# STATUTORY RULES OF NORTHERN IRELAND

# 2014 No. 285

# FOOD

The Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014

Made--18th November 2014Coming into operation13th December 2014

The Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety(1) makes the following Regulations in exercise of the powers conferred by Articles 15(1)(a), (e) and (f), 25(1)(a), (2)(e) and (3), 26(3) and 47(2) of the Food Safety (Northern Ireland) Order 1991(2).

In accordance with Article 47(3A) of the Food Safety (Northern Ireland) Order 1991, it has had regard to relevant advice given by the Food Standards Agency.

As required by Article 9 of Regulation (EC) No. 178/2002(3) of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down the general principles and requirements of food law, establishing the European Food Safety Authority and laying down procedures in matters of food safety, there has been open and transparent public consultation during the preparation and evaluation of these Regulations.

#### **Citation and commencement**

**1.** These Regulations may be cited as the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014 and come into operation on 13th December 2014.

#### Interpretation

2. In these Regulations—

"EEA State" means a Member State (other than the United Kingdom), Norway, Iceland and Liechtenstein;

"FIC" means Regulation (EU) No 1169/2011(4) of the European Parliament and of the Council on the provision of food information to consumers, amending Regulations (EC) No 1924/2006 and (EC) No 1925/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council, and

<sup>(1)</sup> Formerly the Department of Health and Social Services; see S.I. 1999/283 (N.I.1) Article 3(6)

<sup>(2)</sup> S.I. 1991/762 (N.I.7) as amended by S.I. 1996/1663 (N.I.12), paragraphs 26 to 42 of Schedule 5 and Schedule 6 to the Food Standards Act 1999 c.28 and S.R. 2004 Nos. 482 and 505

<sup>(3)</sup> OJ No L 31, 1.2.2002, p1, last amended by Regulation (EU) No 652/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ No L 189, 27.6.2014, p1)

<sup>(4)</sup> OJ No L 304, 22.11.2011, p 18, last amended by Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 78/2014 (OJ No L 27, 30.1.2014, p 7)

repealing Commission Directive 87/250/EEC, Council Directive 90/496/EEC, Commission Directive 1999/10/EC, Directive 2000/13/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council, Commission Directives 2002/67/EC and 2008/5/EC and Commission Regulation (EC) No 608/2004;

"ingredient" has the meaning given in Article 2(2)(f) of FIC;

"meat" means the skeletal muscles of mammalian and bird species recognised as fit for human consumption with naturally included or adherent tissue but does not include mechanically separated meat as defined in point 1.14 of Annex I to Regulation (EC) No 853/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down specific hygiene rules for food of animal origin(5);

"regulated product" means a food that contains one of the following as an ingredient (whether or not the food also contains any other ingredient)—

- (a) meat;
- (b) mechanically separated meat as defined in point 1.14 of Annex I to Regulation (EC) No 853/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council;
- (c) the heart, the tongue, the muscles of the head (other than the masseters), the carpus, the tarsus, or the tail of any mammalian or bird species recognised as fit for human consumption;

"the Order" means the Food Safety (Northern Ireland) Order 1991;

"sell" includes offer or expose for sale and includes have in possession for sale; and

"uncooked", in relation to a food, means a food that has not been subjected to a process of cooking throughout the whole food so that the food is sold on the basis that it will need further cooking before consumption.

#### Scope

**3.**—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), these Regulations apply to food that is ready for delivery to the final consumer or to a mass caterer.

(2) These Regulations do not apply in respect of any food—

- (a) that is not intended for sale for human consumption; or
- (b) to which the Processed Cereal-based Foods and Baby Foods for Infants and Young Children Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2003(6) apply.

(3) These Regulations do not apply to any product that is brought into Northern Ireland from another part of the United Kingdom, an EEA State or from the Republic of Turkey in which it was lawfully marketed.

(4) In this regulation—

"final consumer" has the meaning given in point 18 of Article 3 of Regulation (EC) No 178/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down the general principles and requirements of food law, establishing the European Food Safety Authority and laying down procedures in matters of food safety; and

"mass caterer" has the meaning given in Article 2(2)(d) of FIC.

<sup>(5)</sup> OJ No L 139, 30.4.2004, p 55, last amended by Commission Regulation (EU) No 633/2014 (OJ No L 175, 14.6.2014, p 6)

<sup>(6)</sup> S.R. 2003 No.530

#### Restrictions on the use of certain names

**4.**—(1) A person must not sell or advertise a regulated product using a name that appears in column 1 of the table of Schedule 1 as the name of the food, whether or not qualified by other words, unless the food complies with the appropriate requirements in columns 2 and 3 of that table.

(2) A person must not sell or advertise a food using a name that appears in column 1 of the table in Schedule 1, whether or not qualified by other words, in such a way as to suggest, either expressly or by implication, that the product designated by that name is an ingredient of the food, unless that product is an ingredient of the food and that product complied with the appropriate requirements in columns 2 and 3 of the table in Schedule 1 at the time it was used as an ingredient in the preparation of the food.

## Parts of the carcase in uncooked regulated products

**5.**—(1) Subject to paragraph (3), a person must not sell an uncooked regulated product if any part of a carcase specified in paragraph (2) has been used as an ingredient in the preparation of that product.

(2) The specified parts of a carcase are the brains, feet, large intestine, lungs, oesophagus, rectum, small intestine, spinal cord, spleen, stomach, testicles and udder from any mammalian species.

(3) The prohibition in paragraph (1) does not extend to the use of a mammalian large or small intestine solely as a sausage skin.

(4) In this regulation "sausage" includes chipolata, frankfurter, link, salami and any similar product.

#### Enforcement

6. It is the duty of each district council within its district to enforce these Regulations.

#### Improvement notice - application of Article 9 of the Order

7.—(1) Article 9(1) and (2) of the Order (improvement notices) apply for the purposes of these Regulations with the following modification.

(2) For paragraph (1), substitute—

"(1) If an authorised officer has reasonable grounds for believing that a person is failing to comply with regulations 4(1), (2) or 5(1) of the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014, the authorised officer may, by a notice served on that person (in this Order referred to as an "improvement notice")—

- (a) state the officer's grounds for believing that the person is failing to comply with the relevant provision;
- (b) specify the matters which constitute the person's failure so to comply;
- (c) specify the measures which, in the officer's opinion, the person must take in order to secure compliance; and
- (d) require the person to take those measures, or measures that are at least equivalent to them, within such a period (not being less than 14 days) as may be specified in the notice.".

## Appeals against an improvement notice

**8.**—(1) Article 37 of the Order (appeals) applies for the purposes of these Regulations as modified by paragraphs (2) and (3).

(2) For paragraph (1) substitute "Any person who is aggrieved by a decision of an authorised officer to serve an improvement notice under Article 9(1) as applied and modified by regulation 7 of the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014 may appeal to a court of summary jurisdiction.".

(3) In paragraph (2A)(b) for "(1)(a)", substitute "(1) as applied by regulation 7 of the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014,".

(4) Article 38 of the Order (appeals against improvement notices) applies for the purposes of these Regulations with the modification that "as applied by regulation 8(1) of the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014" is inserted after "improvement notice" in each place occurring.

## Application and modification of other provisions of the Order

**9.** The provisions of the Order specified in column 1 of the table in Schedule 2 apply for the purposes of these Regulations with modifications specified in column 2 of that table.

#### Revocations

10. The following Regulations are revoked—

- (a) the Meat Products Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2004(7);
- (b) the Meat Products (Amendment) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2008(8); and
- (c) regulation 18(4) of the Food Additives Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2009(9).

Sealed with the official seal of the Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety on 18th November 2014.



Julie Thompson A senior officer of the Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety

<sup>(7)</sup> S.R. 2004 No. 13, as amended by S.R. 2008 No.82

<sup>(8)</sup> S.R. 2008 No. 82

<sup>(9)</sup> S.R. 2009 No. 416

# SCHEDULE 1

Regulation 4

## **Reserved Descriptions**

In this Schedule-

"cured meat" means a food consisting of meat and curing salt, whether or not the food also contains any other ingredient;

"curing salt" means-

- (a) sodium chloride, if used in sufficient quantity to have a significant preserving effect on the food;
- (b) potassium chloride, if used in sufficient quantity to have a significant preserving effect on the food;
- (c) a combination of any of sodium chloride, potassium chloride, sodium nitrate, potassium nitrate and sodium nitrite as authorised for use in Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council on food additives(10), except for a combination of sodium chloride and potassium chloride; or
- (d) a combination of sodium chloride and potassium chloride, if used in sufficient quantity to have a significant preserving effect on the food.

Column 1	Column 2			Column 3
Name of food	Meat or requirements	cured mea	t content	Additional requirements
	the indicated the meat i following:	ust contain no l percentage of 1 ngredient const	meat, where ists of the	
	Meat or, as the case may be, cured meat from pigs only	Meat or, as the case may be, cured meat from birds only, rabbits only, or a combination of birds and rabbits only	Meat or, as the case may be, cured meat from other species or other mixtures of meat	
1. <b>Burger</b> - whether or not forming part of another word, but excluding any name falling within items 2 or 3 of this table	67%	55%	62%	1. Where the name "burger" is qualified by the name of a type of cured meat, the food must contain a percentage of meat of the type from which the named type of cured meat is prepared at least equal to the minimum required meat content for that food

<sup>(10)</sup> OJ No L 354, 31.12.2008, p 16, last amended by Commission Regulation (EU) No 1093/2014 (OJ No L299, 17.10.2014 p.22)

Column 1	Column 2		t content	Column 3
Name of food	Meat or	cured mea	Additional	
	requirements			requirements
		ust contain no		
		d percentage of i		
		ngredient cons		
	following:			
	Meat or,	Meat or,	Meat or;	
	as the case	as the case	as the	
	may be,	may be,	case may	
	cured meat	cured meat	be, cured	
	from pigs	from birds	meat	
	only	only, rabbits	from	
		only, or a	other	
		combination	species or	
		of birds and	other	
		rabbits only	mixtures	
			of meat	
				2. Where the name
				"burger" is qualified
				by the name of a type
				of meat, the food must
				contain a percentage of
				that named meat at least
				equal to the minimum
				required meat content
				for that food
				3. Where the name
				"burger" is used to
				refer to a compound
				ingredient consisting
				of a meat mixture and
				other ingredients, such
				as a bread roll, these
				requirements apply only
				to the meat mixture,
				as if the meat mixture
				were the regulated
				product in the labelling
				or advertising of which
				the name was used as the
				name of the food
2. Economy	50%	41%	47%	1. Where the name
Burger -	5070	1/0	-1/0	"economy burger" is
whether or not				qualified by the name
"burger" forms				of a type of cured meat,
part of another				the food must contain
word				a percentage of meat
woru				of the type from which
				the named type of cured
				ine nameu type of culeu

Column 1	Column 2			Column 3
Name of food	Meat or	cured mea	Additional	
	requirement	\$	requirements	
	The food n	nust contain no	t less than	
	the indicated	d percentage of 1	neat, where	
		ngredient const		
	following:			
	Meat or,	Meat or,	Meat or,	
	as the case	as the case	as the	
	may be,	may be,	case may	
	cured meat	cured meat	be, cured	
	from pigs	from birds	meat	
	only	only, rabbits	from	
		only, or a	other	
		combination	species or	
		of birds and rabbits only	other mixtures	
		rubblis only	of meat	
			oj meui	meat is prepared at least
				equal to the minimum
				required meat content for that food
				2. Where the name
				"economy burger" is
				qualified by the name
				of a type of meat, the food must contain a
				percentage of that named
				meat at least equal to the
				minimum required meat
				content for that food
				3. Where the name
				"economy burger"
				is used to refer to a
				compound ingredient consisting of a meat
				mixture and other
				ingredients, such as
				a bread roll, these
				requirements apply only
				to the meat mixture,
				as if the meat mixture
				were the regulated
				product in the labelling
				or advertising of which
				the name was used as the name of the food
B. Hamburger	67%	Not applicable	62%	1. Where the name
- whether or not	2		5_,0	"hamburger" is used,

the indicated	cured mea s ust contain no l percentage of 1 ngredient const	t less than neat, where	Additional requirements
The food m the indicated the meat in following: Meat or;	ust contain no l percentage of r	neat, where	requirements
the indicated the meat in following: Meat or,	l percentage of r	neat, where	
the meat in following: Meat or,			
following: Meat or,	ngredient consi		
Meat or,		sts of the	
as the case	Meat or,	Meat or,	
	as the case	as the	
may be,	may be,	case may	
cured meat	cured meat	be, cured	
from pigs	from birds	meat	
only	only, rabbits	from	
	•		
		-	
	U U		
	rabbits only		
		of meat	<u> </u>
			the meat used in the
			preparation of the food must be beef, pork or a
			mixture of both
			2. Where the name
			"hamburger" is qualified
			by the name of a type
			of meat, the food must
			contain a percentage of
			that named meat at least
			equal to the minimum
			required meat content
			for that food
			3. Where the name
			"hamburger" is used
			to refer to a compound
			ingredient consisting
			of a meat mixture and
			other ingredients, such
			as a bread roll, these
			requirements apply only
			to the meat mixture,
			as if the meat mixture
			were the regulated
			product in the labelling
			or advertising of which
			the name was used as the
			name of the food
75%	62%	70%	No additional
			requirement
	75%	only, or a combination of birds and rabbits only	only, or a combination of birds and rabbits onlyother species or other mixtures of meat75%62%70%

Column 1	Column 2	1		Column 3
Name of food	Meat or cured meat content			Additional
	requirements		4 1	requirements
		nust contain no		
		d percentage of i		
	following:	ngredient cons	isis of the	
		Mant	Mantan	-
	Meat or,	Meat or,	Meat or,	
	as the case	as the case	as the	
	may be, cured meat	may be, cured meat	case may be, cured	
	from pigs	from birds	meat	
	only	only, rabbits	from	
	Oniy	only, or a	other	
		combination	species or	
		of birds and	other	
		rabbits only	mixtures	
		. accus only	of meat	
name "meat" or				
"cured meat"				
or the name				
of a type of				
meat or cured				
meat, whether				
or not there				
is also included				
the name of a				
type of meat				
5. Corned X,	120%	120%	120%	1. The food must consist
there being				wholly of meat that has
inserted in				been corned
place of "X" the				
name "meat" or				2. Where the name of
the name of a				the food includes the
type of meat,				name of a type of meat,
unless qualified				the meat used in the
by words which include the				preparation of the food must be wholly of the
name of a food				named type
other than meat				named type
other than meat				3. The total fat content
				of the food must not
				exceed 15%
6. Luncheon	67%	55%	62%	No additional
meat or	0770	5570	0270	requirement
luncheon X,				
there being				
inserted in				
place of "X"				
the name of a				

Column 1	Column 2			Column 3	
Name of food	Meat or requirements	cured mea	t content	Additional requirements	
	The food m the indicated	nust contain no l percentage of 1 ngredient const	neat, where		
type of meat or	Meat or, as the case may be, cured meat from pigs only	Meat or, as the case may be, cured meat from birds only, rabbits only, or a combination of birds and rabbits only	Meat or, as the case may be, cured meat from other species or other mixtures of meat		
cured meat				No	additional
7. Meat pie or meat pudding				requirement	additional
the name " <b>pie</b> " or " <b>pudding</b> " qualified by the name of a type of meat or cured meat unless qualified also by the name of a food other than meat or cured meat—					
(a) based on the weight of the ingredients when the food is uncooked	12.5%	12.5%	12.5%		
(b) but if the food weighs—	11%	11%	11%		
(i) not more than 200 g and not less than 100 g					

Column 1	Column 2			Column 3	
Name of food	Meat or requirements	cured mea	t content	Additional requirements	
	The food m the indicated	nust contain no l percentage of 1 ngredient const	neat, where		
	Meat or, as the case may be, cured meat from pigs only	Meat or, as the case may be, cured meat from birds only, rabbits only, or a combination of birds and rabbits only	Meat or, as the case may be, cured meat from other species or other mixtures of meat		
(ii) less than 100 g Game pie—	10%	10%	10%	No requirement	additional
(a) based on the weight of the ingredients when the food is uncooked	12.5%	12.5%	12.5%		
<ul> <li>(b) but if the food weighs—</li> <li>(i) not more than 200 g and not less than 100 g</li> </ul>	11%	11%	11%		
(ii) less than 100 g	10%	10%	10%		
8. Scottish pie or Scotch pie -	10%	10%	10%	No requirement	additional
based on the weight of the ingredients when the food is uncooked					
9. The name " <b>pie</b> " or " <b>pudding</b> " qualified by the words "meat"				No requirement	additional

Column 1	Column 2	1		Column 3	
Name of food	Meat or	cured mea	t content	Additional	
	requirement			requirements	
		nust contain no			
		d percentage of			
		ngredient cons	ists of the		
	following:			-	
	Meat or,	Meat or,	Meat or,		
	as the case	as the case	as the		
	may be,	may be,	case may		
	cured meat	cured meat from birds	be, cured meat		
	from pigs only	from birds only, rabbits	from		
	Only	only, or a	other		
		combination	species or		
		of birds and	other		
		rabbits only	mixtures		
		. acous only	of meat		
or "cured meat"					
or by the name					
of a type of					
meat or cured					
meat and also					
qualified by the					
name of a food					
other than meat					
or cured meat—					
(a) where the	7%	7%	7%		
former (meat-					
related)					
qualification					
precedes the					
latter					
(b) where the	6%	6%	6%		
latter (non-	070	0/0	070		
meat-related)					
qualification					
precedes the					
former					
Based, in both					
cases, on the					
weight of the					
ingredients					
when the food					
is uncooked					
10. <b>Pasty</b> ,	6%	6%	6%	No	additional
<b>pastieBridie</b> or				requirement	
-					
sausage roll					

Column 1	Column 2			Column 3	
Name of food	Meat or requirements	cured mea	t content	Additional requirements	
	the indicated the meat in following:	ust contain no l percentage of 1 ngredient const	neat, where ists of the	-	
	Meat or, as the case may be, cured meat from pigs only	Meat or, as the case may be, cured meat from birds only, rabbits only, or a combination of birds and rabbits only	Meat or, as the case may be, cured meat from other species or other mixtures of meat		
based on the weight of the ingredients when the food is uncooked					
11. Sausage (excluding the name "sausage" when qualified by the words "liver" or "tongue" or both), chipolata, link or sausage meat—				No requirement	additional
(a) where the name is qualified by the name "pork" but not by the name of any other type of meat	42%	Not applicable	Not applicable		
(b) in all other cases	32%	26%	30%		

## Notes

1. In relation to items 4, 5 and 6, the percentages in column 2 are based on the weight of the raw meat used to make the food ("the raw meat ingredient") as a percentage of the weight of the cooked finished product. In relation to the other items, the percentages are based on the weight of the raw

meat ingredient used to make the food as a percentage of the total weight of all the ingredients used to make the food (including the raw meat ingredient) at the time of their use as an ingredient.

2. The quantity of meat specified in the table is to be determined taking into account the provisions relating to total fat and connective tissue content in point 17 of Part B of Annex VII to FIC, including any downward adjustment needed in a case where the total fat and connective tissue content in the regulated product exceeds the values indicated in the table in point 17 of Part B of Annex VII to FIC.

# SCHEDULE 2

Regulation 9

Application and modification of other provisions of the Order

Column 1	Column 2
Provision of the Order	Modifications
Article 2(4) (interpretation)	For "this Order" substitute "the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014".
Article 3 (application to food offered as prizes, etc.)	For "this Order" substitute "the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014" in each place occurring.
Article 4 (presumptions that food intended for human consumption)	For "this Order" substitute "the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014".
Article 19 (offences due to fault of another person)	For "any of the preceding provisions of this Part" substitute "Article 9(2), as applied by regulation 7(1) of the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014,".
Article 20(1) and (5) (defence of due diligence)	In paragraph (1), for "any of the preceding provisions of this Part" substitute "Article 9(2), as applied by regulation 7(1) of the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014,".
Article 30(8) (which relates to documentary evidence)	For "this Order" substitute "the Products Containing Meat Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014".
Article 34 (obstruction etc of officers)	In paragraph (1), for "this Order" (in each place occurring) substitute "the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014".
Article 36(1) and (2) (punishment of offences)	In paragraph (1), after "Article 34(1)", insert ", as applied and modified by regulation 9 of, and Schedule 2 to, the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014,".
	After paragraph (1), insert— "(1A) A person guilty of an offence under Article 9(2), as applied by regulation 7(1) of the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014, shall be liable, on summary conviction, to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.".

In paragraph (2)—

Column 1	Column 2
Provision of the Order	Modifications
	<ul> <li>(a) for "any other offence under this Order", substitute "an offence under Article 34(2), as applied by regulation 9 of, and Schedule 2 to, the Products Containing Meat etc. Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2014,"; and</li> </ul>
	(b) in paragraph (b), for "relevant amount" substitute "statutory maximum".

## EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations)

These Regulations revoke and replace the Meat Products Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2004 (S.R. 2004 No. 13, as amended).

Regulation 3 sets out the scope of the Regulations.

The Regulations prohibit the use of specified names in the sale and advertising of regulated products if the products do not satisfy specific compositional requirements (regulation 4 and Schedule 1).

The Regulations prohibit, subject to an exception, the sale of uncooked regulated products which include among their ingredients specified parts of the carcase of any mammalian species of animal (regulation 5).

The Regulations impose an obligation on district councils to enforce the Regulations (regulation 6).

The Regulations apply Article 9(1) and (2) of the Food Safety (Northern Ireland) Order 1991 (S.I. 1991/762 (N.I.7) with modifications, enabling an improvement notice to be served to require compliance with regulations 4(1), (2) or 5(1) (regulation 7). The provisions, as applied, make the failure to comply with an improvement notice an offence. In addition, the Regulations apply Article 37 and 38 of the Food Safety (Northern Ireland) Order 1991 with modifications, enabling a decision to serve an improvement notice to be appealed (regulation 8).

The provisions, as applied, make the failure to comply with an improvement notice an offence.

The Regulations also apply certain other provisions of the Food Safety (Northern Ireland) Order 1991, with modifications (regulation 9 and Schedule 2).

As well as revoking the Meat Products Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2004, the Regulations revoke the Meat Products (Amendment) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2008 (S.R. 2008 No. 82) and regulation 18(4) of the Food Additives Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2009 (regulation 10).