or was forged.

### [<sup>F33</sup>13 Restrictions on contracting out

- (1) The creditor and debtor in an obligation to which a prescriptive period under section 6 or 8A applies may agree to extend the prescriptive period under section 6 or, as the case may be, 8A in relation to the obligation.
- (2) A prescriptive period may be extended by agreement under subsection (1) only—
  - (a) after the period has commenced (and before it would, but for this section, expire),
  - (b) by a period of no more than one year, and
  - (c) once in relation to the same obligation.
- (3) Where there is an agreement under subsection (1) in relation to an obligation—
  - (a) the prescriptive period which is the subject of the agreement expires, in relation to the parties to the agreement, on the date specified in or determined in accordance with the agreement, but
  - (b) that does not otherwise affect the operation of this Act in relation to the obligation or the prescriptive period.
- (4) Except as provided for in subsections (1) to (3), a provision in an agreement is of no effect so far as the provision would (apart from this subsection) have the effect, in relation to a right or obligation to which section 6, 7, 8 or 8A (the “section in question”) applies, of—

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- (a) disapplying the section in question in relation to the right or obligation, or
- (b) otherwise altering the operation of the section in question in relation to the right or obligation.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F33** S. 13 substituted (1.6.2022) by Prescription (Scotland) Act 2018 (asp 15), ss. 13, 17(2); S.S.I. 2022/78, reg. 2(2) (with reg. 1(2))

*General*

**14 Computation of prescriptive periods.**

- (1) In the computation of a prescriptive period for the purposes of any provision of this Part of this Act—
- (a) time occurring before the commencement of this Part of this Act shall be reckonable towards the prescriptive period in like manner as time occurring thereafter, but subject to the restriction that any time reckoned under this paragraph shall be less than the prescriptive period;
  - (b) any time during which any person against whom the provision is pled was under legal disability shall (except so far as otherwise provided by <sup>F34</sup>subsection (4) of section 6 of this Act including that subsection as applied by section 8A of this Act] of this Act) be reckoned as if the person were free from that disability;
  - (c) if the commencement of the prescriptive period would, apart from this paragraph, fall at a time in any day other than the beginning of the day, the period shall be deemed to have commenced at the beginning of the next following day;
  - (d) if the last day of the prescriptive period would, apart from this paragraph, be a holiday, the period shall, notwithstanding anything in the said provision, be extended to include any immediately succeeding day which is a holiday, any further immediately succeeding days which are holidays, and the next succeeding day which is not a holiday;
  - (e) save as otherwise provided in this Part of this Act regard shall be had to the like principles as immediately before the commencement of this Part of this Act were applicable to the computation of periods of prescription for the purposes of the <sup>M3</sup>Prescription Act 1617.

<sup>F35</sup>(1A) .....

<sup>F36</sup>(1B) .....

<sup>F37</sup>(1C) .....

<sup>F38</sup>(1D) The prescriptive period calculated in relation to a relevant consumer dispute for the purposes of any provision of this Part of this Act is extended where the last day of the period would, apart from this subsection fall—

- (a) after the date when the non-binding ADR procedure starts but before the date that such a procedure ends;
  - (b) on the date that a non-binding ADR procedure in relation to the dispute ends;
- or

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- (c) in the 8 weeks after the date that a non-binding ADR procedure in relation to the dispute ends.
- (1E) Where subsection (1D) applies, the prescriptive period is extended so that it expires on the date falling 8 weeks after the date on which the non-binding ADR procedure ends.
- (1F) For the purposes of subsections (1D)(a) and (1E), a non-binding ADR procedure starts in relation to a relevant dispute on the date when the dispute is first sent or otherwise communicated to the ADR entity in accordance with the entity’s rules regarding the submission of complaints.
- (1G) For the purposes of subsections (1D) and (1E), a non-binding ADR procedure ends on the date that any of the following occurs—
- (a) all of the parties reach an agreement in resolution of the relevant consumer dispute;
  - (b) a party completes the notification of the other parties that it has withdrawn from the non-binding ADR procedure;
  - (c) a party to whom a qualifying request is made fails to give a response reaching the other parties within 14 days of the request;
  - (d) the ADR entity notifies the party that submitted the relevant dispute to the ADR entity that, in accordance with its policy, the ADR entity refuses to deal with the relevant consumer dispute;
  - (e) after the parties are notified that the ADR entity can no longer act in relation to the relevant dispute (for whatever reason), the parties fail to agree within 14 days to submit the dispute to an alternative ADR entity;
  - (f) the non-binding ADR procedure otherwise comes to an end pursuant to the rules of the ADR entity. ]
- (2) In this section—
- F39  
...  
[<sup>F40</sup>“ADR entity” means a person whose name appears on a list maintained in accordance with regulation 10 of the Alternative Dispute Resolution for Consumer Disputes (Competent Authorities and Information) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/542);]
- F41  
...  
[<sup>F42</sup>“ADR procedure” means a procedure for the out-of-court resolution of disputes through the intervention of an ADR entity which proposes or imposes a solution or brings the parties together with the aim of facilitating an amicable solution;]
- F43  
...  
[<sup>F43</sup>“consumer” means an individual acting for purposes which are wholly or mainly outside that individual’s trade, business, craft or profession;]
- F44  
...  
“holiday” means a day of any of the following descriptions, namely, a Saturday, a Sunday and a day which, in Scotland, is a bank holiday under the <sup>M4</sup>Banking and Financial Dealings Act 1971;
- F45  
...  
[<sup>F46</sup>“non-binding ADR procedure” means an ADR procedure the outcome of which is not binding on the parties;
- “qualifying request” is a request by a party that another (A) confirm to all parties that A is continuing with the non-binding ADR procedure;
- [<sup>F47</sup>“relevant consumer dispute” means a dispute that—

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- (a) concerns obligations under a sales contract or a service contract, and
- (b) is between a trader established in the United Kingdom or the European Union and a consumer resident in the United Kingdom,

which the parties attempt to settle by recourse to a non-binding ADR procedure;]]

F48

[<sup>F49</sup>“sales contract” means a contract under which a trader transfers, or agrees to transfer, the ownership of goods to a consumer and the consumer pays, or agrees to pay, the price, including any contract that has both goods and services as its object;

“service contract” means a contract, other than a sales contract, under which a trader supplies, or agrees to supply, a service to a consumer and the consumer pays, or agrees to pay, the price;

“trader” means a person acting for purposes relating to that person’s trade, business, craft or profession, whether acting personally or through another person acting in the trader’s name or on the trader’s behalf.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F34** Words substituted by [Prescription and Limitation \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 45, SIF 97\), s. 6\(1\), Sch. 1 para. 6](#)
- F35** S. 14(1A) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Civil and Family Justice \(EU Exit\) \(Scotland\) \(Amendment etc.\) Regulations 2020 \(S.S.I. 2020/441\), regs. 1\(2\)\(b\), 2\(2\)\(a\) \(with reg. 7\)](#)
- F36** S. 14(1B) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Civil and Family Justice \(EU Exit\) \(Scotland\) \(Amendment etc.\) Regulations 2020 \(S.S.I. 2020/441\), regs. 1\(2\)\(b\), 2\(2\)\(a\) \(with reg. 7\)](#)
- F37** S. 14(1C) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Civil and Family Justice \(EU Exit\) \(Scotland\) \(Amendment etc.\) Regulations 2020 \(S.S.I. 2020/441\), regs. 1\(2\)\(b\), 2\(2\)\(a\) \(with reg. 7\)](#)
- F38** S. 14(1D)-(1G) inserted (9.7.2015) by [The Alternative Dispute Resolution for Consumer Disputes \(Amendment\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1392\), regs. 1\(2\), 3\(2\)\(a\) \(with reg. 1\(3\)\)](#)
- F39** Words in s. 14(2) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Alternative Dispute Resolution for Consumer Disputes \(Extension of Time Limits for Legal Proceedings\) \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1139\), regs. 1\(2\), 2\(2\)\(a\) \(with reg. 7\)](#)
- F40** Words in s. 14(2) substituted (31.12.2020) by [The Alternative Dispute Resolution for Consumer Disputes \(Extension of Time Limits for Legal Proceedings\) \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1139\), regs. 1\(2\), 2\(2\)\(b\) \(with reg. 7\)](#)
- F41** Definition of 'ADR official' in s. 14(2) omitted (9.1.2016) by virtue of [The Alternative Dispute Resolution for Consumer Disputes \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1972\), regs. 1, 2\(2\)](#)
- F42** Words in s. 14(2) substituted (31.12.2020) by [The Alternative Dispute Resolution for Consumer Disputes \(Extension of Time Limits for Legal Proceedings\) \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1139\), regs. 1\(2\), 2\(2\)\(c\) \(with reg. 7\)](#)
- F43** Words in s. 14(2) inserted (31.12.2020) by [The Alternative Dispute Resolution for Consumer Disputes \(Extension of Time Limits for Legal Proceedings\) \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1139\), regs. 1\(2\), 2\(2\)\(d\) \(with reg. 7\)](#)
- F44** Words in s. 14(2) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Civil and Family Justice \(EU Exit\) \(Scotland\) \(Amendment etc.\) Regulations 2020 \(S.S.I. 2020/441\), regs. 1\(2\)\(b\), 2\(2\)\(b\)\(i\) \(with reg. 7\)](#)
- F45** Words in s. 14(2) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Civil and Family Justice \(EU Exit\) \(Scotland\) \(Amendment etc.\) Regulations 2020 \(S.S.I. 2020/441\), regs. 1\(2\)\(b\), 2\(2\)\(b\)\(ii\) \(with reg. 7\)](#)
- F46** Words in s. 14(2) inserted (9.7.2015) by [The Alternative Dispute Resolution for Consumer Disputes \(Amendment\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1392\), regs. 1\(2\), 3\(2\)\(b\) \(with reg. 1\(3\)\)](#)

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- F47** Words in s. 14(2) substituted (31.12.2020) by The Alternative Dispute Resolution for Consumer Disputes (Extension of Time Limits for Legal Proceedings) (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/1139), regs. 1(2), **2(2)(e)** (with reg. 7)
- F48** Words in s. 14(2) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Civil and Family Justice (EU Exit) (Scotland) (Amendment etc.) Regulations 2020 (S.S.I. 2020/441), regs. 1(2)(b), **2(2)(b)(iii)** (with reg. 7)
- F49** Words in s. 14(2) inserted (31.12.2020) by The Alternative Dispute Resolution for Consumer Disputes (Extension of Time Limits for Legal Proceedings) (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/1139), regs. 1(2), **2(2)(f)** (with reg. 7)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C24** S. 14 applied (with modifications) (4.4.2003 for specified purposes, 28.11.2004 in so far as not already in force) by Title Conditions (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 9), **ss. 18(4)**, 122(1), 129(2), 129(5)(d) (with ss. 119, 121) (see S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2)
- C25** S. 14(1)(c) applied by 1998 c. 41, Sch. 8A para. 17(4) (as inserted (9.3.2017) by The Claims in respect of Loss or Damage arising from Competition Infringements (Competition Act 1998 and Other Enactments (Amendment)) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/385), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 4** (with Sch. 1 para. 5))
- C26** S. 14(1)(c)(d) applied (9.6.2018) by The Trade Secrets (Enforcement, etc.) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/597), regs. 1(1), **4(6)(c)** (with reg. 19)

#### Marginal Citations

- M3** 1617 c. 12.
- M4** 1971 c. 80(10).

## 15 Interpretation of Part I.

(1) In this Part of this Act, unless the context otherwise requires, the following expressions have the meanings hereby assigned to them, namely—

“bill of exchange” has the same meaning as it has for the purposes of the <sup>M5</sup>Bills of Exchange Act 1882;

“date of execution”, in relation to a deed executed on several dates, means the last of those dates;

“enactment” includes an order, regulation, rule or other instrument having effect by virtue of an Act;

“holiday” has the meaning assigned to it by section 14 of this Act;

<sup>F50</sup>  
...

“land” includes heritable property of any description;

“lease” includes a sub-lease;

“legal disability” means legal disability by reason of nonage or unsoundness of mind;

“possession” includes civil possession, and “possessed” shall be construed accordingly;

“prescriptive period” means a period required for the operation of section 1, 2, 3, 6, 7 [<sup>F51</sup>8 or 8A] of this Act;

“promissory note” has the same meaning as it has for the purposes of the Bills of Exchange Act 1882;

“trustee” includes any person holding property in a fiduciary capacity for another and, without prejudice to that generality, includes a trustee within the meaning of the <sup>M6</sup>Trusts (Scotland) Act 1921; and “trust” shall be construed accordingly;

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and references to the recording of a deed are references to the recording thereof in the General Register of Sasines<sup>F52</sup> and to the registering of a deed are to the registering thereof in the Land Register of Scotland].

- (2) In this Part of this Act, unless the context otherwise requires, any reference to an obligation or to a right includes a reference to the right or, as the case may be, to the obligation (if any), correlative thereto.
- (3) In this Part of this Act any reference to an enactment shall, unless the context otherwise requires, be construed as a reference to that enactment as amended or extended, and as including a reference thereto as applied, by or under any other enactment.

#### Textual Amendments

- F50** Words in s. 15(1) repealed (28.11.2004) by [Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2000](#) (asp 5), ss. 71, 77(2), Sch. 12 paras. 33(4), **Sch. 13 Pt. 1** (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- F51** Words substituted by [Prescription and Limitation \(Scotland\) Act 1984](#) (c. 45, SIF 97), s. 6(1), **Sch. 1 para. 7**
- F52** Words in s. 15(1) inserted (8.12.2014) by [Land Registration etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2012](#) (asp 5), ss. 122, 123, **Sch. 5 paras. 18(5)** (with s. 121, Sch. 4 paras. 13, 16); S.S.I. 2014/127, art. 2

#### Marginal Citations

- M5** 1882 c. 61(13).
- M6** 1921 c. 58(128).

## 16 Amendments and repeals related to Part I.

- (1) The enactment specified in Part I of Schedule 4 to this Act shall have effect subject to the amendment there specified, being an amendment related to this Part of this Act.
- (2) Subject to the next following subsection, the enactments specified in Part I of Schedule 5 to this Act (which includes certain enactments relating to the limitation of proof) are hereby repealed to the extent specified in column 3 of that Schedule.
- (3) Where by virtue of any Act repealed by this section the subsistence of an obligation in force at the date of the commencement of this Part of this Act was immediately before that date, by reason of the passage of time, provable only by the writ or oath of the debtor the subsistence of the obligation shall (notwithstanding anything in <sup>F53</sup>sections 16(1) and 17(2)(a) of the <sup>M7</sup>Interpretation Act 1978], which relates to the effect of repeals) as from that date be provable as if the said repealed Act had not passed.

#### Textual Amendments

- F53** Words substituted by virtue of [Interpretation Act 1978](#) (c. 30, SIF 115:1), s. 25(2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C27** The text of s. 16(1) and Sch. 5 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

#### Marginal Citations

- M7** 1978 c. 30(115:1).



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## PART II

### LIMITATION OF ACTIONS

#### [<sup>F54</sup>16A Part II not to extend to product liability.

—This Part of this Act does not apply to any action to which section 22B or 22C of this Act applies.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F54** S. 16A inserted by [Consumer Protection Act 1987 \(c. 43, SIF 109:1\)](#), ss. 6, 41(2), 47(1)(2), [Sch. 1 para. 9](#)

#### [<sup>F55</sup>17 Actions in respect of personal injuries not resulting in death.

(1) This section applies to an action of damages where the damages claimed consist of or include damages in respect of personal injuries, being an action (other than an action to which section 18 of this Act applies) brought by the person who sustained the injuries or any other person.

[ This section does not apply to an action of damages in respect of personal injuries to <sup>F56</sup>(1A) which section 18ZA applies.]

(2) Subject to subsection (3) below and section 19A of this Act, no action to which this section applies shall be brought unless it is commenced within a period of 3 years after—

(a) the date on which the injuries were sustained or, where the act or omission to which the injuries were attributable was a continuing one, that date or the date on which the act or omission ceased, whichever is the later; or

(b) the date (if later than any date mentioned in paragraph (a) above) on which the pursuer in the action became, or on which, in the opinion of the court, it would have been reasonably practicable for him in all the circumstances to become, aware of all the following facts—

(i) that the injuries in question were sufficiently serious to justify his bringing an action of damages on the assumption that the person against whom the action was brought did not dispute liability and was able to satisfy a decree;

(ii) that the injuries were attributable in whole or in part to an act or omission; and

(iii) that the defender was a person to whose act or omission the injuries were attributable in whole or in part or the employer or principal of such a person.

(3) In the computation of the period specified in subsection (2) above there shall be disregarded any time during which the person who sustained the injuries was under legal disability by reason of nonage or unsoundness of mind.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F55** Ss. 17, 18 substituted for ss. 17–19 by [Prescription and Limitation \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 45, SIF 97\)](#), [ss. 2, 5\(1\)](#)

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**F56** S. 17(1A) inserted (21.4.2021) by Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018 (c. 18), s. 21, **Sch. para. 1**; S.I. 2021/396, reg. 3(c)(d)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C28** S. 17 modified (25.9.1991) by Age of Legal Capacity (Scotland) Act 1991 (c. 50, SIF 49:8), **ss. 8, 11(2)**.

**C29** S. 17 modified (17.6.2009) by Damages (Asbestos-related Conditions) (Scotland) Act 2009 (asp 4), **ss. 3(2), 4(1)** (with s. 5(2)); S.S.I. 2009/172, art. 2

**[<sup>F57</sup>17A Actions in respect of personal injuries resulting from childhood abuse**

- (1) The time limit in section 17 does not apply to an action of damages if—
- (a) the damages claimed consist of damages in respect of personal injuries,
  - (b) the person who sustained the injuries was a child on the date the act or omission to which the injuries were attributable occurred or, where the act or omission was a continuing one, the date the act or omission began,
  - (c) the act or omission to which the injuries were attributable constitutes abuse of the person who sustained the injuries, and
  - (d) the action is brought by the person who sustained the injuries.

- (2) In this section—

“abuse” includes sexual abuse, physical abuse, emotional abuse and abuse which takes the form of neglect,

“child” means an individual under the age of 18.

**Textual Amendments**

**F57** Ss. 17A-17D inserted (4.10.2017) by Limitation (Childhood Abuse) (Scotland) Act 2017 (asp 3), **ss. 1, 2(2)**; S.S.I. 2017/279, reg. 2

**17B Childhood abuse actions: previously accrued rights of action**

Section 17A has effect as regards a right of action accruing before the commencement of section 17A.

**Textual Amendments**

**F57** Ss. 17A-17D inserted (4.10.2017) by Limitation (Childhood Abuse) (Scotland) Act 2017 (asp 3), **ss. 1, 2(2)**; S.S.I. 2017/279, reg. 2

**17C Childhood abuse actions: previously litigated rights of action**

- (1) This section applies where a right of action in respect of relevant personal injuries has been disposed of in the circumstances described in subsection (2).
- (2) The circumstances are that—
- (a) prior to the commencement of section 17A, an action of damages was brought in respect of the right of action (“the initial action”), and
  - (b) the initial action was disposed of by the court—

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- (i) by reason of section 17, or
  - (ii) in accordance with a relevant settlement.
- (3) A person may bring an action of damages in respect of the right of action despite the initial action previously having been disposed of (including by way of decree of absolvitor).
- (4) In this section—
- (a) personal injuries are “relevant personal injuries” if they were sustained in the circumstances described in paragraphs (b) and (c) of section 17A(1),
  - (b) a settlement is a “relevant settlement” if—
    - (i) it was agreed by the parties to the initial action,
    - (ii) the pursuer entered into it under the reasonable belief that the initial action was likely to be disposed of by the court by reason of section 17, and
    - (iii) any sum of money which it required the defender to pay to the pursuer, or to a person nominated by the pursuer, did not exceed the pursuer's expenses in connection with bringing and settling the initial action.
- (5) The condition in subsection (4)(b)(iii) is not met if the terms of the settlement indicate that the sum payable under it is or includes something other than reimbursement of the pursuer's expenses in connection with bringing and settling the initial action.

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**Textual Amendments**

**F57** Ss. 17A-17D inserted (4.10.2017) by [Limitation \(Childhood Abuse\) \(Scotland\) Act 2017 \(asp 3\)](#), **ss. 1, 2(2)**; [S.S.I. 2017/279](#), **reg. 2**

**17D Childhood abuse actions: circumstances in which an action may not proceed**

- (1) The court may not allow an action which is brought by virtue of section 17A(1) to proceed if either of subsections (2) or (3) apply.
- (2) This subsection applies where the defender satisfies the court that it is not possible for a fair hearing to take place.
- (3) This subsection applies where—
- (a) the defender satisfies the court that, as a result of the operation of section 17B or (as the case may be) 17C, the defender would be substantially prejudiced were the action to proceed, and
  - (b) having had regard to the pursuer's interest in the action proceeding, the court is satisfied that the prejudice is such that the action should not proceed.]

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**Textual Amendments**

**F57** Ss. 17A-17D inserted (4.10.2017) by [Limitation \(Childhood Abuse\) \(Scotland\) Act 2017 \(asp 3\)](#), **ss. 1, 2(2)**; [S.S.I. 2017/279](#), **reg. 2**

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## 18 Actions where death has resulted from personal injuries.

(1) This section applies to any action in which, following the death of any person from personal injuries, damages are claimed in respect of the injuries or the death.

[<sup>F58</sup>(1A) This section does not apply to an action of damages in respect of personal injuries or death to which section 18ZA applies.]

(2) Subject to subsections (3) and (4) below and section 19A of this Act, no action to which this section applies shall be brought unless it is commenced within a period of 3 years after—

(a) the date of death of the deceased; or

(b) the date (if later than the date of death) on which the pursuer in the action became, or on which, in the opinion of the court, it would have been reasonably practicable for him in all the circumstances to become, aware of both of the following facts—

(i) that the injuries of the deceased were attributable in whole or in part to an act or omission; and

(ii) that the defender was a person to whose act or omission the injuries were attributable in whole or in part or the employer or principal of such a person.

(3) Where the pursuer is a relative of the deceased, there shall be disregarded in the computation of the period specified in subsection (2) above any time during which the relative was under legal disability by reason of nonage or unsoundness of mind.

(4) Subject to section 19A of this Act, where an action of damages has not been brought by or on behalf of a person who has sustained personal injuries within the period specified in section 17(2) of this Act and that person subsequently dies in consequence of those injuries, no action to which this section applies shall be brought in respect of those injuries or the death from those injuries.

(5) In this section “relative” has the same meaning as in [<sup>F59</sup>the Damages (Scotland) Act 2011].

### Textual Amendments

**F58** S. 18(1A) inserted (21.4.2021) by Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018 (c. 18), s. 21, **Sch. para. 2**; S.I. 2021/396, reg. 3(c)(d)

**F59** Words in s. 18(5) substituted (7.7.2011) by Damages (Scotland) Act 2011 (asp 7), s. 19(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(1)** (with ss. 17, 19(2)); S.S.I. 2011/268, art. 3 (with art. 4)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C30** S. 18 modified (25.9.1991) by Age of Legal Capacity (Scotland) Act 1991 (c. 50, SIF 49:8), **ss.8, 11(2)**.

**C31** S. 18 modified (17.6.2009) by Damages (Asbestos-related Conditions) (Scotland) Act 2009 (asp 4), **ss. 3(2), 4(1)** (with s. 5(2)); S.S.I. 2009/172, art. 2

## [<sup>F60</sup>18ZA] Actions under section 2 of the Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018

(1) This section applies to an action of damages under section 2 of the 2018 Act (liability of insurers etc where accident caused by automated vehicle).

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- (2) An action may not be brought after the expiry of the period of 3 years beginning with—
- (a) the date of the accident mentioned in subsection (1) or (as the case may be) subsection (2) of that section, or
  - (b) where subsection (3) applies, the date on which the person who sustained the injuries first became aware of the facts mentioned in subsection (4) (if later).
- (3) This subsection applies where the damages claimed consist of or include damages in respect of personal injuries (to the pursuer or any other person).
- (4) The facts are—
- (a) that the injury in question was significant;
  - (b) that the injury was attributable in whole or in part to an accident caused by an automated vehicle when driving itself; and
  - (c) the identity of the insurer of the vehicle (in the case of an action under section 2(1) of the 2018 Act) or the owner of the vehicle (in the case of an action under section 2(2) of that Act).
- (5) Expressions used in subsection (4) that are defined for the purposes of Part 1 of the 2018 Act have the same meaning in that subsection as in that Part.
- (6) In the computation of the period specified in subsection (2) above any time during which the person who sustained the injuries was under legal disability by reason of nonage or unsoundness of mind is to be disregarded.
- (7) If a person injured in the accident dies before the expiry of the period mentioned in subsection (2) above, an action may not be brought after the expiry of the period of 3 years beginning with—
- (a) the date of death of the person, or
  - (b) where subsection (3) applies, the date on which the pursuer first became aware of the facts mentioned in subsection (4) (if later).
- (8) Where an action has not been brought before the expiry of the period mentioned in subsection (2) above and the person subsequently dies in consequence of injuries sustained in the accident, an action may not be brought in respect of those injuries or that death.
- (9) Subsection (10) applies if a person injured in the accident dies and the person seeking to bring the action is a relative of the deceased.
- (10) In the computation of the period specified in subsection (7) any time during which the relative was under legal disability by reason of nonage or unsoundness of mind is to be disregarded.
- (11) In this section—
- “the 2018 Act” means the Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018;
- “relative” has the same meaning as in the Damages (Scotland) Act 2011.

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#### Textual Amendments

**F60** Ss. 18ZA-18ZC inserted (21.4.2021) by [Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018 \(c. 18\)](#), s. 21, [Sch. para. 3](#); S.I. 2021/396, reg. 3(c)(d)

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### **18ZB Section 18ZA: extension of limitation periods**

- (1) Subsection (2) applies where a person would be entitled, but for section 18ZA, to bring an action other than one in which the damages claimed are confined to damages for loss of or damage to property.
- (2) The court may, if it seems to it equitable to do so, allow the person to bring the action despite that section.

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F60** Ss. 18ZA-18ZC inserted (21.4.2021) by [Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018 \(c. 18\)](#), s. 21, [Sch. para. 3](#); S.I. 2021/396, reg. 3(c)(d)

### **18ZC Actions under section 5 of the Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018**

- (1) Subsection (2) applies where, by virtue of section 5 of the Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018 (right of insurer etc to claim against person responsible for accident), an insurer or vehicle owner becomes entitled to bring an action against any person.
- (2) The action may not be brought after the expiry of the period of 2 years beginning with the date on which the right of action accrued (under subsection (5) of that section).]

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F60** Ss. 18ZA-18ZC inserted (21.4.2021) by [Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018 \(c. 18\)](#), s. 21, [Sch. para. 3](#); S.I. 2021/396, reg. 3(c)(d)

### **[<sup>F61</sup>18ZD Actions relating to construction products**

- (1) An action under section 148 of the Building Safety Act 2022 may not be brought after the expiration of 15 years from the date on which the right of action accrued (see subsection (8) of that section).
- (2) An action under section 149 of the Building Safety Act 2022 may not be brought after—
  - (a) if the right of action accrued before the commencement date, the expiration of the period of 30 years from the date on which it accrued (see subsection (8) of that section), and
  - (b) if the right of action accrued on or after the commencement date, the expiration of the period of 15 years beginning with the date on which it accrued.
- (3) In a case where—
  - (a) a right of action under section 149 of the Building Safety Act 2022 accrued before the commencement date, and
  - (b) the expiration of the period of 30 years beginning with the date on which the right of action accrued falls in the year beginning with the commencement date,

subsection (2)(a) has effect as if it referred to the expiration of that year.

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- (4) In subsections (2) and (3) “the commencement date” is the day on which section 149 of the Building Safety Act 2022 came into force.
- (5) No other period of limitation specified by this Part of this Act applies in relation to an action referred to in subsection (1) or (2).
- (6) In the computation of a period of time specified in subsection (1) or (2), there is to be disregarded any time during which the person seeking to bring the action (P)—
- (a) was under a legal disability by reason of nonage or unsoundness of mind, or
  - (b) failed to bring the action by reason of—
    - (i) fraud on the part of the person against whom the action is to be brought (D) or the part of any person acting on D’s behalf, or
    - (ii) error induced by words or conduct of D or any person acting on D’s behalf,
 (but not including, for the purposes of paragraph (b), any time occurring after P could with reasonable diligence have discovered the fraud or error mentioned in that paragraph).
- (7) For the purposes of subsection (6)(b), it does not matter whether D, or the person acting on D’s behalf, intended the fraud or the words or conduct to cause P to fail to bring the action.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F61** S. 18ZD inserted (28.6.2022) by [Building Safety Act 2022 \(c. 30\)](#), ss. **151(2)**, 170(3)

#### [<sup>F62</sup> **18A Limitation of defamation and other actions.**

- (1) Subject to subsections (2) and (3) below and section 19A of this Act, no action for defamation [<sup>F63</sup>or under section 21, 22 or 23 of the 2021 Act (actionable types of malicious publication)] shall be brought unless it is commenced within a period of [<sup>F64</sup>one year] after the date when the right of action accrued.

[ Where—

- <sup>F65</sup>(1A) (a) a person publishes a statement to the public or to a section of the public (“the first publication”), and
- (b) the person subsequently publishes (whether or not to the public) the same statement or a statement that is substantially the same (“the subsequent publication”),

any right of action against the person for defamation or under section 21, 22 or 23 of the 2021 Act in respect of the subsequent publication is to be treated as having accrued on the date of the first publication.

- (1B) Subsection (1A) does not apply where the court determines that the manner of the subsequent publication is materially different from the manner of the first publication.
- (1C) In determining whether the manner of the subsequent publication is materially different from the manner of the first publication, the court may have regard to—
- (a) the level of prominence that the statement is given,
  - (b) the extent of the subsequent publication, and
  - (c) any other matter that the court considers relevant.]

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- (2) In the computation of the period specified in subsection (1) above there shall be disregarded any time during which the person alleged to have been defamed [<sup>F66</sup>or harmed by a malicious publication in a manner described in section 21, 22 or 23 of the 2021 Act] was under legal disability by reason of nonage or unsoundness of mind.
- (3) Nothing in this section shall affect any right of action which accrued before the commencement of this section.

[ This section continues to have effect in relation to a statement which was published <sup>F67</sup>(3A) before [<sup>F68</sup>8 August 2022] as if it had not been amended by section 32 of the 2021 Act.

(3B) In determining whether subsection (1A) applies, no account is to be taken of a statement which was published before [<sup>F69</sup>8 August 2022].]

(4) In this section—

- [<sup>F70</sup>(a) “the 2021 Act” means the Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021,]
- (b) references to the date when a right of action accrued shall be construed [<sup>F71</sup>(subject to subsection (1A))] as references to the date when the [<sup>F72</sup>statement] in respect of which the action for defamation [<sup>F73</sup>or, as the case may be, under section 21, 22 or 23 of the 2021 Act] is to be brought [<sup>F74</sup>was published, and]]
- [<sup>F75</sup>(c) “statement” has the meaning given in section 36 of the 2021 Act (interpretation).]

#### Textual Amendments

- F62** S. 18A inserted by Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1985 (c. 73, SIF 36: 1), s. 12(2)
- F63** Words in s. 18A(1) inserted (8.8.2022) by Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (asp 10), ss. 32(2)(a), 39(2); S.S.I. 2022/154, regs. 1(2), 2
- F64** Words in s. 18A(1) substituted (8.8.2022) by Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (asp 10), ss. 32(2)(b), 39(2); S.S.I. 2022/154, regs. 1(2), 2
- F65** S. 18A(1A)-(1C) inserted (8.8.2022) by Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (asp 10), ss. 32(3), 39(2); S.S.I. 2022/154, regs. 1(2), 2
- F66** Words in s. 18A(2) inserted (8.8.2022) by Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (asp 10), ss. 32(4), 39(2); S.S.I. 2022/154, regs. 1(2), 2
- F67** S. 18A(3A)(3B) inserted (8.8.2022) by Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (asp 10), ss. 32(5), 39(2); S.S.I. 2022/154, regs. 1(2), 2
- F68** Words in s. 18A(3A) substituted (8.8.2022) by The Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (Commencement and Transitional Provision) Regulations 2022 (S.S.I. 2022/154), regs. 1(1), 3
- F69** Words in s. 18A(3B) substituted (8.8.2022) by The Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (Commencement and Transitional Provision) Regulations 2022 (S.S.I. 2022/154), regs. 1(1), 3
- F70** S. 18A(4)(aa) substituted for s. 18A(4)(a) (8.8.2022) by Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (asp 10), ss. 32(6)(a), 39(2); S.S.I. 2022/154, regs. 1(2), 2
- F71** Words in s. 18A(4)(b) inserted (8.8.2022) by Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (asp 10), ss. 32(6)(b)(i), 39(2); S.S.I. 2022/154, regs. 1(2), 2
- F72** Word in s. 18A(4)(b) substituted (8.8.2022) by Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (asp 10), ss. 32(6)(b)(ii), 39(2); S.S.I. 2022/154, regs. 1(2), 2
- F73** Words in s. 18A(4)(b) inserted (8.8.2022) by Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (asp 10), ss. 32(6)(b)(iii), 39(2); S.S.I. 2022/154, regs. 1(2), 2



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**F74** Words in s. 18A(4)(b) substituted (8.8.2022) by Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (asp 10), **ss. 32(6)(b)(iv)**, 39(2); S.S.I. 2022/154, regs. 1(2), 2

**F75** S. 18A(4)(c) inserted (8.8.2022) by Defamation and Malicious Publication (Scotland) Act 2021 (asp 10), **ss. 32(6)(c)**, 39(2); S.S.I. 2022/154, regs. 1(2), 2

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C32** S. 18A modified (25.9.1991) by Age of Legal Capacity (Scotland) Act 1991 (c. 50, SIF 49:8), **ss. 8**, 11(2).

### [<sup>F76</sup>18B Actions of harassment.

- (1) This section applies to actions of harassment (within the meaning of section 8 [<sup>F77</sup>or section 8A] of the Protection from Harassment Act 1997) which include a claim for damages.
- (2) Subject to subsection (3) below and to section 19A of this Act, no action to which this section applies shall be brought unless it is commenced within a period of 3 years after—
  - (a) the date on which the alleged harassment ceased; or
  - (b) the date, (if later than the date mentioned in paragraph (a) above) on which the pursuer in the action became, or on which, in the opinion of the court, it would have been reasonably practicable for him in all the circumstances to have become, aware, that the defender was a person responsible for the alleged harassment or the employer or principal of such a person.
- (3) In the computation of the period specified in subsection (2) above there shall be disregarded any time during which the person who is alleged to have suffered the harassment was under legal disability by reason of nonage or unsoundness of mind.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F76** S. 18B inserted (16.6.1997) by 1997 c. 40, **ss. 10(1)**; S.I. 1997/1418, **art. 2**

**F77** Words in s. 18B(1) inserted (21.7.2011) by Domestic Abuse (Scotland) Act 2011 (asp 13), **ss. 1(4)**, 5(2)

### [<sup>F78</sup>19A Power of court to override time-limits etc.

- (1) Where a person would be entitled, but for any of the provisions of [<sup>F79</sup>section 17, 18, 18A or 18B] of this Act, to bring an action, the court may, if it seems to it equitable to do so, allow him to bring the action notwithstanding that provision [<sup>F80</sup>(but see section 19AA)].
- (2) The provisions of subsection (1) above shall have effect not only as regards rights of action accruing after the commencement of this section but also as regards those, in respect of which a final judgment has not been pronounced, accruing before such commencement.
- (3) In subsection (2) above, the expression “ final judgment ” means an interlocutor of a court of first instance which, by itself, or taken along with previous interlocutors, disposes of the subject matter of a cause notwithstanding that judgment may not have been pronounced on every question raised or that the expenses found due may not have been modified, taxed or decerned for; but the expression does not

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include an interlocutor dismissing a cause by reason only of a provision mentioned in subsection (1) above. ]

[<sup>F81</sup>(4) An action which would not be entertained but for this section shall not be tried by jury.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F78** S. 19A inserted by Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1980 (c. 55, SIF 36:3), s. 23(a)

**F79** Words in s. 19A(1) substituted (16.7.1997) by virtue of 1997 c. 40, ss. 10(2); S.I. 1997/1418, art. 2

**F80** Words in s. 19A(1) inserted (30.6.2021) by Overseas Operations (Service Personnel and Veterans) Act 2021 (c. 23), s. 14(2), Sch. 3 para. 1(2); S.I. 2021/678, reg. 2

**F81** S. 19A(4) added by Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 45, SIF 97), s. 6(1), Sch. 1 para. 8(b)

#### [<sup>F82</sup>19AA Restriction of court's power to override time-limits: overseas armed forces actions

- (1) This section applies where the court is considering whether to exercise its power under section 19A to override time-limits in respect of an overseas armed forces action (see subsection (11)).
- (2) The court must exercise its power—
  - (a) in accordance with subsection (3), and
  - (b) subject to the rules in subsections (5) to (7).
- (3) The court must have particular regard to—
  - (a) the effect of the delay in bringing the action on the cogency of evidence adduced or likely to be adduced by the parties, with particular reference to—
    - (i) the likely impact of the operational context on the ability of members of Her Majesty's forces to remember relevant events or actions fully or accurately, and
    - (ii) the extent of dependence on the memories of members of Her Majesty's forces, taking into account the effect of the operational context on their ability to record, or to retain records of, relevant events or actions; and
  - (b) the likely impact of the action on the mental health of any witness or potential witness who is a member of Her Majesty's forces.
- (4) In subsection (3)(a) references to “the operational context” are to the fact that the events to which the action relates took place in the context of overseas operations, and include references to the exceptional demands and stresses to which members of Her Majesty's forces are subject.
- (5) The first rule referred to in subsection (2)(b) is that an overseas armed forces action for which a limitation period is specified in section 17 must be brought within the period of 6 years beginning with the section 17 relevant date.
- (6) The second rule referred to in subsection (2)(b) is that an overseas armed forces action for which a limitation period is specified in section 18(2) must be brought within the period of 6 years beginning with the section 18 relevant date.

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- (7) The third rule referred to in subsection (2)(b) is that, in respect of an overseas armed forces action to which section 18 applies, the court may exercise its power to override section 18(4) only if the injured person in question died within the period of 6 years beginning with the section 17 relevant date.
- (8) In the application of the rule in subsection (5) or (7) to an action in respect of which (in accordance with section 17(3)) any time has been disregarded when computing the limitation period specified in section 17(2) for the purposes of section 17 or 18(4) (as the case may be), the reference to the period of 6 years is to be treated as a reference to the period of 6 years plus the period that was so disregarded.
- (9) In the application of the rule in subsection (6) to an action in respect of which (in accordance with section 18(3)) any time has been disregarded when computing the limitation period specified in section 18(2), the reference to the period of 6 years is to be treated as a reference to the period of 6 years plus the period that was so disregarded.
- (10) In the application of the rule in subsection (5) or (7) to an overseas armed forces action in respect of which a limitation period has been suspended in accordance with section 1(1) of the Limitation (Enemies and War Prisoners) Act 1945 (as modified by section 4 of that Act), any reference to the period of 6 years is to be treated as a reference to the period of 6 years plus—
- (a) the period during which the limitation period was suspended, and
  - (b) any extra period after the suspension ended during which the action could have been brought only because of an extension provided for by section 1(1) of that Act.
- (11) In this section, an “overseas armed forces action” means an action which, or an action which includes a claim which—
- (a) is against the Ministry of Defence, the Secretary of State for Defence, or any member of Her Majesty's forces,
  - (b) is brought in connection with overseas operations (see subsection (13)), and
  - (c) relates to damage that occurred outside the British Islands.
- (12) In subsection (11), “damage” means—
- (a) in the case of an overseas armed forces action for which a limitation period is specified in section 17, the personal injuries to which the action relates;
  - (b) in the case of an overseas armed forces action for which a limitation period is specified in section 18(2), the death to which the action relates (and where a person sustains personal injuries outside the British Islands which are a substantial cause of their later death in any of the British Islands, or vice versa, the death is for the purposes of subsection (11)(c) to be treated as occurring where the injuries were sustained).
- (13) In this section—
- “Her Majesty's forces” has the same meaning as in the Armed Forces Act 2006 (see section 374 of that Act);
- “overseas operations” means any operations outside the British Islands, including peacekeeping operations and operations for dealing with terrorism, civil unrest or serious public disorder, in the course of which members of Her Majesty's forces come under attack or face the threat of attack or violent resistance;

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“the section 17 relevant date” means the date from which the period of 3 years starts to run in accordance with subsection (2) of section 17;

“the section 18 relevant date” means the date from which the period of 3 years starts to run in accordance with subsection (2) of section 18.

(14) In this section, references—

- (a) to the British Islands include the territorial sea adjacent to the United Kingdom and the territorial sea adjacent to any of the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man (and the reference to any of the British Islands is to be read accordingly);
- (b) to a member of Her Majesty's forces, in relation to an overseas armed forces action, include an individual who was a member of Her Majesty's forces at the time of the events to which the action relates.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F82** S. 19AA inserted (30.6.2021) by [Overseas Operations \(Service Personnel and Veterans\) Act 2021](#) (c. 23), s. 14(2), [Sch. 3 para. 1\(3\)](#); S.I. 2021/678, reg. 2

#### [<sup>F83</sup>19B Actions for recovery of property obtained through unlawful conduct etc.

- (1) None of the time limits given in the preceding provisions of this Act applies to any proceedings under Chapter 2 of Part 5 of the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (civil recovery of proceeds of unlawful conduct).
- (2) Proceedings under that Chapter for a recovery order in respect of any recoverable property shall not be commenced after the expiration of the period of [<sup>F84</sup>20 years] from the date on which the Scottish Ministers' right of action accrued.
- (3) Proceedings under that Chapter are commenced when—
  - (a) the proceedings are served, or
  - <sup>F85</sup>(aa) [ an application is made for a prohibitory property order, or]
  - (b) an application is made for an interim administration order, whichever is the [<sup>F86</sup>earliest ].
- (4) The Scottish Ministers' right of action accrues in respect of any recoverable property—
  - (a) in the case of proceedings for a recovery order in respect of property obtained through unlawful conduct, when the property is so obtained,
  - (b) in the case of proceedings for a recovery order in respect of any other recoverable property, when the property obtained through unlawful conduct which it represents is so obtained.

[ Subsection (4) is subject to section 13(5) of the Criminal Finances Act 2017 (which <sup>F87</sup>(4A) provides that, in the case of property obtained through unlawful conduct relating to a gross human rights abuse or violation, proceedings cannot be brought after the end of the period of 20 years from the date on which the conduct constituting the commission of the abuse or violation occurs).]

- (5) Expressions used in this section and Part 5 of that Act have the same meaning in this section as in that Part.]

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#### Textual Amendments

- F83** S. 19B inserted (24.2.2003) by 2002 c. 29, **ss.288(2)**, 458(1); S.I. 2003/120, art. 2, Sch. (with arts. 3, 4) (as amended (20.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/333, art. 14)
- F84** Words in s. 19B(2) substituted (25.1.2010) by Policing and Crime Act 2009 (c. 26), **ss. 62**, 116(1); S.I. 2009/3096, art. 3(h)
- F85** S. 19B(3)(aa) inserted (1.1.2006) by Serious Organised Crime and Police Act 2005 (c. 15), s. 178(7)(b), **Sch. 6 para. 1(a)**; S.I. 2005/3136, art. 2(b)
- F86** Word in s. 19B(3) substituted (1.1.2006) by Serious Organised Crime and Police Act 2005 (c. 15), s. 178(7)(b), **Sch. 6 para. 1(b)**; S.I. 2005/3136, art. 2(b)
- F87** S. 19B(4A) inserted (27.4.2017 for specified purposes, 31.1.2018 in so far as not already in force) by Criminal Finances Act 2017 (c. 22), s. 58(5)(6), **Sch. 5 para. 1**; S.I. 2018/78, reg. 5(1)(a)

#### [<sup>F88</sup>19BA] Actions to prohibit dealing with property subject to an external request

- (1) None of the time limits given in the preceding provisions of this Act applies to any proceedings under Part 4B of the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (External Requests and Orders) Order 2005 (giving effect to external requests by means of civil proceedings).
- (2) Proceedings under that Part for a prohibition order in respect of relevant property shall not be commenced after the expiration of the period of 20 years from the date on which the Scottish Ministers' right of action accrued.
- (3) Proceedings under that Part are commenced when an application is made for a prohibition order.
- (4) The Scottish Ministers' right of action accrues in respect of any relevant property when the property is obtained (or when it is believed to have been obtained) as a result of or in connection with criminal conduct.
- (5) In this section—
  - (a) “criminal conduct” is to be construed in accordance with section 447(8) of the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002,
  - (b) expressions used in this section and Part 4B of the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (External Requests and Orders) Order 2005 have the same meaning in this section as in that Part.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F88** S. 19BA inserted (11.11.2013) by The Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (External Requests and Orders) (Amendment) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/2604), arts. 1(1), **6(2)**

#### [<sup>F89</sup>19C] Actions for recovery of property for the purposes of an external order

- (1) None of the time limits given in the preceding provisions of this Act applies to any proceedings under Chapter 2 of Part 5 of the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (External Requests and Orders) Order 2005 [<sup>F90</sup>(“the 2005 Order”)] (civil proceedings for the realisation of property to give effect to an external order).
- (2) Proceedings under that Chapter for a recovery order in respect of any recoverable property shall not be commenced after the expiration of the period of [<sup>F91</sup>20 years] from the date on which the Scottish Ministers' right of action accrued.

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- (3) Proceedings under that Chapter are commenced when—
- (a) the proceedings are served,
  - (b) an application is made for a prohibitory property order, or
  - (c) an application is made for an interim administration order,
- whichever is the earliest.

[ If, before an event mentioned in subsection (3) occurs, an application is made for a <sup>F92</sup>(3A) prohibition order under Part 4B of the 2005 Order, proceedings under that Chapter are to be treated as having been commenced when that application is made.]

- (4) The Scottish Ministers' right of action accrues in respect of any recoverable property—
- (a) in the case of proceedings for a recovery order in respect of property obtained, or believed to have been obtained, as a result of or in connection with criminal conduct, when the property is so obtained,
  - (b) in the case of proceedings for a recovery order in respect of any other recoverable property, when the property obtained, or believed to have been obtained, as a result of or in connection with criminal conduct which it represents is so obtained.

- (5) In this section—

- (a) “criminal conduct” is to be construed in accordance with section 447(8) of the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002, and
- (b) expressions used in this section which are also used in Part 5 of [<sup>F93</sup>the 2005 Order] have the same meaning in this section as in that Part.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F89** S. 19C inserted (1.1.2006) by [The Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 \(External Requests and Orders\) Order 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3181\)](#), arts. 1, **201(2)**

**F90** Words in s. 19C(1) inserted (11.11.2013) by [The Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 \(External Requests and Orders\) \(Amendment\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2604\)](#), arts. 1(1), **6(3)(a)**

**F91** Words in s. 19C(2) substituted (25.1.2010) by [Policing and Crime Act 2009 \(c. 26\)](#), ss. **62**, 116(1); S.I. 2009/3096, art. 3(h)

**F92** S. 19C(3A) inserted (11.11.2013) by [The Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 \(External Requests and Orders\) \(Amendment\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2604\)](#), arts. 1(1), **6(3)(b)**

**F93** Words in s. 19C(5)(b) substituted (11.11.2013) by [The Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 \(External Requests and Orders\) \(Amendment\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2604\)](#), arts. 1(1), **6(3)(c)**

#### [<sup>F94</sup>19CA] **Interruption of limitation period: arbitration**

- (1) Any period during which an arbitration is ongoing in relation to a matter is to be disregarded in any computation of the period specified in section 17(2), 18(2), [<sup>F95</sup>18ZA(2) or (7), 18ZC(2) [<sup>F96</sup>, 18ZD(1) or (2)],] 18A(1) or 18B(2) of this Act in relation to that matter.
- (2) In this section, “arbitration” means—
  - (a) any arbitration in Scotland,
  - (b) any arbitration in a country other than Scotland, being an arbitration an award in which would be enforceable in Scotland.]

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#### Textual Amendments

- F94** S. 19CA inserted (7.6.2010 for specified purposes) by [Arbitration \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 1\)](#), **ss. 23(4), 35(2)** (with **ss. 30, 34, 36**); [S.S.I. 2010/195](#), **art. 2** (with **art. 3**)
- F95** Words in s. 19CA(1) inserted (21.4.2021) by [Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018 \(c. 18\)](#), **s. 21**, **Sch. para. 4**; [S.I. 2021/396](#), **reg. 3(c)(d)**
- F96** Words in s. 19CA(1) inserted (28.6.2022) by [Building Safety Act 2022 \(c. 30\)](#), **ss. 151(4), 170(3)**

#### [<sup>F97</sup>19CB] **Interruption of section 18A(1) limitation period: mediation**

- (1) In any computation of the period specified in section 18A(1), any period of mediation in relation to a relevant matter is to be disregarded.
- (2) For the purposes of this section, a period of mediation—
- (a) begins on the day on which a mediator is appointed by the parties, and
  - (b) ends on such day as the parties may agree or, otherwise, on the day—
    - (i) on which a party notifies another party that they are withdrawing from the mediation,
    - (ii) which falls 14 days after the day on which a party makes a request for confirmation that another party is continuing with the mediation (and no response has been received), or
    - (iii) which falls 14 days after the day on which the mediator resigns or dies or otherwise becomes incapable of acting (and no replacement has been appointed).
- (3) In this section—
- “mediation” means a structured process, whereby two or more parties to a dispute attempt, with the assistance of a mediator, to resolve or reduce disagreement between or among them with a view to resolution of the dispute without recourse to court,
  - “mediator” means an independent person who is appointed by the parties to conduct a mediation, whether or not for remuneration, in an effective, impartial, and competent way,
  - “party” means a party to the mediation, and
  - “relevant matter” means a matter to which a limitation period applies by virtue of section 18A(1).]

#### Textual Amendments

- F97** S. 19CB inserted (8.8.2022) by [Defamation and Malicious Publication \(Scotland\) Act 2021 \(asp 10\)](#), **ss. 33, 39(2)**; [S.S.I. 2022/154](#), **reg. 2** (with **reg. 4(2)**)

#### [<sup>F98</sup>19CC] **Interruption of section 18A(1) limitation period: media complaints and expert determination**

- (1) In any computation of the period specified in section 18A(1), any relevant period in relation to a relevant matter is to be disregarded.
- (2) For the purposes of this section, a relevant period—

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- (a) begins on the day on which the parties agree, in writing, to attempt to resolve the dispute by way of a complaints process or expert determination (“the process”), and
- (b) ends on such day as the parties may agree or, otherwise, on the day—
  - (i) on which a party notifies another party that they are withdrawing from the process,
  - (ii) which falls 14 days after the day on which a party makes a request for confirmation that another party is continuing with the process (and no response has been received),
  - (iii) which falls 14 days after the day on which any person (other than a party) who was conducting or facilitating the process resigns or dies or otherwise becomes incapable of acting (and no replacement has been appointed).
- (3) This section does not apply where the process is one to which section 19CA or 19CB applies.
- (4) In this section—
  - “complaints process” means a process whereby two or more parties to a dispute attempt to resolve the dispute between them by referring the relevant matter to an independent person that handles complaints relating to the publication of material in the medium in question to make a determination on the merits of the relevant matter,
  - “expert determination” means a process whereby two or more parties to a dispute attempt to resolve the dispute between them by appointing a single independent and suitable individual who holds appropriate professional qualifications and is a member of a suitable professional body to act as an expert and decide the dispute, such person to be agreed by the parties or, failing which, to be determined in a manner agreed by the parties,
  - “party” means a party to the complaints process or expert determination,
  - “relevant matter” means a matter to which a limitation period applies by virtue of section 18A(1).
- (5) The Scottish Ministers may by regulations amend the definitions in subsection (4).
- (6) Regulations under subsection (5) are subject to the affirmative procedure.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F98** S. 19CC inserted (8.8.2022) by [Defamation and Malicious Publication \(Scotland\) Act 2021 \(asp 10\)](#), ss. 34, 39(2); S.S.I. 2022/154, reg. 2 (with reg. 4(2))

### [<sup>F99</sup> 19D Actions for exploitation proceeds orders

- (1) None of the time limits given in the preceding provisions of this Act applies to proceedings under Part 7 of the Coroners and Justice Act 2009 (criminal memoirs etc ) for an exploitation proceeds order.
- (2) Proceedings under that Part for such an order are not to be brought after the expiration of 5 years from the date on which the enforcement authority's right of action accrued.



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- (3) Proceedings under that Part for such an order are brought when an application is made for the order.
- (4) Where exploitation proceeds have been obtained by a person from a relevant offence, an enforcement authority's right of action under that Part in respect of those proceeds accrues when the enforcement authority has actual knowledge that the proceeds have been obtained.
- (5) Expressions used in this section and that Part have the same meaning in this section as in that Part.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F99** S. 19D inserted (6.4.2010) by [Coroners and Justice Act 2009 \(c. 25\)](#), **ss. 171(3), 182(5)** (with s. 180); [S.I. 2010/816](#), art. 2, Sch. para. 11

**<sup>F100</sup>19F Extension of limitation periods: cross-border mediation**

**Textual Amendments**

**F100** S. 19F omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Civil and Family Justice \(EU Exit\) \(Scotland\) \(Amendment etc.\) Regulations 2020 \(S.S.I. 2020/441\)](#), regs. 1(2)(b), **2(3)** (with reg. 7)

**20, 21. .... <sup>F101</sup>**

**Textual Amendments**

**F101** Ss. 20 and 21 repealed by [Prescription and Limitation \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 45, SIF 97\)](#), s. 6(2), **Sch. 2**

**[<sup>F102</sup>22 Interpretation of Part II and supplementary provisions.**

- (1) In this Part of this Act—
  - “ the court ” means the Court of Session or the sheriff court; and
  - “ personal injuries ” includes any disease and any impairment of a person’s physical or mental condition.
- (2) Where the pursuer in an action to which section 17 , 18 [<sup>F103</sup>, 18A or 18ZA] of this Act applies is pursuing the action by virtue of the assignation of a right of action, the reference in subsection (2)(b) of the said section 17 or [<sup>F104</sup>of the said section 18 or, as the case may be, subsection (4)(b) of the said section 18A][<sup>F105</sup>or subsection (3) or (7)(b) of the said section 18ZA] to the pursuer in the action shall be construed as a reference to the assignor of the right of action.
- (3) For the purposes of the said subsection (2)(b) knowledge that any act or omission was or was not, as a matter of law, actionable, is irrelevant.

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- (4) An action which would not be entertained but for the said subsection (2)(b) shall not be tried by jury.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F102** S. 22 substituted by [Prescription and Limitation \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 45, SIF 97\), s. 3](#)
- F103** Words in s. 22(2) substituted (21.4.2021) by [Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018 \(c. 18\), s. 21, Sch. para. 6\(a\)](#); S.I. 2021/396, reg. 3(c)(d)
- F104** Words substituted by [Law Reform \(Miscellaneous Provisions\) \(Scotland\) Act 1985 \(c. 73, SIF 36:1\), s. 12\(4\)](#)
- F105** Words in s. 22(2) inserted (21.4.2021) by [Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018 \(c. 18\), s. 21, Sch. para. 6\(b\)](#); S.I. 2021/396, reg. 3(c)(d)

## [<sup>F106</sup>PART IIA

### PRESCRIPTION OF OBLIGATIONS AND LIMITATION OF ACTIONS UNDER PART I OF THE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT 1987

#### Textual Amendments

- F106** Part 2A (ss. 22A–22D) inserted by [Consumer Protection Act 1987 \(c. 43, SIF 109:1\), ss. 6, 41\(2\), 47\(1\)\(2\), Sch. 1 para. 10](#)

### *Prescription of Obligations*

#### **22A Ten years' prescription of obligations.**

- (1) An obligation arising from liability under section 2 of the 1987 Act (to make reparation for damage caused wholly or partly by a defect in a product) shall be extinguished if a period of 10 years has expired from the relevant time, unless a relevant claim was made within that period and has not been finally disposed of, and no such obligation shall come into existence after the expiration of the said period.
- (2) If, at the expiration of the period of 10 years mentioned in subsection (1) above, a relevant claim has been made but has not been finally disposed of, the obligation to which the claim relates shall be extinguished when the claim is finally disposed of.
- (3) In this section—
  - a claim is finally disposed of when—
    - (a) a decision disposing of the claim has been made against which no appeal is competent;
    - (b) an appeal against such a decision is competent with leave, and the time limit for leave has expired and no application has been made or leave has been refused;
    - (c) leave to appeal against such a decision is granted or is not required, and no appeal is made within the time limit for appeal; or
    - (d) the claim is abandoned;

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“ relevant claim ” in relation to an obligation means a claim made by or on behalf of the creditor for implement or part implement of the obligation, being a claim made—

- (a) in appropriate proceedings within the meaning of section 4(2) of this Act; or
- (b) by the presentation of, or the concurring in, a petition for sequestration or by the submission of a claim under section <sup>F107</sup>46 or 122 of the Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act 2016]; or
- (c) by the presentation of, or the concurring in, a petition for the winding up of a company or by the submission of a claim in a liquidation in accordance with the rules made under section 411 of the Insolvency Act <sup>M8</sup> 1986;

“ relevant time ” has the meaning given in section 4(2) of the 1987 Act.

- (4) Where a relevant claim is made in an arbitration, [<sup>F108</sup>the date when the arbitration begins (within the meaning of section 4(4) of this Act)] shall be taken for those purposes to be the date of the making of the claim.

- <sup>F109</sup>(5) .....
- <sup>F109</sup>(6) .....
- <sup>F109</sup>(7) .....
- <sup>F109</sup>(8) .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F107** Words in s. 22A(3) substituted (30.11.2016) by [Bankruptcy \(Scotland\) Act 2016 \(asp 21\), s. 237\(2\), sch. 8 para. 6\(3\)](#) (with ss. 232, 234(3), 235, 236); S.S.I. 2016/294, reg. 2
- F108** Words in s. 22A(4) substituted (7.6.2010 for specified purposes) by [Arbitration \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 1\), ss. 23\(5\), 35\(2\)](#) (with ss. 30, 34, 36); S.S.I. 2010/195, art. 2 (with art. 3)
- F109** S. 22A(5)-(8) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Cross-Border Mediation \(EU Directive\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/469\), reg. 1\(1\), Sch. 1 para. 4\(2\)](#) (with reg. 5) (as amended by S.I. 2020/1493, regs. 1(1), 4(5)(6)); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

#### Marginal Citations

- M8** 1986 c. 45 (66).

### Limitation of actions

#### 22B 3 year limitation of actions.

- (1) This section shall apply to an action to enforce an obligation arising from liability under section 2 of the 1987 Act (to make reparation for damage caused wholly or partly by a defect in a product), except where section 22C of this Act applies.
- (2) Subject to subsection (4) below, an action to which this section applies shall not be competent unless it is commenced within the period of 3 years after the earliest date on which the person seeking to bring (or a person who could at an earlier date have brought) the action was aware, or on which, in the opinion of the court, it was reasonably practicable for him in all the circumstances to become aware, of all the facts mentioned in subsection (3) below.
- (3) The facts referred to in subsection (2) above are—

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- (a) that there was a defect in a product;
  - (b) that the damage was caused or partly caused by the defect;
  - (c) that the damage was sufficiently serious to justify the pursuer (or other person referred to in subsection (2) above) in bringing an action to which this section applies on the assumption that the defender did not dispute liability and was able to satisfy a decree;
  - (d) that the defender was a person liable for the damage under the said section 2.
- (4) In the computation of the period of 3 years mentioned in subsection (2) above, there shall be disregarded any period during which the person seeking to bring the action was under legal disability by reason of nonage or unsoundness of mind.
- (5) The facts mentioned in subsection (3) above do not include knowledge of whether particular facts and circumstances would or would not, as a matter of law, result in liability for damage under the said section 2.
- (6) Where a person would be entitled, but for this section, to bring an action for reparation other than one in which the damages claimed are confined to damages for loss of or damage to property, the court may, if it seems to it equitable to do so, allow him to bring the action notwithstanding this section.

## **22C Actions under the 1987 Act where death has resulted from personal injuries.**

- (1) This section shall apply to an action to enforce an obligation arising from liability under section 2 of the 1987 Act (to make reparation for damage caused wholly or partly by a defect in a product) where a person has died from personal injuries and the damages claimed include damages for those personal injuries or that death.
- (2) Subject to subsection (4) below, an action to which this section applies shall not be competent unless it is commenced within the period of 3 years after the later of—
- (a) the date of death of the injured person;
  - (b) the earliest date on which the person seeking to make (or a person who could at an earlier date have made) the claim was aware, or on which, in the opinion of the court, it was reasonably practicable for him in all the circumstances to become aware—
    - (i) that there was a defect in the product;
    - (ii) that the injuries of the deceased were caused (or partly caused) by the defect; and
    - (iii) that the defender was a person liable for the damage under the said section 2.
- (3) Where the person seeking to make the claim is a relative of the deceased, there shall be disregarded in the computation of the period mentioned in subsection (2) above any period during which that relative was under legal disability by reason of nonage or unsoundness of mind.
- (4) Where an action to which section 22B of this Act applies has not been brought within the period mentioned in subsection (2) of that section and the person subsequently dies in consequence of his injuries, an action to which this section applies shall not be competent in respect of those injuries or that death.
- (5) Where a person would be entitled, but for this section, to bring an action for reparation other than one in which the damages claimed are confined to damages for loss of or

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damage to property, the court may, if it seems to it equitable to do so, allow him to bring the action notwithstanding this section.

- (6) In this section “ relative ” has the same meaning as in the [ Damages (Scotland) Act 2011 ].
- (7) For the purposes of subsection (2)(b) above there shall be disregarded knowledge of whether particular facts and circumstances would or would not, as a matter of law, result in liability for damage under the said section 2.

### **[ F110 22CA Interruption of limitation period for 1987 Act actions: arbitration**

- (1) Any period during which an arbitration is ongoing in relation to a matter is to be disregarded in any computation of the period specified in section 22B(2) or 22C(2) of this Act in relation to that matter.
- (2) In this section, “ arbitration ” means—
  - (a) any arbitration in Scotland,
  - (b) any arbitration in a country other than Scotland, being an arbitration an award in which would be enforceable in Scotland.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F110** S. 22CA inserted (7.6.2010 for specified purposes) by [Arbitration \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 1\)](#), **ss. 23(6), 35(2)** (with **ss. 30, 34, 36**); **S.S.I. 2010/195**, **art. 2** (with **art. 3**)

### **[ F111 22CB Extension of limitation periods for 1987 Act actions: mediation**

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F111** S. 22CB omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Cross-Border Mediation \(EU Directive\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/469\)](#), **reg. 1(1), Sch. 1 para. 4(3)** (with **reg. 5**) (as amended by **S.I. 2020/1493**, **regs. 1(1), 4(5)(6)**); **2020 c. 1**, **Sch. 5 para. 1(1)**

### *Supplementary*

### **22D Interpretation of this Part.**

- (1) Expressions used in this Part and in Part I of the 1987 Act shall have the same meanings in this Part as in the said Part I.
- (2) For the purposes of section 1(1) of the 1987 Act, this Part shall have effect and be construed as if it were contained in Part I of that Act.
- (3) In this Part, “ the 1987 Act ” means the <sup>M9</sup> Consumer Protection Act 1987. ]

#### **Marginal Citations**

**M9** 1987 c. 43 (109:1).

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23 ..... F112

#### Textual Amendments

**F112** S. 23 repealed (with saving) by [Consumer Protection Act 1987 \(c. 43, SIF 109:1\)](#), ss. 6, 41(2), 47(1)(2), 48(3), [Sch. 1 para. 11](#), [Sch. 5](#)

### PART III

#### SUPPLEMENTAL

#### [<sup>F113</sup>23A Private international law application.

- (1) Where the substantive law of a country other than Scotland falls to be applied by a Scottish court as the law governing an obligation, the court shall apply any relevant rules of law of that country relating to the extinction of the obligation or the limitation of time within which proceedings may be brought to enforce the obligation [<sup>F114</sup>, subject to section 23B,] to the exclusion of any corresponding rule of Scots law.
- (2) This section shall not apply where it appears to the court that the application of the relevant foreign rule of law would be incompatible with the principles of public policy applied by the court.
- (3) This section shall not apply in any case where the application of the corresponding rule of Scots law has extinguished the obligation, or barred the bringing of proceedings prior to the coming into force of the <sup>M10</sup>Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1984.]
- [<sup>F115</sup>(4) This section [<sup>F116</sup>and section 23B] shall not apply in any case where the law of a country other than Scotland falls to be applied by virtue of any choice of law rule contained in [<sup>F117</sup>the Rome I Regulation or] the Rome II Regulation.
- [<sup>F118</sup>(5) In subsection (4)—
  - (a) “the Rome I Regulation” means Regulation [\(EC\) No. 593/2008](#) of the European Parliament and of the Council on the law applicable to contractual obligations (Rome I) as that Regulation has effect as [<sup>F119</sup>assimilated direct] legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 4 of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2009), unless the proceedings are ones in respect of which Regulation [\(EC\) No. 593/2008](#) has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article; and
  - (b) “the Rome II Regulation” means Regulation [\(EC\) No. 864/2007](#) of the European Parliament and of the Council on the law applicable to non-contractual obligations (Rome II) as that Regulation has effect as [<sup>F120</sup>assimilated direct] legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 4 of the Law Applicable to Non-Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2008), unless the proceedings are ones in respect of which Regulation [\(EC\) No. 864/2007](#) has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.]]

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#### Textual Amendments

- F113** S. 23A inserted by Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 45, SIF 97), **ss. 4, 5(2)**
- F114** Words in s. 23A(1) inserted (30.6.2021) by Overseas Operations (Service Personnel and Veterans) Act 2021 (c. 23), s. 14(2), **Sch. 3 para. 2(2)(a)**; S.I. 2021/678, reg. 2
- F115** S. 23A(4)(5) inserted (11.1.2009) by Law Applicable to Non-Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2008 (S.S.I. 2008/404), regs. 1(1), **3**
- F116** Words in s. 23A(4) inserted (30.6.2021) by Overseas Operations (Service Personnel and Veterans) Act 2021 (c. 23), s. 14(2), **Sch. 3 para. 2(2)(b)**; S.I. 2021/678, reg. 2
- F117** Words in s. 23A(4) inserted (17.12.2009) by Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2009 (S.S.I. 2009/410), regs. 1(1), **3(a)**
- F118** S. 23A(5) substituted (31.12.2020) by S.I. 2019/834, **reg. 2** (as substituted by The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/1574), regs. 1, **6(2)**)
- F119** Words in s. 23A(5) substituted (1.1.2024) by The Retained EU Law (Revocation and Reform) Act 2023 (Consequential Amendments) (Scotland) Regulations 2023 (S.S.I. 2023/374), reg. 1(1), **sch. 1 para. 1(2)(a)**
- F120** Words in s. 23A(5) substituted (1.1.2024) by The Retained EU Law (Revocation and Reform) Act 2023 (Consequential Amendments) (Scotland) Regulations 2023 (S.S.I. 2023/374), reg. 1(1), **sch. 1 para. 1(2)(b)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M10** 1984 c. 45(97).

### [<sup>F121</sup>23B Overseas armed forces actions: restriction of foreign prescription and limitation law

- (1) Subsection (3) applies where—
- the law of a country other than Scotland relating to the extinction of an obligation or the limitation of time within which an action may be brought to enforce an obligation is to be applied by virtue of section 23A(1) in an overseas armed forces personal injuries action, and
  - the commencement condition applies in relation to that action,
- and in this section the law mentioned in paragraph (a) that is to be applied in that action is referred to as “the relevant foreign limitation law”.
- (2) The commencement condition applies in relation to an overseas armed forces personal injuries action if the action commenced on a date which is after the end of the period of 6 years beginning with—
- the date on which any limitation period specified in the relevant foreign limitation law began to run, or
  - where the relevant foreign limitation law has the effect that the action may be commenced within an indefinite period, the first date on which the action could have been commenced,
- and in this section “limitation period” includes a prescriptive period (however expressed in the relevant foreign limitation law).
- (3) The relevant foreign limitation law is to be treated as providing the defender with a complete defence to the action so far as relating to the obligation (where that would not otherwise be the case).

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- (4) An “overseas armed forces personal injuries action” means an action—
  - (a) which is an overseas armed forces action as defined in section 19AA(11), and
  - (b) which (under the substantive law of the other country that falls to be applied) corresponds to an action to which section 17 or 18 applies (actions in respect of personal injuries or death).
  
- (5) In the application of subsection (2) to an action in respect of which—
  - (a) in accordance with the relevant foreign limitation law, a limitation period specified in that law has been suspended or interrupted for a period by reason of a person's lacking legal capacity or being under a disability, or
  - (b) in accordance with the relevant foreign limitation law, a period during which a person lacks legal capacity or is under a disability has been disregarded in computing a limitation period specified in that law,

the reference to the period of 6 years is to be treated as a reference to the period of 6 years plus the period of suspension or interruption or (as the case may be) the period that was so disregarded.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F121** S. 23B inserted (30.6.2021) by [Overseas Operations \(Service Personnel and Veterans\) Act 2021](#) (c. 23), s. 14(2), [Sch. 3 para. 2\(3\)](#); S.I. 2021/678, reg. 2

**[<sup>F122</sup>23C Actions relating to the Northern Ireland Troubles**

This Act has effect subject to section 43 of the Northern Ireland Troubles (Legacy and Reconciliation) Act 2023.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F122** S. 23C inserted (18.11.2023) by [Northern Ireland Troubles \(Legacy and Reconciliation\) Act 2023](#) (c. 41), s. 63(2)(b), [Sch. 13 para. 12](#) (with s. 61)

**24 The Crown.**

This Act binds the Crown.

**25 Short title, commencement and extent.**

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973.
- (2) . . . . . <sup>F123</sup> this Act shall come into operation, as follows:—
  - (a) Parts II and III of this Act, Part II of Schedule 4 to this Act and Part II of Schedule 5 to this Act shall come into operation on the date on which this Act is passed;
  - (b) except as aforesaid this Act shall come into operation on the expiration of three years from the said date.
- (3) . . . . . <sup>F124</sup>



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(4) This Act extends to Scotland only.

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**Textual Amendments**

**F123** Words repealed by [Prescription and Limitation \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 45, SIF 97\)](#), s. 6(2), **Sch. 2**

**F124** S. 25(3) repealed by [Prescription and Limitation \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 45, SIF 97\)](#), s. 6(2), **Sch. 2**

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## SCHEDULES

### SCHEDULE 1

#### OBLIGATIONS AFFECTED BY PRESCRIPTIVE PERIODS OF FIVE YEARS UNDER SECTION 6

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C33** Sch. 1 excluded (*prosp.*) by 2000 asp 5, ss. 57, 77(2) (with ss. 58, 62, 75)  
**C34** Sch. 1 excluded (28.11.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), ss. 57, 71, 77(2) (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2

- 1 Subject to paragraph 2 below, section 6 of this Act applies—
- (a) to any obligation to pay a sum of money due in respect of a particular period—
    - (i) by way of interest;
    - (ii) by way of an instalment of an annuity;
    - <sup>F125</sup>(iii) . . . . .
    - <sup>F125</sup>(iv) . . . . .
    - (v) by way of rent or other periodical payment under a lease;
    - (vi) by way of a periodical payment in respect of the occupancy or use of land, not being an obligation falling within any other provision of this sub-paragraph;
    - (vii) by way of a periodical payment under a [<sup>F126</sup>title condition], not being an obligation falling within any other provision of this sub-paragraph;
  - <sup>F127</sup>(aa) to any obligation to pay compensation by virtue of section 2 of the Leasehold Casualties (Scotland) Act 2001 (asp 5);]
  - <sup>F128</sup>(aa) to any obligation to make a compensatory payment (“compensatory payment” being construed in accordance with section 8(1) of the Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), including that section as read with section 56 of that Act); ]
  - <sup>F129</sup>(ab) to any obligation arising by virtue of a right—
    - (i) of reversion under the third proviso to section 2 of the School Sites Act 1841 (4 & 5 Vict. c.38) (or of reversion under that proviso as applied by virtue of any other enactment);
    - (ii) to petition for a declaration of forfeiture under section 7 of the Entail Sites Act 1840 (3 & 4 Vict. c.48); ]
  - <sup>F130</sup>(ac) to any obligation to pay a sum of money by way of costs to which section 12 of the Tenements (Scotland) Act 2004 (asp 11) applies;]
  - <sup>F131</sup>(ad) to any obligation of the Keeper of the Registers of Scotland to pay compensation by virtue of section 84 of the Land Registration etc. (Scotland) Act 2012 (asp 5);
  - (ae) to any obligation to pay compensation by virtue of section 111 of that Act;]

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- [<sup>F132</sup>(aca) to any obligation to make a payment under section 46, 53(2) or 54(5) of the Long Leases (Scotland) Act 2012 (asp 9),]
- [<sup>F133</sup>(af) to any obligation arising by virtue of a right to redress under Part 4A of the Consumer Protection from Unfair Trading Regulations 2008 ( SI 2008/1277 ); ]
  - (b) to any obligation based on redress of unjustified enrichment, including without prejudice to that generality any obligation of restitution, repetition or recompense;
- [<sup>F134</sup>(ba) to any obligation to make payment to the Scottish Ministers arising from section 63 of the Social Security (Scotland) Act 2018.]
  - (c) to any obligation arising from *negotiorum gestio*;
  - (d) to any obligation arising from liability (whether arising from any enactment or from any rule of law) to make reparation;
- [<sup>F135</sup>(dd) to any obligation arising by virtue of section 7A(1) of the Criminal Injuries Compensation Act 1995 (recovery of compensation from offenders: general);]
  - (e) to any obligation under a bill of exchange or a promissory note;
  - (f) to any obligation of accounting, other than accounting for trust funds;
  - (g) to any obligation arising from, or by reason of any breach of, a contract or promise, not being an obligation falling within any other provision of this paragraph.

#### Textual Amendments

- F125** Sch. 1 para. 1(a)(iii)(iv) repealed (28.11.2004) by [Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2000 \(asp 5\)](#), ss. 71, 77(2), [Sch. 12 para. 33\(5\)\(a\)](#), [Sch. 13 Pt. 1](#) (with ss. 34, 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- F126** Words in Sch. 1 para. 1(a)(vii) substituted (28.11.2004) by [Title Conditions \(Scotland\) Act 2003 \(asp 9\)](#), ss. 122(1), 129(2), [Sch. 14 para. 5\(3\)\(a\)](#) (with ss. 119, 121) (see S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2)
- F127** Sch. 1 para. 1(aa) inserted (12.4.2001) by [2001 asp 5](#), s. 4(a) (with ss. 9, 11(2))
- F128** Sch. 1 para. 1(aa) inserted (28.11.2004) by [Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2000 \(asp 5\)](#), ss. 12(a), 71, 77(2) (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- F129** Sch. 1 para. 1(ab) inserted (4.4.2003 except for the insertion of Sch. 1 para. 1(ab)(ii), 28.11.2004 in so far as not already in force) by [Title Conditions \(Scotland\) Act 2003 \(asp 9\)](#), ss. 88(a), 122(1), 129(2), 129(3) (with ss. 119, 121) (see S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2)
- F130** Sch. 1 para. 1(ac) inserted (28.11.2004) by [Tenements \(Scotland\) Act 2004 \(asp 11\)](#), ss. 15(a), 34(2) (with s. 33); S.S.I. 2004/487, art. 2(1)(c)
- F131** Sch. 1 para. 1(ad)(ae) inserted (8.12.2014) by [Land Registration etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2012 \(asp 5\)](#), ss. 122, 123, [Sch. 5 paras. 18\(6\)](#) (with s. 121, Sch. 4 paras. 13, 16); S.S.I. 2014/127, art. 2
- F132** Sch. 1 para. 1(aca) inserted (28.11.2013) by [Long Leases \(Scotland\) Act 2012 \(asp 9\)](#), ss. 60(a), 83(2)(3); S.S.I. 2013/322, art. 2(e)
- F133** Sch. 1 para. 1(af) inserted (with application in accordance with reg. 1(3) of the amending S.I.) by [The Consumer Protection \(Amendment\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/870\)](#), regs. 1(3), 7
- F134** Sch. 1 para. 1(ba) inserted (22.10.2018) by [Social Security \(Scotland\) Act 2018 \(asp 9\)](#), ss. 66(2), 99(2); S.S.I. 2018/298, reg. 2(1)(k) (with reg. 3(2))
- F135** Sch. 1 para. 1(dd) inserted (8.12.2005) by [Management of Offenders etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2005 \(asp 14\)](#), ss. 20(4), 24(1)

2 Notwithstanding anything in the foregoing paragraph, section 6 of this Act does not apply—

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- (a) to any obligation to recognise or obtemper a decree of court, an arbitration award or an order of a tribunal or authority exercising jurisdiction under any enactment;
- (b) to any obligation arising from the issue of a bank note;
- <sup>F136</sup>(c) . . . . .
- (d) to any obligation under a contract of partnership or of agency, not being an obligation remaining, or becoming, prestable on or after the termination of the relationship between the parties under the contract;
- (e) except as provided in paragraph 1(a) [<sup>F137</sup>or (aa)] [<sup>F138</sup>to (ae)] of this Schedule, to any obligation relating to land (including an obligation to recognise a servitude) [<sup>F139</sup>and any obligation of the Keeper of the Registers of Scotland to pay compensation by virtue of section 77 or 94 of the Land Registration etc. (Scotland) Act 2012 (asp 5)];
- <sup>F140</sup>(ee) so as to extinguish, before the expiry of the continuous period of five years which immediately follows the coming into force of section 88 of the Title Conditions (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 9) (prescriptive period for obligations arising by virtue of 1841 Act or 1840 Act), an obligation mentioned in subparagraph (ab) of paragraph 1 of this Schedule;]
- (f) to any obligation to satisfy any claim to <sup>F141</sup>... legitim,*jus relictiorjus relictæ*, or to any prior right of a surviving spouse under section 8 or 9 of the <sup>M11</sup>Succession (Scotland) Act 1964;
- (g) to any obligation to make reparation in respect of personal injuries within the meaning of Part II of this Act or in respect of the death of any person as a result of such injuries;
- <sup>F142</sup>(ga) to any obligation to make reparation arising from liability under section 2 of the Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018 (liability of insurer etc. where accident caused by automated vehicle);”.]
- <sup>F143</sup>(gb) to any obligation to pay damages arising from liability under section 148 or 149 of the Building Safety Act 2022;]
- <sup>F144</sup>(gg) to any obligation to make reparation or otherwise make good in respect of defamation within the meaning of section 18A of this Act;]
- <sup>F145</sup>(ggg) to any obligation arising from liability under section 2 of the Consumer Protection Act 1987 (to make reparation for damage caused wholly or partly by a defect in a product);]
- (h) to any obligation specified in Schedule 3 to this Act as an imprescriptible obligation.

#### Textual Amendments

- F136** Sch. 1 para. 2(c) repealed (1.8.1995) by 1995 c. 7, ss. 14(2), 15(2), **Sch. 5** (with ss.9(3)(5)(7), 13, 14(3))
- F137** Words in Sch. 1 para. 2(e) inserted (28.11.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), **ss. 12(b), 71, 77(2)** (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2
- F138** Words in Sch. 1 para. 2(e) substituted (8.12.2014) by The Land Registration etc. (Scotland) Act 2012 (Incidental, Consequential and Transitional) Order 2014 (S.S.I. 2014/190), arts. 1(2), **2(I)**
- F139** Words in Sch. 1 para. 2(e) inserted (8.12.2014) by Land Registration etc. (Scotland) Act 2012 (asp 5), ss. 122, 123, **Sch. 5 paras. 18(7)(b)** (with s. 121, Sch. 4 paras. 13, 16); S.S.I. 2014/127, art. 2
- F140** Sch. 1 para. 2(ee) inserted (4.4.2003) by Title Conditions (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 9), **ss. 88(b)(ii), 129(3)** (with ss. 119, 121)
- F141** Words in Sch. 1 para. 2(f) repealed (28.11.2004) by Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), ss. 71, 77(2), Sch. 12 paras. 33(5)(b), **Sch. 13 Pt. 1** (with ss. 34, 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2

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- F142** Sch. 1 para. 2(ga) inserted (21.4.2021) by Automated and Electric Vehicles Act 2018 (c. 18), s. 21, **Sch. para. 7**; S.I. 2021/396, reg. 3(c)(d)
- F143** Sch. 1 para. 2(gb) inserted (28.6.2022) by Building Safety Act 2022 (c. 30), **ss. 151(5)**, 170(3)
- F144** Sch. 1 para. 2(gg) inserted by Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1985 (c. 73, SIF 36:1), **s. 12(5)**
- F145** Sch. 1 para. 2(ggg) inserted by Consumer Protection Act 1987 (c. 43, SIF 109:1), **ss. 6, 41(2), 47(1)(2), Sch. 1 para. 11**

#### Marginal Citations

**M11** 1964 c. 41(116:2).

**F146**3 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F146** Sch. 1 para. 3 repealed (1.8.1995) by 1995 c. 7, **ss. 14(2), 15(2), Sch.5** (with **ss. 9(3)(5)(7), 13, 14(3)**)

[**F147**4 In this Schedule, “ title condition ” shall be construed in accordance with section 122(1) of the Title Conditions (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 9). ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F147** Sch. 1 para. 4 substituted (28.11.2004) by Title Conditions (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 9), **ss. 122(1), 129(2), Sch. 14 para. 5(3)(b)** (with **ss. 119, 121**) (see S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2)

## SCHEDULE 2

### APPROPRIATE DATES FOR CERTAIN OBLIGATIONS FOR PURPOSES OF SECTION 6

- 1 (1) This paragraph applies to any obligation, not being part of a banking transaction, to pay money in respect of—
- (a) goods supplied on sale or hire, or
  - (b) services rendered,
- in a series of transactions between the same parties (whether under a single contract or under several contracts) and charged on continuing account.
- (2) In the foregoing sub-paragraph—
- (a) any reference to the supply of goods on sale includes a reference to the supply of goods under a hire-purchase agreement, a credit-sale agreement or a conditional sale agreement as defined (in each case) by section 1 of the <sup>M12</sup>Hire-Purchase (Scotland) Act 1965; and
  - (b) any reference to services rendered does not include the work of keeping the account in question.
- (3) Where there is a series of transactions between a partnership and another party, the series shall be regarded for the purposes of this paragraph as terminated (without prejudice to any other mode of termination) if the partnership or any partner therein becomes bankrupt; but, subject to that, if the partnership (in the further provisions of this sub-paragraph referred to as “the old partnership”) is dissolved and is replaced

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by a single new partnership having among its partners any person who was a partner in the old partnership, then, for the purposes of this paragraph, the new partnership shall be regarded as if it were identical with the old partnership.

- (4) The appropriate date in relation to an obligation to which this paragraph applies is the date on which payment for the goods last supplied, or, as the case may be, the services last rendered, became due.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C35** Sch. 2 para. 1(2)(a): Hire-Purchase (Scotland) Act 1965 (c. 67) repealed by Consumer Credit Act 1974 (c. 39, SIF 60), s. 192(3), **Sch. 5** and Interpretation Act 1978 (c. 30, SIF 115:1), s. **17(2)(a)** applies

**Marginal Citations**

**M12** 1965 c. 67.

- 2 (1) This paragraph applies to any obligation to repay the whole, or any part of, a sum of money lent to, or deposited with, the debtor under a contract of loan or, as the case may be, deposit.
- (2) The appropriate date in relation to an obligation to which this paragraph applies is—
- (a) if the contract contains a stipulation which makes provision with respect to the date on or before which repayment of the sum or, as the case may be, the part thereof is to be made, the date on or before which, in terms of that stipulation, the sum or part thereof is to be repaid; and
  - (b) if the contract contains no such stipulation, but a written demand for repayment of the sum, or, as the case may be, the part thereof, is made by or on behalf of the creditor to the debtor, the date when such demand is made or first made.
- 3 (1) This paragraph applies to any obligation under a contract of partnership or of agency, being an obligation remaining, or becoming, prestable on or after the termination of the relationship between the parties under the contract.
- (2) The appropriate date in relation to an obligation to which this paragraph applies is—
- (a) if the contract contains a stipulation which makes provision with respect to the date on or before which performance of the obligation is to be due, the date on or before which, in terms of that stipulation, the obligation is to be performed; and
  - (b) in any other case the date when the said relationship terminated.
- 4 (1) This paragraph applies to any obligation—
- (a) to pay an instalment of a sum of money payable by instalments, or
  - (b) to execute any instalment of work due to be executed by instalments,
- not being an obligation to which any of the foregoing paragraphs applies.
- (2) The appropriate date in relation to an obligation to which this paragraph applies is the date on which the last of the instalments is due to be paid or, as the case may be, to be executed.

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### SCHEDULE 3

#### RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS WHICH ARE IMPRESCRIPTIBLE FOR THE PURPOSES OF SECTIONS 7 AND 8 AND SCHEDULE 1

The following are imprescriptible rights and obligations for the purposes of sections 7(2) and 8(2) of, and paragraph 2(h) of Schedule 1 to, this Act, namely—

- (a) any real right of ownership in land;
- (b) the right in land of the lessee under a recorded lease;
- (c) any right exercisable as a *res merae facultatis*;
- (d) any right to recover property *extra commercium*;
- (e) any obligation of a trustee—
  - (i) to produce accounts of the trustee’s intromissions with any property of the trust;
  - (ii) to make reparation or restitution in respect of any fraudulent breach of trust to which the trustee was a party or was privy;
  - (iii) to make furthcoming to any person entitled thereto any trust property, or the proceeds of any such property, in the possession of the trustee, or to make good the value of any such property previously received by the trustee and appropriated to his own use;
- (f) any obligation of a third party to make furthcoming to any person entitled thereto any trust property received by the third party otherwise than in good faith and in his possession;
- (g) any right to recover stolen property from the person by whom it was stolen or from any person privy to the stealing thereof;
- (h) any right to be served as heir to an ancestor or to take any steps necessary for making up or completing title to any [<sup>F148</sup>real right] in land.
- [<sup>F149</sup>(i) any obligation of the Keeper of the Registers of Scotland to rectify an inaccuracy in the Land Register of Scotland]

#### Textual Amendments

**F148** Words in Sch. 3(h) substituted (28.11.2004) by Title Conditions (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 9), ss. 122(1), 129(2), **Sch. 14 paras. 5(4)** (with ss. 119, 121) (see S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2)

**F149** Sch. 3(i) inserted (8.12.2014) by Land Registration etc. (Scotland) Act 2012 (asp 5), ss. 122, 123, **Sch. 5 paras. 18(8)** (with s. 121, Sch. 4 paras. 13, 16); S.S.I. 2014/127, art. 2

#### Textual Amendments

**F148** Words in Sch. 3(h) substituted (28.11.2004) by Title Conditions (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 9), ss. 122(1), 129(2), **Sch. 14 paras. 5(4)** (with ss. 119, 121) (see S.S.I. 2003/456, art. 2)

**F149** Sch. 3(i) inserted (8.12.2014) by Land Registration etc. (Scotland) Act 2012 (asp 5), ss. 122, 123, **Sch. 5 paras. 18(8)** (with s. 121, Sch. 4 paras. 13, 16); S.S.I. 2014/127, art. 2

**Changes to legislation:** Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 27 February 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

## SCHEDULE 4

Sections 16, 23.

## ENACTMENTS AMENDED

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C36** The text of Sch. 4 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and, except as specified, does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

**PART I**AMENDMENT TAKING EFFECT ON EXPIRATION  
OF THREE YEARS FROM PASSING OF THIS ACT

*The Limitation (Enemies and War Prisoners) Act 1945 (8 & 9 Geo. 6 c. 16)*

In subsection (1) of section 1, as substituted for Scotland by paragraph (a) of section 4, in the list of enactments appended to the subsection, for the entries relating to the Acts of the Parliament of Scotland 1579 cap. 21, 1669 cap. 14 and 1695 cap. 7, and to section 37 of the Bills of Exchange (Scotland) Act 1772, there shall be substituted the words “section 6 of the Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973”.

**PART II**

## AMENDMENTS TAKING EFFECT ON PASSING OF THIS ACT

F150  
...

**Textual Amendments**

**F150** Entry repealed by [Prescription and Limitation \(Scotland\) Act 1984 \(c. 45, SIF 97\)](#), s. 6(2), **Sch. 2**

*The Carriage by Air Act 1961 (9 & 10 Eliz. 2. c. 27)*

In section 11(c), for the words “section six of the Law Reform (Limitation of Actions, &c.) Act 1954” there shall be substituted the words “section 17 of the Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973”.

*The Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1971 (1971 c. 43)*

In section 4(2), for the words “section 6 of the Law Reform (Limitation of Actions, &c.) Act 1954” there shall be substituted the words “section 22(1) of the Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973”.



**Changes to legislation:** Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 27 February 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

## SCHEDULE 5

Sections 16, 23.

## REPEALS

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C37** The text of s. 16(1) and Sch. 5 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

## PART I

REPEALS COMING INTO FORCE ON EXPIRATION  
OF THREE YEARS FROM PASSING OF THIS ACT

Chapter	Short Title	Extent of Repeal
1469 c. 4.	The Prescription Act 1469.	The whole Act.
1474 c. 9.	The Prescription Act 1474.	The whole Act.
1579 c. 19.	The Prescription (Ejections) Act 1579.	The whole Act.
1579 c. 21.	The Prescription Act 1579.	The whole Act.
1594 c. 24.	The Prescription Act 1594.	The whole Act.
1617 c. 12.	The Prescription Act 1617.	The whole Act.
1617 c. 13.	The Reduction Act 1617.	The whole Act.
1669 c. 14.	The Prescription Act 1669.	The whole Act.
1669 c. 15.	The Interruptions Act 1669.	The whole Act.
1685 c. 14.	The Prescriptions Act 1685.	The whole Act.
1695 c. 7.	The Cautioners Act 1695.	The whole Act.
1696 c. 9.	The Prescription Act 1696.	The whole Act.
1696 c. 19.	The Interruptions Act 1696.	The whole Act.
12 Geo. 3. c. 72.	The Bills of Exchange (Scotland) Act 1772.	Sections 37, 39, 40.
31 & 32 Vict. c. 64.	The Land Writs Registration (Scotland) Act 1868.	Section 15.
45 & 46 Vict. c. 61.	The Bills of Exchange Act 1882.	In section 100, the words from “this section shall not apply” to the end of the section.
14 & 15 Geo. 5. c. 27.	The Conveyancing (Scotland) Act 1924.	Sections 16, 17.

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**Changes to legislation:** Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 27 February 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) [View outstanding changes](#)

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1 & 2 Geo. 6. c. 24.	The Conveyancing Amendment (Scotland) Act 1938.	Section 4.
1969 c. 39.	The Age of Majority (Scotland) Act 1969.	In Schedule 1, the entry relating to the Prescription Act 1617.
1970 c. 35.	The Conveyancing and Fuedal Reform (Scotland) Act 1970.	Section 8.

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## PART II

### REPEALS COMING INTO FORCE ON PASSING OF THIS ACT

Chapter	Short Title	Extent of Repeal
2 & 3 Eliz. 2. c. 36.	The Law Reform (Limitation of Actions .) Act 1954.	Section 6.
1963 c. 47.	The Limitation Act 1963.	Part II.
1971 c. 43.	The Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1971.	In Schedule 1, Part II.
		Schedule 2.

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### Changes to legislation:

Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 27 February 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

[View outstanding changes](#)

### Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- s. 1(4) repealed by [2007 asp 3 Sch. 6 Pt. 1](#)
- s. 6(4) words substituted by [2018 asp 15 s. 4\(2\)](#)
- s. 7(1) substituted by [2018 asp 15 s. 6\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 8(1) words repealed by [2018 asp 15 s. 7\(2\)](#)
- s. 9 title words substituted by [2018 asp 15 s. 11\(3\)](#)
- s. 9(1)(a) word repealed by [2018 asp 15 s. 10\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 9(1)(b) word repealed by [2018 asp 15 s. 10\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 9(1)(c) word repealed by [2018 asp 15 s. 10\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 10 title word substituted by [2018 asp 15 s. 6\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 10(1) words substituted by [2018 asp 15 s. 6\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 10(2)(a) words substituted by [2018 asp 15 s. 6\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 10(3) words substituted by [2018 asp 15 s. 6\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 11 title substituted by [2018 asp 15 s. 1\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 11(1) words substituted by [2018 asp 15 s. 1\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 11(4) substituted by [2018 asp 15 s. 8](#)
- s. 15(1) words inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 9\(3\)](#)
- s. 15(1) words substituted by [2024 asp 2 Sch. 1 para. 11](#)
- s. 19F(1) words inserted by [2018 c. 18 Sch. para. 5](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. S. 19F omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Civil and Family Justice (EU Exit) (Scotland) (Amendment etc.) Regulations 2020 (S.S.I. 2020/441), regs. 1(2)(b), 2(3) (with reg. 7))
- s. 22A(3)(a) word repealed by [2018 asp 15 s. 10\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 22A(3)(b) word repealed by [2018 asp 15 s. 10\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 23A(5)(a) word substituted by [S.I. 2019/834 reg. 2\(a\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. S.I. 2019/834, reg. 2 substituted (17.12.2020) by S.I. 2020/1574, regs. 1, 6(2))
- s. 23A(5)(b) word substituted by [S.I. 2019/834 reg. 2\(b\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. S.I. 2019/834, reg. 2 substituted (17.12.2020) by S.I. 2020/1574, regs. 1, 6(2))
- Sch. 1 para. 1(aa) repealed by [2018 asp 15 s. 3\(2\)\(a\)\(i\)](#)
- Sch. 1 para. 1(aca)-(ae) repealed by [2018 asp 15 s. 3\(2\)\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- Sch. 1 para. 1(dd) repealed by [2018 asp 15 s. 3\(2\)\(a\)\(iii\)](#)
- Sch. 1 para. 1(ba) repealed by [2018 asp 15 s. 16\(1\)](#)
- Sch. 1 para. 2(e) words substituted by [2012 asp 5 sch. 5 para. 18\(7\)\(a\)](#)

### Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 6(4A) inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 4\(3\)](#)
- s. 7(3)-(5) inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 6\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 7A inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 9\(2\)](#)
- s. 8(1A)-(1C) inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 7\(3\)](#)
- s. 9(1)(e)-(h) inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 10\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 9(2A) inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 11\(2\)](#)
- s. 9A inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 12](#)
- s. 13A inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 14\(2\)](#)
- s. 22A(3)(d)-(g) inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 10\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 22A(7A) inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 14\(3\)](#)

- s. 32(2) applied (with modifications) by [2021 asp 9 s. 69\(8\)](#)
- Sch. 1 para. 1(fa)(fb) inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 2\(2\)](#)
- Sch. 1 para. 1(h) inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 3\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- Sch. 1 para. 2(fa)-(fd) inserted by [2018 asp 15 s. 3\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- Sch. 1 para. 1(d)(da) substituted for Sch. 1 para. 1(d) by [2018 asp 15 s. 1\(2\)](#)
- Sch. 1 para. 2(e)(ea) substituted for Sch. 1 para. 2(e) by [2018 asp 15 s. 3\(3\)\(a\)](#)