
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

1996 No. 1919

The Employment Rights (Northern Ireland) Order 1996

PART VII

TIME OFF WORK

[^{F1}Ante-natal care: agency workers

F1 Arts. 85ZA-85ZD and preceding cross-heading inserted (5.12.2011) by [Agency Workers Regulations \(Northern Ireland\) 2011 \(S.R. 2011/350\)](#), [Sch. 2 para. 10](#)

Right to time off for ante-natal care (agency workers)

85ZA.—(1) An agency worker who—

- (a) is pregnant, and
- (b) has, on the advice of a registered medical practitioner, registered midwife or registered health visitor, made an appointment to attend at any place for the purpose of receiving ante-natal care,

is entitled to be permitted, by the temporary work agency and the hirer, to take time off during the agency worker's working hours in order to enable her to keep the appointment.

(2) An agency worker is not entitled to be permitted by either of those persons to take time off under this Article to keep an appointment unless, if that person requests her to do so, she produces for that person's inspection—

- (a) a certificate from a registered medical practitioner, registered midwife or registered health visitor stating that the agency worker is pregnant, and
- (b) an appointment card or some other document showing that the appointment has been made.

(3) Paragraph (2) does not apply where the agency worker's appointment is the first appointment during her pregnancy for which she seeks permission to take time off in accordance with paragraph (1).

(4) For the purposes of this Article the working hours of an agency worker shall be taken to be any time when, in accordance with the terms under which the agency worker works temporarily for and under the supervision and direction of the hirer, the agency worker is required to be at work.

(5) In this Article references to a registered health visitor have the same meaning as in Article 83(1)(b).

Right to remuneration for time off under Article 85ZA

85ZB.—(1) An agency worker who is permitted to take time off under Article 85ZA is entitled to be paid remuneration by the temporary work agency for the period of absence at the appropriate hourly rate.

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(2) The appropriate hourly rate, in relation to an agency worker, is the amount of one week's pay divided by the number of normal working hours in a week for that agency worker in accordance with the terms under which the agency worker works temporarily for and under the supervision and direction of the hirer that are in force on the day when the time off is taken.

(3) But where the number of normal working hours during the assignment differs from week to week or over a longer period, the amount of one week's pay shall be divided instead by the average number of normal working hours calculated by dividing by twelve the total number of the agency worker's normal working hours during the period of twelve weeks ending with the last complete week before the day on which the time off is taken.

(4) A right to any amount under paragraph (1) does not affect any right of an agency worker in relation to remuneration under her contract with the temporary work agency (“contractual remuneration”).

(5) Any contractual remuneration paid to an agency worker in respect of a period of time off under Article 85ZA goes towards discharging any liability of the temporary work agency to pay remuneration under paragraph (1) in respect of that period; and, conversely, any payment of remuneration under paragraph (1) in respect of a period goes towards discharging any liability of the temporary work agency to pay contractual remuneration in respect of that period.

Complaints to industrial tribunals: agency workers

85ZC.—(1) An agency worker may present a complaint to an industrial tribunal that the temporary work agency—

- (a) has unreasonably refused to permit her to take time off as required by Article 85ZA, or
- (b) has failed to pay the whole or any part of any amount to which she is entitled under Article 85ZB.

(2) An agency worker may present a complaint to an industrial tribunal that the hirer has unreasonably refused to permit her to take time off as required by Article 85ZA.

(3) An industrial tribunal shall not consider a complaint under paragraph (1) or (2) unless it is presented—

- (a) before the end of the period of three months beginning with the date of the appointment concerned, or
- (b) within such further period as the tribunal considers reasonable in a case where it is satisfied that it was not reasonably practicable for the complaint to be presented before the end of that period of three months.

[
^{F2}(3A) Article 249B (extension of time limits to facilitate conciliation before institution of proceedings) applies for the purposes of paragraph (3).]

(4) Where an industrial tribunal finds a complaint under this Article well-founded, the tribunal shall make a declaration to that effect.

(5) If the complaint is that the temporary work agency or hirer has unreasonably refused to permit the agency worker to take time off, the tribunal shall also order payment to the agency worker of [^{F3}an amount that is twice the amount of] the remuneration to which she would have been entitled under Article 85ZB if she had not been refused the time off.

(6) Where the tribunal orders payment under paragraph (5), the amount payable by each party shall be such as may be found by the tribunal to be just and equitable having regard to the extent of each respondent's responsibility for the infringement to which the complaint relates.

(7) If the complaint is that the temporary work agency has failed to pay the agency worker the whole or part of any amount to which she is entitled under Article 85ZB, the tribunal shall also order the temporary work agency to pay to the agency worker the amount which it finds due to her.

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| <p>F2 Art. 85ZC(3A) inserted (27.1.2020) by Employment Act (Northern Ireland) 2016 (c. 15), s. 29(2), Sch. 2 para. 22; S.R. 2020/1, art. 2(n)</p> <p>F3 Words in art. 85ZC(5) substituted (15.3.2015) by Work and Families Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 1), ss. 16(3), 23(1); S.R. 2015/86, art. 3(1)(m) (with art. 6(2))</p> |
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Agency workers: supplementary

85ZD.—(1) Without prejudice to any other duties of the hirer or temporary work agency under any statutory provision or rule of law Articles 85ZA to 85ZC do not apply where the agency worker—

- (a) has not completed the qualifying period, or
- (b) is no longer entitled to the rights conferred by regulation 5 of the Agency Workers Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2011 pursuant to regulation 8(a) or (b) of those Regulations.

(2) Nothing in those Articles imposes a duty on the hirer or temporary work agency beyond the original intended duration, or likely duration of the assignment, whichever is the longer.

(3) Those Articles do not apply where Articles 85 to 87 apply.

(4) In this Article and Articles 85ZA to 85ZC the following have the same meaning as in the Agency Workers Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2011—

- ““agency worker””;
- ““assignment””;
- ““hirer””;
- ““qualifying period””;
- ““temporary work agency””.]

Changes to legislation:

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Order associated Parts and Chapters:

- [Act applied with modifications by S.R. 2023/156 reg. 15](#)

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Order (including any effects on those provisions):

- [Pt. 7A inserted by 2011 c. 13 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#)
- [Ch. 5 inserted by 2022 c. 27 \(N.I.\) s. 1\(1\)](#)
- [art. 21\(4B\) inserted by 2011 c. 13 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 Pt. 2 para. 2](#)
- [art. 23\(1\)\(zza\) inserted by 2011 c. 13 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 Pt. 2 para. 3](#)
- [art. 70F inserted by 2011 c. 13 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 Pt. 2 para. 4](#)
- [art. 70G inserted by 2020 c. 7 Sch. 7 para. 20](#)
- [art. 71\(1C\) inserted by 2020 c. 7 Sch. 7 para. 21\(a\)](#)
- [art. 72\(8\) inserted by 2020 c. 7 Sch. 7 para. 22\(b\)](#)
- [art. 85ZS\(3\)\(a\)-\(c\) substituted for words by 2022 c. 18 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 para. 47\(4\)](#)
- [art. 95F\(5A\) inserted by 2016 c. 15 \(N.I.\) Sch. 2 para. 32](#)
- [art. 135E inserted by 2011 c. 13 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 Pt. 2 para. 6](#)
- [art. 135G inserted by 2020 c. 7 Sch. 7 para. 25](#)
- [art. 137\(6D\) inserted by 2011 c. 13 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 Pt. 2 para. 7](#)
- [art. 137\(7N\) inserted by 2020 c. 7 Sch. 7 para. 26\(b\)](#)
- [art. 140\(3\)\(fj\) inserted by 2011 c. 13 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 Pt. 2 para. 8](#)
- [art. 140\(3\)\(fl\) inserted by 2020 c. 7 Sch. 7 para. 27](#)
- [art. 143\(2\)\(ddd\) inserted by 2011 c. 13 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 Pt. 2 para. 9](#)
- [art. 144\(2\)\(ddd\) inserted by 2011 c. 13 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 Pt. 2 para. 10](#)