

Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963

1963 CHAPTER 39

An Act to amend the law of Scotland relating to the imprisonment and detention of offenders and other persons; to make further provision as to the treatment of prisoners and other persons committed to custody, including provision for their supervision within the British Islands after discharge, for the management of approved schools and for the treatment of persons detained therein; to amend the law relating to the payment of fines and detention in default of payment thereof within Great Britain; to alter the law relating to the proceedings of criminal courts in Scotland and to legal aid in such proceedings; to alter the law relating to the enforcement of warrants of arrest and the service of process in Great Britain; to provide for the execution in Scotland of warrants issued by courts in the Isle of Man; to provide for the appointment of additional judges of the Court of Session; to make certain consequential amendments to the First Offenders Act 1958 and the Criminal Justice Act 1961; and for purposes connected with the aforesaid matters.

[31st July 1963]

PART I

	PROVISIONS WITH RESPECT TO SENTENCES AND ORDERS INFERRING DETENTION
	F1
Toytı	ual Amendments

Young Offenders Institutions

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Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

Text F2	sual Amendments Ss. 2, 4, 5, 9(1)(2) repealed by Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1980 (c. 62, SIF 39:1), Sch. 8
	Borstal Training
3	F3
Text	tual Amendments Ss. 1, 3, 6–8 repealed by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 10 Pt. I
4–5	F4
Text	Ss. 2, 4, 5, 9(1)(2) repealed by Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1980 (c. 62, SIF 39:1), Sch. 8
6—8	F5
Text F5	Ss. 1, 3, 6–8 repealed by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 10 Pt. I
	Transfer of Young Offenders
9	(1)
	(3) ^{F7}
Text F6 F7	
10	F8
Text F8	tual Amendments S. 10 repealed by Prisons (Scotland) Act 1989 (c. 45), s. 45(2), Sch. 3

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

Supervision	of Offenders	on Release
Super vision	oi Oilenaers	on Release

Toytu	nal Amendments
F9	S. 11 repealed by Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1980 (c. 62, SIF 39:1), Sch. 8 and Prisons (Scotland Act 1989 (c.45, SIF 39:1), s. 45(2), Sch. 3
12	Supervision of persons released from young offenders institutions.
	F10
	al Amendments
F10	S. 12 repealed by Prisons (Scotland) Act 1989 (c. 45), s. 45(2), Sch. 3
13	F11
Taytu	nal Amendments
F11	Ss. 13, 16, 17, 23–25, 26(1), 27–47, Sch. 1 paras. 4–10, Sch. 3 Pt. I repealed by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 10 Pt. I
14	Supervision of certain prisoners after release.
	F12
Ta4	al Amandmants
F12	sal Amendments S. 14 repealed by Prisons (Scotland) Act 1989 (c. 45, SIF 39:1), s. 45(2), Sch. 3
15	F13
Tovtu	al Amendments
F13	S. 15 repealed by Social Work (Scotland) Act 1968 (c. 49), Sch. 9 Pt. I

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

Textual Amendments

F14 Ss. 13, 16, 17, 23–25, 26(1), 27–47, Sch. 1 paras. 4–10, Sch. 3 Pt. I repealed by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), **Sch. 10 Pt. I**

PART II

18–22^{F15}

Textual Amendments

F15 Ss. 18–22 repealed by Social Work (Scotland) Act 1968 (c. 49), Sch. 9 Pt. I

PART III

FINES AND IMPRISONMENT, ETC., IN DEFAULT

23–25^{F16}

Textual Amendments

F16 Ss. 13, 16, 17, 23–25, 26(1), 27–47, Sch. 1 paras. 4–10, Sch. 3 Pt. I repealed by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), **Sch. 10 Pt. I**

- Transfer of fines (including transfer to English court for enforcement, and vice versa)

 - (2) For the purpose of enabling transfer of fine orders to be made—
 - (a)^{F18}
 - (b) by magistrates' courts in England and Wales in respect of persons residing in Scotland,

[F19the section set out in Part II of Schedule 3 to this Act] shall be inserted after section 72 of the Magistrates' Courts Act 1952.

Textual Amendments

- F17 Ss. 13, 16, 17, 23–25, 26(1), 27–47, Sch. 1 paras. 4–10, Sch. 3 Pt. I repealed by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 10 Pt. I
- F18 S. 26(2)(a) repealed by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 9 para. 35
- F19 Words substituted (E.W.) (S.) by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 9 para. 35

Document Generated: 2023-10-15

Status: Point in time view as at 01/10/1993.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

27–29	F20
Textu F20	al Amendments Ss. 13, 16, 17, 23–25, 26(1), 27–47, Sch. 1 paras. 4–10, Sch. 3 Pt. I repealed by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 10 Pt. I
	PARTS IV, V
30–47	F21
Textu F21	al Amendments Ss. 13, 16, 17, 23–25, 26(1), 27–47, Sch. 1 paras. 4–10, Sch. 3 Pt. I repealed by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 10 Pt. I
48	F22
	al Amendments S. 48 repealed by Legal Aid (Scotland) Act 1967 (c. 43), Sch. 3
	PART VI
	SUPPLEMENTAL
49	F23
Textu F23	al Amendments S. 49 repealed by Administration of Justice Act 1968 (c. 5), Sch.
F24 50 -	
Textu F24	al Amendments Ss. 50, 51 repealed by Prisons (Scotland) Act 1989 (c. 45, SIF 39:1), s. 45(2), Sch. 3

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

52 X1 Minor and consequential amendments and repeals.

- X2(1) The enactments described in Schedule 5 to this Act shall have effect subject to the amendments specified therein, being minor amendments and amendments consequential on the foregoing provisions of this Act.
- X2(2) The enactments described in Schedule 6 to this Act are hereby repealed to the extent specified in the third column of that Schedule.
 - (3) The amendment or repeal by this Act of any enactment described in the said Schedule 5 or Schedule 6 (except the amendment to section 33(4) of the Prisons (Scotland) Act 1952 relating to young offenders institutions) shall not extend to that enactment in so far as it applies to any person—
 - (a) by virtue of his having been sentenced to borstal training before the commencement of section 4 of this Act; or
 - (b) by virtue of his having been released from an approved school before, and not having again been so released after, the commencement of section 18 of this Act.

Editorial Information

- X1 Unreliable marginal note.
- X2 The text of s.52(1)(2) and Sch. 6 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

Extension to England, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

(1)	The following provisions of this Act shall extend to England and Wales, that is to say:
-	_
	F25
S	section 52;
	Schedules 3, 5 and 6, so far as they relate to enactments which extend to England and Wales.
` /	The following provisions of this Act shall extend to Northern Ireland and the Channel Islands, that is to say—
S	section 52;
	Schedule 5, so far as it relates to enactments which extend to Northern Ireland and the Channel Islands.
(3)	The following provisions of this Act shall extend to the Isle of Man, that is to say—
	F26
S	section 52;
5	Schedule 5, so far as it relates to enactments which extend to the Isle of Man.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

(4) Save as aforesaid, and except so far as it relates to the interpretation or commencement of the said provisions, this Act shall extend only to Scotland.

Textual Amendments

- **F25** Words repealed by Criminal Law Act 1977 (c. 45), s. 65(7), Sch. 13
- F26 Words repealed by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 10 Pt. I

54^{F27}

Textual Amendments

F27 S. 54 repealed by Prisons (Scotland) Act 1989 (c. 45, SIF 39:1), s. 45(2), Sch. 3

55 Commencement.

- (1) The foregoing provisions of this Act (including the Schedules therein referred to) shall come into operation on such date as the Secretary of State may by order appoint.
- (2) Different dates may be appointed by order under this section for different purposes of this Act; and any reference in this Act to the commencement of any provision of this Act shall be construed as a reference to the date appointed for the purposes of that provision.

Subordinate Legislation Made

P1 Power conferred by s. 55(1) has been fully exercised

56 Short title.

This Act may be cited as the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE 1

Section 14.

SUPERVISION OF CERTAIN DISCHARGED PRISONERS

PART I

SUPERVISION WITHIN SCOTLAND

F28 ₁ -3			
Textu	al Amendments		
F28	Sch. 1 paras. 1-3 repealed by Prisons (Scotland) Act 1989 (c. 45, SIF 39:1), s. 45(2), Sch. 3		
	Return to prison in case of breach of supervision		
4—10.	F29		
Textus F29	al Amendments Ss. 13, 16, 17, 23–25, 26(1), 27–47, Sch. 1 paras. 4–10, Sch. 3 Pt. I repealed by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 10 Pt. I		

PART II

APPLICATION TO ENGLAND AND WALES, NORTHERN IRELAND, CHANNEL ISLANDS AND THE ISLE OF MAN

England and Wales and Northern Ireland

In relation to proceedings in England and Wales or in Northern Ireland, [F30] sections 214(1) to (6) and 423(1) to (6) of the M1Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975] shall not apply, but paragraphs 5 to 10 of Schedule 3 to the M2Criminal Justice Act 1961 shall apply as they apply in relation to proceedings in England and Wales and Northern Ireland respectively in respect of a person under supervision under that Schedule, subject to the modification that in paragraph 5 of the said Schedule 3 for sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) there shall be [F30] substituted paragraphs (a) and (b) of section 214(2) or 423(2) of the said Act of 1975].

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

Textual Amendments

F30 Words substituted by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 9 para. 36

Marginal Citations

M1 1975 c. 21. **M2** 1961 c. 39.

- Where an order is made by any court in England and Wales or Northern Ireland under the enactments applied by the last foregoing paragraph sending back to prison a person under supervision, the court shall commit him to a prison in England and Wales or in Northern Ireland, as the case may be; but the responsible Minister within the meaning of section 26 of the Criminal Justice Act 1961 may, without application in that behalf, make at any time an order under that section transferring him to a prison in Scotland.
- In relation to a person detained by virtue of such an order as aforesaid in a prison in Northern Ireland, [F31 section 214(7) or 423(7) of the M3 Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 F32. . .] shall have effect as if for references to the Secretary of State there were substituted references to the [F33 Department] of Home Affairs for Northern Ireland.

Textual Amendments

- F31 Words substituted by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 9 para. 37
- **F32** Words in Sch. 1 para. 13 repealed (1.10.1993) by 1993 c. 9, s. 47(3), **Sch. 7 Pt. I**; S.I. 1993/2050, **art. 3(4)** (with savings in art. 4)
- F33 Words substituted by virtue of Northern Ireland Constitution Act 1973 (c. 36), Sch. 5 para. 8(1)

Marginal Citations

M3 1975 c. 21.

Channel Islands and Isle of Man

Her Majesty may, by Order in Council, make such provision as appears to Her to be proper for the purposes of or in connection with the application of . . . F³⁴[F³⁵section 214 or 423 of the M⁴Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975] to any of the Channel Islands or to the Isle of Man.

Textual Amendments

- **F34** Words repealed by Prisons (Scotland) Act 1989 (c. 45, SIF 39:1), s. 45(2), Sch. 3
- F35 Words inserted by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 9 para. 38

Marginal Citations

M4 1975 c. 21.

Document Generated: 2023-10-15

Status: Point in time view as at 01/10/1993.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

General

The enactments authorising warrants of arrest for criminal offences issued in any country to which this Schedule extends to be executed in any other such country shall apply to any warrant issued for the purposes of proceedings under [F36 section 214 or 423 of the M5 Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975] as they apply to such warrants as aforesaid.

Textual Amendments

F36 Words substituted by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), Sch. 9 para. 39

Marginal Citations

M5 1975 c. 21.

F37F37SCHEDULE 2

	Al Amendments Sch. 2 repealed by Social Work (Scotland) Act 1968 (c. 49), Sch. 9 Pt. I
	F37

SCHEDULE 3

Section 26

TRANSFER OF FINES

PART I

F38

Textual Amendments

F38 Ss. 13, 16, 17, 23–25, 26(1), 27–47, Sch. 1 paras. 4–10, Sch. 3 Pt. I repealed by Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21), **Sch. 10 Pt. I**

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

X3PART II

THE MAGISTRATES' COURTS ACT 1952 (15 & 16 GEO. 6. & 1 ELIZ. 2. C. 55.)

Editorial Information

X3 The text of Sch. 3 Pt. II is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

After section 72 there shall be inserted the following sections:—

"72A Transfer of fine orders, Scotland.

- (1) Where a Magistrates' court has by a conviction adjudged a person to pay a sum and it appears to the court that the offender is residing in Scotland, the court may, unless a term of imprisonment has been fixed in the event of a future default in paying the sum in question, by order direct that payment of that sum shall be enforceable by a court of summary juridiction in Scotland, being a court within whose jurisdiction it appears as aforesaid that the offender is residing.
- (2) Any order under this section shall specify the court of summary jurisdiction by which payment of the sum in question is to be enforceable, and if that sum is twenty pounds or more, the court to be so specified shall be the sheriff court.
- (3) Where an order is made under this section with respect to this any sum, any functions under this Part of this Act relating to that sum which, if no such order had been made, would have been exercisable by the convicting court, or the clerk of that court, shall cease to be so exercisable.

72B Transfer of fine orders from Scotland.

- (1) Where a transfer of fine order within the meaning of section 44 of the Summary Jurisdiction (Scotland) Act 1954 orders that payment of a fine shall be enforceable in a specified petty sessions area in England and Wales, a magistrates' court acting for that area, and the clerk of that court, shall, subject to the provisions of this section, have all like functions under this Part of this Act in respect of the fine (including power to make a transfer of fine order under section 72 or section 72A of this Act) as if the fine were a sum adjudged to be paid by a conviction of that court and as if any order made under the said Act of 1954 in respect of the fine before the making of the transfer of fine order had been made by that court.
- (2) For the purpose of determining the period of imprisonment which may be imposed under this Act by any court having jurisdiction by virtue of such a transfer of fine order as aforesaid in default of payment of the fine to which the order relates (including any court having such jurisdiction by virtue of an order made in respect of that fine under section 72 of this Act), Schedule 3 to this Act shall have effect as if for the Table set out in paragraph 1 there were substituted the Table set out in section 49(1) of the said Act of 1954 and as if paragraph 3 of that Schedule were omitted."

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

SCHEDULE 4

F3

Textual Amendments

F39 Sch. 4 repealed by Legal Aid (Scotland) Act 1967 (c. 43), Sch. 3

X4SCHEDULE 5

Section 52.

MINOR AND CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS

Editorial Information

X4 The text of Sch. 5 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and, except as specified here and in the Chronological Table of Statutes, does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

The Criminal Appeal (Scotland) Act 1926 (16 & 17 Geo. 5. c. 15)

In section 11(2), the words "for his use" shall be omitted.

The Children and Young Persons (Scotland) Act 1937 (1 Edw. 8 * 1 Geo. 6. c. 37.)

In section 86(1)(b), for the words "or on licence" there shall be substituted the words "or under supervision".

In section 87—in subsection (1), after the word "Act", there shall be inserted the words "and of the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963";in subsection (3), for the words "on licence" there shall be substituted the words "under supervision", and after the word "Act" there shall be inserted the words "and of the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963".

In Schedule 2, in paragraph 9(3), for the words "this Act shall have effect" there shall be substituted the words "this Act and the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963 shall have effect".

The Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1949 (12, 13 & 14 Geo. 6. c. 94)

In section 9(1), for the words from "and of any subsequent proceedings" to "aggravation" there shall be substituted the words "and of laying it before a court as a previous conviction in subsequent proceedings for another offence".

In section 20(1), after the words "institution, the court" there shall be inserted the words "subject to section 3 of the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963".

In section 21(2)(a), after the word "more" there shall be inserted the words "or remitted thereto for sentence in respect of such an offence".

In section 70(2), for the words "seventy-seven and seventy-eight" there shall be substituted the words "and seventy-seven".

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

In section 78(4), after the word "under" there shall be inserted the words "any enactment including".

... F40

Textual Amendments

F40 Entry relating to the Prisons (Scotland) Act 1952 repealed by Prisons (Scotland) Act 1989 (c. 45, SIF 39:1), s. 45(2), Sch. 3

. . . F41

Textual Amendments

F41 Entry relating to Mental Health (Scotland) Act 1960 repealed by Mental Health (Scotland) Act 1984 (c. 36, SIF 85), ss. 17(2), 127(2), Sch. 4 para. 4, Sch. 5

Criminal Justice Act 1961 (9 & 10 Eliz. 2 c. 39)

In section 34(6), after the words "or detention centre" there shall be inserted the words "or who, immediately before his removal, was undergoing a sentence of detention in a young offenders institution in Scotland", and at the end of the subsection there shall be added the words "and subsections (3) to (5) of this section shall apply to any person in whose case such a direction is given as if he had been removed under this section".

In section 38(5)(a), after the word "sentence", where first occurring, there shall be inserted the words "of detention in a young offenders institution passed in Scotland, and a sentence".

in section 39(1), after the paragraph (b) there shall be inserted the following paragraph—

"(bb) in relation to a person sentenced to imprisonment when under twenty-one years of age who is so removed to Scotland, a young offenders institution;"

X5SCHEDULE 6

Section 52

ENACTMENTS REPEALED

Editorial Information

X5 The text of s.52(1)(2) and Sch. 6 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

Session and Chapter	Short Title	Extent of Repeal
1 & 2 Vict. c. 119.	The Sheriff Courts (Scotland) Act 1838.	In section 25, the proviso.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

2 & 3 Vict. c. 47.	the Metropolitan Police Act 1839.	Section 12.
34 & 35 Vict. c. 112.	The Prevention of Crimes Act 1871.	Section 6, so far as relating to Scotland.
50 & 51 Vict. c. 35.	The Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1887.	In section 67, the words from "but where" to the end of the section.
16 & 17 Geo. 5. c. 15.	The Criminal Appeal (Scotland) Act 1926.	In section 11(2), the words "for his use".
1 Edw. 8 & 1 Geo. 6. c. 37.	The Children and Young Persons (Scotland) Act 1937.	In section 86(1)(b), the words "or upon the revocation of his licence".
		In section 91(5), the words "on licence or".
		In Schedule 2, paragraph 6; in paragraph 8, the words from "if authorised" to the words "so to do"; and in paragraph 12, the words "on licence or", in both places where they occur.
8 & 9 Geo. 6. c. 41.	The Family Allowances Act 1945.	In section 26(3), the words from the beginning of the subsection to the words "seventy-eight thereof;".
12, 13 & 14 Geo. 6. c. 94.	The Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1949.	In section 9(5), the words "which constitutes an aggravation of the first mentioned offence".
		Section 18(2) to (5).
		sections 19 and 22.
		In section 39(1), in paragraph (b), the words "as an aggravation of any charge contained in the indictment"; in paragraph (d), the words "as an aggravation of the charge".
		In section 70(2), the words "and to supervision and recall".
		In Schedule 7, in Form No. 1, the words "as aggravations of the said charge".

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963. (See end of Document for details)

15 & 16 Geo. 6. & 1 eliz. 2. c. 55.	the Magistrates' Courts Act 1952.	Section 119(2).
15 & 16 Geo. 6. & 1 Eliz. 2. c. 61.	The Prisons (Scotland) Act 1952.	In section 9, the words "the whole of".
		In section 20 subsections (2) to (6).
		Section 23.
		Section 31(4)(a).
		Schedule 1.
2 & 3 Eliz. 2. c. 48.	The Summary Jurisdiction (Scotland) Act 1954.	Section 2, so far as relating to sections 63 to 65 of the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1887.
		Section 18(3).
		In section 22, the second sentence.
		Section 31(5).
		Section 49(2).
		In Schedule 1, the incorporation of sections 63 and 65 of the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1887.
8 & 9 Eliz. 2. c. 23.	The First Offenders (Scotland) Act 1960.	Section 1(4).
9 & 10 Eliz. 2. c. 39.	The Criminal Justice Act 1961.	In Schedule 4, the amendment of section 6 of the Children Act 1948.
		In Schedule 5, the repeal in section 6 of the Children Act 1948.
10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 59.	The Road Traffic Act 1962.	Section 39.

Status:

Point in time view as at 01/10/1993.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1963.